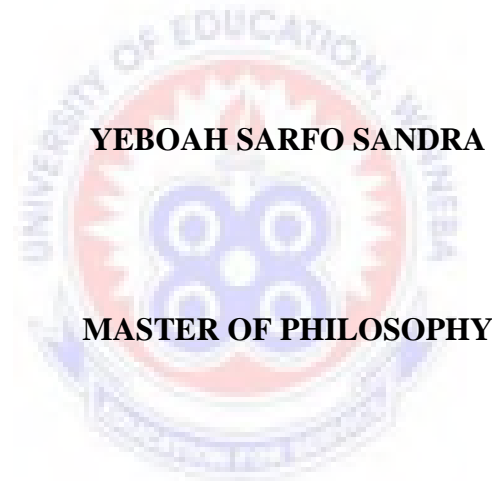


UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION, WINNEBA

BONO NKURO NO BI MP}NS}MP}NS}NMU W{ M{F{L{GYI NE SENTASE

KWAN SO



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BONO NKURO NO BI MP}NS}MP}NS}NMU W{ M{F{L{GYI NE SENTASE

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**Mp]ns]mp]ns]mu dwumadie a]firi Suap[n yi fa a]hw] Akan-Nzema kasa ho adesua
so de k[ma (School of Graduate Studies)**

**Yei ne ahiade] baako a]b]ma Suap[n no ama me
(Master of Philosophy
Ghanaian Language-Twi)
w[University of Education, Winneba**

{SANAA, 2020

OSUANI PAEMUKA

Me Sandra Yeboah Sarfo pae mu ka s], saa dwumadie yi y] nhwehw]mu a m'ankasa na mebre me mogya ani y]e]. S] mede nea nkur[fo[a, mabob[w[n din w[dwumadie yi mu no aka to nky]n a, nea m'ankasa me nsa ano adwuma. Obiara ny]]]mu fa anaa mua bi [de p] abodin w[baabiara

.....

Agyinahy]de]

.....

Da



{HW}FO{ PAEMUKA

Mepae mu ka s], me na meh]] dwumadie yi so, tenetenee no maa no y]] nsiesie a]fata s]nea Simpa Suap[n akwankyer] a w[fa so de tenten tiisisi dwumadie no te] p]p]]p].

PROF. CHARLES OWU- EWIE

.....

Agyinahy]de]

.....

Da

DINTO{

Me to nnwoma yi din de hy] m' agya Frank Amoah Sarfo ne me nana Barima Jacob Obeng

Boateng a wanya ne baabi k[animounyam.



ASEDA

Ansa na dwumadie a]te s]] b)tumi aba awie] no na]gyina nnipa binom mm[den b[a w[de boaa me ansa na]rema dwumadie no atumi adi mu. }ny] w[n mmoa a nka dwumadie no antumi anwie p] y].

M]da Twereduap[n Onyankop[n ase s] me aho[den ma me tumi de dii dwumadie yi. S] nny] n'adom a nka dwumadie no annuru saa [fa yi

Aseda nk[mma me papa Frank Amoah Sarfo a wamp] aba w[me sukuu hw] mu de ab]si saa mmer] yi, mesr] Onyankop[n nhyira ma no daa. Meka na m'amm[me nana barima Jacob Obeng Boateng din a na mayi ne kra boniay], Onyame mfa ne kra nsie yie beae] a [w[biara

Aseda a]di h[k[ma Prof. Charles Owu- Ewie a [hw]] me so ma me tumi dii dwuma yi,]nam ne mmoa ne n'akwankyer] so na dwumadie yi adi mu. N'akwankyer], n'afutu pa ne atenetene na maa dwumadie yi tumi baa awie] pa.

Aseda bio nk[mma akyer]kyer]fo[a w[w[Akan- Nzema asoe] a]w[Simpa Suap[n yi mu nyinaa ara w[w[n ntetey] pa a w[de me faa mu ab]si saa mmer] yi ne titire ne Prof. Charles Owu-Ewie, Owura Asamoah, Owura Kwesi Adomako, Owura Bright Amoah. Onyankop[nhyira mo nyinaa ara.

Meda Victoria Ofori ase w[n'afutu pa ne ne nkuranhy] a [de maa me. Onyame nhyira no ne nkwa nna nyinaa ara.

Meda m'ay[nkofo[Rahina Taiba, Josceline Arthur, Mathias Sackitey, Ama Hayford. S]]to de]]y] den a w[n ne nipa a w[ka w[n ti boa ano y] me mmoa. Mpanyin se “esie ne kagya nni aseda” Onyankop[n nhyira mo pii

Meka s] merebobo[din a ade b]ky] asiane nso asa bio, de] b]ka ne s] w[te s] akok[reb[n a na]y] w[n aseda na eretwa gu no, daakye bi me mfa w[n mnase nni da.



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AGYINAHY}DE} BINOM NKYER}ASE}

Agyinahy]de]	Nkyer]ase]
E	Edin
AnN	Anim nkyer]kyer]mu
AkN	Akyire nkyer]kyer]mu
AK	Adey] kasasin
{B	{boafo[
A	Adey]

{bE	{boafO[a]y] edin
{bA	{boafO[a]di edin anm
{bAk	{boafO[a]di edin no akyi
NKA	Nkabomde]



NS}MFUA BINOM NKYER}ASE}

Agyinahy]de]	Yei y] biribi a y]de ma biribi tumi de hy] decode] no nso.
M[[[fim	]y] as]mfua kumaa a]w[[kasa mu na]w[ntease].
M[f]l[gyi	Yei y] adesuada] a]hw] kwan a y]fa so keka ns]m mu ne ay[nkofa a]da w[n ntam
Sentase	kwan w[fa so keka ns]mfua ahodo[bom ma no y]

	[kasamu ma di [kasa nhyehyee] so
Animdefo[	Yei y] w[n a asua nnwoma ak[anim na w[nim de w[biribi mu.
Nsiakyibea	}y] as]mfua bi a w[de si edin anaa adey] as]m akyi de biribi beae] p[tee.
Ns]mfua nkabom	Ber] a y]reka ns]mfua ahodo[mmienu anaa de]]boro saa ama no ay] as]mfua baako, ns]mfua a. y]ka bom no tumi firi ns]mfua kuo baako mu anaa ns]mfuakuo afofor[mu.
Asennua	Yei y] as]mfua bi a]da h[na y]de mmatahode] bi reb]bata ho
Mmataho	}y] m[[fim anaa as]mfua bi a]ntumi nnyina ne ho so gye s]]bata m[[fim fofor[
{kasamu tiawa	}y] [kasamu a]kura [y]fo[ne adey] na]da adwenmu baako p] adi.
{kasamu tenten	}y] [kasamu a]kura afa mmienu a]y] [kasamufa kumaa ne [kasamufa titire.

{y]fo[obi a [rey] biribi w[[kasamu bi mu
{y]tia yei y] onii a adey] as]m no rek[atia no w[[kasamu
bi mu no
Edin }y] agyinahy]de] a w[de ma biribi de hy] ne nso
anaa]ma ne da soronko firi afofor[mu.



NHY}NMU

Dwumadie yi nhwehw]mu yi fa Bono nkuro no bi ho. dwumadie yi boa twe adwene si su a Bono nkuro no bi da no adi w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so. Dwumadie yi da m[f]l[gyi ne sentase nhyehyee] a nkuro no bi da no adi no. }w[m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] mu no, nkuro no bi w[h[a,]kura as]mfua baako. Saa ara na edin no bi nso y] ns]mfua nkabom. De]]kura as]mfua baako yi y] de] s] w[ky] mu mpo a wonya ntease] a worehwehw] no. }w[de]]y] ns]mfua nkabom no, nkuro no bi y] de] y]ka ns]mfua mmienu b[mu]na ebi nso y] de] y]aka ns]mfua mmi]nsa na ab[mu. Ebi nso w[h[a]y] ns]mfua nkabom na mmom no]y] dea y]ate ntam. }w[m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] mu ara nso, y]tumi de atwer]de] gyina h[ma nkuro ahodo[no bi nso. Dwumadie yi twe adwene si sentase nhyehyee] a]da adi w[Bono nkuro no bi nso mu. }da adi s], Bono nkuro no bi kura sentase su a]y] [kasamu nhyehyee] ne [kasamu dwumadie su. Bono nkuro din no bi tumi y] de]]y] [kasamu tiawa, tenten anaa mpo [kasamu mm[ho. Ebi nso y] [kasamu a]y] as]nka]na de] [de hy] obi ma no y] biribi.



{FA A }DI KAN

NHWEHW}MU NO NNIANIM

1.0 Nnianim

{fa a]di kan w[nhwehw]mu yi mu da tirimp[a]tae nhweh]mu yi nyinaa ho adi. }b]hw] de] nti a meredi saa dwuma yi,]da [haw no nso adi na afei ns]mfua ahodo[a]b]boa ama dwumadie yi awie p] y].

1.1 Nhwehw]mu yi Nnyinaso[

Edin y] biribi a]w[h[firi ab[de] mfitiase], edin y] biribi a]hia w[y]n daadaa asetena mu. Yei na Anderson (2007) gyina so ka s],]w[nhwehw]mu a ak[so no, [tumi gyina so si no pi s] kasa biara w[din. Zink (1993) kyer] mu s], edin y] agyinahy]de] bi a y]de ma biribi p[tee, Zink toaa so kyer]] mu s], y]taa to din w[ber] a biribi w[abak[s]m bi taa to[,]ba no saa a, y]gyina abak[s]m no so na]de ma saa biribi no din. Bright (2003) kyer] edin mu s] y] agyinahy]de] a y]de ma biribiara. {toaa so maa nhw]so[s], s] y]ka 'kwadu'' a]y] aduaba bi din]na y]ka 'awudie' nso a,]y] nne]y]] b[ne bi din. Yei na Agyekum (2010) ma y]hunuu s], edin y] agyinahy]de] a y]de ma nnipa, beae], mmoa, nno[ma a y]hunu ne nea y]nhunu, atenka w[mu ne de]]keka ho. Potts (1922) nso ma y]hunu s], edin ny] biribi a]y] agyinahy]de] ma onipa anaa mmeamnea nko ara na mmom]ma y]hunu w[n su bi w[da no adi. S] y]hw] nkyer]kyer]mu a animdefo[yi mae] no a, akyinny] biara nni mu s] edin boa ma y]hy] nno[ma a atwa y]n ho ahyia nso na mpo]boa ma y]hunu nsonsonoe] a]da saa nno[ma yi ntam esiane s] ade] biara da ne su soronko adi. S] edin nka y]n ho w[asetena yi mu a, obiara b]tumi adi b[ne ahy] [fofor[esiane biribiara nni h[a w[de b]kyer] s] [yi na

]dii saa b[ne yi. Yei da no adi pefee s], edin tumi boa ma y]hunu kuo a obi firi anaa [d[m anaa obi dwuma a [di.

S] y]ka beae] a,]y] atenae] anaa baabi a nnipakuo bi ab[w[n kuro na w[te. Tete no na nnipa baanu anaa baasa bi tumi hyia b[w[n sese bi a w[de h[y] w[n kuro na ber] a mmer] rek[n'anim na nipa no binom reb]ka w[n ho w[h[no, saa sese yi dane b]y] kuro k]se] ma nipa b]bu fa so w[h[. Nkuro din b]tumi ay], mantam k]se], mantam ketewa, akura bi ase anaa mpo kuro k]se] bi mu.

Edin y] ade] a]ho hia pa ara w[y]n daadaa asetena mu, Crystal (2003) kyer] mu s], edin y] ahy]nsode] a y]de ma onipa, mmeamma, nno[ma a atwa y]n ho ahyia, mmoad[m. {t[[so kyer]] mu s] edin y] ade] a edi akotene w[wiase afaanan nyinaa ara. Crystal nkyer]mu ma y]hunu s], y]ntumi nka edin ho as]m w[ber] a y]nka nkuro a atwa y]n ho ahyia din ho as]m. Owu-Ewie (2014) ma no da adi s] nkurodin ho mp]ns]np]ns]nmu a w[fr] no 'nkuro ho adesuada]' no hy] edin adesuada a w[fr] no 'edin ho adesuada' no mu bi.

Butler (2012) kyer] edin ho adesua mu s]]y] adesuada] a]hw] nkorabata ahodo[pii. {kyer] nkorabata no bi s] abak[s]m, de]]fa adwene ho ne de]]fa asetena mu ns]m ho. Bright (2003) kyer] Onomasetese mu s]]y] adesuada] a]y] nhwehw]mu fa edin ho. {kyer] mu s], edin ho adesuada] nkorabata no bi a]di mu pa ara ne edin a]hw] nkuro din mu]na edin adesuada] a]hw] nnipa din mu.

}w[nkurodin ho adesuada] mu no, Ormerling (2007) kyer] s] saa adesuada yi boa ma y]hunu nkuro ahodo[p[tee no na afei nso]ma kuro baako da nso firi afofor[mu. Yei na (Snodia et al 2010) nso de kaa ho s], nkurodin yi nso w[mfaso[afofor[bi nso a edi, yei ne [som ho mfaso[, amammer] ho mfaso[ne mfaso[ahodo[bi.

Uluocha (2015), nso de toa so s], nkurodin di akotene yie pa ara firi ab[de] mfitiase]]ne s], nkurodin yi boa w[akwantuo, nk[m[twetwee, na mpo w[y]n adwadie mu. Crystal (2003) nso kyer] mu s], nkuro din boa ma y]nya kuro bi abak[s]m, w[n amanne] ne nno[ma a atwam w[saa kuro no so. }w[nkyer]kyer]mu a animdefo[yi de mae] no, m]tumi agyina so aka s], kuro biara w[ne kasa a [da no adi a]ma no da soronko w[afofor[mu, saa kasa ahodo[yi nso da adi ber] a y]ahunu kuro bi so abak[s]m p[tee.

Uluocha (2015) siane da no adi s], nkuro din no di akotene yie pa ara w[y]n mantam esiane s]]ma y]hunu kuro bi su p[tee, [kyer]] mu s], s] obi kyer] wo kuro a [firi so a wotumi de w'ani bu hunu s]de] saa kuro no mu nnipa su si te]. {toaa so kyer]] mu s] kuro a obi firi mu nso tumi nya nsusuanso[w[s]de] onii no si di ne dwuma bi fa.

Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s], (Flom 1924) aky] nkuro din no mu k[akuo mmi]nsa, a]nonom ne amammer] din(cultural names), ab[de] a atwa y]n ho ahyia din(nature names) ne mmea] din(habitation names). {toa so s], nkuro din no gyina mantan, nkuro nketewa ne ak]se] a onipa tete, amammer] din nso gyina h[ma mmoa, agodibea, adidie ne [nombea,]na afei nso ab[de] din gyina h[ma mmep[, nsaase ne nsuo. Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s], y]betumi aky] mmea] din a]w[Flom (1924) nkyeky]mu no mu ak[akuo mmienu, mmea a nipa te ne ab[de] a aka no din. Yei ma no da adi s], nkurodin y] ade] a]di akotene yie pa ara w[y]n daadaa asetena mu.

Yei na Batoma (2006) kyer] mu s], s] wobehunu abibiman amammer] bi a, mp]n pii no]y] a na]da adi w[w[n kuro din mu. {toa so s], kasakuo ahodo[no ara hw] w[n kuro din so na w[de ato w[n ho w[n ho din.

Yei na Uluocha (2015) nso de toa so s], nkurodin yi boa ma obi hunu s],]ha na asomasi anaa [benten firi na]boa nso ma y]hunu nsonsonoe] p[tee a]da nkuro bi ntam, [toa so s] kuro bi din tumi de su to w[n a w[firi saa kuro no so no,]ma mpo s] w[b[w[n kuro din a. wotumi hunu s] kuro yei so de] sei]na w[y] w[n nne]ma fa.

}w[w[n nkyer]kyer]mu no mu]da adi s], kuro biara din no w[botae] anaa de]n nti a w[n kuro din no da w[n so,]na [mfiti pr]ko p] nso mma w[n mma anaa nipa a w[atwa w[n ho ahyia din biara saa kwa na mmom w[hw] w[n kuro no ne w[n abak[s]m anaa amammer] na w[ato din.

Tent & Blair (2009) de foa so nkurodin ho adesua boa ma y]nya nnyiano ma ns]mmisa a]fa kuro biara ho, [kyer] saa ns]mmisa no s],]de]n na saa kuro no y],]he na kuro no w[, hwan na]maa kuro no din, ber] b]n na w[too kuro no din]na de]n p[tee nti na w[de edin no too kuro no. Yei kyer] s] nkuro din boa ma y]nya ns]mmisa nnyiano a]fa kuro bi amammer], w[n abak[s]m ne w[n kasa ho nhyehyee] nyinaa ara.

Tent & Blair (2011) kyer] mu s] nnipa ne animdefo[pii na adi dwuma anaa ay] nhwehw]mu afa nkurodin ho, ebinom adi w[n dwuma no afa abak[s]m ho, ebinom nso de faa amammer] ho, w[k[so kyer] mu s] nkuro din y] ade] a]nsesa na]nyera nti no nsakrae] biara ntaa mma mu nti na w[taa y] nhwehw]mu w[ho no.

S]de] kuro biara da su a m'abob[so w[ahy]ase] no,]ny] saa su no nko ara na kuro bi tumi da no adi na mmom kuro bi tumi da f[n]tiks, f[n]l[gyi, m[f]l[gyi, sentase, semantise su nso adi. S]de] kuro biara w[ne kasa nhyehyee] no, saa nhyehyee] no da adi]w[w[n kuro din nso mu. Kuro anaa mpo kasa biara w[ne m[[fim mmatahode] a [de di dwuma, yei nti s] [f]m as]mfua bi ba w[n kasa mu a]y] a na m[[fim a w[de bata ho no sesa

Yei nam so ma Batoma (2006) kyer] mu s], nhyehyee] a]w[kuro biara kasa mu no nya nsusuanso[w[w[n kasa mu, saa nhyehyee] yi ma nsakrae] ba kuro biara f[n]tiks, f[n]l[gyi, m[f]l[gyi, sentase]na w[n semantese mu. Kohnlein (2015) kyer] mu s] m[f]l[gyi su a nkuro din ahodo[no da no adi nti,]b]hia s] nhwehw]mu b]k[so w[nkuro ahodo[din no mu, [toaa so s] m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] no bi ne mmataho, ns]mfua nkabom ne de]]keka ho. Kohnlein (2015) k[so kyer] mu s], mmatahode] no tumi y] nsiakyire anaa mpo nsianim. Yei nam so ma nhwehw]mu pii na ak[so w[nkuro din ho, animdefo[binom y]] w[n nhwehw]mu no w[f[n]l[gyi, m[f]l[gyi, sentase, semantese kwan so. Nhwehw]mu yi b]gyina m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so na adi dwuma.

Bono y] mantam a]w[y]n Ghanaman yi mu, nkuro pii na]ka bom ma y]nya Bono. Nnipa binom a w[firi kuro no mu koraa nnim de] nti a w[fr] w[n kuro no din a]da so no, nti na]behia s] nhwehw]mufo[no b]hwehw] nkuro ahodo[bi mu na woap]ns]np]ns]n mu w[m[f]sentase kwan so. Bono nkuro no bi w[h[a]kura as]mfua mmienu anaa de]]boro saa, nanso y]twer] bom, yei ma]ho b]hia s] y]y] nhwehw]mu de p]ns]np]ns]n saa ns]mfua ahodo[no mu.

}w[Bono nkuro din mu no, y]tumi nya ns]mfua nkabom, mmataho, ne de]]keka ho. S] wohw] saa ns]mfua ahodo[yi mu yie pa ara a, w[ne mp]ns]mp]ns]n mu no, wohunu s]]tumi nya f[n]l[gyi nhyehyee] nso. Nkuro din ahodo[no bi w[h[nso a]kura ns]mfua mmienu anaa de]]boro saa nanso wokyekey] mu a]nt[aso mu. Yei na Aronoff & Fudeman (nd) kyer] m[f]l[gyi mu s]]y] kasa no fa bi]hw] kwan a y]fa so keka ns]m ankor]nkor] bom ma y] as]mfua baako. {toa so kyer] mu s], m[[fim]y] ade] a]boa ma nhwehw]mufo[no dwuma di mu w[m[f]l[gyi adesua mu, esiane s]]no na]ma w[hunu ns]m a]rekeka bom

no ebiara dwuma a]redi. Yei kyer] s]]ny] m[[f]im biara na wob]tumi de afam as]mfua bi ho ama no ay] yie, as]mfua biara no m[[f]im a]fa.

}nam s] kasakuo biara w[w[n kasa nhyehyee] nti no, w[sentase kwan so no, m]gyina Asante kasa no nhyehyee] kwan so ahw] nhyehyee] a]da adi w[nkuro din ahodo[no mu. Nkuro no bi w[h[a]y] [kasamu a]bi y] [kasamu tiawa, [kasamu tenten ne [kasamu mm[ho. Bio nkuro din no bi y] [kasamufa, [kasamu tiawa. Edin no bi w[h[nso a w[b[no w[as]mmisa kwan so, ebi nso w[b[no w[as]nnka kwan so anaa mpo w[tumi b[bi nso w[[hy] kwan so. Saa nhyehyee] ahodo[a]k[so w[nkuro din ahodo[no mu no nti na meregyina so de ap]ns]np]ns]n Bono nkuro no bi mu w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so. Menam nkyerkyer]mu kwan so na b]di me dwuma yi. S] meka nkyer]kyer]mu kwan a na merep] akyer] s] memfa ti[ri biara na]b]di dwuma yi, na mmom me deta a me nsa kae] no na megyina so akyer]kyer] ebiara mu pefee s]de]]te]. }w[deta a mek[gyee] no, megyinaa kwan a w[n a w[ka kasa no de kasa no di dwuma p]p]p] na]b]p]ns]np]ns]n mu. Kasa biara w[mmara a]taa w[n kasa no akyi, ebinom nk[[sukuu biara de] nanso w[tumi keka ns]m ancor]nkor] bob[mu ma no tumi y] as]mfua mu anaa mpo [kasamu.

1.2 Bono Mantam ho ns]m

Nhwehw]mu yi gyina Bono nkuro bi mp]ns]mp]ns]nmu nti]ho b]hia s] y]kyer] Bono mantam no mu. Bono firi Akan abusua kuo no mu, w[n nyinaa ka b[mu d[n Kwa a]fra Niger Congo kasa abusua no. Abakah (2004) kyer] mu s], y]ba Ghana kasakuo ahodo[no mu a, Akan kasa fa [ha no mu nkye]mu aduanan-nan (44%) a Bono ka ho. {t[so bob[Akan nkorabata titire mmi]nsa no, a yeinom ne Asante, Akuapem ne Fante. Abakah (2004) k[so kyer] mu s], woyi nkorabata titire mmi]nsa yi firi h[a, w[n a Akan kasa no y] w[n

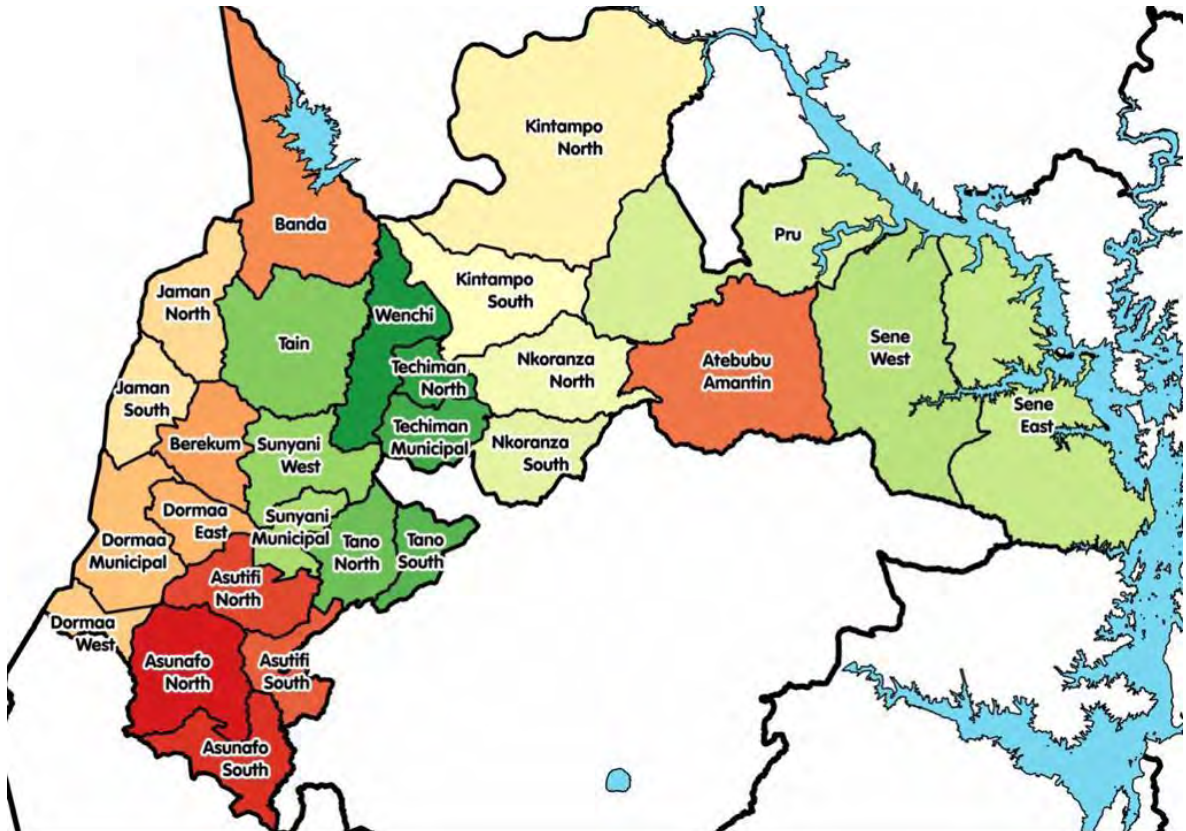
kasa a]t[so mmienu ne, Bono (Bono apue], bono ne Ahafo) Nzema, Efutu, Senya, Awutu, Larteh ne de]]keka ho.

Bono hy] Ghana anaafu[so, s] wo ba w[n atifi a, w[ne Black Volta no na]b[hye],]na apue] nso w[ne Lake Volta na]b[hye]]na na anaafu[nso [ne Asante mantam, Apue] mantam ne At[e] mantam na]b[hye]. W[de Bono kasa na]di w[n dwuma biara,]na kasa a]t[so mmienu a w[ka pa ara y] Asante kasa. W[ne Asantefu[w[nkutahodie yie pa ara, nti s] w[ka w[n kasa no a Asantefu[te ase] saa nso na w[te Asante kasa no ase. }w[nnipa dodo[a]ka Bono kasa no, s]]ba w[n atwer] a w[de Asante twi na]di dwuma, na yei kyer] s] w[nyee Bono kasa no ntoo mu s] w[mfa nni dwuma w[atwer] mu. W[ne Asante Twi atwer]de] a]y] mmaworo ne nkonsonante no nyinaa y] p].

}nn] yi, wohw] Bono a, w[aky] mu k[mantam mmi]nsa a yeinom ne, Bono, Bono Apue] ne Ahafo, yei nti]w[nhwehw]mu yi mu no mantam ahodo[mmi]nsa na nhwehw]mufo[no de redi ne dwuma. }nam saa nkyeky]mu yi, y]nni mantam biara a]y] Bono ne Ahafo mantam na mmom mmi]nsa a nhwehw]mufo[no abob[so no.

Mede Ghana maapo a]rekyer] kasa ahodo[a atwa y]n ho ahyia w[Ghanaman yi mu no b]to ha. }w[mu s] Bono nkuro no bi na merey] ho adwuma de], nanso kasa a mede b]di me dwuma yi ne Asante Twi kasa no.

S] woba Bono, Ahafo ne Bono Apue] a, w[n nyinaa kura mansini aduonu nson (27). Y]w[Kintampo atifi mansini, Sene at[e], Tain, Banda, pruu, Wenchi, T]kyiman atifi ne de]]keka ho nyinaa ka bom b]y] mansini aduonu nson (27) a w[firi Akan kuo no mu bi.



Mfoni 1 (Bono mantam no mu mansini aduonu nkron no).

1.3 {haw no

Edin y] ade] a]ho hia na]ka y]n daadaa asetena ho. }boa ma y]nya nkyer]kyer]mu p[tee ma nno[ma a atwa y]n ho ahyia. Mp]n pii no y]taa bisa s], s] edin boa ma y]hy] biribi nso no,]w[nkyer]kyer]mu fofor[bi anaa? S] wohw] edin a w[de ma nkuro a,]y] a w[de m[[fim a]t[aso mu na]w[nkyer]ase] na]kekabom de to kuro bi din. Nhwehw]mu ak[so w[nkuro din ho nanso mp]n pii no]y] a na w[hw] kuro no abak[s]m, kwan a kuro no faa so bae] ne w[n a w[kyekyeree kuro no. }y] a na w[ntaa ntwe w[n adwene nk[m[[fim a]keka bom ma y]nya edin ahodo[no. S] wohw] saa nhwehw]mu ahodo[yi, Bono nkuro ahodo[no nhwehw]mu biara nk[[so w[h[.

Adomako (2015, 2017), nhwehw]mu no fa kwan w[twi fa nnyegyee] so]na kwan a w[fa de m[[fim s[mmusuadin akyi de ma mmaa. Na mmom Owu-Ewie (2014) na ay] nhwehw]mu afa Mfante nkuro din no bi ho w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so, [kyer]] m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] ahodo[a]k[w[Mfante nkuro din ahodo[mu, [siane nso hw]] sentase nhyehyee] ahodo[a]da adi w[Mfante nkuro no mu.

Na y]hw] mu yie a nhwehw]mu biara a]fa m[f]l[gyi ne sentase ho nk[[so w[Bono nkuro no ho. Yei nti na]b]hia s] m]k[ak[bisa nkuro ahodo[no ab[se] ahunu s] m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] bi w[mu anaa na afei sentase nhyehyee] a]k[so w[nkuro ahodo[no din mu. }da adi s] w[tumi de Akan kasa nhyehyee] no di dwuma p]p]]p].

1.4 Botae]

Nhwehw]mu no botae] ara ne s] m]nam nkyer]kyer]mu so ap]ns]np]ns]n Bono nkuro din no w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so. Afei nhwehw]mufo[no b]d[asuk[ahw] m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] ahodo[a]da adi w[Bono nkuro ahodo[yi mu na afei nso mahw] sentase nhyehyee] ahodo[no nso.

1.5 Nhwehw]mu no ho ns]mmisa

1. M[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] ahodo[b]n na Bono nkuro no da no adi w[mu?
2. Sentase nhyehyee] ahodo[b]n na Bono nkuro no da adi w[mu?

1.6 {haw a mehyiaa w[nhwehw]mu no mu

Nhwehw]mu no k[[so faa nhyehyee] w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so w[Bono nkuro no bi ho. Meh] kwan a w[fa so de m[[f]im ankor]nkor] bom ma no dane as]mfua baako na afei nso kwan a w[fa so keka ns]m yi bi bom ma no dane [kasamu bi anaa mpo kasasin bi. Nhwehw]mu no k[[so w[Bono ne Ahafo nkuro atwa w[n ho ahyia nyinaa ara. S] wohw] Bono a w[w[abusuad[m din ne nno[ma a atwa w[n ho ahyia din a nka nhwehw]mu b]tumi ak[so w[h[nanso nhwehw]mu no gyina nkuro no bi din so nko ara, afei nso]nam s] nkuro no d[[so nti]ny] no nyinaa na nhehw]mufo[no de dii dwuma. Afei nso mantumi anya nnipa pii amma w[n amma me de] me hia w[kuro no bi so, yei nti na amma mantumi anni dwuma w[nkuro no bi so no. Bio ny] nkuro ahodo[no nyinaa ara na w[de w[n ti gye s] w[b]ma wo nnyiano a m]hia no

1.7 Nhwehw]mu no so mfaso[

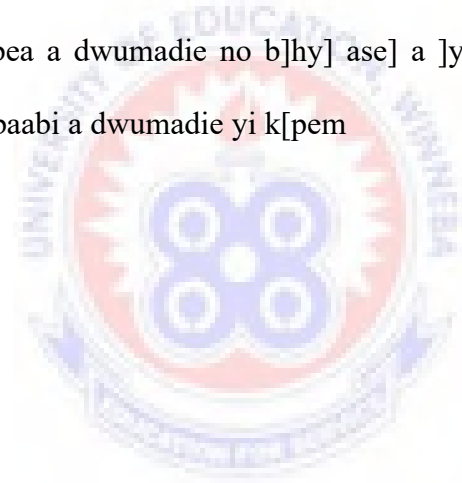
Yei ne m[f[sentase nhwehw]mu a]di kan a]rek[so w[Bono nkuro no ho. S] y]hw] Owu-Ewie (2014) a [y]] ne nhwehw]mu no w[Mfante nkuro no bi so, a [gyinaa Onomastiks ti[ri so na y]] ne nhwehw]mu no na]w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu no, menam nkyer]kyer]mu so na]de me dwumadie no b]gu apono so. Y]hw] Owu-Ewie (2014) nhwehw]mu no a, w[anka nkuro din a]kura as]mfua baako a]tumi siane di dwuma s] kasasin. }w[nhwehw]mu yi mu no y]b]twe adwen asi Bono nkuro ahodo[no a]y] kasasin no (edin anaa nsiakyibea kasasin).

Afei nso obiara a [p] s] [y] nhwehw]mu fa Bono nkuro no ab[se] ho no b]tumi de nhwehw]mu yi adi dwuma]siane s] ber] a merey] mp]ns]np]ns]n mu no nyinaa na yerekyer]kyer] kuro no beae] a w[kyegyeree no.

Bio nhwehw]mu yi b]boa ay] akwankyer] nnwoma ama w[n a w[p] s] w[y] nhwehw]mu w[nkuro din ho w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so.

1.8 {fa yi mmuab[

Menam [fa yi so de dwumadie no nyinaa nnianim ato dwa, menam so kasa faa Bono nkuro ho. {fa yi k[[so de bea a dwumadie no b]hy] ase] a]y] dwumadie no botae] no, me ns]mmisa na afei nso baabi a dwumadie yi k[pem



**{FA A }T{ SO MMIENU
ANIMDEFO{ BINOM ADWENKYER}**

2.0 Nnianim

Saa [fa yi b]hw] dwuma a afofor[adi w[adesuade a]y] din ho mp]ns]np]ns]nmu no]ne me nhwehw]mu no k[adwenkor[. }nam mfaso[a]w[edin so w[y]n daadaa asetena mu nti, animdefo[pii na adi w[n dwuma anaa ay] nhwehw]mu afa edin ho. Ebinom adi dwuma afa mmoa, ntoma, nnua, nkuro na afei nso nipa din ho. S] nhwehw]mu biara b]di mu a, gye s] w[de animdefo[dwumadie ne w[n adwenkyer] ato dwa, yei nti na]b]hia s] y]de w[n adwuma a w[n ay] no bi to dwa. {fa yi hw] edin a]y] edin ho adesuade] na mmom de] y]b]ka ho as]m pa ara ne nkuro din a]y] Toponimi no, afei nso y]b]hw] m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] ahodo[no bi a]y] as]mfua nkabom, as]mfua ntwaso[, mmatahode]. Bio m]hw] s] y]ka s] as]mfua bi hini anaa as]nnua a ase] koraa ne s]n.

2.1 Edin ne nkuro ho adesua

Onomastese y] adesuade a]hw] edin anaa edin bi ab[se],]w[Onomastese mu no na y]nya ne nkorabata a]y] Toponim a]no y] adesuade a]hw] nkuro din mu.

Barnabas, Jauro, John, Ngamsa, Peter, Wappa (2013) kyer] edin mu s],]y] agyinahy]de] a w[de ma nnipa, beae] ne nno[ma a atwa y]n ho ahyia de hy] w[n nso, bio nso w[tumi de edin kyer] abak[s]m bi.

Agyekum (2010) de toa so s], edin y] agyinahy]de] bi a w[de ma nnipa, mmoa, afifide], mmea]mmea], nno[ma a y]hu ne nea y]nhunu nyinaa na afei nso w[tumi de kyer] atenka nso.

Bright (2003) kyer] edin mu s]]y] agyinahy]de] a w[de gyina h[ma biribiara. S] y]hw] saa nkyer]mu yi a]rekyer] nno[ma a atwa y]n ho ahyia nyinaa mpo nea y]hu ne de] y]nhunu nyinaa ara. Na yei ka b]si (Agyekum 2010) nkyer]mu a]ka fa nno[ma a y]hunu ne nea y]nhunu ne atenka no.

Bright (2003) ne Agyekum (2010) nkyer]mu no da no adi s], edin boa ma y]hy] biribi nso p[tee. Agyekum (2010) si no pi s] edin ma y]hunu nsonsonoe] a]deda nno[ma ne wiase nnipa ntam. Edin nka y]n ho a nka y]n daadaa asetena mu b]y] den pa ara. Ye i ka b]si mpanimfo[as]m a w[ka so s] “ns]mm[ne nti na y]ky] din”. S] obi di b[ne a y]tumi de nsa kyer] siane nso b[din s], asomasi anaa [benten na dii b[ne yi. Bio s] obi nim kuro bi na s] wob[kuro no din kyer] no a, [tumi twa kuro no ho mfonin w[n’ani so. Nno[ma a atwa y]n ho ahyia nni din a nka y]n asetena mu b]y] den pa ara yie, akyinny] biara nni ho s] (Owu-Ewie, 2014) ka s] edin boa ma y]hunu nsonsonoe] p[tee a]da nno[ma a atwa y]n ho ahyia anaa ab[de] ntam.

Potts (1922) da no adi s] edin y] agyinahy]de] a w[de ma nipa, mmoa na afei mmeammae, [siane nso kyer] mu s], edin no boa ma y]hunu su a saa nno[ma yi da no adi w[y]n asetena mu. Saa su yi na ma w[n da nso w[w[n ho w[n ho.

Saa nkyer]mu a animdefo[a m'abob[so no de ma edin ne mfaso[ahodo[a edin de ba y]n asetena mu nti ama nnwomanimfo[ay] nhwehw]mu pii na afa edin ho a]y] nkuro din, nnipa din, ntoma din ne de]]keka ho. Nkuro din y] ade] a]di mu pa ara esiane s]]da nkuro ab[k[s]m adi afei nso]boa ma y]hunu kuro bi amammer] ne w[n amanne].

Edin ho adesuade k]se] a]y] Onomastese na Bright (2003) kyer] mu s]]y] adesuade a]kasa fa edin ho, [toa so s],]w[nkorabata mmienue a]y] nkuro din ho adesuade] ne nnipa din ho adesuade], [kyer] s]de] edin no te[no, nkuro din ho adesuade] no]kasa fa nkuro]na nnipa din ho adesuade] nso hw] nnipa din ho adesua. Anindo (2016) kyer] onomastise mu s],]y] adesuade a]hw] edin ho, [kyer] mu s] Onomastise nkorabata baako ne Toponim. Baranabas, et al (2013) kyer] Onomastese mu s]]y] adesuade a]kasa fa edin na]y] ade] a]hia w[nnipa biara abrab[mu s]]boa ma y]hunu biribi abak[s]m.

S] wohw] nnipa din ho adesua no]y] ade] a]w[h[firi tete esiane boa a [boa ma nipa ay[nkofa tu mp[n no. Umaru (2012) kyer] s] ade] a aw[h[anaa atena h[aky] y] dinto[. Crystal (1999) kyer] Antroponimu s]]y] edin adesua a]ka nipa din ho ab[se]. Rosenhouse (2002) kyer] s] nnipa din y] ade] bi a]da adi w[kasa afanaa nyinaa ara, [toa so s] de] nti a kasa biara w[edin ne s],]din no da w[n amammer], gyidie, abak[s]m adi. Rosenhouse (2002) kyer] mu s] nnipa din y] ade] a]yini,]sesa na]sane nso wu. Animdefo[yi twe adwene si hia a nipa a nipa din ho hia w[y]n asetena mu. Yei ama animdefo[pii na adi dwuma afa nnipa din ho.

Adomako (2017) y]] nhwehw]mu faa kwan a w[fa so ma mmaa abusua din w[m[f]l[gyi ne f[n]l[gyi kwan so]w[Akanman mu. Adomako daa no adi w[ne hwehw]mu no mu s],]w[m[f]l[gyi kwan so no, edin no bi w[h[y]tumi de ma mmaa ne mmarima nyinaa w[ber] a w[mfa mmatahode] biara nsi ho. S] ebia; Boama, Agyeman, Konadu ne de]]keka ho.

{maa y]hunuu nso s], edin no bi w[h[a]y] mmaa nko ara edin, ebi ne; Abrafi, Frema, Birago ne de]keka ho. }w[m[f]l[gyi kwan yi so no, [daa no adi s] ansa na [baa bi b]nya abusuadin bi no, gye s] y[de mmataho “baa” si ho.

Kongo & Mends (2016) y]] nhwehw]mu faa Anwona din ho w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so. {daa no adi s] Anwona din no bi w[h[a,]w[m[f]l[gyi kwan so no edin no bi y] nkakuho, ebi nso y] ns[mfua nkabom. }w[sentase kwan so no, ebi y] kasasin]na ebi nso y] ns]msini. {de ne nhwehw]mu no reba awiee] no, Anwona Anyamesom din w[linguistics nhyehyee] pii nti afofor[nso b]tumi ay] w[n nhwehw]mu w[edin a]kura sika, nkwa, mmer] abodin ho.

Batoma (2006) kyer] s] nkuro din y] ade] a]w[h[si daa apem a]boa ma y]tumi nya abak[s]m bi a y]hia w[kuro bi so, [toa so bio s] woba edin ho adesua nyinaa no nkuro din na]y] ade] a]ho hia yie. Yei si Uluocha (2015) nkyer] mu nkuro din y] din a w[nto no traana mmom w[hw] hunu s], edin a w[reto no ho b]ba mfaso[ama kuro mma no so pi. {kyer] mu s] yei na]ma s] woba abibirem ha a w[n ntoto w[n tete din a w[de to nkuro so ase no.

W[n adwenkyer] yi ma no da adi s], w[mfiti pr]ko p] ns[re nto kuro bi din na mmom w[hw] kuro no abak[s]m anaa mpo w[n amammer] ne w[n gyidie bi ansa na wato din, yei nti s] kuro no din sesa koraa gyidie anaa abak[s]m a]taa akyire no nsesa, mekyer]] mu w[ahy]ase] no s], nkuro din y] ade] a]ntaa nsesa. S] nsakrae] bi b]ba a na]firi w[n ara asetena mu.

}nam so ma Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s]]nam Mfantefo[ne abor[fo no nkutahodie nti w[n kuro din bi sesae]. Yei maa Akyemfo b]y]] Saltpon, Mowure b]y]] Moree, Simpa b]y]] Winneba, Dw[ma b]y]] Manford ne de]]keka ho.

Kallasma (nd) toa so s]]nam edin hia a ehia nti, w[to nkuro din yi ma nkuro atitire no da nso firi nkuro nketewa no mu, [toa so w[n'atwer] no mu s], mmer] a nsesae] reba y]n asetena mu no, na nkuro yi bi din reyera anaa w[n nkae saa kuro no. Yei ma y]hunu s]]ny] y]ne abor[fo nkutahodie s]de] Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer]] mu no nko ara na]tumi ma nsakrae] ba y]n kuro din mu na mmom mmer] a mmer] a ber] rek[anim no nsesae] tumi ba edin no bi mu a ebi mpo w[h[a y]nkae koraa.

Helleland (2012) rey] nhwehw]mu afa nkuro din ho no, [hunuu s], nkuro din ne nnipa din y] ade] a]w[twaka k]s]e pa ara yie, [kyer] mu s] nkuro din no ma nnipa ahodo[no hunu w[n nkyi na afei w[nya awer]hy]mu s] w[firi saa kuro no so. {toa so kyer] mu s] abak[s]m a]taa w[n din ho ne kuro no abak[s]m no na ma saa twaka yi da adi pefee. S] woba y]n asetena mu]nn] yi a, obi b[ne din a y]ntaa nhunu baabi a onii no firi]siane twe a y]ntwee adwene nsii nkuro din so no. Kane no s] obi b[ne din mpo a na wotumi hunu kuro a [firi so, siane mpo tumi hunu abusua a [firi nu. Nnipa din ho adesua no anya nhwehw]mu pii sene kuro din ho. S] wohw] mu a Adomako (2015), Gyasi (1998) ne animdefo[pii a aka aboa atwe y]n adwene asi nnipa din ho, nanso nkuro ahodo[din no nyaa saa nhwehw]mu ahodo[yi pii. S] wohyia obi a [y] Bononi na [b[ne din kyer] wo a [nnim s] Bono kuro wei so na w[to saa din no anaa kuro yei so,]nam s] y]ntwee y]n adwene nsii nkuro din ahodo[no so nti ama nnipa nhunu twaka a]da kuro din ne nnipa din ntam.

Uloucha (2015) kyer] s] Abor[fo ne Arabfo[a w[baa y]n abibiman no mu nyinaa gyinaa y]n maapo, abak[s]m]nne ns]mmisa so na]de nyaa w[n ns]mmisa nnyiano a]fa nkuro ho no. Yei nam so maa Owu-Ewie (2014) twee y]n adwene sii so s] saa nkutahodie wei maa nkuro din no a]w[y]n abibirem ha no bi sesae], [bob[[nkuro din no ahodo[bi a saa nsakrae] yi kaa no. Uluocha (2015) de foa Owu-Ewie (2014) so s], wohw] nkuro din a

abor[fo yi de too nkuro no bi so a,]nn] kuro mma no mpo nte saa edin a]da w[n kuro no so no ase, esiane]ne w[n nno[ma bi ne w[n abak[s]m nni twaka biara. Batoma (2006) kyer] mu s] abor[fo yi nhw] abibiman abak[s]m anaa mpo w[n amammer] ansa na w[de din ato kuro bi so na mmom edin dodo[no ara kyer] w[n tirim p[a w[nam so de abibiman b]k[nkoasom mu. Clifford (1947) kyer] s]]nam na abibiman nni atwer] nti na]maa abor[fo yi tumi twi faa y]n nkuro din ahodo[no so a w[de w[n ara de] too so maa mfomso[baa n'atwer] mu no. Uluocha (2015) kyer] s] ber] a w[dee w[n ho firii abor[fo nsa mu no w[y]] w[n adwene s] w[b]sesa nkuro din ahodo[a abor[fo yi de too w[n so no. Batoma (2006) da no adi pefee s] mpanimfo[a w[deda nkuro ahodo[no bi ano no hy]] ase] sesaa w[n nkuro din ahodo[a abor[fo no de too w[n so no ber] a w[dee w[n ho no.

2.2 M[f]l[gyi ho adesua

Aronoff & Fudeman (nd) s], M[f]l[gyi firi Griiki kasa “m[[fo” mu a]kyer] s]de] biribi te]. {toa so s] m[f]l[gyi y] adesuada a]hw] s]de] as]mfua bi nhyehyee] si te]. Payne (1997) nso kyer] s] m[f]l[gyi firi as]mfua “l[gyi” mu a]kyer] biribi a obi resua. W[kyer] s] w[de di dwuma w[“baal[gyi” mu de kyer] s]de] mmoa ne nnua bi su si te]. {t[so kyer] m[f]l[gyi mu s]]y] adesuada a]hw] s]de] m[[fim bi di dwuma w[as]mfua nhyehyee] mu. Oz (2014) kyer] m[f]l[gyi mu s]]y] adesuada a]hw] s]de] as]mfua bi su ne ne nhyehyee] si te] ne mmara a]w[kasa bi mu a]tumi ma saa nhyehyee] no di dwuma w[as]mfua no mu. Katamba (1993) de foa so s] m[f]l[gyi y] s]de] as]mfua bi su anaa ne nhyehyee] te] w[[kasamu bi mu. W[n nkyer]mu yi da no adi s], m[f]l[gyi y] adesuada a]hw] as]mfua bi su ne nhyehyee], na w[si no pi s]]nam s] kasa biara ne nhyehyee] nti no, ber] biara ns]mfua ahodo[no di kasa kor[nhyehyee] no so.

Schmid (2015) kyer] m[f[l[gyi mu s]]y] kwan a w[keka ns]m nkor]nkor] b[mu ma no b]y] as]mfua baako. {kyer]mu s] m[f[l[gyi hw] lingwistese afaana mmienu a]y] as]mfua a w[rekeka ab[mu no su ne nkyer]ase]. Schmid (2015) da no adi pefee s] m[f[l[gyi nte s] f[n[l[gyi a]gyina selaboro so hwehw] as]mfua bi nhyehyee] mu no na mmom m[f[l[gyi gyina m[[fim so na]hwehw] as]mfua bi nhyehyee]. Hayes (2009) ka de foa so s] m[f[l[gyi y] lingwistiks no fa bi a]hw] s]de] as]mfua bi nhyehyee] si te]. {ka de foa Schmid (2015) so s], s] y]b]tumi ahwehw] as]mfua bi nhyehyee] mu a gye s] y]gyina as]mfua kor[m[[fim so. Schmid (2015) ne Hayes (2009) twe y]n adwene si so s], obi b]tumi ahwehw] as]mfua bi su anaa ne b[bea mu a gye s]]gyina m[[fim no so, esiane s] saa m[[fim ahodo[no na]keka bom ma y]b]nya as]mfua bi.

Haspelmath & Sims (2010) ka bi foa animdefo[yi nkyer]mu so s] m[f[l[gyi nkyer]mu s]]hw] as]mfua bi b[bea ne ne nhyehyee] no]ny]]h[nko ara na]si na mmom]w[s] y]hw] f[n[l[gyi afa no nso a yei y] nnyegyee] a]keka b[mu b]dane as]mfua no. W[toa so s], s] y]hw] as]mfua bi f[n[l[gyi afa nso a]ma as]mfua bi da nso firi as]mfua fofor[ntam. M]gyina w[n nhw]so[a w[de kyer]kyer] mu no so ama nhw]so[w[Twi mu; s] y]hw] nhw]so[/boa, soa, toa, foa/ w[n nyinaa kura nnyegyee] mmi]nsa mmi]nsa na de]]ma w[n da nso y] nnyegyee] a]di w[n ahyease] no. Yei na ma Oz (2014) kyer] mu pefee s], m[f[l[gyi hw] mmara a]ma ns]mfua ahodo[no tumi keka b[mu no. Saa mmara yi a [reka ho as]m yi ka fa f[n[l[gyi mmara ho nyinaa ara.

Manu (2013) kyer] s], s] y]ka s] as]mfua bi su anaa ne nhyehyee] a, [ma y]n te ase] s] worey] mp]ns]np]ns]n mu afa m[[fim ahodo[no mu na]y] as]mfua bi nhyehyee]. Saa nhyehyee] yi na]ma nnipa a [rey] nhweh]mu no hunu s] m[[fim bi di ne ho so anaa [w[m[[fim fofor[bata ne ho. S] as]mfua bi da h[na wohw] no tra a wob] susu s]]kura m[[fim

baako p] na mmom s] woy] w'adwene s] worey] nhwehw]mu a wohunu s]]bia m[[fim a]w[mu no boro baako anaa mpo mmienu. M[[fim no bi w[h[a]tumi gyina ne ho so t[asom, ebi nso w[h[a s] ammata m[[fim bi a ne ntease] ny] adwuma. M[[fim a w[tumi gyina w[n ho so ma ntease] tumi da adi ne ebia 'da', s] y]ka da a obiara nim adey] as]m a y]rep] akyer] na mmom s] y]de 'e]' to h[obiara nhunu de]]kyer] gye s]]bata as]mfua bi. S] ebia dae], /e]/ no ay] m[[fim a]rekyer] twam.

Hayes (2009) kyer] m[[fim mu s]]y] as]mfua bi nkyeky]mu kumaa a]kura ntease]. {kyer] mu s] obi b]tumi akyeky] as]mfua bi mu a gye s] onii no ayiyi m[[fim ahodo[a]w[as]mfua no mu. Manova, Hammarstrom & Kastner (2017) kyer] mu s] m[[fim y] as]mfua nkyeky]mu a na afa a w[kyeky]] mu no t[asom. W[n nkyer]mu yi ka s],]w[s] m[[fim biara a y]nya no w[as]mfua bi mu no tumi t[asom. Hana (2011) nso de foa so se m[[fim y] [kasa bi nky]mu kumaa a]kura nkyer]ase]. }w[w[n nkyer]mu yi mu no, m]tumi agyina so aka s] y]b]tumi aky] as]mfua bi mu ak[no m[[fim ahodo[mu k[si s] y]ky] mu a]ny] yie bio, saa nkyeky]mu yi na y]fr] no m[[fim no. Na mmom]w[s] saa m[[fim ahodo[no w[dwuma a]biara redi. Yei na Katamba (1993), kyer] mu s], m[[fim y] kasa nkyeky]mu p[tee bi a]kura ntease]. Katamba de toa so s], kumaa w[m[[fim mu a]nkyer] as]mfua bi tenten anaa tiawa na mmom ne]rep] akyer] ne nkyeky]mu

1. Nhw]so[;
- i. [b]fo[
- ii. nkwwadaa
- iii. etuo
- iv. papanom
- v. nkok[

}w[nhw]so[ahodo[a]w[(A) no mu no, y]hunu s] as]mfua yi bi kura m[[fim baako na]bi nso kura m[[fim mmienu, (i, iii) kura mm[[fim baako nanso y]hunu s] (i) no atwer]de] no d[[so sene (iii), afei nso ii, iv, v) kura m[[fim a]boro baako. M[[fim a]bata m[[fim binom ho no ntumi nnyina w[n ho so nt[aso mu.

Yei na Hana (2011) da no adi s] y]w[m[[fim ahodo[mmienu, yei ne ahosodi m[[fim (free morpheme) ne mmataho m[[fim (bound morpheme). {kyer] ahosodi m[[fim mu s]]y] m[[fim bi a]tumi gyina ne ho t[asom, s] ebia efie, nante ne de]]keka ho. Bio [kyer] mmataho m[[fim mu s]]y] m[[fim a]ntumi nnyina ne ho mma no nt[asom, s] mmataho m[[fim b]t[asom a gye s]]bata ahosodi m[[fim no. Y]hw] nhw]so[/e, o[, i/ s]]da h[a]nni ntease] biara, s]]b]t[asom a gye s] y]de abata ahosodi m[[fim bi. S] ebia

2. nhw]so[

i. k[+ e] = k[e]

ii. Tikya + fo[= tikyaf[

iii. Di + i] = dii]

Y]b]tumi aka s] k[e], tikyaf[, dii] kura m[[fim mmienu mmienu, yei nkyer] s] ber] biara w[ky] m[[fim mu a]y] mmienu, as]mfua bi w[h[a]kura m[[fim mmi]nsa anaa mpo]nan. Y]tumi de 'a' si tikyaf[no anim ma no b]y] dodo[kabea,]ba no saa a m[[fim mmi]nsa na]w[as]mfua a-tikya-fo[' mu, 'a-' ne '-fo[' no ntease] gyina ahosodi m[[fim a]y] tikya no so. Y]nhy] ne nso s], ny] ns]mfua a y]tumi kyeky] mu no nyinaa na]tumi y] m[[fim. }w[s] m[[fim biara tumi w[ntease] mpo s]]nt[aso mu a, a- ne -fo[yi kyer] dodo[.

Oiry (2001) ma no nkyer] mu s] M[f[l[gyi y] adesuade]hw] kwan a y]keka ns]mfua bi b[mu ma no b]y] as]mfua, [toa so w[ne nkyer]mu no mu s], m[f[l[gyi hw] kwan a y]fa so keka ns]mfua nkumaa bom ma no b]y] as]mfua baako. Katamba (1993) nso de foa so s] m[f[l[gyi y] kwan a w[fa so keka m[[fim bi bom ma no b]y] as]mfua bi. Yei na Brown, Clark, McMahon, Miller & Milroy (2005) de ka ho s] m[f[l[fyi hwe nkutahodie a]w[as]mfua bi ne ntease] ntam. }w[saa nkyer]mu a animdefo[yi ama no w[n ma y]hunu s] m[[fim bi b]tumi abata m[[fim bi a ay] as]mfua baako a]w[s] m[[fim no w[twaka bi da w[ntam. S] twaka biara nna m[[fim a]rekeka abom ay] as]mfua mu a]mma ne ntease] no nna adi. As]mfua bi da h[a y]hunu no as]mfua baako na s] y]hw] ne m[f[l[gyi kwan so y]b]hu s] m[[fim ahodo[a]w[mu no boro baako na]w[dwuma a m[[fim ahodo[no biara redi. Yei na Nida (1949) ka s] m[f[l[gyi kyer] m[[fim su ne kwan a m[[fim yi si keka bom ma y]nya as]mfua a]t[aso mu.

Y]nhw] ns]mfua yi ne m[[fim ahodo[a]w[Twi mu.

3. Nhw]so[;

i. tie

ii. retie

iii. ntie

iv. b]tie

Ns]mfua

M[[fim nkyeky]mu

i. tie

tie

ii. retie re-tie

iii. ntie n-tie

iv. b]tie b]-tie

“Tie” ne as]m no hini ankasa, m[[fim a]w[mu y] baako a]tumi gyina ne ho so t[aso mu na mmom y]hw] nhw]so[a aka no a]kura m[[fim mmienu mmienu a de] ab]bata ‘tie’ no ntumi nnyina ne ho so.

2.2.1 As]nhini

Hayes (2009) kyer] as]nhini mu s],]y] m[[fim ne fa bi a]ma ne ho kwan ma afofor[tumi b]fam ne ho, {kyere] mu s], as]nhini no tumi fa nsianim anaa mpo nsiakyire m[[fim de bata ne ho. Hana (2011) kyer] as]nhini mu s]]y] as]mfua ne fa titire a m[[fim afofor[tumi b]bata ne ho. {kyer] mu s] mp]n pii no]y] a na as]nhini no y]de]]tumi gyina ne ho so t[asom.

Oiry (2009) nso de foa so s] as]nhini y] ntease] kumaa a]w[as]mfua bi mu, a mmatahode] afofor[tumi b]bata ho ma no y] yie. {no nso ka foa Hana (2011) ns]nkae] no so s], s] woba bor[fo kasa mu a, as]nhini biara tumi gyina ne ho so ma no y] yie. Nhw]so[; [kra, aho[f] ne de]]keka ho.

Y]nhw] nhw]so[yi mfiri Asante Twi mu a ebi tumi da adi w[Bono nkuro no bi mu.

4. Nhw]so[

As]mfua	M[[fim nkyeky]mu	As]nhini
i abrab[	a-bra-b[	bra

ii. osukuuni	o-sukuu-ni	sukuu
iii. nsateaa	nsa-teaa	nsa
iv. nimdefo[	nimde]-fo[	nimde]
v. [baatan	[baa-tan	[baa

}w[nhw]so[ahodo[a]w[(}) mu no as]nhini no tumi gyina ne ho so t[asom ma no y] yie w[ber] a m[[fim fofor[biara mmata ho,]w[ns]nhini ahodo[no mu nso s] wokye] mu a wonya ntease] biara w[mu. Yei kyer] s], akyinny] biara nni Hana (2011) ns]nkae] a [kaa s] as]nhini no tumi gyina ne ho so t[asom no.

M[f[l[gyi adesuade biara ntumi nk[so w[ber] a y]nhw] mmatahode] ahodo[no. Mmatahode] ahodo[yi na boa ma y]tumi hw] as]mfua bi nkyeky]mu ahodo[no.

Manova (2017) kyer] s] mmataho y] adey] as]m a]firi Latin as]mfua “mmata” (affixus) mu. {kyer] mmataho mu s]]y] m[f[l[gyi nhyehyee] bi a y]de mfamho m[[fim anaa mmatahode] bi b]bata as]nhini bi ama no ay] as]mfua baako. Boyede (2018) ne Omolara (2013) nso de ka fo s], mmataho y] m[f[l[gyi nhyehyee] bi a w[de mmatahode] bi bata as]nhini no ma y]b]nya as]mfua fofor[. W[kyer] mu s] mmatahode] anaa mfamho m[[fim a yede rebata as]nhini no tumi y] nnianim anaa nsiakyire.

Igaab & Kareem (2018) kyer] mmataho s]]y] m[f[l[gyi nhyehyee] bi a y]fa so nya ns]mfua fofor[w[[kasa bi mu. Boyede (2018) kyer] mu s] (Crystal 2008:16) da no adi s] mmataho mu s]]y] kwan a w[de as]mfua anaa as]mfua bi w[rekeka abom ama no ay] [kasamu afam as]nhini bi ho. Crystal (2008) nam so kyer] mmataho m[[fim mu s]]y] m[[fim bi a]no nko ara ntumi nna h[nt[asom gye s] y]de bata asennua anaa as]nhini bi. {kyer] s]]ny] mmataho

m[[fim biara na y]tumi de bata as]nnua bi na mmom as]nhini anaa asennua bi na kyer] mmataho m[[fim kor[a [de b]di dwuma. Manova (2017) kyer] mu s] mmataho m[[fim a Crystal (2008) reka ho as]m yi tumi y] as]nhini anaa mmatahode], kyer] s]]ny] ber] biara na mmataho m[[fim no y] mmatahode],]t[da a]y] as]nhini. {toa so s] y]w[mmataho m[[fim ahodo[mmienu a]y];

- a. Nnianim, yei y] mmatahode] y]de si as]nhini no anim (prefix)
- b. Nsiakyire a]no nso y] mmatahode] a y]de si as]nhini no akyi. (suffix)

Boyede (2018) ne Dolphyne (2006) ka de foa so s], s] y]b]tumi aky] m[[fim mmatahode] no mu a,]b]gyina baabi p[tee a saa mmatahode] no b]hy] w[as]nhini no mu. W[kyer] mu s], m[[fim mmataho yi tumi di as]nhini no anim (nnianim), anaa mpo]tumi nso di as]nhini no akyi (nsiakyire).

Saa beae] a mmataho m[[fim bi tumi hy] no na Crystal (2008) nso kyer] mu k[akuo mmi]nsa.

- i. De] y]de mmataho m[[fim no si as]nnua no anim
- ii. De] y]de mmataho m[[fim si as]nnua no akyi
- iii. De] y]de mmataho m[[fim no hy] as]nnua no mu.

Dolphyne (2006) ka de ka mmataho m[[fim ahodo[no ho s], s] woba Akan kasa mu a, y]w[ns]mfua nkabom binom a]w[baworo mmatahode] hy] asennua ahodo[a]reka abom no mfimfini.

5. Nhw]so[

As]mfua

Ns]mfua Nkabom

M[[fim mmataho

i. ani]den	ani, den	-]-
ii. ano[den	ano, den	-[-
iii aho[f]	aho, f]	-[-

Yei ne ns]mfua nkabom a]w[Akan mu a Dolphyne (2006) susu s]]w[mmataho m[[fim hy] ns]mfua no ntam no. Abakah (2004) nam yei so kyer] mu s], woba Akan mmaworo du no mu a,]mu nsia na]tumi di dwuma s] mmataho (nsianim) w[Asante kasa mu. Saa mmaworo yi ne {a, e,], o, [ne æ}, ber] biara no mmaworo ahodo[no di asennua anaa as]nhini no kan.

Adomako (2012) kyer] mu s], s] woba Akan kasa mu a mmaworo ahodo[no ne hwenem k[nsonante na]tumi di as]mfua bi anim, [kyer] mu s] saa mmaworo ne hwenem k[nsonate yi tumi gyina w[n ho so y] selaboro baako. Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s]]twa s] baworo a]redi asennua no anim no ne nnyegyee] ahodo[a]w[asennua no mu nyinaa w[su anaa w[fri kuo baako mu, yei boa ma baworo baakoy] dwumadie da adi.

Nhw]so[ahodo[.

6. Nsianim m[[fim	asennua/as]nhini	As]mfua
i. a-	si	asi
ii. a-	pra	apra
iii. æ-	di	ædi
iv. o-	wuo	owuo
v.]-	to[	]to[

vi.]-	tan	]tan
vii. e-	fie	efie
viii. [-	d[	[d[
ix. [-	tan	[tan
x. m-	fa	mfa
xi. n-	nom	nnom
xii. n-	nante	nnante

}w[nhw]so[ahodo[yi mu no, y]hunu s] baworo baakoy] dwumadie no da adi p]p]]p] s]de] Dolphyne (2006) ka no, nnyegyee] /a/ ne /]/ de] Adomako (2012) ma y]te ase] s] w[taa bu baworo baakoy] mmara no so.

Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s] edin bi w[baakofo[kabea mu a, y]de /o, e,]]na [/ na]y] nsianim na mmom s] rek[dodo[kabea mu a, y]de /a/ na]si anim de kyer] dodo[, s] as]mfua no nso nsianim y] /a/ a hwenem nnyegyee] na]kyer] ne dodo[. Akrofi (2011) kyer] s] y]tumi de nnyegyee] ahodo[yi si edin pa anaa din hunu bi anim.

7. Nhw]so[

	Nsianim m[[fim	asennua/as]nhini	As]mfua
i.	o-	wu	owuo
ii.	e-	tire	etire
iii.	] -	to[	]to[
iv.	[-	bo[	[bo[

Afei y]b]hw] nhw]so[w[Dolphyne (2006) ns]nkae] a [ka s] y]de /a/ si mmataho no anim de nya ne dodo[. Y]b]gyina mmataho nh]so[a]w[(8) no mu no na ay] dodo[no.

8. Nhw]so[

Mmataho	dodo[y]
i. Owuo	awuwuawuwuo
ii. etire	atire
iii.]to[	ato[
iv. [bo[	abo[

Dolphyne (2006) de toa so s], woba Asante a]y] Akan kasa nkorabata no baako a,]kyer] mu s] edin as]m a hwenem nnyegyee] na edi kan no, s] y]reb[]no nko ara na]nhy] as]mfua biara mu a, y]de /]-/ y] ne nsianim.

9. Nhw]so[

Nsianim m[[fim	asennua/as]nhini	As]mfua
i.]-	nsuo	]nsuo
ii.]-	kwan	]kwan
iii.]-	nkwan	]nkwan.

(hw] Dolphyne, 2006)

Dolphyne (2006) ka de foa ne nkyer]kyer]mu no so s] saa nsianim ahodo[/e,], o, [ne a/ no nyinaa tumi sesa adey] as]m k[edin as]m.

10. Nhw]so[

	Nsianim m[[fim	asennua (adey)]	As]mfua (edin)
i.	O-	hia	ohia
ii.	[-	ko	[ko
iii.	]-	d[m	]d[m

(hw] Dolphyne, 2006)

S]de] animdefo[yi ama no ada adi s] y]w[nsianim no sa ara nso na y]w[nsiakyire a y]de si asennua anaa as]nhini bi akyi nya as]mfua fofor[bi firi mu.

Omolara (2013) ne Boyede (2018) kyer] nsiakyire mu s]]y] mfamho m[[fim no fa bi a y]de si asennua no akyi. Okeke (nd) de toa so s] nsiakyire mu s],]y] m[[fim a y]de si as]nhini/ asennua akyi, [kyer] mu s] nsiakyire no bi tumi sesa as]nnua no ntease] no. Yei na Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s] w[tumi de nsiakyire si adey] as]m bi akyi ma no dane edin. Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s] y]w[nnyegyee] /e,], o]na [/ a]tumi y] nsiakyire w[Asante kasa mu. {toa so s] saa nnyegyee] yi tumi y] nsiakyire w[ber] a nnyegyee] a]twa asennua no to no y] soro anum baworo. Yei nti na Booij (2007) kyer] mu s] nsiakyire ahodo[yi w[f[n[l[gyi nhyehyee] soronko bi]ne s], asennua no na]kyer] nsiakyire p[tee a]b]fa. Kyer] s] wontumi mfa nsiakyire biara nsi asennua biara akyi. Saa Booij (2007) ns]nkae] yi foa Dolphyne (2006) ns]m a [kaa s] y]de /e,], o, [/ si asennua a soro anum baworo akyi no.

11. Nhw]so[;

m[[fim nsiakyire	asennua	As]mfua
i. -e	efi	efie
ii. -]	]fe	]fe]
iii. -o	obu	obuo
iv. -[	]to	]to[

}w[nhw]so[a]w[(12) mu no]da adi pefee s] nsiakyire yi nyinaa ba soro anum baworo akyi p]], na Baworo baakoy] mmara no nso di dwuma w[mu.

Dolphyne (2006) de toa so s], s] mmaworo a]twa asennua no to no y] hwenem soro baworo a, ne nsiakyire m[[fim b]y] saa baworo no bi ankasa.

12. Nhw]so[

m[[fim nsiakyire	asennua	As]mfua
i. -e	]se	]see
ii. -i	fĩ	fĩĩ

{de toa so s],]w[Asante mu no asennua a]nny] soro baworo na]twa to[no,]y] a]nni nsiakyire biara.

Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s] y]w[nsiakyire -fo[ne -ni nso w[Asante kasa mu. Agyekum (2010) de toa so s], y]de -fo[ne -ni no taa si dwuma a obi di akyi de kyer] dodo[. {kyer] mu s] y]de -fo[no kyer] dodo[na y]de -ni no akyer] baako. Dolphyne (2012) nso de ka ho s] s]]ba no saa a, y]de dodo[y] nsianim no si asennua no anim. Yei ka de b]si animdefo[nkyer]mu a [de maa s],]w[mmataho dwumadie mu no, y]nya as]mfua fofor[firi mu. S] y]de nsianim ne nsiakyire no bata asennua no a,]b]y] as]mfua fofor[koraa.

13. Nhw]so[;

m[[fim nsianim	m[[fim nsiakyire	asennua	mmataho.
i. a-	-fo[	sika	asikafo[
ii. a-	-fo[	nua	anuafo[
iii. o-	-ni	sukuu	osukuuni
iv. o-	-ni	kua	okuani
v. a-	-fo[	kua	akuafo[
vi. o-	-ni	sika	osikani

}w[nhw]so[a]w[(14) mu no, y]de ‘ni no si asennua no akyi de kyer] ne baakoy]]ba no saa a, y]de baakoy] nsianim /o/ si asennua no anim. Saa nso na y]de ‘fo[‘ no bata asennua no de kyer] ne dodo[,]ba ne saa a na y]de dodo[y] nsianim /a/ na di asennua no anim. W[nhw]so[yi mu no, asennua a -fo[y] ne nsiakyire no nni Baworo Baakoy] mmara no so, Dolphyne (2006) ne Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] nsiakyire a k[nsonate na di n’ahy]ase] no ntaa ne mmaworo a]w[asennua mu no mfiri kuo baako. {ma nsiakyire ahodo[no bi s] -fo[, -nom, -y], -ni.

Adomako (2012) kyer] s]]w[Asante Twi mu no, y]w[nsiakyire a]sesa adey] as]m k[edin mu, a yeinom ne /e,], o, [/ ,]ba no saa a y]de nsianim si asennua no anim. {kyer] mu s] adey] as]m a /a/ ne /]/ twa to[no ntaa nni Baworo baakoy] mmara no,]ba no saa a]de mmarato[ba mmara no mu.

14. nhw]so[

m[[fim nsianim	m[[fim nsiakyire	asennua	mmataho.
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i.	a-	-e	sisi	asisie
ii.	a-	-]	dware	adwart]
iii.]-	-]	fi]fi]
iv.	o-	-o	wu	owuo
v.	a-	-[wo	awo[
vi.	e-	-o	tu	etuo

(hw] Adomako, 2012)

}w[nsiakyire ahodo[no so no Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s] y]w[nsiakyire ‘wa’ a y]de si edin nkyer]kyer]mu akyi de kyer] ne ketewa a]y]. {toa so s] w[Asante Twi mu no, y]de ‘e]’ (y)] si edin as]m akyi de nya edin nya edin nkyerkyer]mu firi mu. Se ebia;

15. nhw]so[

Asennua

m[[fim nsiakyire

mmataho

i. aberante

-wa

aberantewa

ii. dade

-wa

dadewa

2.3 Ns]mfuay]

Ade] a]som bo baako w[kasa biara mu ne s], w[n a w[ka kasa b]tumi akeka ab[mu de ay] as]mfua fofor[, na w[tumi te saa as]mfua fofor[no ase. }w[kasa biara mu no, w[tumi sesa anaa mpo w[yi ns]m no bi firi mu anaa w[de bi keka ho. ber] a kasa bi renyini no na ebi

reb]ka ho anaa ebi refiri mu. Ns]mfua fofor[tumi b]ka kasa bi ho w[ber] a w[n ankasa anwono anaa w[f]m firi kasa fofor[mu,]ba no saa ns]mfua no b]y] w[n ankasa dea.

Crystal (2003) kyer] ns]mfuay] mu s],]y] m[f]l[gyi nsesae] bi a]ba w[ber] a y]rey] ns]mfua fofor[. Nasser (2008) nso kyer] ns]mfuay] mu s],]y] m[f]l[gyi ne kasa nhyehyee] a]boa ma ns]mfua fofor[]ba. {kyer]mu s] ns]mfuay] b]di mu a]gyina as]mfua anaa ns]mfua a y]rey] fofor[afiri mu no]ne as]mfua a y]ay] ne mono no. Yei kyer] s] mp]n pii no]y] a na as]mfua a y]y] no bi y] as]mfua bi a]w[h[dada na y]anya fofor[afiri mu.

Leipa (2014) kyer] ns]mfuay] mu s],]y] kwan a y]fa keka ns]mfua dada bom de y] ns]mfua fofor[w[kasa bi mu. Annife (2012) kyer] ns]mfuay] mu s],]y] kwan a y]fa so nya ns]mfua fofor[w[]kasa bi mu. Saa ns]mfua yi a w[reka ho as]m no y] mfamho ne ahosodi m[[fim a akeka ab[mu adane as]mfua baako, yei nti a madi kan aka no dada s] ns]mfua yi bi y] de]]firi y]n kasa no ara mu.

Kisan (2014) nso kyer] ns]mfuay] mu s] ns]mfuay] y] nhyehyee] ahodo[a]boa ma ns]mfua fofor[ba kasa bi mu, [toa so s] saa ns]mfua fofor[yi nyinaa ba]nam mmataho ahodo[no nti. {toa so s] ny] [f]m nko ara na]ma y]nya as]mfua fofor[w[y]n kasa no mu na mmom s] y]tumi de mmataho bata nsennua no bi ho a y]tumi nya as]mfua fofor[w[y]n kasa mu.

Page & Putnam (2018) kyer] mu s] ns]mfuay] y] ber] a y]rekeka ns]mfua abom de anya as]mfua fofor[, [kyer] s] ns]mfua ahodo[a y]nya no bi tumi y] edin, adey], edin nkyer]kyer]mu na [kyer]fo]. W[de toa so s] mmataho boa ma y]tumi nya ns]mfua ahodo[yi.

Zapata (2007) kyer] s] y]w[kwan ahodo[a y]fa so y] ns]mfua fofor[w[]kasa bi mu, yei ne mmataho, ns]mfua nkabom, nkakuho, ns]mfua nsesae]. Yei na Kisan (2104) kyer] s]

kwan a y]fa so y] ns]mfua fofor[a atena h[aky] ne nnyegyee] s] adwen. Nnyegyee] s] adwene yi kyer] kwan a nny]gyee] bi kyer] biribi su. S] ebia s] y]ka ‘woow’ a y]nim s] [kraman na y]rep] akyer]]na y]ka ‘miaw’ nso a y]nim ade p[tee a y]rep] akyer].

}w[Asante Twi mu no y]w[ns]mfuay] ahodo[no bi a]da adi w[Bono nkuro no bi mu s], ns]mfua nkabom, ns]mfuaf]m, atwer] agyinahy]de]. Nhwehw]mu no rek[so no nkuro no ahodo[pii w[h[a]y] ns]mfua mmienu na w[kekaa b[[mu.

2.3.1 Ns]mfua nkabom

Leipa (2017) kyer] mu s], ns]mfuay] y] ade] a]ho hia, w[kasa biara mu a de] edi mu yie pa ara baako ne ns]mfua nkabom esiane boa]boa ma ns]mfua fofor[ba w[n kasa mu no. Ns]mfua nkabom y] ade] a]boa tumi keka ns]mfua bi bob[mu ma tumi y] as]mfua fofor[. {kyer] s] s] woba bor[fo kasa mu a,]no ne kwan soronko a]boa de ns]mfua fofor[ba w[kasa mu. Yei na Plag (2003) de toa so s] woba bor[fo kasa mu a]boa ma w[nya ns]mfua fofor[na]y] nso a]kyere adwene yie. }w[Akan mu no nso ns]mfuay] y] ade]]ho hia yie pa ara.

Yule (2010) kyer] mu s] ns]mfua nkabom y] lingwistese dwumadie no mu baako, a]keka asennua ahodo[mmienu b[mu, [de toa s] y]ka s] ns]mfua nkabom a na y]rep] akyer] ns]mfua mmienu a aka abom. Saa ns]mfua yi tumi y] edin, adey], a y]rekeka abom ama no ay] as]mfua baako

Crystal (2008) kyer] mu s] as]mfua nkabom y] as]mfua a]kura asennua mmienu anaa de]]boro saa,]tumi y] ns]mfua a]gyina w[n ho so. W[Crystal nkyer]mu yi mu no na]rep] akyer] s]]ny] ber] biara na]y] asennua mmienu s]de] animdefo[no adi kan aka dada no na

][t[da a,]tumi y] asennua mmi]nsa. Yei nam so ma Thurkar (2010) nso kyer] mu s] ns]mfua nkabom y] ber] a y]reka asennua mmienu anaa mmi]nsa abom anya as]mfua tenten bi. S] wohw] Asante Twi mu a ny] as]mfua tenten nyinaa na y] ns]]mfua nkabom, ebi w[h[]y] asennua baako,]ba ne saa na woky] mu a, afa no mu biara ntumi nt[aso mu.

Marchand (1969) kyer] s], ns]mfua nkabom yi y] m]f[l[gyi nhyehyee] a]ka asennua mmienu anaa de]]boro saa abom ay] as]mfua baako.

Hayes (2009) kyer] mu s], ns]mfua nkabom w[m]f[l[gyi kwan so tumi y] de] ns]mfua ahodo[no aka ab[mu anaa so s]]tumi y] de] y]ate ns]mfua ahodo[mmienu no mu. }w[nkyer]mu yi mu no na]kyer] s] ny] aber] biara na ns]mfua ahodo[no a y]de redi dwuma no b[mu baako]t[da a y]te asennua ahodo[no ntam.

Dolphyne (2006) ne Abakah (2006) da no adi s]]w[Akan mu no y]w[ns]nkuo ahodo[a]tumi keka b[mu di dwuma s] ns]mfua nkabom. Saa ns]nkuo yi ne adey] ne adey], edin ne edin, adey] ne edin, edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu, edin ne adey]. Owu-Ewie (2014) ma y]hunu s], y]w[edin ne edin ne edin nsiakyibea]na edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu ne edin nsiakyibea. Y]nhw] nhw]so[ahodo[w[Asante Twi mu.

16. Nhw]so[

Ns]mfua

Ns]mfua nkabom

Ns]mfuakuo

i. etire + ade]

tiriade]

edin ne edin

ii. as]m +]p[	as]mp[	edin ne edin
iii k[+ di	k[di	adey] ne adey]
iv anim + tia	animtia	edin ne adey]
v. aburo + akyire	aburokyire	edin ne [kyer]fo[

}w[nhw]so[yi mu no, ns]mfua ahodo[no bi w[h[a]bi yera firi mu, ny] ber] biara na]te saa. }w[nhw]so[(i) mu no /e/ a]di as]mfua a edin kan no yerae], saa ara nso na (v) no mu nso /a/ a]w[akyire no mu yerae]. Saa nhyehyee] yi firi f[n[l[gyi mu a]y]]nne nnyegyee] yera, yei y] ber] a y]rekasa na y]atwi afa nnyegyee] no bi so anaa y]mm[din koraa (Dolphyne, 2006).

2.3.2 Ns]mfuaf]m

Ns]mfuaf]m yi y] ber] a y]refa as]mfua bi]ny] y]n kasa de ab]wura y]n nk[m[di mu, yei ba w[ber] a y]nya as]mfua bi din p[tee w[y]n kasa mu. {kasa biara tumi f]m as]mfua bi firi kasa fofor[mu. S] w[f]m saa no a w[ma]ne w[n kasa mmara anaa nhyehyee] no y] p]p]]p] na ay] s] w[n ara kasa no.

Hoffer (2002) kyer] ns]mfuaf]m mu]y] ber] a kasa bi refa as]mfua bi a]ny] ne kasa aba ne kasa mu, [kyer] mu s] as]mfuaf]m tumi k[so w[kasa ahodo[mmienu a w[nni twaka biara w[w[n amammer] mu. Yei kyer] s] ny] kasa anaa kuo a w[w[nkutahodie bi nko ara na w[tumi f]m ns]mfua firi w[n ho w[n ho, yei nti na Twi tumi f]m as]mfua firi bor[fo kasa mu no, saa ara nso na wohw] bor[fo kasa mu nso w[tumi f]m as]mfua bi firi Twi na b]wura w[n kasa mu. S] wohw] as]mfua “fufu” a]w[bor[fo kasa mu a]firi as]mfua “fufuo” a]w[

Asante Twi kasa mu no,]nam s]]w[bor[fo kasa mu no w[nni /uo/ nnyegyee] ntoaso[nti no w[yii /o/ no firii h[ma no b]y]] as]mfua “fufu” Bielenia (2009) de toa so s] Bor[fo kasa af]m afiri kasa aduow[twe nan(84) h[, a Fr]nkye ne kasa no mu baako titire pa ara.

Bielenia (2009) kyer] mu s] ns]mfuaf] yi ade] a]k[so w[kasa ahodo[nyinaa mu, [kyer] mu s], s] kasa ahodo[hyia a, saa ahyiamu tumi ma obi fa as]mfua bi a]nni ne kasa mu de ba ne de] mu. Crystal (2008) kyer] mu s] ns]mfuaf]m y] ber] a y]refa as]mfua bi afiri kasa bi mu de adi dwuma w[kasa fofor[mu. S] obi reka Asante Twi a,]duru baabi na as]m a [reka anaa de] [p] s] [kyer] no [nnya no w[Twi mu a [tumi f]m bor[fo kasa mu anaa kasa biara a]ne as]m a [reka no b]fa b]hyem. Yei na Thompson ne Kaufman (1988) kyer] mu s] obi f]m kasa bi a ne kasa dada no nsesa na mmom w[sesa kasa fofor[no su de w[n ankasa kasa su no b]hy] mu. {de toa so s]]w[[f]m mu no, de] obiara taa di kan f]m y] as]mfua.

Animdefo[binom kyer] mu a ber] a na Ghana ne mmor[fo no nyaa nkutahodie no, Ghanafo[hunuu s] mmor[fo adwadie yi so w[mfaso[nti]b]hia s] w[b]sua anaa w[b]f]m w[n kasa no bi. Na yei kyer] s] [f]m a Akan kasa no f]m firi Bor[fo kasa mu no aw[h[firi tete. Yei na Apenteng (2014) kyer] mu s], Akan af]m ns]mfua bebree na afiri bor[fo kasa mu, w[kyer] mu s]]w[amamuo afam, agor[afam, adwuma afam, [som afam ne afanaa ahodo[pii na Akan af]m afiri bor[fo kasa mu. W[kyer] mu s], s] Akan f]m saa no a w[hw] hunu s] de] waf]m no b]di Akan kasa nhyehyee] no so p]p]]p]. Nhw]so[w[[f]m ahodo[a y]f]m firii abor[fo no h[de baa Ghana kasa anaa Twi mu;

17. nhw]so[

Bor[fo kasa

Ghana kasa (Asante Twi)

i. watch	w[[kye
ii. Towel	towuro
iii. Bucket	bokiti
iv. Car	kaa
v. Kerosene	kiresinn

(hw] Arthur et'al, 2016)

Dashti &Dashti (2017) kyer] mu s] w[f]m as]mfua bi firi bor[fo kasa mu de ba kasa bi mu a]w[m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] mu no w[de kasa a]ref]m no nsiakyire na]bata as]mfua a [ref]m no ho de ay] nsiakyire. Yei na Obeng Agyekum (2017) kyer] mu s] w[m[f]l[gyi mu no, Akan taa f]m edin ne adey] as]mfua firi Bor[fo kasa mu,]ba no saa w[de Akan mmataho no bata bor[fo kasa a waf]m no ma]di w[n kasa nhyehyee] no so. W[kyer] mu s] w[tumi de mmataho bata ho ma no sesa as]mfua a waf]m no kabea. Nhw]so[w[Akan mu

18. nhw]so[

{f]m as]mfua

Mmataho

i. sukuu-fo[	Dodo[kabea
ii. re-kookyi	Ensii] kabea
iii. a-dr[ba-fo[	Dodo[kabea
iv. tikya-fo[	Dodo[kabea
v. b]-gy]]gye	Daakye kabea
vi. re-blikiy	Ensii] kabea
vii. h]]dr]sa-fo[	Dodo[kabea.

Nhw]so[a]w[(19) mu no y] nhyehyee] ahodo[a m[f[l[gyi hw] w[ber] a w[ref]m biribi na w[de mmataho a bi si ho, lingwistese nkorabata ahodo[(f[n[l[gyi, semantese, sentase ne de]keka ho) a aka no nso w[kwan a w[fa so y] w[n nhyehyee] s] w[f]m biribi firi kasa fofor[mu a. Na mmom no]w[s] nhyehyee] ahodo[no nyinaa di kasa a]ref]m no kasa nhyehyee] so p]p]]p] na ama adi mu.

2.3.3 Atwer]de] agyinahy]de] (abbreviation)

Marie (2009) kyer] mu s] atwer]de] agyinahy]de] y] ber] a y]retwa as]m bi tia w[ber] a y]de agyinahy]de]/atwer]de] a]di as]mfua no ahy]ase] no regyina h[ama as]mfua no. Crystal (2008) nso kyer] mu s] atwer]de] agyinahy]dee] y] ns]mfuay] no mu ahodo[baako a]kyer] ber] a y]de as]mfua bi mu agyinahy]de] no bi regyina h[ama as]mfua no. {kyer] mu s] ebi w[h[a y]tumi b[no s] as]mfua no nanso ebi w[h[a agye y]b[atwer]de] no mmako mmako.

19. nhw]so[

As]mfua

Atwer]de] Agyinahy]de]

i. [panin

{.P

ii. [baapanin

{.B.P

2.4 Sentase

Sentase y] su baako a]w[lingwistise mu. S]de] kasa ahodo[atwa y]n ho ahyia no, saa ara nso na emu biara w[w[n nhyehyee], kasa biara da nso firi afofor[mu. Kasa biara w[w[n nhyehyee] a]boa ma w[tumi keka ns]mfua ahodo[b[m de y] kasasin, kasamufa, kasamu ne de]]keka ho.

Valin ne La Polla (2001) kyer] s] sentase y] Griiki kasa]kyer] s] y]re hyehy] (arrangements) anaa y]rekeka biribi ab[mu (setting out together). W[kyer] s], kasa ntease] nyinaa gyina kwan a y]keka nnyegyee] ab[mu ne kwan a ntease] b]tumi aba nnyegyee] ahodo[a y]akeka ab[mu no, [de toa so s] sentase na]tumi hw] ma saa dwuma yi di mu. Yei na Chomsky (1965) de to dwa s]]w[[kasa biara mu no, de] edi mu yie pa ara y] sentase. Hana (2011) nso kyer] mu s] sentase y] lingwistese adesua ne fa bi a]hw] [kasamu nhyehyee]. {de toa so s] sentase ny] adesuade a]hw] ntease]]siane s], y]tumi nya [kasamu bi a]nt[asom nanso]di kasa nhyehyee] so, [kyer] mu s]]ba sentase nhyehyee] mu a]ny] mfomso[. S] mede Valin ne La Polla (2001) ne Hana (2011) nkyer]mu yi retoto ho a, na m]tumi akyer] mu s]]ny] sentase botae] p[tee paa ne s]]rekeka ns]m no ab[mu ama no at[aso mu, na mmom]hw] hunu s] saa [kasamu no di kasa nhyehyee] so, s] ba no saa na sentase dwumadie no adi mu, na s]]ba no s] sentase rehw] ntease] a]mma no nni mu nwie. Yei ne s]]tumi ba s] [kasamu bi w[ntease] nanso na]nni kasa no nhyehyee] so. }w[Asante twi mu no y]tumi nya [kasamu mmieniu a ne nyinaa t[aso mu nanso]mu baako na]di Asante Twi kasa mmara/nhyehyee] no so. Akan mu no kasa nhyehyee] y] edin ([y]fo[]), adey] (verb)]na edin ([y]tia), s] obi y] [kasamu bi na anni saa nhyehyee] yi so na kyer] s] onii no amfa Akan kasa nhyehyee] no anni dwuma. S] ebia

20. nhw]so[

1. Kofi k[nsuo
2. Nsuo na Kofi k[

}w[nhw]so[(1) ne (2) yi mu no, w[n nyinaa nkyer]ase] y] baako na]mu biara nso t[aso mu na mmom nhw]so[(1) no nko ara na]di Asante Twi kasa nhyehyee] no so. }w[Asante

Twɪ mu no [y]tia nni as]mfua ahy]ase] s]de] y]hunu no w[nhw]so[(2) no mu no. }w[Asante Twɪ mu no w[n kasa nhyehyee] no y] SVO.

Koopman, Sportiche ne Stabler (nd) kyer] mu s], sentase y] mmara bi a]da h[a]hw] kwan a y]fa so keka ns]mfua ahodo[b[mu ma no tumi b]y] kasasin, ne [kasamu. Koopman et'al (nd) da no adi pefee s] mmara bi]w[h[a]hw] hunu s] y]nhyehy] ns]mfua no basabasa, y]hunu s] kwan a w[b]fa so ahw] ahunu s] mfomso[nni [kasamu no mu no y] hia w[n sene [kasamu no ntease] no. Saa mmara no nti na Valin (2001) kyer] s] kwan a]ma kasa da nso firi afofor[y] kwan a w[fa so hyehy] w[n ns]mfua w[[kasamu bi mu. Na [rep] akyer] s] saa mmara no na]ma kasa bi da nso firi kasa bi ho. {kyer] mu s]]w[bor[fo kasa mu no w[n kasamu nhyehyee] ne s] edin ([y]fo[, b]ba na afei adey] na afei edin ([y]tia). }w[Asante Twɪ mu saa nhyehyee] yi da adi saa ara s]de] memaa]ho nhw]so[no.

2.4.1 Kasasin

S] y]ka kasasin na y]hw] no tra a,]kyer] kasa bi a y]atwa so anaa kasa a]y] sini nanso ntease] w[mu.

{kasasin y] kuo a]ba ansa na as]mfua aba,]di dwuma yie paa w[[kasamufa mu (Agyekum, 2010). Akrofi (2011) kyer] mu s] kasasin y] ns]mfuakuo bi a adey] as]m biara nnim. Akrofi (2011) nkyer]mu yi kyer] s], y]ka kasasin a na]y] ns]mfuakuo a]nni [y]tia, esiane s] adey] nni ns]mfua bi mu a, [y]tia biara ntumi mma mu esiane s] [y]tia na adey] no reb]di dwuma bi atia no. Yei na Akuamah (2017) nso toa s] kasasin y] as]mfua anaa ns]nkuo bi a]tumi nya ay[nkofo[bi w[[kasamu nhyehyee] mu. {kyer] mu s] [kasasin y] ade] a]di dwuma w[[kasamufa mu yie. Akuamah (2017) nkyer]mu no kyer] s], [kasamufa biara b]di mu a, gye

s] y]keka ns]msini bob[mu ansa,]tumi y] edin kasasin, adey] kasasin, [kyer]fo[kasasin ne de]]keka ho.

Annan (2014) kyer] kasasin mu s] [kasasin y] ns]mfuakuo a]di dwuma w[[kasamufa mu a]ba ansa na as]mfua bi aba. }da adi w[saa nkyer]mu yi mu s] kasasin y] ns]nkuo bi a]di dwuma w[sentase nhyehyee] mu a]w[tire nanso]no nko ara gyina ne ho so a ntease] papa biara nni mu. W[kyer] mu s] [kasamu gu ahodo[pii,]mu biara din gyina as]mfua a]y] ti w[mu no so. Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s] y]w[kasasin ahodo[pii w[Akan kasa mu, ebi ne edin kasasin, adey] kasasin, [kyer]fo[kasasin ne edin nsiakyibea kasasin. Annan (2014) de bi toa so s] y]w[edin kasasin, adey] kasasin, edin nkyer]kyer]mu kasasin, [kyer]fo[kasasin na afei nso edin nsiakyibea kasasin. Megyina kasasin ahodo[a]b]da adi w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu akyer]kyer] [kasasin ahodo[a]w[Asante Twi mu no. Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] y]w[edin kasasin, adey] kasasin]na [kyer]fo[kasasin

2.4.1.1 Edin kasasin

}da adi s], edin di akotene yie pa ara w[ns]mfuakuo ahodo[no mu. Nkyer]mu nso kyer] s], semantese ntease] bi b]da adi w[[kasamu bi mu a,]gyina edin as]m so, yei ma no da adi s], [kasamu biara b]di mu a]gyina edin ne adey] as]m so na mmom edin as]m na]di mu akotene k]se.

Richards, Platt ne Platt (1992), kyer] kasasin mu s]]y] ns]mfuakuo a]w[edin anaa edin nsiananmu na]w[na]t[da a]w[nkyer]kyer]mu w[ne dwumadie mu. Cook (1980) nso kyer] edin kasasin mu s]]y] ns]nkuo bi a ne ti as]m y] edin anaa edin nsiananmu. }w[w[n nkyer]kyer]mu yi mu no m]tumi aka s] edin kasasin y] kasasin a ne ti as]m y] edin anaa

edin nsiananmu na]siane nso w[nkyer]kyer]mu p[tee bi, s] y]de nkyer]kyer]mu bi bata edin as]m bi]ne edin no nyinaa b[mu b]y] edin kasasin. Y]tumi nso nya edin kasasin a]nni nkyer]kyer]mu biara bata edin no. Yei na Adebileje (2016) kyer] mu s] edin kasasin a adesuafo[taa de di dwuma y] edin kasasin a]nni nkyer]kyer]mu biara.

21. Nhw]so[

- i. Ama Akoto
- ii. Papa tenten .
- iii. Adwoa
- iv. {kraman.

Agyekum (2010) daa no adi s] edin kasasin yi tumi y] nkyer]kyer]mu mu nko ara a edin biara nka ho. s] ebia fitaa, k]se], ketewa ne de]]keka ho.

Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s], edin kasasin y] kasasin a ne nnyinaso[ne etire as]m y] edin, edin anaa edin nsiananmu. Agyekum (2010) de toa so s] woba mu s] Asante Twi din kasasin no gu ahodo[mmieniu,]nne s] y]tumi nya edin kasasin tiawa ne edin kasasin tenten. Akuamah (2017) ne Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] de] ne edin kasasin tiawa no y] de]]kura as]mfua baako anaa mmieniu na]da adwene mu baako adi. W[toa so kyer] mu s] edin kasasin tenten no y] de]]kura ns]mfua mmieniu anaa de]]boro saa a]y] edin ne nkyer]kyer]mu no nanso w[kyer] mu s]]mu baako p] na y] etire as]m. Adebileje (2016) de foa so s] Radford (1993) kyer] mu s] edin kasasin a obiara nim y] edin kasasin tiawa no a]nni nkyer]kyer]mu anaa [kyer]fo[biara no. S] ebia

22. nhw]so[

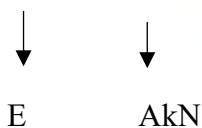
- i. Kofi aba fie

ii. Ama mp] fufuo

Agyekum (2010) ne Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu a nhyehyee] a]t[so mmienu a]y] edin kasasin tenten a]kura as]mfua mmienu anaa de]]boro saa no, nkyer]kyer]mu a]bata edin (E) no tumi b]di edin a]y] etire no anim (AnN) anaa]tumi di edin as]m no akyi (AkN) na afei nso de] edi edin no anim ne ne n'akyi.

23. Nhw]so[

i. Abaayewa k[k][[no.



ii. Odwan beded] bi



iii. Koforidua mmaa



iv. Ajumako mmaa ntiatia no.



}w[nhw]so[(i) ne (ii) mu no edin as]m a]y] etire no ba ansa na Nkyer]kyer]mu no atoaso. Y]nhy] ne nso s],]ny] ber] biara na nkyer]kyer]mu no y] baako na mmom]t[da a]tumi y] s] [kasamu tenten bi bata edin as]m no. Saa ara nso na de] edin no ba ansa na etire no aba no nso, saa ra na]no nso nkyer]kyer]mu no tumi y] tenten bata edin no ho.

Akuamah (2017) ne Agyekum (2010) de twa to[edin tumi di dwuma s] [y]fo[, [y]tia, [gyefo[, [tenkafo[ne de]]keka ho.

2.4.1.2 Adey] kasasin

Giannakis (2014) kyer] mu adey] kasasin y] kasasin a ne ti as]m y] adey], [kyer] mu s] adey] kasasin tumi y] as]mfua baako]na mmienu anaa de]]boro saa. Annan (2014) nso kyer] mu s] adey] kasasin y] kasasin a ti as]m anaa as]ntitire a]w[ns]nkuo no mu no y] adey]. Rodriguez (nd) de ka ho s] ny] ber] nyinaa na adey] as]m no nko ara nam y] adey] kasasin, [kyer] mu s]]t[da a adey] as]m ne ne boafo[na]y] adey] kasasin saa mmer] no nso na adey] no na]y] kasasin no ti. Rodriguez (nd) de toa so bio s]]t[da a]nhia s] adey] bi b]w[boafo[ansa na adi mu s] adey] kasasin.

Declerck & Capelle (2006) kyer] mu s] adey] kasasin y] kasasin a ne ti as]m y] adey]. Agyekum (2010) nam so kyer] mu pefee s] adey] kasasin mu s]]y] ns]nkuo a ne ti y] adey]. Na yei de foa animdefo[no nkyer]mu a]w[soro]w[soro h[no. Akuamah (2017) nso kyer] adey] kasasin (AK) mu s],]y] kasasin a ne nnyinaso[ne etire as]m no nso y] adey] as]m, [kyer] mu s] ny] ber] biara na adey] no y] biribi a obi rey] na mmom]t[da a]kyer] obi tebea a]w[mu. Saa nkyer]mu yi nyinaa da adi s] adey] kasasin tumi y] as]mfua a]y] adey] nko ara anaa adey] no ne ne boafo[.

24. Nhw]so[;

- i. Ap[nkye no redidi
↓
AK

ii. Awura Comfort Afriyie rekasa
↓
AK

iii. Maame no yare
↓
AK

(Hw] Akuamah, 2017)

Agyekum (2010) ne Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s] adey] kasasin nhyehyee] no gu ahodo[mmienu a]y] adey] kasasin tenten ne tiawa, w[toa so s] tiawa no y] adey] kasasin a]kura ns]mfua baako anaa mmienu na]kura adey] a]y] etire as]m baako na]w[mu. {t[so kyer] mu s] adey] kasasin tenten y] kasasin a]kura adey] as]m mmienu anaa de]]boro saa na]mu baako p] na]y] etire as]m. W[toa so kyer] mu s] w[de abofo[no bata adey] a]y] etire no ho ma ne ntease] wie p]y].

Agyekum (2010) ne Akuamah (2017) ada no adi dada s] adey] kasasin tiawa no da no akwan mmienu so, de] kasasin no kura adey] as]m no nko ara na afei nso de]]y] ns]mfua mmienu na]w[mu nanso adey] as]m no nko ara na]y] etire.

25. Nhw]so[;

De]]kura adey] as]m baako

- i. Kofi k] nsuo
- ii. Maame no aba ha
- iii. Ama redi fufuo.
- iv. Papa no adware

}w[nhw]so[(i-iv) ahodo[no mu no,]da adi s] adey] as]m a]w[[kasamu no mu y] baako p] na]de adwene baako nso na]to dwa

De]]kura adey] as]m mmienu

Agyekum (2011) kyer] mu s] adey] as]m a ne nhyehyee] y] tiawa nanso]kura adey] as]m mmienu no y] adey] kasasin a adey] as]m a]w[mu no y] mmienu a ne nyinaa ara reboa ama ntease] no adi mu. Y]b]tumi aka s] w[saa adey] no mu no, ne mmienu nyinaa y] etire a s] woyi baako firi mu a]ny] yie. S] ebia

26. nhw]so[

- i. Ka aduane no hw].
- ii. Gye Onyame di.
- iii. Ka kyer] Akoto s] [mmra.

Adey] as]m mmienu mmienu a y]easensan ase] w[nhw]so[biara mu no ka bom ma ntease] baako, s] baako firi mu a ne ntease] no ntumi nni mu. }ny] daa nyinaa na]y] a saa adey] mmienu mmienu a]reda adwene mu baako adi no b[mu w[[kasamu bi mu,]t[da a as]mfua fofor[tumi b]hy] w[n ntam te s] nhw]so[a]w[(i) ne (ii).

Agyekum (2010) ne Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s], saa adey] kasasin nhyehyee] tenten no y] kasasin a]kura adey] as]m mmienu anaa de]]boro saa nanso]ma baako p] na]y] etire as]m a de] aka no nyinaa ara y] na boafol. Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] adey] kasasin tenten no gu ahodo[, [kyer] s] y]w[de] [boafol ne adey], adey] ne edin]na mmataho adey] ne etire.

27. Nhw]so[;

[boafol ne adey]

{kyer] mu s],]w[saa adey] as]m yi mu no w[de as]mfua bi a w[susu s]]y] ne [boafo[({B)
bata adey] (A) no nanso]nsesa adey] no ntease] no. s] ebia

28. nhw]so[

i. Akwadaa no tumi didi yie
 ↓ ↓
 {B A

ii. Akwesi asan ab]fa onua no.
 ↓ ↓
 {B A
 }w[nhw]so[(i :y] as]m a]y] etire no w[abofo[a]reboa no ama ne
 ntease] no adi mu,]t[da mpo a adey] yi bofo[no tumi boro baako w[[kasamu baako mu.
 Adey] no b]tumi adi mu w[ber] a [boafo[biara mmata ho nanso w[de bata ho de kyer]
 kwan a adey] dwumadie no si k[so.

a. Adey] ne Edin

Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s] w[saa kasasin yi mu no, [boafo[a]y] edin ({bE) na]di
 adey] as]m no akyi p]] nanso adey] no na]y] etire no ankasa. S] ebia

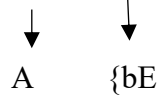
29. nhw]so[

i. Di wo ho nk[mm]
 ↓ ↓
 A {bE

ii. AWAREFO[no ab] w[n nkuro.
 ↓ ↓
 A {bE

iii. Asantefo[mmariMa dwa w[n anum
 ↓ ↓
 A {bE

iv. Akwadaa no twa nkontompo dodo.



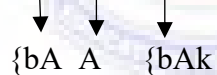
}w[nhw]so[(i-iv) no mu no, edin as]m no nsesa [kasamu no na mmom]boa ma adwene a y[p] s] y]da no adi w[adey] mu no wie p]y]. }ny] ber] biara na edin no di adey] no akyi p]],]t[da a as]mfua fofor[bi tumi b]hy] w[n ntam w[[kasamu mu.

b. Mmataho adey] ne etire

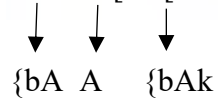
}w[saa adey] kasasin yi mu no adey] as]m no tumi nya anim boafu[({bA) ne akyire boafu[({bAk),]t[da so a]tumi y] mmataho a]bata adey] as]m no anim ne akyire k]k]. S] ebia;

30. nhw]so[

i. Kwabena Poku aşane adi nkunim bio



ii. Maame Akua tumi b[nk[mm[



2.4.2 {kasamufa

S] [kasa biara b]di mu a na]gyina kwan a w[fa so keka ne nnyegyee] b[mu ma no b]y] kasasin, [kasamufa na afei awie [kasamu. S] [kasamu biara nso b]di mu a na]gyina [kasamufa ahodo[a y]akeka ab[mu de ay] [kasamu no.

Green (2016) kyer] mu s] [kasamufa y] ns]nkuo bi a]w[edin ([y]fo[) ne adey] as]m, [toa so s] [kasamufa y] ns]nkuo bi a w[nya w[n ho ay[nkofa w[[kasamu bi mu. Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] kasamufa y] as]mfua anaa ns]mfua]tumi gyina w[n ho so ma y]n ntease] anaa]tumi k[bata afofor[ma y]n ntease]. Y]b]tumi agyina nkyer]mu yi so aka s] [kasamu biara b]tumi adi mu ama ntease] a na]gyina kwan a y]b]fa so akeka [kasamufa ahodo[abom ama no ay] [kasamu. Green (2016) nkyer]mu no da adi s] [kasamufa y] ns]nkuo a]w[[y]fo[ne adey], saa [y]fo[yi nso na]boa ma [kasamu biara tumi di mu.

Akuamah (2017) nso kyer] mu s] [kasamufa y] ns]nkuo a]w[edin ([y]fo[) ne adey] a]tumi gyina ne ho. S] y]de Agyekum (2010) nkyer]kyer]mu yi toto Akuamah (2017) de] yi ho a na]da adi s], ny] ber] biara na [kasamufa bi tumi gyina ne ho ma ntease] da adi,]t[da a]k[bata ns]nkuo fofor[ansa na w[n ntease] no atumi adi mu.,]mfa ho s]]b]gyina ne ho so anaa]b]bata biribi ansa na adi mu no]w[s] [kasamufa biara kura edin a]y] [y]fo[ne adey] as]m.

Agyekum (2010) ne Akuamah (2017) gyina so kyer] mu s], woba Akan mu w[w[[kasamufa ahodo[mmieniu a ;

- i. [kasamufa kumaa
- ii. [kasamufa titire.

2.4.2 .1 {kasamufa titire

Yei y] Akan kasamufa ahodo[no mu baako a]tumi gyina ne ho so t[aso mu w[ber] a]nk[bata as]mfua fofor[biara. }w[Akan mu no]mfa ho s] [kasamufa no b]y] tenten anaa tiawa, de]]hia ara ne s]]tumi de adwemp[bi to dwa ma obiara te ase],]ba no saa a y]kyer]

mu s] saa [kasamufa no y] titire. Y]b]tumi agyina yei so aka s] [kasamufa titire b]tumi agyina h[s] [kasamu w[ber] a mfomso[biara mma ho.

Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] [kasamufa titire y] as]mfua anaa ns]mfua bi a]tumi gyina ne ho s] [kasamu, a]kura adwene baako a ntease] w[mu. Y]b]tumi agyina nkyer]mu yi so asi no pi s],]w[[kasamufa titire mu no]nni s]]de adwene mmienue anaa de]]boro saa to dwa, ber] biara no]w[s]]da as]mp[baako p] adi. Y]b]tumi nso aka s] [kasamufa titire yi b]tumi adi dwuma ahodo[a [kasamu di nyinaa ara. S] ebia obi bisa s], “wob]ba anaa? Yei y] as]mmisa a]bisa as]m baako p] na, wobisa yei nso a obiara nim as]m na worebisa. Yei ma [kasamufa tumi fa [kasamu dwumadie baako a]y] as]mmisa no.

Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s] [kasamufa titire y] as]mfua anaa ns]mfua bi a w[kura adwenmu baako w[tumi gyina w[n ho so de ntease] mu bi to dwa, [de toa so s] y]b]tumi atwa ne tia s] [kasamufa y] [kasamu tiawa.

31. Nhw]so[

- i. Kwadwo baa ha.
- ii. Adu w[sika.
- iii. Wobedi anaa?
- iv. K[h[bra!
- v. Owura Kwabena yare.

S] y]hw] nhw]so[(i-iv) no mu a ne nyinaa kura ntease] baako a woka a obiara te de] worep] akyer] ase, bio nso ne nyinaa y] [kasamu a]gyina ne ho so. Yei kyer] s] w[Akan mu no [kasamufa titire no nyinaa y] [kasamu tiawa.

}nam s] [kasamufa titire tumi y] [kasamufa tiawa nti, Akuamah (2017) ne Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] y]tumi ky] [kasamufa mu k[ahodo[mmi]nsa te s] [kasamu p]p]]p]. Yeinom ne As]nka, As]mmisa]na {hy}.

2.4.2.2 {kasamufa kumaa

Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s] [kasamufa kumaa yi y] [kasamufa a]ntumi nnyina ne ho so nt[aso mu, s] ne ntease] b[di mu pa ara gye s]]bata [kasamufa titire. Agyekum (2010) de toa so s] [kasamufa kumaa yi y] [kasamufa a]ntumi nnyina ne ho so nt[asom, w[kyer] s] ber] biara no gye s]]bata [kasamufa titire no, [de toa so s] y]w[nkabomde] bi a mp]n pii no]ka [kasamufa kumaa yi ne titire no b[mu, saa nkabomde] yi ne W[n nkyer]kyer]mu yi da no adi s] kwan biara nni h[y]b]tumi ama [kasamufa at[aso mu gye s]]fam [kasamufa titire no.

Saa [kasamufa kumaa yi y] [kasamufa a s] woka a obiara w[]ho ns]mmisa, esiane s] saa [kasamufa no de n'as]mmisa na]nam. }ntumi nnyina ne ho so mma ntease] mma, gye s]]fam afofor[ho ansa na w[n ntease] atumi adi mu. }w[Akan mu no saa [kasamufa kumaa yi nko ntaa nnante, s] obi de b]di dwuma a, gye s] [de rep] mmuae] bi afiri obi h[. Yei na akyinny] biara nni mu s] [kasamufa titire na boa ma [kasamufa kumaa di mu, esiane s] mp]n pii no]y] a na [kasamufa kumaa no ay] s] as]mmisa a [kasamufa titire no b]yi ano.

32. Nhw]so[

- i. S] menya wo a,
- ii. Me papa baa fie no,
- iii. Wonya bi a,

iv. Nsuo t[a,

Nhw]so[ahodo[yi ma y]hunu s] ntease] biara nni [kasamufa kumaa mu w[ber] a]nni titire, s] wone obi redi nk[mm[na woka saa ns]m yi [b]bisa wo ho ns]m]siane s] onii no nte de] worep] akyer] ase. }ba no saa na gye s] [kasamufa titire no b]y] nnyiano. Agyekum (2010) da no adi s] y]tumi de nkabomde] bi te s]]firi s], ansa, ansa na, kyer] s], nti, s] ne de]]keka ho.

2.4.3 {kasamu

{kasamu mu s]]y] ns]nkuo bi a y]keka b[mu de ntease] ma [tiefo[bi. Yei kyer] s] y]nam [kasamu so de y]n tirimp[nyinaa to dwa, atwer] nyinaa botae] ne s] y]de y]n tirimp[nyinaa b]fa [kasamu so ato dwa a mfomso[biara mma ho. S] obi b]te as]m a woreka ase a gye s] watumi akeka w[ns]m no ab[mu yie ama ntease] aba mu. }w[kasa afanaa nyinaa no]w[s] [kasamu biara nya edin a]y]]y]fo[ne adey] as]m ansa kasamu no awie p]y]. }w[Akan mu no, kasasin ahodo[no na]keka b[mu de b]y] [kasamu, kasasin yi tumi y] edin kasasin anaa adey] kasasin anaa mpo [kyer]fo[kasasin s]de] medii ka kyer]] mu no. Akan mu no edin kasasin no y] de]]y] a [di dwuma w[[kasamu no mu anaa de] adey] no rek[atia no, edin as]m yi tumi y] ancor]nkor] din anaa edin nsiananmu,]t[da]tumi nso y] nkyer]mu ni.

Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] w[Akan mu no, [kasamu y] as]m anaa ns]mfua bi a y]akeka abom a]de adwen bi reto dwa. As]m anaa ns]mfua a]rekeka ab[mu no na madi kan abob[so s]]y] edin adey]]na nkyer]kyer]mu bi a]bata ho. Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s],]ny]

mmer] nyinaa na [kasamu de adwene baako p] na]to dwa na]t[da a]de adwen mmienu anaa mpo de]]boro saa na]to dwa. Yei tumi ma y]nya [kasamu tenten anaa [kasamu tiawa. Saa [kasamu su yi da adi w[Abono nkuro no bi mu yie,]t[da a nkuro din ahodo[no bi y] atenten a wokye] mu wohunu s] afafa no nyinaa w[de]]rep] akyer].

Akuamah (2017) nso kyer] mu s], kasamu y] ns]mfua bi a y]akeka abom a]de adwen mu bi to dwa. Saa nkyer]se] yi da nso w[Agyekum (2010) de] no ho kakra esiane s] Agyekum (2010) daa mpo adi s]]tumi y] adwene mu baako anaa mpo de]]boro saa. Yei da no adi s] Akan kasamu tumi y] de]]de adwene baako p] to dwa anaa de]]de adwene mmienu anaa de]]boro saa to dwa. Akuamah (2010) de foa so s] w[Akan mu no y]tumi nso nya [kasamu tiawa.

2.4.3.1 {kasamu tiawa

Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s] [kasamu tiawa y] [kasamu a]de adwen baako p] na]to dwa. }w[[kasamu mu no y]ka [kasamu tiawa s]de] edin ne kyer] no na y]rep] akyer] s] [kasamu bi a]y] tia na]de adwene baako p] na]to dwa, y]nhy] ne nso s]]ny] ber] biara na]y] tia,]tumi y] tenten nanso]w[edin ne adey] as]m baako baako, mp]n pii no]y] a na de]]keka ho no y] nkyer]kyer]mu. Yei na Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s] [kasamu tiawa y] [kasamu a]de adwen baako p] na]to dwa esiane s]]kura adey] as]m baako.

33. nhw]so[

- i. Kofi yare.
- ii. Kwadwo k[fie h[
- iii. Me maame aba ha?
- iv. B]gye k[.

v. Wob]ba ha anaa.

}da adi w[nhw]so[(i-v) no mu s] kasamu tiawa yi kura adey] as]m baako s]de] madi kan aka no,]ba saa adwemp[baako p] na]w[mu.

2.4.3.2 {kasamu tenten

{kasamu tenten y] [kasamu bi]wa, nanso afa baako p] na]tumi gyina ne ho so, [fa baako ntumi nnyina ne ho so nt[aso mu. Agyekum (2010) kyer] [kasamu tenten mu s],]y] [kasamu a]kura adwene mmienu anaa de]]boro saa. {toa so s]]y] [kasamufa kumaa ne titire a aka ab[mu. {kyer] mu s] nkabomde] a]twa [kasamufa kumaa no to no na]boa ma]ka]ne titire no b[mu. Owu-Ewie (2014) de foa so s] Crystal (2008) kyer] mu s], [kasamu tenten y] [kasamu bi a]w[afa mmienu, w[kyer] mu s] saa afa mmienu yi no w[de nkabomde] na]boa ma no tumi ka b[mu y] [kasamu tenten no anaa]t[da mpo a]nhia nkabomde] biara. Yei na Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s], ber] biara no [kasamufa kumaa no na]di kan ba ansa na [kasamufa titire no atoa so. S] ebia

34. nhw]so[

- i. Menya sika a, m]tu kwan.
- ii. Meduruu h[no na wap[n.
- iii. Wohunu me a, twam.

Nhw]so[ahodo[yi ma no da adi w[Crystal (2008)nkyer]mu a [de too dwa s] y]de nkabomde] na]ka [fa no mmienu b[mu no. Nkabomde] yi y] de]]twa to[w[kasamufa kumaa no mu no. }w[Akan mu no,]t[]ny] daa nyinaa na y]de [kasamufa kumaa mu nkabomde] no ka w[n b[mu,]t[da a y]tumi fa nkabom bi a]b]boa ama ntease] no ada adi

na y]de aka [kasamu mmienu no ab[mu. Saa nkabomde] ahodo[no bi na memaa]ho
nhw]so[w[ber] a Mereka [kasamufa kumaa ho as]m no.

2.4.3.3 {kasamu mm[ho

Agyekum (2010) ne Akuamah (2017) kyer] mu s] [kasamu mm[ho y] [kasamu a]kura
adwene mmienu anaa de]]boro saa, w[kyer] mu s] [kasamu ahodo[no tumi gyina ne ho s]
[kasamu tiawa. W[kyer] mu s] y]de nkabom ahodo[na]ka [kasamu tiawa ahodo[yi b[mu.
S] ebia

34. nhw]so[

- i. {maa me sika, t[[ataade] k[maa me maame nanso woanye.
- ii. Wanya sika atu kwan, rek[y] adwuma ap] sika aba fie.

}w[nhw]so[a]di kan yi mu no, kasamu tiawa ahodo[mmi]nsa na]w[mu a nkabomde]
“nanso” reka kasamufa tiawa ahodo[no ab[mu. Y]b]tumi agyina nhw]so[a]t[so mmienu
no so aka s] nny] ber] biara na y]de nkabomde] si [kasamu tiawa no ahodo[no ntam de ka
w[n b[mu.

2.4.4 {kasamu dwumadie

S]de] madi kan aka no kane no s] y]nam [kasamu so da y]n tiringp[adi no,]tumi ba s] saa
tiringp[yi y] as]m a y]rebisa obi, [hy] a y]rehy] obi ama onii no ay] biribi ama y] anaa mpo
as]m a y]p] s] y]ka kyer] obi. Yei gyina so ma y]hunu dwuma ahodo[a [kasamu tumi di.
S] wok[bor[fo kasa mu a w[w[[kasamu dwumadie nan, saa ara nso na [kasamu di dwuma

ahodo[mmi]nsa w[Akan kasa mu. }nam s] kasa biara ne kwan a w[fa so hyehy] w[n kasamu no nti saa ara nso na kasa biara w[dwuma a [kasamu bi tumi w[n w[kasa mu.

Abdullah (2018) kyer] mu s]]w[bor[fo kasa mu no [kasamu bi dwumadie no gyina nk[m[twetwe a]rek[so w[de] [rekasa no ne de] [retie no ntam. {kyer] mu s] yei ma s] woba bor[fo kasa mu a kasamu dwumadie nan a yeinom ne {HY}, NTEAMU, AS}MMISA, AS}NKA. S] woba Akan kasa mu nso a w[aky] kasamu dwumadie no mu ak[akuo mmi]nsa, {HY}, AS}NKA, AS}MMISA (Akuamah, 2017) ne Agyekum (2010). }w[saa kasamu dwumadie ahodo[yi mu no, [kasamu a y]ka de team y] ade] a ebi ne Akan kasa no mu, esiane s] dwumadie ahodo[no mp]n pii no]y] a na y]de agyinahy]de] na]si kasamu no awiee] de kyer] de] y]rep] akyer]. W[Akan mu no nso agyinahy]de] (!) na y]de ma nteamu ne [hy] kasamu no, mesusu s] yei nti a y]nni nteamu kasamu no bi w[Akan mu no. Y]b]gyina [kasamu dwumadie ahodo[a]w[Akan mu no akyer]kyer] [kasamu dwumadie mu.

2.4.4.1 {hy}

Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] [hy] kasamu mu s]]y] kasamu a mp]n pii no]nni [y]fo[biara, [toa so s] [hy] b]nya [y]fo[a na]w[dodo[kabea mu. Abdullah (2018), nso kyer] mu s], [hy] kasamu y] kasamu a y]de hy] obi ma no y] biribi ma y]n, [de toa so s] [hy] kasamu y] dwumadie a]bu [kasamu mmara no so, esiane s] s]de] nkyer]mu no aba dada s]]w[s]]y] kasamu biara w[[y]fo[ne adey] no,]ny] saa na]k[so w[[hy] kasamu mu.

Akuamah (2017) nso kyer] mu s] [hy] kasamu y] [kasamu a y]de hy] obi ma no y] biribi ma y]n. Agyekum (2010) de toa so s] y]b]hunu [hy] w[[kasamu bi mu a na]gyina adey] as]m a]w[saa [kasamu no mu no, [nam so kyer] mu s]]w[Akan kasa mu no, s] y]de [hy] as]mfua bi b]k[daabi kabea mu y]de /m/ ne /n/ na]y] nsianim de kyer]. {de toa so s], s]

y]de /m/ anaa /n/ no b]di dwuma a na]gyina k[nsonante kor[a]di adey] as]m no anim. S] ebia

35. nhw]so[

- i. K[fie h]!
- ii. Bra!
- iii. Ma no bi!
- iv. Twa dua no!
- v. Mfa mma no!
- vi. Nnidi basabasa!
- vii. Mo mma no bi mni!

Nhw]so[ahodo[(i-vii) no nyinaa y] [hy] kasamu nanso y]hu s]]mu bi w[h[a]w[[y]fo a]y] nhw]so[(iii) no, nkyer]mu adi kan ada adi s] s] [hy] bi b]w[[y]fo[a gye s]]w[dodo[mu, yei nti a [kasamu a]twa to[no nyaa [y]fo[no. nhw]so[(v, vi) ma y]hunu s] ampa adey] a no na]b]kyer] nsianim kor[a y]de b]kyer] daabi s]de] Agyekum (2010) de too dwa no. afei nso nhw]so[(i, ii, iii ne iv) nni [y]fo[esiane s]]w[baako kabea mu, Owu-Ewie (2014) ne Abdullah (2018) daa no adi s], s] [kasamu bi w[baako kabea mu a]nni [y]fo[biara. Y]nhy] ne nso s] agyinahy]de] a y]de si [kasamu bi akyi de kyer] [hy] y] (!)

2.4.4.2 As]nka (Indicative/Declarative)

Faris & Cheng (2009) kyer] mu s], s] obi b]ka as]m akyer] obi ama onii no ate ase] a na]gyina kasa ne kwan a [refa so aka as]m no akyer] onii no. W[kyer] mu s] as]nka kasamu y] kasamu a y]nam so de ka as]m kyer] obi. Hollmann (2006) nso kyer] mu s] as]nka

kasamu y] kasamu bi obiara nam so de ka as]m bi de kyer] obi. Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s] y] [kasamu a y]de ka as]m bi. W[n nkyer]mu yi kyer] s] as]nka yi botae] ara ne s] y]de b]ka y]n tirimp[akyer] obi w[ber] a]ny] [hy] bi so na mmom]y] te s] de] y] ne onii no redi nk[mm[no.

Agyekum (2010) de foa so s] as]nka kasamu yi y] kasamu a]de as]m p[tee bi to dwa anaa]da as]m turodoo bi adi, [toa so kyer] mu s] saa kasamu dwumadie na]kyer] as]nnah[bi a]y] nokwares]m. S] ebia;

35. nhw]so[

- i. {k[mfo Anokye na [de ne tiri gyee akyer]ma no.
- ii. Yaa Asantewaa y] [baa kukurodufo[.
- iii. Kofi aba ha k[seesei ara.
- iv. Me nua Adwoa yare.
- v. N[nson b]b[annwumer] no na]sum ahy].

Saa nhw]so[yi da adi s] as]nka kasamu de] y]nam so de as]m bi to dwa, a]tumi y] as]m bi a]da h[dada. }w[nhw]so[(i, ii ne v) mu no, obiara nim s]]y] as]m a]y] nokware na akyinny] biara nni mu. Merey] me nhwehw]mu no,]daa adi s] nkuro no bi w[h[s] w[b[din de kyer] w[wob]susu s] mpo [reka as]m na akyer] wo anaa nk[m[bi na w[n ne wo redi nanso na]y] kuro no din na w[reb[.

2.4.4.3 As]mmisa (Interrogative)

Webber (1994) de too dwa pefee s] s] obi ani b]di biribi akyi anaa obi b]di nwoma bi akyi a na]gyina as]m bi a obi abisa no afa sa nwoma no ho. Beiber (1999) kyer] mu s] as]mmisa

bi b]ba a na]mfiri atwer] mu na mmom mp]n pii no]firi nk[m[twetwee mu. Na akyinny] biara nnim s]]nne na y]de kyer] as]mmisa tebea. Ber] biara no,y]de]nne na]kyer] as]mmisa tebea yi na mmom s] y]ba atwer] mu dea a, y]de agyinahy]de] (?) na kyer] as]mmisa kasamu bi.

As]mmisa kasamu y] [kasamu a y]de bisa as]m (Hollmann, 2006). Hollmann kyer] mu s] kwan a y]b]fa so abisa obi as]m y] ber] a y]de as]mmisa kasamu yi adi dwuma. Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s] as]mmisa kasamu y] kasamu a]rep] biribi mu ahunu. Na yei kyer] s] w[mmisa as]m biara kwa w[[kasamu as]mmisa no mu na mp]n pii no]y] a na [de rep] mmuae] bi. }w[Akan mu no y]w[ns]mfua bi s] obi de di [kasamu bi anim a na]kyer] s] onii no rebisa as]m na [b]hia mmuae] so. S] ebia]de]n,]hefa ne de]]keka ho

36. nhw]so[

- i. De]n na worehwehw]?
- ii. }he fa na wofiri reba?
- iii. Kofi aba anaa?
- iv. Maame no ada?
- v. Wo nua no yare?

}w[nhw]so[(i, ii ne iii) no mu obiara nim s] as]m na worebisa nanso]w[(iv ne v) no mu no agyinahy]de] (?) na]ma y]hunu s] [kasamu no y] as]mmisa anaa as]nka k]k].

2.5 {fa yi mmuab[

{fa yi da dwuma a animdefo[binom adi afa dwumadie yi ho. }firi nkuro ho adesua a ebinom adi dada, na afei nso m[f]l[gyi ho adesua a mehww]], ns]mfua nkabom ho adesua,

mmataho, ns]mfuay]. }w[[fa yi mu ara nso mehw]] Sentase ho adesua, mehw]] kwan a Asante kasamu nhyehyee] no si te], mehw]] [kasasin na afei nso [kasamufa.



{FA }T{ SO MMI}NSA

KWAN A MEFAA SO Y}} NHWEHW}MU NO

3.0 {kwan a mefaa so y}} nhwehw}mu no

Saa [fa SWyi rehw] kwan a mefaa so y]] me nhwehw}mu no. {fa yi b]hw] kwan a menyaa nkuro ahodo[a m]k[[so k[y]] nhweh}mu yi na afei nso kwan a mefaa so nyaa nnipa w[nkuro ahodo[no so ne w[n di nkutaho.

3.1 Nhwewh]mu yi su

Mefaa kwalitatif nhwewh]mu kwan so na y]] saa nhwewh]mu yi. Owu-Ewie (2017) kyer] mu s] kwalitatif nhwewh]mu y] nhw]hw]mu a]de anum ns]m na kyer]kyer]kyer] biribi mu. Menam saa nhwewh]mu yi so na de nyaa nnyiano ahodo[a]b]hia w[me mp]ns]np]ns]mu no mu. Merey] nhwewh]mu yi no mehw] hunuu s] w[n a me ne w[n redi dwuma no ad[asuk[w[w[n nkyer]kyer]mu a [de rema ne no mu. Me nhwewh]mu yi rehw] Bono ne Ahafo nkuro no ho mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so, yei maa me hw] hunuu s] w[n nnyiano no b]boa ama manya m[f]l[gyi ne sentase nhyehyee] w[ns]m a w[b]ka no mu.

3.2 Beae] a mey]] nhwewh]mu no

Me nhwewh]mu yi k[[so w[Bono nkuro no bi mu. }w[mantam yi mu no, Bono no w[w[n beae] nko]na Ahafofo[nso w[baabi nko, nanso w[n nyinaa b[mu y] mantam baako. }w[Bono w[mansini ahodo[a atwa ne ho ahyia. Yei maa me gyinaa mansini ahodo[no so na nyaa nkuro no. Mansini ahodo[a mehw]] w[n nkuro no bi ne T]kyiman mansini, W]nchi mansini, Kintampo mansini, D[maa mansini, Atebubu mansini, Nkoransa mansini]na Banda mansini. Nkuro dodo[no ara w[h[a na ehia s] mankasa k[h[s]ne]]b]y] a menya me ne w[n b]twetwe nk[mm[ama mahunu nkuro no bi ab[se] a]b]boa ama mahunu ns]mfua a]ka b[[mu nyaa saa kuro no din. Yei nam so ma meb[[nk[tene k[[h[ne w[n k[dii nkutaho.

3.3 Nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma no

Nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma yi y] w[n a w[nim de fa nkuro ahodo[yi ho, me kyer] w[n a w[nnim biribi yie fa nkuro ahodo[yi ho na]ny] w[n a w[tete h[kwa,]nam ne saa nti w[n a me ne w[n di nkutaho no dodo[no ara y] Abonofu]. W[n a mede w[n dii dwuma no y] nnipa aduanan mmienu. (42), w[yei mu no na]mu nkron (9) y] maa]na]na aduasa mmi]nsa (33) no nso y] mmarima. Mmarima yi d[[so ky]nee mmaa no esiane ne s] mmaa no pii w[h[a, mek[w[n nky]n a, na w[n anim nte mma me,]na dodo[no ara nso se, w[rek[w[n daadaa nnwuma so.

W[nnipa aduanan mmienu (42) yi mu no,]mu aduasa (30) y] mpanimfo[a w[nim nkuro yi ho dodo[no ara abak[s]m esiane tena w[n atena h[aky] nti, ebinom nso w[h[a w[woo w[n h[ara na wanyini w[h[. Yei maa menyaa dea merehwehw] no nyinaa ara. Nnipa yi mu du (10) y] adwumay]fo[bi a w[w[T]kyiman ntoaso[sukuu mu ne w[n a w[hw] abato[adwuma so w[W]nkyi ne T]kyiman. Mey]] nhwehw]mu yi de k[puee saa sukuu yi mu a akyer]ker]fo[yi nso de w[n nimde] kakra boaa me. W[n a w[hw] abato[no nso maa me nnwoma bi a mehw]] mu nyaa nkuro din ahodo[no bi. De]]twa to[no menyaa Ahemfo mmienu(2) ne w[n dii nkutaho.

3.4 Kwan a mefaa so nyaa nnipa de w[n dii dwuma

}nam s] na mede me botae] na]nam nti mamp] s] me ne obiara b]twetwe nk[mm[ka w[n a w[b]boa me ama manya nnyiano a mehia no. Ansa na mereb]k[nkuro ahodo[yi so no, metwer]] krataa k[maa w[n ma w[daa w[n ho so,]w[krataa no mu no, me maa me botae] nti a mereba no daa adi w[mu. Yei boa ma mek[e] no [ber] amma biara amma me

dwumadie no mu. Mek[e] no na wapaw w[n a w[nim de pa ara yie w[nkuro yi ho, mekyer] w[n a w[nim kuro no ab[se] nyinaa ara, ne abak[s]m bi a]tae kuro no mu bi akyi.

}nam nkra a medii kan too w[n ansa na merek[di me dwuma no nti w[boaa w[n ho yie tw]n me, na me ns]mmisa no so w[maa me nnyiano a merehwehw] nyinaa ara. Abak[s]m a w[mae] no daa ns]mfua a w[keka b[mu ansa na wanya nkuro din ahodo[no.

3.5 Kwan a mefaa so nyaa ns]m de dii me dwuma

}nam s] na mew[me botae] nti no, meb[[nk[ntene duruu nkuro ahodo[yi bi so no, mamp] s], m]kwati me botae] a mede k[e] no. Menam ahw[e], nk[mm[twetwe ne ns]m ahodo[a w[de agu nkrataa so na]dii dwuma yi. Nipa pii amp] s] w[ne me twetwe nk[mm[no esiane s] w[n adwene ne s] mereb]p] w[n anum as]m de ak[p] me sika bi. Yei nam so maa mekyer]kyer]] biribiara mu kyer]] w[n yie na afei w[nyaa [p] pa ne me dii nk[mm[.

{kwan titire a menam so nyaa ns]m a merehwehw] no so y] ahw[e]. menam ahy]nsode] a w[n atwer] nkuro din no bi agu so no na]nyaa me ns]m no bi, edin no bi w[h[a, wotumi nya ntease] fa ne nkyeky]mu no ho, ebi nso w[h[a, mede bisae] ma w[n kyer]] me ase]. Ahw[e] yi y] kwan bi a s] wanya obi amma no ankyer] wo edin a wanya no mu a,]tumi ma woy] mfomso[pii, esiane s]]t[da a na wo nkyer]se] de fa kuro no bi din ho no ne kuromma no nkyer]ase] b[abira koraa.

Nkuro ahodo[a mek[[so no nyinaa no, y]nam nk[m[die kwan so na w[faa so de w[n nimde] a w[n w[fa nkuro ahodo[no so maa me. S] w[ka biribi na mennya ntease] no papa a menam as]mmisa so ma w[kyer] me biribiara mu pefee. W[hunuu botae] a mede nam nti wamp] s] w[de biribiara sie me.

Afei nso, menam nkrataa mu na nyaa me ns]m no nyinaa, ber] a mek[[abato[[fese w[T]kyiman ne W]nkyi mp]suaso no, w[maa me nnwoma binom]kyer]kyer] kwan a w[faa so kyekyeree nkuro ahodo[no bi. Afei nso, mefaa me ns]m no bi firii intan]te so.

3.6 {fa yi muab[

Saa [fa yi da kwan a mefaa so y]] nhwehw]mu no, yei ne beae] a mek[y]] nhwehw]mu no, nipa mede w[n dii dwuma, ne kwan a mefaa so nyaa nipa ahodo[yi de w[n dii dwuma.



{FA A }T{ SO NAN

DWUMADIE NO MP}NS}MP}NS}MU

4.0 Nnianimu

{fa a]t[so nan yi mu na y]nam so de y]n nhwehw]mu no mu mp]ns]mp]ns]nmu nyinaa b]to dwa. Nhweh]mu yi p[tee paa gyina [fa yi esiane s] nhwehw]mu a mek[gyee no ab[nten so nyinaa,]ha na m]da no adi. {fa yi]hw] nkuro din ahodo[mp]ns]np]ns]mu w[m[f]l[gyi ne sentase kwan so. }w[m[f]l[gyi kwan so no,]b]hw] nkuro din a]nni mmataho biara, nea]y] asennua baako, ns]mfua nkabom ahodo[binom a]k[so ma y]nya nkuro no bi din ne de]]keka ho. Y]ba sentase nhyehyee] no mu nso a]b]hw], nkuro din y]w[no w[[kasamu nhyehyee] ahodo[no mu ne ne dwumadie nso,]w[sentase h[ara nso m[hw] edin ahodo[a]da adi w[kasasin kwan so.

4.1. M[f]l[gyi nhyehy]e] a]da adi w[Bono nkuro no bi mu

Nkuro din no bi a menyae] w[ber] a na merey] me nhweh]mu no daa no adi s] nkuro din no bi w[h[a,]y] ns]mfua ancor]nkor] na y]akeka ab[mu de anya nkuro no,]bi nso w[h[a]y] asennua baako p] a]nni mmatahode] biara, ns]nkuo a]tumi keka bom no bi tumi y] edin ne edin, edin ne adey], edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu, adey] ne adey], edin ne bi nso w[h[]w[mmatahode]. Nkuro din no bi nso w[h[a w[de atwer]de] a edi kan no na atoto edin no so, s] ebia Kwame Pensan Kuro, w[b[no K.P.K

4.1.1 Nkuro din a]kura asennua baako

S] y]ka asennua a, s]de] nkyer]kyer]mu ak[so dada no,]y] as]mfua bi]tumi gyina ne ho ma ntease] ba mu. Mmer] biara no asennua ma ne ho kwan ma m[[fim bi b]bata no, nanso mp]n pii no]y] a na asennua no na]tumi kyer] m[[fim p[tee a]b]fa. }w[m[f]l[gyi mu no]y] a na asennua no y]nntumi nky] mu mma no ny] yie, s] woky] mu a]y] a na ntease biara ntumi mma mu. S] ebia “akonnwā”, saa as]mfua yi y] as]m bi a]gyina ne ho so t[aso mu na mmom no s] woky] mu afaafa no mma ntease] biara. Woky] mu a]b]y] ‘akon ne nwa’, yei no sesa as]mfua no ntease] koraa.

21. Nkuro din

i. Busua

ii. Akorodie

iii. Busunya

iv. Wawasua

v. Akuma

vi. Boaben

vii. Boona

viii. Bomini

ix. Kranka

}w[nkuro din ahodo[a]w[(21) mu no no, edin no bi w[h[a]kura ns]mfua]boro mmienu anaa mpo mmi]nsa nanso s] woky] saa as]mfua no mu a wonya ntease] a wop] no. }ba ne



saa]sesa as]mfua no ntease] a]p] s]]de to dwa no. S]]ba no s] f[n[l[gyi dwuma bi na edin yi redi a nka y]b]tumi aky] mu ak[selaboro ahodo[. }w[nhw]so[(viii ne ix) mu no,]y] edin a]y] nsuo bi a]da kuro no so na w[de ato kuro no din, yei nti]ba no s] y]kye] mu kuro no b]yera edin a]da so no.

4.1.2 Nkuro din a]y] edin as]mfua ne mmataho

Saa [fa kumaa yi b]ma y]n ahunu s] nkuro din ahodo[no bi w[h[a]kura as]mfua ne ne mmataho. Nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] nkuro din ahodo[no bi w[h[a, w[taa de mmatahode] bata ho ma]tumi mpo sesa tebea ne su a kuro no w[mu. Saa mmataho yi sesa asennua no kasakuo a]w[mu no k[kasakuo fofor[bi mu, s] ebia]tumi sesa no firi adey] k[edin anaa mpo edin k[adey] as]m mu.

Pono 1. Edin ne ne mmataho

N/S	Asennua	mmatahode]	Kurodin
I	S]ser]	n-/-so	Ns]ser]so
II	kurodwa	-a	Akurodwa
III	Kuronsia	-n	Nkuronsia
IV	man	[-/-p[n,- tenten	Mamp[nten
V	nsuo	a-/-k]se]	Asuk]se]
VI	ntere	a-/-fo[	Anterefo
VII	S]ne	n-/-]	Ns]ne]
VIII	Hyire	a-/-su	Ahyiresu
VIV	Hemaa	a-/-kuro/-mu	Ahemaakurom
X	Ntwiri	a-/-fo[	Antwirifo

}w[Asante Twi mu no, y]tumi de nsianim anaa nsiakyire si asennua bi anim anaa na kyi ma]tumi sesa kasakuo a asennua no w[mu no. Yei da adi w[Bono nkuro din no bi mu, w[ber] a nsianim ne nsiakyire ahodo[no bi sesaa kasakuo a na as]mfua no bi w[mu, (Adomako, 2012) kyer] mu s] kwan a y]tumi fa so nya Asante nkuro din no bi ne s] y]de nsianim b]bata adey] bi ama no adane edin.

}w[nhw]so[(vi ne x) mu no, asennua no y] adey] as]m a]w[daabi kabea mu, nanso ber] a nsianim a]y] /a/ no k[bataa no no, adey] as]m no danee edin s]de]]da adi w[soro h[no.

Y]n nhwehw]mu yi daa no adi s],]w[nkuro ahodo[no bi mu no y]de nsiakyire ‘fo[‘ si asennua no akyi de kyer] kuro mma no]ba ne saa a, nsianim a asennua no fa]y] /a/, yei na (Agyekum, 2010) de to dwa s] asennua bi na]kyer] nsianim ne nsiakyire a]b]fa. S] nsianim no y] ‘a’ a]rekyer] dodo[a nsiakyire a]fa no nso ne ‘fo’. Yei da adi w[nkuro (vi ne x). Bio nso w[tumi de /a/ si asennua no anim w[ber] kor[a]nni nsiakyire biara nanso]tumi kyer] dodo[. (Agyekum, 2010) kyer] mu s] w[Asante Twi mu no, y]de nnyegee] /a/ si asennua bi anim kyer] dodo[. Yei da adi w[kuro (ii, v, viii, ix) mu.

Agyekum (2010) ne Akuamah (2017) da no adi s] kwan a y]tumi fa so y] dodo[w[Asante Twi mu ne s] y]de nsianim /n/ b]si asennua no anim, saa nhw]so[da adi w[kuro (iii) mu, /n/ no besii asennua no anim ma ‘kuro’ b]y]] dodo[‘nkuro’.

Bio nso]w[nhw]so[(iv) mu no w[de ‘p[n si asennua no akyi de kyer] kuro no k]s]e a]y] saa nso na /[/ a]y] nsianim no kyer] ne baakoy]. Yei da adi nso w[(v) mu, w[de ‘k]se]’ no si edin no akyi de kyer] nsuo no k]se].

Y]nhy] ne nso s] (Agyekum, 2010) ma y]te ase] s], y]tumi nya nsianim ne nsiakyire w[asennua baako mu, a]da adi w[nkuro ahodo[a]w[pono (1) so no. Yei nk[so w[kasa

ahodo[no nyinaa mu, me kyer] s],]ny] kasa ahodo[no nyinaa na asennua bi tumi fa nsianim ne nsiakyire.

4.1.3 Nkuro din a]y] ns]mfua nkabom

Animdefo[binom ma y]ate ase] s], kwan baako a y]fa nya ns]mfua fofor[ba kasa bi mu ne ns]mfua nkabom. }tumi y] adey] ne adey], edin ne edin, edin ne adey], edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu ne pii a]kekaho.

Baurer (2001) kyer] mu s],y]nya ns]mfua nkabom w[ber] a y]rekeka ns]mfua ankor]nkor] ab[mu ama ay] as]mfua baako, w[kyer] mu s], saa ns]mfua a]keka bom no y] ns]mfua a]tumi gyina ne ho so. Carstairs-McCarty (2002), nso kyer] mu s] ns]mfua nkabom ba w[ber] a y]akeka ns]nnhini ahodo[abom ay] as]mfua baako. }w[nkyer]mu ahodo[yi mu no, na]k[wie s], ns]mfua ahodo[a y]keka bom w[ber] a y]rey] ns]]mfua nkabom no y] ns]mfua a]tumi gyina w[n ho so.

}w[nhwehw]mu no mu,]daa adi s] nkuro ahodo[no bi w[h[a,]y] ns]mfua binom na y]akeka abom na s] wop] s] wote saa ns]mfua yi mu a]ny] yie, esiane s], wote mu a ne ntease] no ayera. Nanso]w[Asante Twi mu no as]mfua nkabom no bi w[h[a mp]n pii no]y] a na as]mfua no ntease] no gyina ns]mfua a]reka abom no fa baako so. Yei na (Annife, 2012, Appah, 2015) kyer] mu s]]w[ns]mfua nkabom mu no ber] biara no]y] a na as]mfua no ntease] no gyina as]mfua a]w[nifa no so. }w[nhwehw]mu yi mu no de]]puee ne s],

nkuro din a]y] as]mfua nkabom no gyina ns]mfua ahodo[no nyinaa so. Y]nya nkuro a]kura ns]mfua nkabom s] ebia;

38. nhw]so[

Odum + ase Odumase

Mmaa + su Mmaasu

Nte + nsere Ntensere

Saa nkuro yi da no adi s] ntease] no nyinaa gyina ns]mfua ahodo[mmieniu a]reka ab[mu no, na mmom]nyina afa baako so. Ntease] a mp]n pii afa no taa de ma y] bea]e] a w[kyekyeree kuro no.

Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s] y] nkuro yi bi din a]y] as]mfua nkabom a]kura ns]mfua mmieniu anaa mpo de]]boro saa. Nhwehw]mu ahodo[a ak[so da no adi s]]w[nkuro din a]y] ns]mfua nkabom no, y]w[edin ne edin, edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu, edin ne edin nsiakyibea, edin ne edin ne edin nsiakyibea. Afei meretoo mp]ns]np]ns]mu yi reb]k[so no, m]hw]] nkuro ahodo[a]y] ns]mfua nkabom, de] w[twer] bom, de] y]twere] te ntam na afei nso edin ahodo[no bi w[h[a w[agyinahy]de] (-) na]to ntam. De]]twa to[koraa no. Y]nyaa nkuro din no bi a w[de atwer]de] na gyina h[ma saa nkuro din yi.

4.1.3.1 Nkuro din a]y] adey] ne edin ns]mfua nkabom

}w[nkuro din ahodo[yi mu no, ns]mfua a]reka abom no y] adey] as]m ne edin a y]atwer] abom ay] no as]mfua baako,]nam twer] a y]twere] bom no nti no,]t[da a y]taa twi fa

nnyegyee] no bi so. }mu biara y] asennua a]tumi gyina w[n ho na]rekeka ab[mu. }w[saa kuro nkabom yi mu no, adey] as]m no na edi kan ansa na edin as]m no atoa so.

Pono 2 Adey] + edin

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	ns]mfua	nkabom	kuro din
I	Nsu + Ohia	nsuhia	Nsuhia	
II	Fa + Akw]si	fakw]si	Fakw]si	

}w[pono (23) mu no, nkuro din ahodo[a]w[h[no y] adey] as]m ne edin s]de] makyer] mu dada w[soro h[no. }w[(i, ii,) mu no, y]hunu s] nnyegyee] ahodo[yi bi yerae], yie na w[f[n[l[gyi kwan so no w[fr] no s]]nne nnyegyee] yera no. Dolphyne (2006) kyer] nnyegyee] yera mu s]]y] ber] a y]rekasa [hare so anaa nt]mnt]m so na y]atwi afa nnyegyee] no bi so. {toa so s]]nne nnyegyee] yera taa k[so w[as]mfua mmienu ntam w[ber] a nnyegyee] a]di as]mfua a]t[so mmienu no kan no y] (o, e,], [, a]]ba no saa a nnyegyee] no yera. Yei da adi w[(i) no mu. Katamba (1989) kyer] mu s] y]nya]nne nnyegyee] yera w[ber] a edin nsiananmu ne edin as]m ahyia, [toa so s]]ba ne saa a]nne nnyegyee] a]w[edin nsiananmu no yera ma k[nsonante no b]ka edin as]m no ho ma no a y] baako. Saa [yera yi na]daa adi w[(ii) mu no. }w[adey] ne mu no, ne kabea no tumi y] mprenpren, daabi anaa mpo daakye. }w[(iv) mu no, na adey] as]m kabea no y] de]]w[daabi mu.

4.1.3.2 Nkuro din a]kura edin ne adey] nkabom

}w[[fa yi mu no,]y] nkuro din a]kura edin as]m ne adey] a y]atwer] abom baako. Nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] edin as]m no ba ansa na adey] as]m no abata no. Obeng

Agyekum (2017) kyer] mu s] ber] biara no, saa adey] as]m yi w[ay[asie anaa daakye kabea mu.

Pono 3 *edin + adey]*

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	ns]mfua nkabom	kuro din
I	Mmer] + dane	mmer]dane	Mmer]dane
II	Kwaku + anya	kwakuanya	Kwakuanya
II	Y]n + firi	y]firi	Y]firi

Nhw]so[yi mu no, ns]mfua nkabom no y] edin as]m ne adey] s]de] maka ho as]m dada no, a adey] as]m na]hy] as]mfua no ase. Kabea a]w[adey] as]m ahodo[no mu no y] ay[sie ne daa kabea mu. Afei nso, k[nsonante yera k[[so w[(iii) no mu w[ber] a hwenem nnyegyee] a]w[edin nsiananmu mu no yerae] no.

4.1.3.3 Nkuro din a]y] edin ne edin nkabom

}w[nhwehw]mu yi mu no, Bono nkuro ahodo[no bi w[h[a,]kura edin as]m mmienu a aka abom ay] edin baako. Saa edin ahodo[no tumi y] edin hunu bi anaa mpo edin pa, na afei nso edin nsiananmu. S] edin as]m mmienu yi hyia a y]twer] bom p]] a y]nte ntam. }t[da a edin nsiananmu no tumi di anim anaa edin pa ne edin hunu no mu biara tumi di anim. Y]nni]nhy] p[tee bi s] edin as]m yei na]nni anim w[edin ne edin ns]mfua nkabom.

Pono 4 *edin + edin*

S/N	ns]mfua ahodo[ns]mfua nkabom	kuro din
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I	Asum + owura	Asumwura	Asumura
II	Bo[+ yam	bo[yam	Bo[yam
III	Akuro + adwa	akurodwa	Akurodwa
IV	Asuo + pra	asuopra	Asuopra
V	Nkran + nkwanta	nkrankwanta	Nkrankwanta
VI	T]kyi + [man	t]kyiman	T]kyiman

}w[nkuro din ahodo[a]w[pono (4) no mu no,]da adi nkuro ahodo[yi nyinaa kura edin ns]mfua mmienu mmienu, a aber] biara no, din pa no na]di kan. W[(i, iii ne vi) y]hunuu s] nnyegyee] a]w[edin as]m a]t[so mmienu no mu bi yerae], yei na Akanfo[fr] no]nne nnyegyee] yera no. }nam b[a y]b[edin yi nt]mnt]m do nti y]twi fa saa nnyegyee] yi so. }w[Akan mu no, s] edin as]m toa as]mfua bi so na]nne nnyegyee] ‘], [, o, e’ di saa edin as]m no kan a saa]nne nnyegyee] yi yera, yei na]nam so maa /[a]di edin as]mfua a]t[so mmienu w[kuro din VI mu yerae] no. Din ahodo[yi nyinaa mu no, y]twer] b[mu a y]nnte ntam, edin bi nso w[h[a]y] edin pa a y]de abata din hunu anaa din pa ahodo[mmienu. Y]nni mmara biara s] din pa nko ara na]tumi ka bom y] edin ns]mfua nkabom anaa din hunu ntumi ne din pa nka mmom.

4.1.3.4 Nkuro din a]y] edin ne edin kyer]kyer]mu nkabom

Nkuro din ahodo[yi y] edin a]w[nkyer]kyer]mu bi bata no a]rekyer] edin as]m no mu. Ber] a nehew]mu no rek[so no,]daa adi s] saa nkyer]kyer]mu no taa kyer] kuro no su anaa mpo beae] p[tee a w[kyekyeree kuro no.

Pono 5 *edin + edin nkyer]kyer]mu*

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	Ns]mfua nkabom	Kuro din
I	Asuo + k]se]	Asuk]se	Asuk]se
II	Aboa + tiatia	Aboatia	Aboatia
III	Kwabena + kuma	Kwabena kuma	Kwabenakuma
IV	Wawa + sua	Wawasua	Wawasua
V	Kwabena + ketewa	Kwabena ketewa	Kwabena ketewa
VI	Droman + k]se]	Droman k]se	Droman k]se
VII	{man + p[n	Mamp[n	Mamp[n
V	Koa + kuma	Koakuma	Koakuma

Pono (5) no kyer] nkuro din ahodo[a]y] edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu as]mfua a y]twer] b[mu. Saa nkyer]kyer]mu a]bata edin as]m no kyer] s]de] kuro no si te], s] ebia ne k]se] anaa mpo ne kumaa bi a]y]. }w[Akan mu no, ber] biara edin as]m no ba ansa na nkyer]kyer]mu no atoa so te s] de]]w[pono (4) so no. Yei na Appah (2013) kyer] mu s] w[Akan mu no y]nni ns]mfua nkabom biara w[Akan mu a]y] nkyer]kyer]mu ne edin.

Yei nam so na Obeng Agyekum (2017) de to dwa s], Dolphyne (2006) ne Abakah (2006) kyer] mu s] w[Akan mu no y]tumi nya nkyer]kyer]mu ne edin as]m ns]mfua nkabom. Nhw]so[a w[de mae] ne “ak]ses]m”, w[kyer] mu s],]nam ‘]’ a]bata edin nkyer]kyer]mu a-k]se-] no nti y]gye to mu s]]y] edin nkyer]kyer]mu a]ny] yie. Na mmom no Appah (2013) de toa so s]]nam ‘a’ a]bata ‘k]se]’ no nti]ma no b]y] edin,]ba no saa a y]nntumi nka s] s]]y] nkyer]nkyer]mu ne edin na mmom no]y] edin ne edin.

4.1.3.5 Nkuro din a [y] edin ne edin nsiakyibea nkabom

Nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] nkuro dodo[no ara y] edin ne edin nsiakyibea nkabom. }w[saa nkuro din yi mu no edin as]m no ba ansa na ne nsiakyibea no aba, w[n a megyee me ns]m no bi firii w[n h[no maa me tee ase] s], mp]n pii no, nsiakyibea yi y] beae] a w[kykyeree kuro no. Owu-Ewie (2014) nso da no adi s], nsiakyibea no kyer] baabi a nkuro ahodo[no deda. Edin ne edin nsiakyibea y] nkuro a mehyiaa no pii pa ara w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu. Nsiakyibea no bi ne, so, ase, ano, agya, mu ne pii a]keka ho.



Pono 6 *Edin + Edin Nsiakyibea*

S/N	ns]mfua ahodo[	ns]mfua nkabom	kuro din
I	bone + so	boneso	Boneso
II	koa + ase	koase	Koase
III	bep[+ so	bep[so	Bep[so
IV	yoyo + ano	yoyoano	Yoyoano
V	drobo +so	dr[boso	Dr[boso
VI	subin+ so	subinso	Subinso
VII	nnyina + ase	nnyinase	Nnyinase

VIII	fia + so	fiaso	Fiaso
VIV	hwede] + mu	hwediem	Hwediem
X	mm] + mu	mmem	Mmem
XI	kukuo + mu	kukuom	Kukuom
XII	odum + ase	odumase	Odumase
XIII	genso + so	gensoso	G]nsoso
XIV	bo[+ mu	buom	Buom
XV	Pepa +ase	pepase	Pepase
XVI	adapra + ase	adaprased	Adaprased
XVII	ab] + ase	ab]ased	Ab]ased
XVIII	asuo + agya	asuogya	Asuogya

S]de] medii kan kyer]] mu no, me nkuro dodo[no ara y] de]]kura edin ne edin nsiakyibea nkabom. Saa nkabom no boa ma y]hunu baabi a kuro bi da anaa beae] p[tee a w[kyekyeree kuro bi. Ber] biara no nso]y] a y]twer] ns]mfua ahodo[mmienu yi bom,]ba no saa]de nsesae] bi ba mu, mp]n pii no]y] a na f[n[l[gyi nhyehyee] da ne ho adi w[ber] a y]retwer] saa ns]mfua mmienu yi ab[mu no. }w[iii, viii, xvi ne xvii nkuro din no mu no ‘a’ a]hy] as]mfua a]t[so mmienu no ase no yerae], yei na Dolphyne (2006) fr] no nnyegyee] yera no, s] y]reb[edin no a]nam s] y]kasa [haheso nti y]twi nnyegyee] no bi so.

Bio nso f[n[l[gyi mmara a]y] baworo baakoy] nso daa adi w[nkuro ahodo[yi mu. W[nkuro x, xi, mu no ‘u’ a]w[nsiakyibea “mu” no a]y] soro nnyegyee] no sesaa fam nnyegyee] a]w[as]mfua a b]nkum so[no mu ma no b]faa soro su. Dolphyne kyer] mu s]

w[Akan mu no mmara mma ho kwan mma nnyegyee] a w[n mfiri kuo baako mu nni afra,]ba no saa a ato]nne nnyegyee] baako mmara no. Yei na nam so ma saa nsesae] no baa w[ns]mfua ahodo[no nkabom. . Afei nso]w[Akan mu no, s] “mu” si edin as]m akyi a,]nam s] y]kasa [hare so nti y]twi fa ‘u’ a]w[“mu” no mu no na /m/ no ak[ka edin as]m ne ho ama no ay] as]mfua baako. Yei k[[so w[kuro din ahodo[a]w[pono no so a]nam so maa “kukuo mu” danee ‘kukuom’ na afei nso “bo[mu” danee “buom” ne nkuro din no ahodo[bi a]w[pono 6 no so no.

4.1.3.6 Nkuro din a]y] edin ne edin ne edin nsiakyibea

Saa nkuro din ahodo[yi kura edin as]m mmienu a]toa so na]w[edin nsiakyibea bi si n’akyi, mp]n pii no,]yaa saa nsiakyibea no tumi y] as]mfua “mu”. }w[n’atwer] mu no ber] biara /u/ a]w[‘mu’ no mu no yera. De]]ma /u/ no yera no y] nt]mnt]m so anaa [hare so a y]kasa no na ma y]twi fa so

Pono 7 edin + edin + edin nsiakyibea

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	Ns]mfua nkabom	Kurodin
I	[hene + kuro + mu	Henekurom	Henekurom
II	Pomaa + kuro + mu	Pomaakurom	Pomaakurom
III	yaa + kuro + mu	Yaakurom	Yaakurom
Iv	Bene + kuro + mu	Benekurom	Benekurom

V	[kra + kuro + mu	Krakurom	Krakurom
VI	Badu + kuro +mu	Badukurom	Badukurom
VII	Kodua + kurom +mu	Koduakrom	Koduakurom
VIII	Apraku +kuro + mu	Aprakukurom	Aprakukurom
IX	{k[mfo[+ kuro + mu	K[mfo[kurom	K[mfo[kurom
X	Gono + kuro + mu	Gonokurom	Gonokurom

Nkurodin a]w[]pono (7) a]w[soro h[yi y] nkuro ahodo[a edin ne edin ne nsiakyibea. Mp]n pii no edin as]m a edi kan no y] nipa din anaa ade titire bi din na afei edin a]t[so mmienu no y] as]mfua kuro na de]]twa to[no ay] nsiakyibea ‘mu’. }w[nhw]so[ahodo[a pono no so no,]w[nhw]so[I, V ne IX mu no /[/ a]di edin as]m a edin kan no yerae] w[ber] a nkabom no bae] no. }w[Asante Twi mu no, s] y]rekasa [haseso anaa nt]mnt]m so a. y]taa twi fa nnyegyee] no bi so anaa]bi w[h[a y]mm[din koraa. Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s], y]nya ns]mfua mmienu na as]mfua a edi kan no y] edin as]m a nnyegyee] “e, o, [“ di kan a ber] biara no y]twi fa saa nnyegyee] yi so anaa y]mm[din koraa. Yei na]nam so maa kuro din I mu no, /[/ a]w[“[hene” mu no yerae] no, saa ara nso na]k[[so w[kuro din V no mu. Bio nso ber] a nkabom no bae] /u/ a]w[as]mfua “mu” no nso yerae]. Dolpyne (2006) kyer] mu s],]w[nnyegyee] yera mu no, s] as]mfua “mu” si as]mfua bi a akyi a w[ne ka mu no ber] biara y]twi fa /u/ a]w[“mu” no mu no so. Yei na]maa [yera no bae] no, w[ber] a /u/ a]w[nsiakyibea ‘mu’ no mu yerae].

4.1.3.7 Nkuro din a]y] edin ne edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu

Nhwewh]mu no daa no adi s] nkuro no bi w[h[a]kura edin as]m ahodo[mmienu a]toa so na]w[edin nkyer]kyer]mu nso twa to[. Yei nyinaa ka bom b]y] as]mfua baako.

Pono 8: Edin + edin + edin nkyer]kyer]mu

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	Ns]mfua nkabom	Kurodin
I	t]kyi + [man + tiatia	T]kyimantia	T]kyimantia
II	Kofi + [man + p[n	kofimanp[n	Kofimanp[n
III	Gyene + kuro + tiatia	Gyenekurotia	Gyenekurotia
IV	Gyan + kuro + k]se]	Gyankurok]se	Gyankurok]se
V	Bayer] + [man + p[n	Bayemanp[n	Bayemanp[n

Nkurodin ahodo[yi a]w[pono (8) a soro h[no y] kuro din a]kura ns]mfua mmi]nsa s]de] madi kan akyer] mu s] kuro ahodo[no bi kuro ns]mfua a]boro mmienu no. }w[saa ns]mfua yi mu no,]kura edin as]m ne edin na afei edin nkyer]kyer]mu. Edin nkyer]kyer]mu no taa kyer] s]de] kuro no k]se] anaa ne ketewa a]y]. Ber] a ns]mfua nkabom no bae] no, nnyegyee] ahodo[no bi y]rae]. Nnyegyee] yera no k[[so w[kurodin I, II, V. /[/ a]w[edin as]m “[man” mu no yerae]. Bio nso w[pono yi so no, [yera no a]k[[so no tumi y] as]mfua nteso[,]w[nhw]so[I ne III mu no, edin nkyer]kyer]mu a]w[as]mfua no so tee].

4.1.3.8 Nkuro din a]y] edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu ne edin nsiakyibea

}w[y]n nhwewh]mu no mu no, y]nyaa nkuro ahodo[a]y] ns]mfua nkabom na edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu ne edin nsiakyibea.

Pono 9: *Edin + edin nkyer]kyer]mu + edin nsiakybea*

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	Ns]mfua nkabom	Kurodin
I	Asuo + tiatia + ano	Asuotiano	Asuotiano
II	Dua + p[n + ase	Dup[nase	Dup[nase

Nhwehw]mu no mu no y]nyaa kuro din nkabom yi no mmienu, kuro a w[n nkabom nhyehyee] no te s]] no nn[so pii w[Bono nkuro no bi mu. W[pono no so no as]mfua nteso[k[[so w[I no mu, w[ber] a y]tee ‘tia’ firii “tiatia” so. Saa nso na nnyegyee] yera daa adi w[II no mu, w[ber] a /a/ a]w[“dua” mu no yerae].

4.1.3.9 Nkuro din a]y] edin + edin nkyer]kyer]mu + edin nkyer]kyer]mu

}w[kuro din yi mu no, edin as]m ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu ahodo[mmienu a y]aka ab[mu ay] as]mfua baako.

Pono 10: *Edin + edin nkyer]kyer]mu + edin nkyer]kyer]mu*

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	Ns]mfua nkabom	Kurodin
I	[man + p[n + tenten	Mamp[nten	Mamp[nten

Nhwehw]mu no maa me kuro din baako p] a]w[saa nkabom yi su. }w[nkurodin a]w[pono (10) so no, nnyegyee] yera daa adi saa nso na as]mfua nteso[nso daa adi w[ber] a edin nkyer]kyer]mu as]mfua “tnten” so te ma no kaa ‘ten’ nko ara. Afei nso f[n[l[gyi nhyehyee] a]y]]nne nnyegyee] baako nso daa adi w[ber] a “man” ne b]y]] “mam”]ne

s], w[Asante Twi mu no mmara mma ho kwan s] nnyegyee] a]firi kuo ahodo[mu nka mmom ny] as]mfua baako, yei nam so ma /p/ a]w[p[n no mu no de ne su a]y] anofafa su no too /n/ a]w[“[man” no mu.

4.1.3.10 Nkuro din a]y] edin ne adey] ne edin

Nhwehw]mu no maa y]n kuro din a]y] edin as]mfua mmienu na adey] as]m hy] w[n ntam a ne nyinaa ka bom y] kuro din baako

Pono 11: Edin + adey] + edin

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	Ns]mfua nkabom	Kurodin
I	Dua + si + dan	Duasidan	Duasidan

Me nhwehw]mu no daa kuro din baako p] w[saa ns]mfua nkabom nhyehyee] no mu. Y]hw] pono no so a, nsesae] biara ank[so w[ber] a ns]mfua ahodo[no ka b[[mu y]] kuro din no.

4.1.3.11 Nkuro din a]kura ns]mfua a y]twer] te mu

Nhwehw]mu no ma no daa adi s] ny] nkuro din a]kura ns]mfua mmienu nkabom nko ara na]w[h[na mmom y]w[nkuro ahodo[no bi w[h[a]kura ns]mfua nkabom mmienu anaa mmi]nsa nanso saa ns]mfua nkabom no y]nntwer] mmom. }w[saa ns]mfua nkabom yi mu no, y]de atwer]de] ak]se] na]hy] as]m biara ase. Hayes (2009) kyer] mu s]]w[m[f]l[gyi kwan so no y]nya ns]mfua nkabom a y]nntwer] mmom na mmom y]de agyinahy]de] (-) na

to ns]mfua no mmienu ntam. }w[y]n nhwehw]mu no mu no, y]nyaa de] y]nntwer] mmom saa ara ne de] y]de agyinahy]de] (-) to ntam no.

Nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] nkuro no bi kura ns]mfua nkabom mmi]nsa na ebi nso kura ns]mfua nkabom mmienu.

Pono 12 *Nkuro Din A }kura Ns]mfua Nkabom Mmienu A Y]twer] Te Mu*

S/N	ns]mfua ahodo[	ns]mfua nkabom	kuro din
I	boabeng + fiema	boabeng fiema	Boabeng Fiema
II	kukuo + nkyeraa	kukuo nkyeraa	Kukuo Nkyeraa
III	D[maa + ahenkuro	D[maa ahenkuro	D[maa Ahenkuro
IV	dr[man + k]se	dr[man k]se	Dr[man K]se
V	nkran + ketewa	nkran ketewa	Nkran Ketewa
VI	Kwabena + kuma	Kwabena kuma	Kwabena Kuma
VII	duayaw + nkwanta	duayaw nkwanta	Duayaw Nkwanta

Nkurodin ahodo[a]w[pono (12) no mu no ne nkuro a]kura ns]mfua mmienu nkabom a y]nntwer] mmom no, nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] mp]n pii no]y] a na kuro no ankasa ne as]mfua a]t[so mmienu no. Na mmom no]t[da nso a na nkuro no din ankasa na]di kan no. kuro din a]t[so mmienu (ii) w[pono no so no da no adi s]]t[da nkuro no ankasa din di kan na ny] ber] biara na]t[so mmienu. Bio nso]y] a, na edin a]t[so mmienu no taa kyer] kuro no k]se] bi anaa ne kumaa a]y] te s] de]]da adi w[(vi-viii) mu no. W[toaa so kyer]] mu s] w[taa de as]mfua a]di kan no bata kuro no s]de]]b]y] a obi b]hunu kuro p[tee bi a [rep] akyer]. Esiane s], s] wob[s] ebia a 'nkwanta, k]se, ketewa anaa ahenkuro a obi a

[mm]n kuro no anaa [mfiri h[nhunu kuro p[tee a worep] akyer], na mmom wode as]mfua a]di kan no bata onii no hunu kuro p[tee bi a worep] akyer].

4.1.3.12 Nkuro din a y]de agyinahy]de] (-) to ntam

Bono nkuro yi bi din w[h[a y]de saa agyinahy]de] (-) yi bi to ntam titire ne de]]kura ns]mfua mmienu no. W[kyer] mu s] saa agyinahy]de] (-) yi y] de] w[de ka ns]mfua ahodo[mmienu b[mu y] no as]mfua baako w[ber] a y]de ns]mfua nkabom rey] adwuma.

Pono 13: Nkuro din a]kura ns]mfua nkabom mmienu a y]de agyinahy]de] (-) To ntam.

S/N	Ns]mfua ahodo[	Ns]mfua nkabom	Kuro din
I	dana + nkwanta	dana – nkwanta	Dana – Nkwanta
II	nyameama+bor[fer] yedu	Nyameama+bor[fer] yedu	Nyameama-Bor[fer]yedu
III	d[maa + akwamu	d[maa – akwamu	D[maa – Akwamu
IV	akrobi + gyetia	akrobi – gyetia	Akrobi - Gyetia
V	akyerensua + d]t]bia	akyer]nsua _ d]t]bia	Akyerensua – D]t]bia
VI	subinso + agyinasu	subinso – agyinasu	Subinso – agyinasu
VII	nkoransa + fiema	nkoransa – fiema	Nkoransa – Fiema
VIII	gyeema + abeaso	gyeema – abeaso	Gyeema – Abeaso

Nkuro din a]w[pono 13 no mu no ne nkuro din ahodo[a w[de nkabom agyinahy]de] (-) to ntam de ka ns]mfua ahodo[yi bom no. Pono (12) ne pono (13) no rekame ak[y] ade] baako nanso nkabom agyinahy]de] yi ma w[da nso koraa, afei nso w[pono 29 no mu no

ns]mfua mmienu no,]mu baako na]y] kuro no din nanso]w[pono 30 no mu no wonntumi nnyi as]mfua baako s]]no ne kuro no din p[tee na mmom mmienu no nyinaa na]ka bom y] kuro no din no.

}w[ns]mfua nkabom a y]de nkabom agyinahy]de] to ntam no]t[da mpo a]y] a na as]mfua no mu baako tumi y] de]]kura ns]mfua mmienu a y]aka ab[mu. S] ebia Nyameama – Bor[fer]yedu, saa kuro din kura ns]mfua ahodo[mmienu mmienu a]y] ‘nyame ne ama’]na ‘bor[fer] ne y]du’.

4.1.4 Nkuro din a y]de atwer]de] na]gyina h[ma no (abbreviation)

Nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] ny] ber] biara na w[b[kuro bi din nyinaa, w[kyer]] mu s] nkuro no bi w[h[a]mu ns]mfua no wowa anaa mpo ebi w[h[a ns]mfua a]w[mu no y] mmienu anaa mpo mmi]nsa nti]ba no saa a, w[de atwer]de] na]gyina h[ma no. Saa atwer]de] yi y] atwer]de] a]w[kuro din no mu ankasa na w[de to so. Mp]n pii no]y] atwer]de] a]hy] as]mfua biara ase w[edin no mu, na w[de atwer]de] ak]se] nso na]twere] w[n’atwer] mu.

Kuro Din

Agyinahy]

i. Kwame Pensan Kurom	K.P.K
ii. Kwaku Badu Kurom	K.B.K
iii. Nkoranza	N.K.Z
iv. Kokorosua	K.K.S
v. Kwabena Kra Kurom	K.K.K
vi. Kookum Kurom	K.K

Pono (31) da no adi s], atwer]de] a w[de y] kuro no agyinahy] no y] de]]firi as]mfua no ankasa mu na wammfa amfiri baabiara kwa. }w[nhw]so[(iii ne iv) no ne nkuro a na]kura as]mfua baako nanso atwer]de] no nyinaa y] de]]firi saa as]mfua no mu. Nkuro din a aka no de] ebi kura ns]mfua mmienu mmienu ne mmi]nsa mmi]nsa nti y]de atwer]de] a]di kan w[as]mfua bi mu na y] agyinahy] de ma kuro no te s] de]]da adi w[(i, ii, v ne vi) no mu no.

4.2 Bono nkuro no bi din mp]ns]mp]ns]nmu w[sentase kwan so

Ns]mmoano a y]nyae] no daa no adi s] ny] m[f]l[gyi su nko ara na Bono nkuro din no tumi da no adi na mmom no]tumi nso da sentase nhyehyee] ahodo[no bi nso adi. S] y]ka sentase nhyehyee] no a na y]rep] akyer] s] nkuro din yi bi di Akan kasa nhyehyee] no so p]p]]p]. }w[Akan kasa nhyehyee] mu no, w[rey] [kasamu biara a, edin ([y]fo[]) as]m ba na adey] aba ansa na edin ([y]tia) nso aba. Saa nhyehyee] yi nso da adi saa ara w[bor[fo kasa mu nso, yei na w[fr] no “subject, verb, object (SVO)”. Na nso]w[saa mp]ns]np]ns]nmu yi mu no, y]de Akan de] no na]b]di dwuma. Me nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] Bono nkuro no bi kura [kasasin, [kasamu ne [kasamu dwumadie nhyehyee]. Y]n ns]mmoano a y]nnyae] no maa y]hunuu Bono nkuro no bi da edin kasasin su nko ara adi. }w[[kasamu mu no, nkuro din no bi da [kasamu tenten, tiatia ne mm[ho nhyehyee], bio nso nkuro din ahodo[no bi tumi nya [kasamu dwumadie bi te s] [hy] ne as]nnka.

Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s], nkuro din a]kura [kasamu su no w[afa ahodo[mmienu, yei y] ne nhyehyee] ne ne dwumadie. Ne nhyehyee] no na maka]ho as]m w[]soro h[no, [kyer] mu s] ne dwumadie no tumi y] de] y]de bisa as]m, de] y]de rehy] obi anaa de] y]de reka as]m kyer] obi.

4.2.1 Nkuro din ahodo[a]w[[kasasin su

{fa a]di kan w[y]n sentase mp]ns]mp]ns]mu no,]t[[dwa s] nkuro din no bi w[h[a]kura [kasasin su. }w[y]n nhweh]mu no mu no,]t[[dwa s] bono nkuro no bi w[edin kasasin nko ara. Yei y] kasasin ahodo[a w[n ti as]m y] edin. Akrofi (2011) kyer] kasasin mu s]]y] ns]mfuakuo a adey] biara nnim. Y]nhy] no nso s]]ny] edin kasasin nko ara na Akan kasa no w[na mmom, Akan kasa no tumi nya edin, adey], [kyer]fo[kasasin ne ahodo[pii a]keka ho.

4.2.1.1 Nkuro ahodo[a]kura edin kasasin su

}w[Akan edin kasasin mu no, edin as]m no na aber] biara no]y] eti as]m, yei nti no ber] biara edin as]m no na edi kan ansa na nkyer]kyer]mu biara a]ka ho no atoa so, ny] ber] biara nso na edin kasasin bi b]nya nkyer]kyer]mu anaa ny] [hy] s] edin kasasin biara nya nkyer]kyer]mu. S]]bi nso s] edin kasasin b]nya nkyer]kyer]mu biara a]di edin as]m no akyi p]]. Akan edin kasasin tumi y] din pa, din hunu, tumi y] ade] a y]de y]n ani hunu ne de] y]mmfa y]n ani nhunu nyinaa.

37. NKURO DIN

- i. Boona
- ii. Busua
- iii. Akuma
- iv. Buoku
- v. Boabeng

- vi. K[mfo[kurom
- vii. Danankwanta
- viii. Kwabena kuma
- ix. Nkran ketewa
- x. Droman k]se
- xi. Asuk]se
- xii. Sika
- xiii. Koduakrom
- xiv. Henekrom
- xv. Akrobi
- xvi. Busunya

Edin a]w[37 (i-xvi) y] edin kasasin ahodo[a ebi kura edin as]m nko ara]na ebi nso kura edin as]m ne ne boafo[, ebi nso kura edin as]m mmienu mmienu. Edin a]w[(i, ii, iii, iv, v, xii, xv, xvi) y] edin kasasin a]y] as]mfua baako p] na edin no. Yei kyer] s] w[Asante twi mu no, edin kasasin tumi y] edin as]m baako p] a]nni [boafo[biara. Bio nso y]nyaa edin kasasin ahodo[a]w[edin as]m mmienu mmienu, edin ahodo[no nyinaa ka bom b]y] edin as]m baako a]y] edin kasasin. Nhw]so[yi daa adi w[(vi, xiii, xv) a nkuro ahodo[no w[edin as]m mmienu mmienu. De]]twa to[w[edin kasasin w[nkuro ahodo[no mu y] edin as]m a]kura edin ne ne nkyer]nkyer]mu, y]kyer] mu s] ber] biara no edin as]m no ba ansa na ne nkyer]kyer]mu no aba. Nhw]so[(ix-xi) no mu no nkyer]nkyer]mu ahodo[no nyinaa y] edin nkyer]kyer]mu a]rekyer]kyer] edin as]m no mu,]w[saa ns]mfua ahodo[yi edin as]m a]di kan no na]y] ti as]m. Nkran ketewa, w[saa edin kasasin yi mu no, “Nkran” no

na]y] etire as]m w[ber] a “ketewa” no rekyer]kyer] nkran p[tee a [rep] akyer]. Saa na]k[so w[;

Dr[man k]se]
 ↓ ↓
 Ti as]m nkyer]kyer]mu

Asuo k]se]
 ↓ ↓
 Ti as]m nkyer]kyer]mu

4.2.2 Bono nkuro din no bi a]w[[kasamu su

Nkuro din a]w[[kasamu su yi mu no, y]b]hw] no afa mmien, de]w[[kasamu nhyehyee] su na afei nso de]]fa [kasamu no dwumadie su. Ne nhyehyee] no b]hw] nkuro din a]y] [kasamu tenten, tiawa ne mm]ho. Na afei nso dwumadie no b]hw] de] y]de hy] obi ma no y] biribi ne de y]de ka as]m.

4.2.2.1 Bono nkuro din a]w[[kasamu dwumadie su

}w[saa [kasamu dwumadie yi mu no, nkuro din a m]hw] ne de] y]de hy] obi ma no y] biribi, nea y]de ka as]m kyer] obi na afei nso de] y]de bisa as]m.

4.2.2.2 Bono Nkuro din a]w[[kasamu dwumadie kwan so a y]de ka as]m

Kuswoyo (2017) kyer] mu s]]kasamu a y]de ka as]m yi y] [kwan a y]nam so de [kasamu ka as]m kyer] obi a onii no te ase] pr]ko p] na [nnwene s]]y] as]mmisa bi anaa [hy] bi. Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s] Crystal (2003) da no adi s] saa [kasamu dwumadie yi y] de] w[de ka as]m bi k]k].

32.	Kuro din	nhyehyee]		
i.	Yawbraso	yaw	bra	so
		Yaw	come	on
		Edin (E)	adey]	edin nsiakyibea
ii.	Nipahiammoa	nipa	hia	mmoa
		Human	needs(HAB)	help
		Edin (E)	adey]	edin
iii.	Memp]as]m	me	mp]	as]m
		I (1SG)	NEG like	problem
		Edin	adey]	edin
iv.	{panyingyedia	[panin	gye	dua
		Adult	collect	stick
		Edin	adey]	edin
v.	Bosomagya	Bosom	agya	tuo
		Priest	left	gun
		Edin	adey]	noun

}w[(32)]da adi p]fee s] nkuro ahodo[no nyinaa di Akan kasamu nhyehyee] no so p]p]]p], a]y] edin ([y]fo[]), adey] na afei edin ([y]tia). Nhw]so[(iv) nko ara na]w[edin ([y]fo[]) ne adey] nko ara, de] aka no nyinaa w[edin, adey] ne edin. Yei kyer] s]]w[Akan kasamu nhyehyee] mu no ny] ber] biara na [kasamu bi w[[y]tia, na mmom y]tumi nya [kasamu a]nni [y]tia. Na mmom de]]w[s] [kasamu biara nya [y]fo[.

4.2.2.3 Bono nkuro din a]w[[kasamu dwumadie a w[de hy] obi ma no y] biribi

Yei y] [kasamu a w[ka no [hy] kwan so de hy] obi ma no y] biribi,]t[da nso a, y]tumi de [hy] kasamu yi sr] obi ma no y] biribi ma y]n. }w[Akan kasamu nhyehyee] mu no,]y] a na saa [hy] kasamu no nni [y]fo[biara. Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s], s] [hy] kasamu b]nya [y]fo[a gye s]]w[dodo[kabea mu. Nhwewh]mu no daa no adi s], nkuro din ahodo[no bi w[h[a w[b[no w[[hy] kwan so anaa w[ka no s]se] [resr] obi ama way] biribi ama w[n no. }w[Akan mu agyinahy]d]e a y]de si [kasamu bi akyi de kyer] s] saa [kasamu no y] [hy] ne (!).

33.	Kuro din	Nhyehyee]
i.	Kobedi	k[(FUT)b]di Go come eat Adey] adey]
ii.	B[bra	b[bra Live life Adey] edin

iii. K[akyire k[akyire
go back
adey] edin nsiakyibea

iv. Nsuhia nsu ohia
NEG-cry poverty
Adey] edin

v. Suromani suro me ani
Fear my eye
Adey] edin edin

vi. Dibebi Di b](w[n] bi
Chop them some
Adey] edin

vii. Surobra suro [bra
Fear life
Adey] edin



Nhw]so[(33) da no adi s] nkuro ahodo[a w[b[no [hy] kwan so no nyinaa nni [y]fo[biara s]de] Akan [kasamu no nhyehyee] no ka no p]p]]p]. S] y]b]nya [hy] a]w[[y]fo[a gye s] saa kuro din a y]b[no [hy] so no w[dodo[kabea mu. Afei nso, f[n[l[gyi mmara bi daa adi w[(i, iv, v ne vi) ma nsakyeræ] bi nso bae], saa mmara yi ne]nne nnyegyee] baakoy]]na]nne nnyegyee] yera. }w[(i) no mu no nnyegyee] /i/ de ne soro su too]nne nnyegyee] ahodo[a]w[mu no so ma w[n nso b]faa soro su no bi. Saa ara nso na]k[[so w[(vi) mu, /i/ de ne soro su too /]/ no so ma]no nso b]dane /e/. {yera nso daa adi w[(iv ne v) mu nso, mmara yi kyer] s], s] nnyegyee] ahodo[mmienu bi hyia a,]nam s] y]ka [hare so nti y]twi fa ebi so anaa y]mm[din koraa. Yei maa w[nhw]so[(iv) no mu no, /o/ a]w['ohia' mu no yerae] maa]kaa /u/ no nko ara, w[Akan kasa mu no s]]nne nnyegyee] mmienu hyia w[as]mfua mmienu bi ntam a,]nne nnyegyee] a]w[as]mfua a]t[so mmienu no ahy]ase] no yera. }w[[yera no mu ara no, /e/ a]w[edin nsiananmu a]w[(v) no mu no yerae],]w[Akan mu nso s] edin nsiananmu ne edin as]m hyia a, [nne nnyegyee] a]w[edin nsiananmu no yera, saa na]k[[so w[(v) no nso mu.

4.2.3.1 Bono nkuro ahodo[a]w[[kasamu nhyehyee]

Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s], [kasamu nhyehyee] no gu ahodo[mmi]nsa, yeinom ne [kasamu tiawa, [kasamu tenten,]na [kasamu mm[ho. w[kyer] mu s], [kasamu tiawa yi de adwene baako p] na]to dwa, saa ara nso na [kasamu tenten yi nso y]aka kasamu tiawa ahodo[mmienu na ab[mu a y]de nkabomde] na]ka ahodo[mmienu no b[mu. {kyer] mu s]]w[[kasamu mm[ho no mu no,]w[afa mmienu a [fa baako y] titire na baako nso y] kumaa.

Me nhwehw]mu no daa no adi s] nkuro ahodo[no nyinaa bi w[h[a w[ahyehy] no w[[kasamu kwan so p]p]]p]. Yei kyer] nimde] a w[w[w[n kasa no ho, s] w[tumi hyehy] edin no ma tumi di Akan kasa nhyehyee] no so p]p]]p].

4.2.3.2 Bono nkuro din a]kura [kasamu tiawa nhyehyee]

Akan kasamu tiawa y] [kasamu a]kura [y]fo[ne adey] na]de adwenmu baako p] na]to dwa. }ny] ber] biara na kasamu tiawa mu ns]m no y] tiatia,]t[da a]mu ns]m no wowa nanso]de adwenmu baako na]to dwa anaa s]]kura [y]fo[ne adey] as]m baako p]. Yei na Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] mu s], s] y]ka s] [kasamu tiawa de adwen baako na]to dwa a na y]rep] akyer] s]]kura adey] as]m baako p]. {k[[so kyre]] mu s], kasamu tiawa tumi y] adey], edin ne adey]]na mp]n pii no edin ne adey] ne ne boafol. Na yei kyer] mu pefee s]]w[Akan mu no,]y] [hy] s] [kasamu tiawa nya adey] as]m. y]nntumi nnya [kasamu biara nti nnyina s] [kasamu w[ber] a]nni adey] as]m.

34	Kuro din	Nhyehyee]
i.	Yawbraso	yaw bra so Yaw come on Edin adey] edin nsiakyibea
ii.	Owuomp]man	owuo mp] [man Death (neg)like town Edin adey] edin

- iii. Badufr] badu fr]
Badu call
Edin adey]
- iv. Onipannimd[onipa nnim [d[
Humans (neg)know love
Edin adey] edin
- v. P]biman p] bi [man
Find some town
Adey] edin
- vi. Surowoho suro wo ho
Fear your self
Adey] edin edin nsiakyibea
- vii. Nyameb]kyer] Nyame b]kyer]
God (fut)show
Edin adey]
- viii. Mmer]dane mmer] dane
Time changes
Edin adey]

- ix. Nyas]m nya as]m
Get problem
Adey] edin
- x. Dias]mpa di as]m pa
Chop case good
Adey] edin edin nkyer]kyer]mu
- xi. Kawode] ka wode]
Say yours
Adey] edin
- xii. Memp]ase]m me mp] as]m
1SG (neg)like problem
Edin nsia. Adey] edin
- xiii. As]mp]nipa as]m mp] nipa
Problem (neg)like human
Edin adey] edin
- xiv. As]masa as]m asa
Case finish

Edin adey]

Nhw]so[a]w[(34) no mu no ne nkuro din a]w[[kasamu tiawa nhyehyee] kwan so,]daa adi w[nkuro ahodo[no mu s], nkuro no nyinaa kura edin ne adey] ne ne boafol, ebi nso kura edin ne adey] as]m nko ara. Nkuro yi mu biara nni h[a]da adwen a]boro baako adi, nkuro ahodo[no nyinaa de adwemp[baako na]to dwa.

Nhw]so[(i, iv, v, ix, xiii) mu no f[n[l[gy mmara a]y] [yera daa adi w[mu. Nnyegyee] yera w[f[n[l[gyi mu y] ber] a y]rekasa na y]atwi afa nnyegyee] no bi so anaa y]mm[din koraa, yei y] ber] a y]rekasa [hare anaa ntemnt]m so. }w[(ii) mu no, “owuomp]man” /[/ a]y]]nne nnyegyee] a]w[‘[man’ mu no yerae]. Dolphyne (2006) kyer] mu s], s] ns]mfua ahodo[mmienu hyia na s]]nne nnyegyee] na]twa as]mfua a edi kan no to na]nne nnyegyee] na edi de]]t[so mmienu no kan a, mp]n pii no]nne nnyegyee] a edi as]mfua a]t[so mmienu no kan no yera. Saa f[n[l[gy mmara yi ara nso bi na]daa adi w[kuro (iv, v ne ix) mu.

Bio nso]w[nnyegyee] yera mu no, s] hwenem nnyegyee] ahodo[mmienu hyia a, y]twi fa baako so anaa y]mm[din,]tumi y] hwenem nnyegyee] baako anaa hwenem nnyegyee] ahodo[mmienu, na mmom w[Akan mu no]y] a hwenem nnyegyee] ahodo[na]hyia ma y]twi fa baako so w[nnyegyee] yera mu. Yei daa adi w[nhw]so[(xiii) mu w[ber] a ‘mm’ hyia w[ase]m “as]m ne mp]” ntam no, y]twi faa baako so na]kaa baako p].

4.2.3.3 Bono Nkuro din a]w[[kasamu mm[ho su

Crystal (2007) kyer] [kasamu mm[h[mu s] [kasamu a]kura [kasamufa titire ahodo[a nkabomde] bi reka w[n ab[mu ay] no [kasamu titire. Yei kyer] s] [kasamu ahodo[no a]ka b[m y] [kasamu mm[ho no y] [kasamu a]tumi gyina ne ho so anaa mpo y]b]tumi aka s]

[kasa tiawa ahodo[mmienu na y]aka abom anya kasamu mm[ho, na mmom no y]de nkabomde] ahodo[bi te s] ; na, anaa, nanso, anaa s], gye s] ne pii a]keka ho.

Agyekum (2010) kyer] mu s]]w[Akan mu no [kasamu mm[ho y] [kasamu tiawa ahodo[mmienu anaa de]]boro saa a y]aka abom ay] no [kasamu baako, [toa so s], y]de nkabomde] ahodo[no na]de ka [kasamu tiawa ahodo[no b[mu y] no baako. Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] nkabom ahodo[no bi s] ;na, nanso]na anaa. {de toaa so s] ny] ber] biara w[Akan ne titire Fante kasa mu na y]de nkabomde] ka [kasamu ahodo[no b[mu ma no b]y] [kasamu mm[ho. }rekame ay] s]]w[Asante Twi mu no, s] [kasamu tenten bi b]di mu a gye s] y]de nkabom ahodo[no di dwuma.

35. **Kuro din**

nhyehyee]

i. Nyas]mhw] nya as]m na hw]
 Get case and see
 Adey] noun NKA adey]
 Nya as]m (kasamu tiawa) hw] (kasamu tiawa)

ii. Fap] fa na p]
 Take and search
 Adey] NKA. Adey]
 Fa ([kasamu tiawa) p]([kasamu tiawa)

iii. Fade]b]gye fa ade] na b]gye
 Take something and (FUT)
 collect

Adey] edin NKA. Adey]
Fa ade] ([kasamu tiawa) b]gye ([kasamu

tiawa)

iv. Brahab]bome

bra ha na b]bo me

Come here and (FUT)beat me

Adey] beae] NKA. Adey] edin

kyer]fo[

bra ha (kasamu tiawa) b]bo me (kasamu

tiawa)

v. Ntensere

nte na nsere

(NEG)hear and laugh

Adey] NKA Adey]

Nte (kasamu tiawa) nsere (kasamu

tiawa)

vi. Kobedi

k[na b]di

Go and (FUT)come
 chop
 Adey] NKA. Adey]
 K[(kasamu tiawa) come chop (kasamu
 tiawa)

Nkuro din ahodo[a]w[pono 35 so no y] nkuro ahodo[w[n nhyehyee] no y] [kasamu mm[ho nhyehyee]. Nkuro ahodo[yi mu biara kura kasamu tiawa mmienu te s] nea y]akyeky] mu w[soro h[no, na yei kyer] s]]tumi t[aso mu te s] [kasamu p]p]]p], y]b]tumi nso aka s]]y] [kasamufa titire, esiane s]]tumi gyina ne ho so ma ntease] da adi pefee. Y]n nhw]so[ahodo[no ma y]hunu s] ny] ber] biara na [kasamu bi b]w[edin as]m na mmom no]y] [hy] ma [kasamu biara s]]nya adey]. Nhw]so[a]w[‘i’ mu no, kasamu tiawa/kasamufa titire a]t[so mmienu no y] adey] as]m nko ara a]gyina ne ho s] s] [kasamu. Y]hw] nso a nhw]so[a]t[so ‘ii’ no nkyeky]mu ahodo[no nyinaa nni edin as]m anaa mpo [boaf]o[biara, ne nyinaa y] adey] as]m a]regyina w[n ho so adi dwuma. Yei nso daa adi w[‘iii ne iv’ mu nso. Na yei kyer] s]]w[Akan kasa mu no, edin as]m y] ade] a]ntumi nnyina ne so s] [kasamu anaa [kasamufa na mmom no adey] as]m nko ara tumi gyina ne ho so s] [kasamu anaa [kasamufa. Ber] biara no edin no di dwuma s]]y]fo[anaa [boaf]o[de ma adey] no.

Afei nso nhw]so[(vi) no daa f[n]l[gyi mmara a y]fr] no]nne nnyegyee] baakoy] adi, saa mmara yi mma ho kwan mma nnyegyee] a w[n mfiri kuo baako mu nni afra w[as]mfua bi mu, yei nam so ma /i/ a]w[‘di’ no mu no de ne su a]y] soro su no too]nne nnyegyee] a]w[mu no nyinaa so. “k[+ b]di” = /kobedi/.

4.2.3.4 Bono nkuro din a]w[[kasamu tenten su

{kasamu tenten w[Akan mu y] [kasamu a]kura [kasamufa ahodo[mmienu na baako y] kasamufa kumaa ne ne titire. Agyekum (2004) kyer] mu s] [kasamufa titire no tumi gyina ne ho ma ntease] w[ber] a [kasamufa kumaa no ntumi nnyina ne ho so, ber] biara gye s]]bata [kasamufa titire no ansa na atumi at[asom. }w[Akan mu no aber] biara no]y] a w[de ‘a’ na ka kasamufa ahodo[no bom,]t[da nso a w[tumi de nkabomde] ahodo[no bi nso ka w[n bom. Akan kasamu no ntumi mfa mmoro kasamufa ahodo[mmienu te s] de] [kasamu tenten te] no. Mp]n pii no]y] a na nipa ahodo[no ara de [kasamu tenten ne [kasamu mm[ho no di afra, nanso y]nhy] ne nso s], [kasamu tenten mu no, ny] nkyeky]mu ahodo[no nyinaa na ntumi gyina ne ho so t[aso mu, yei nk[so sa ara w[[kasamu mm[ho no mu, [kasamu mm[ho afa no mu biara tumi gyina w[n ho so de adwene mu bi to dwa.

}w[me nkuro din a menyae] a]w[[kasamu tenten su no, w[de ‘a’ na]ka [kasamufa ahodo[no b[mu de y] kuro ahodo[no din.

36. kuro din nhyehyee]

i. Ehiwoaenwu ehia wo a, enwu
 Ehia wo a, enwu
 If you are poor, don’t die
 (Kasamufa kumaa) (Kasamufa titire)

ii. Nyanoamawie nyaa no a, mawie
 Nyaa no a, mawie
 If I get him, I am done
 (Kasamufa kumaa) (kasamufa titre)

iii. D[meabra d[me a, bra
 D[me a, bra
 If you love me, come
 (Kasamufa kumaa) (kasamufa titire)

iv. Bayer]b[ay]b]di bayer] b[a, y]bedi
 Bayer] b[a, y]bedi
 If yam comes we will chop
 (kasamufa kumaa) (kasamufa titire)

}pono (36) nso da nkuro ahodo[a w[kura [kasamu tenten su no. }w[nkuro ahodo[no mu no]mu biara kura [kasamufa ahodo[mmienu s]de] maka no dada no. Nkuro ahodo[yi nyinaa mu no, kasamufa kumaa no na]y] a na]taa di [kasamu no anim, yeb]tumi agyina so aka s] w[Akan mu no ber] biara kasamufa kumaa no na]di kan. Aber] biara no kasamufa kumaa yi w[as]mmisa kwan so a kasamufa titire no na]yi saa as]mmisa no ano. S] ebia woka kyer] obi s], ‘ehia wo a,’ onii no b]bisa wo s] ehia no a [ny] d]n, yei nti aber] biara no y]de kasamufa titire no yi kasamufa kumaa no ano. Yei nti na animdefo binom kyer] mu s], kasamufa titire boa ma kasamufa ntease] di mu anaa]wie p]y].

4.3 {fa yi mmuab[

Saa [fa yi ma y]hunuu Bono nkuro no bi mp]ns]ns]nmu w[M[f]l[gyi ne Sentase kwan so. }w[m[f]l[gyi mp]s]np]ns]n mu no mu no, y]hunuu s] nkuro din no bi w[h[a]kura asennua baako, ebi nso w[h[asennua ahodo[mmienu anaa mpo de]]boro saa na]reka ab[mu ay]

as]mfua no. Nkuro ahodo[no ara de ns]mfua nkabom di dwuma, afei nso nkuro yi bi w[h[a w[de atwer]de] na]gyina h[ma no.

}w[[fa yi mu no nso y]hw]] sentase nhyehyee], yei daa adi s], nkuro ahodo[no bi w[a, w[y] no [kasamu kwan so, ebi tumi y] [kasamu nhyehyee] ahodo[no a]y] [kasamu tiawa, tenten na mm[ho, ebi nso w[h[]w[[kasamu dwumadie so, de] w[de ka, as]m na afei nso de] w[de hy] obi ma no y] biribi. De]]twa to[w[sentase mp]ns]np]ns]m mu no mu no,]t[[dwa s] edin ahodo[no bi w[h[a w[y] no w[kasasin kwan so anaa]kura Akan kasasin nhyehyee].



{FA }T{ SO NUM

MMUAB{, AWIEE} NE ADENKYER}

5.0 Nnianimu

Saa [fa yi na meregyina so de me dwuma a medii no nyinaa reba awiee], Megyina so ab[nea a]k[[so nyinaa t[fa na afei mede m'adwenkyer] a mew[fa ho nso ato dwa.

5.1 Dwumadie yi mmuab[

Medii me dwuma yi faa Bono ne Ahafo nkuro din no bi ho, me p]ns]np]ns]n mu w[m[f[- sentase kwan so. Megyinaa mp]ns]ns]np]ns]nmu so na maa dwumadie no dii mu.++ Bono nkuro no bi w[h[a w[n w[m[f[l[gyi nhyehyee] na afei kwan a w[fa keka ns]mfua ahodo[bom no nso b]fa Akan kasa su anaa ne nhyehyee] a]y] sentase.

Dwumadie yi da no adi s] s] woba m[f[l[gyi kwan so a, Bono nkuro no bi w[h[a]kura as]nnua baako, ebi kuro mmienu anaa mpo de]]boro saa. Afei nso nkuro ahodo[no bi w[h[a]w[asennua ne mmataho a]tumi sesa kasakuo no mpo,]tumi y] nsiakyire anaa mpo nsianim bi. Nsianim anaa nsiakyire yi tumi ma no firi edin k[adey] mu anaa mpo adey] k[edin mu. Nkuro din a]kura asennua baako no y] edin a]deda w[nsuo anaa w[abosom bi so na]nam mmoa a w[nya firi w[n h[nti w[de ato w[n kuro no so, nkuro din a]kura asennua baako no y] edin a wopae mu a]taa yera ne ntease] anaa ntease] biara mma din no mu.

Dwumadie da no adi s] nkuro ahodo[no bi w[h[a]y] as]mfua nkabom. De] edi kan no y] as]mfua nkabom a]kura as]mfua mmienu, na y]twere] no nyinaa bom y] no as]mfua baako, ns]mfua nkabom no tumi y] adey] ne adey] nkabom, edin ne adey] nkabom, anaa edin ne edin nsiakyire nkabom ne de]]keka ho. N]mfua ahodo[yi b]hyia mu a y]twere] bom a y]nnte

ntam,]ba no saa a f[n[l[gyi mmara ne w[n nhyehyee] ahodo[tumi da adi,]tumi y]]nne nnyegyee] baakoy] anaa nnyegyee] yera. }w[edin ne adey] ns]mfua nkabom mu no, ber] biara edin as]m no na]di kan s]]y] edin nsiananmu anaa edin as]m ankasa, w[edin ne edin as]m no mu de] y]nni beae] p[tee a edin as]m bi nni. Edin as]m no tumi y] din pa anaa din hunu bi, mp]n pii no]y] a na edin ahodo[y] ab[de] a atwa y]n ho ahyia anaa]tumi y] nnipa din ankasa. Saa nnipa yi tumi y] w[n a w[boaa w[n ma w[kyegyeree kuro no. Dwumadie no mu no, nkuro ahodo[no bi w[h[a,]kura edin ne edin nsiakyibea. S]de] Owu- Ewie (2014) de to dwa no, nsiakyibea yi y] beae] p[tee bi a w[kyegyeree kuro no. Bono nkuro dodo[no ara y] edin ne edin nsiakyibea yi. Edin as]m no tumi y] mmep[, nsuo anaa nnua bi ansa na w[de nsiakyire a]y] beae] p[tee a w[kyegyeree kuro no asi akyire. }tumi y] nnua bi ase, bep[bi mu ne ahodo[pii. Nkuro ahodo[a]kura edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu no, ber] biara no edin as]m no ba ansa na nkyer]kyer]mu no atoa so., nkyer]kyer]mu no y] de]]rekyer] kuro no k]sey] anaa ne kumaa a]y].

}w[ns]mfua nkabom mu h[ara no, nkuro ahodo[no bi w[h[a]kura ns]mfua a y]nntumi ntwer] mmom. Nkuro ahodo[a y]nntwer] mmom no gu ahodo[mmienu, de] y]de y]wer] te ntam ne de] y]de nkabom agyinahy]de] (-) to ntam. Nkuro ahodo[a ns]mfua mmienu no ns]mfua ahodo[a]w[mu no, de] edi kan no na]y] kuro no ankasa na mmom no w[de as]mfua a]t[so mmienu no kyer]kyer] kuro no a w[reka ho as]m no. W[nkuro din ns]mfua nkabom a w[de nkabom (-) di dwuma no, ns]mfua ahodo[no mmienu no na]ka bom y] kuro no din no, s] woyi baako firi mu a]ny] yie.

Dwumadie no siane nso hw] ns]mfua nkabom a]de ns]mfua ahodo[na]di dwuma. Nkuro no mu dodo[no nso y] ns]mfua nkabom a]kura as]mfua mmi]nsa, ns]mfua mmi]nsa yi tumi y] edin ne nkyer]kyer]mu ne nsiakyire anaa edin ne edin ne nsiakyire. Ns]mfua

nkabom ahodo[no rek[so no, na f[n[l[gyi nhyehyee] a]y] [yera nso reda adi, esiane s] selaboro tumi yera anaa nnyegyee] bi tumi yera.

M[f[l[gyi mp]ns]np]ns]n mu no da no adi s], nkuro no bi w[h[a]nam s] ns]mfua ahodo[a]w[mu no y] tenten anaa]boro mmienue ne mmi]nsa na w[n ntumi nka mmom mm[nti no, w[de atwer]de] a]hy] as]mfua biara a ase no na]gyina h[ma kuro no.

Dwumadie yi siane nso hw]] nkuro din a]da sentase nhyehyee] no bi adi. }daa adi w[nhwehw]mu no mu s], Bono nkuro no bi w[h[w[anwono no w[Akan kasa nhyehyee] no so p]p]]p].Akan kasa nhyehyee] a]y] s] [kasamu biara b]w[edin ([y]fo) adey] ne edin ([y]tia), Bono nkuro ahodo[yi bi w[h[a w[n nhyehyee] no te s] [kasamu, afei nso ebi su te s] [kasasin.

Dwumadie yi daa no adi s] w[nkuro din a]w[Akan kasamu su no, ebi w[h[a]w[[kasamu nhyehye] na ebi nso kura [kasamu dwumadie su. }w[kuro din a]kura kasamu dwumadie no,]tumi y] y]nyaa kuro din a w[y] no w[[hy] kwan so na afei so de]]y] as]nnka. }daa adi s] kuro din a w[ka no w[[hy] so no ber] biara no [nni [y]fo[na mmom s]]benya [y]fo[a gye s]]w[dodo[kabea mu, w[de agyinahy]de] (!) na si [kasamu akyi de kyer] s]]w[[hy] mu. Nkuro din a]kura as]nnka dwumadie no nso kura edin as]m, adey] ne edin, ny] ber] nyinaa na as]nnka kasamu nya [y]tia a]y] edin no na mmom no adey] as]m y] ade] a]y] [hy] w[kasamu dwumadie ahodo[no nyinaa mu.

Dwumadie yi daa no adi a w[kura Akan kasamu nhyehyee] su,]t[[dwa s] nkuro no bi kura kasamu tiawa, tenten na afei [kasamu mm[ho nhyehyee]. Nkuro a]w[kasamu tiawa nhyehyee] yi kura edin ne adey] ne edin as]m na]da adwen baako p] adi. Na mmom no ny] ber] biara na kasamu tiawa yi nya edin as]m a]twa to[no. Bio nkuro din a]kura kasamu

nhyehyee] tenten no da adwen mmienu adi,]y] [kasamufa anaa kasamu tiawa ahodo[a y]atwer] ab[. Kasamu afaafa a]reka abom no mu biara tumi gyina ne ho so a w[de nkabomde] ka w[n bom y] no kasamu baako. Kasamu tenten yi tumi da adwen mmienu anaa mpo de]]boro saa adi a nkabomde] na]boa ma w[tumi y] no kasamu baako. Kuro din a]kura kasamu mm[ho nhyehyee] no w[afaafa mmienu a [fa baako y] ne [kasamufa titire na baako y] ne boafo[a]y] kasamufa tiawa. Dwumadie yi twee y]n adwene sii so s], ber] biara no [kasamufa titire yi gyina ne ho so w[ber] kasamu kumaa no ntumi nnyina ne so, [kasamufa titire yi na boa ma [kasamufa kumaa no di mu ber] biara.

De]]twa to[w[sentase nhyehyee] mu a]daa adi y] nkuro din a]kura Akan kasasin su. Dwumadie yi hw]] nkuro a]kura edin kasasin. Dwumadie no daa no adi s] nkuro no bi kuro edin as]m baako a]no nko ara na]y] ti as]m.

5.2 Adwenkyer]

Asante kasa na y]de dii dwuma w[nhwehw]mu yi mu de] nanso m]sr] s] y]b]twa y]n ani ahw] Bono kasa no na y]tumi de agu pono so na y]asua no sukuu mu s] kasa afofor[a aka no. Nhwehw]mu no rek[so no, de] mehy]] ne nso ne s] nipa a w[ka Bono kasa no d[[so yie pa ara nti]b]hia s] y]de w[n kasa no b]di dwuma. W[n nkasae] w[nk[mm[twetwe ahodo[no mu kyer] s] w[susu s] aban anaa nnwomasua nkorabata no apaw w[n kasa no. Woba Sukuu a w[y] Kasa ahodo[a]w[Ajumako no a]da adi s] Abonofo[a w[sua Asante kasa no d[[so yie pa ara, yei ma]t[da a Twi kasa no twer] y] w[n den.

Bio m]sr] s] nhwehw]mufo[a]di akyire no b]hw] Bono din ahodo[, esiane s] dwumadie pii na]b]tumi ak[so w[h[. nhwehw]mu pii na ak[so afa din ahodo[ho de] nanso]rekame

ay] s] ne nyinaa gyina Asante nkuro din ho. S] wohw] din ahodo[a]betumi anya nhwehw]mu w[Bonoman mu a]bi ne w[n abadinto[, w[n Ahemfo din, w[n bayer] ahodo[na afei nso nkuro din. Saa din ahodo[yi nyinaa b]tumi anya nhwehw]mu soronko bi, ebi b]tumi ay] abak[s]m a]taa w[n bayer] din ahodo[akyi na afei nhyehyee] ahodo[a]k[so w[mu, s] ebia m[f]l[gyi, f[n]l[gyi anaa sentase nhyehyee]. Afei s] wohw] w[n dinto[ahodo[no mu a]y] a na]ne w[n ahens]m no bi w[twaka kakra, mp]n pii no]y] a na abak[s]m bi w[mu. S] obi b[ne din kyer] wo a, wotumi hunu kuro anaa abusua p[tee bi a w[firi mu. Yei twe adwene si so s]]b]hia nhwehw]mu yie pa ara.

De]]twa to[ne s] Ti[ri a y]de di dwuma w[y]n nhweh]mu ahodo[mu anaa]boa ma nhweh]mu no di mu no y] ade] a asuafo[nya ho haw yie pa ara, nti m]sr] akyer]kyer]fo[a w[h]w] nhwehw]mufo[ahodo[no so s], w[b]twe w[n adwene asi so, hia ti[ri no hia ne mmoa a]de b]br] w[n. De] nti a mereka yei ne s]]y] a mp]n pii no nhwehw]mufo[yi dwene s] ti[ri no so nni mfaso[biara de ma w[n dwuma no. Yei ba w[br] a nhwehw]mufo[yi nte ti[ri a]de b]di dwuma no ase, yei nti m]sr] akyer]kyer]fo[s] w[b]ma asuafo[no ate ti[ri a w[de b]di dwuma bi ase yie.

5.3 Awiee]

Dwumadie yi gyinaa Distribution M[f]l[gyi so twee adwene sii nhyehyee] ahodo[a]k[so w[Bono nkuro no bi mu. Dwumadie yi hw]] m[f]l[gyi ne sentase nhyehyee] ahodo[a]k[so w[Bono nkuro ahodo[no bi mu. Nhwehw]mu no baa awiee] no, y]hunuu m[f]l[gyi nhyehyee] ahodo[a]da adi w[Bono nkuro no bi mu na afei nso sentase su ahodo[a]da adi w[nkuro no bi mu.

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NKEKAHO

BONO NKURO NO BI DIN

Boneso

Henekrom

Koduakrom

Kwabena Kuma

Kwabena Ketewa

Kantro No. 1

Kantro No. 2

Kantro No. 3

Wawasua

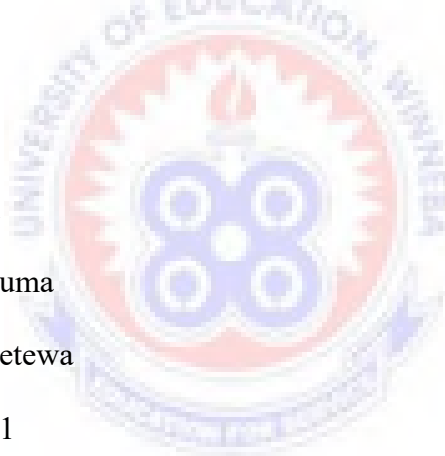
Droman K]se]

Kranka

Fiema

Akurodwa 1

Akurodwa 2



Y]firi

Busua

Busua No 1

Busua No. 2

Sika

Booma

Boahen

Fakwesi

Nkonsia

Tromeso

Koase

Bep[so

Memp]as]m

Yoyoano

Bayer]b[ay]bedi

Hiawoanwu

Gyankyer]

Pitirem

Abr[so

Dr[doso

Buoku

Akrobi

Subinso 1



Subinso 2

Dotobaa

Asonkwaa koforidua

Babiani

Bomini

Nnyinase

Bonsu

Fiaso 1

Fiaso 2

Boama

Nkwabeng

Akuma

Busunya

Goaso

Akyerensua

Hwediem

Mmem

Kukuom

Akorodie

Asumwura

Pomaa kurom

Naketa

Duayawnkwanta



Bomaa

Afisipa

Tekyere

Techimantia

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Ab]ase

Adaprased

Pepase

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Kyerimo

Kamampa

Buipe

Danankwanta

Fakw]si

Buom

Gensoso

Awisa

Yawbraso

Kobedi

Mmer]dane

Bo[yam



Odumase

Fiapre

Akontananim

Asuotiano

Badukurom

Yaakurom

Nsuhia

Ns]ser]so

Nkrankwanta

Kofiasua

Suromani

Agyemankurom

Dormaa akwam

Awiam

Kofi Badu Kurom

Gonokrom

Krakurom

Kobedi Asupra

Aprakukurom

Twapiasie

Duasidan



