

UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION, WINNEBA

NSAKRAE A ABA AKWAMUFO AYIYE MU



2017

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Mede dwumadi yi hyε Akan-Nzema Kasasua Asoεε a εwɔ Simpa Suapɔn (UEW)
nsa, na anam so akodu suapɔn ne fa a εhwε masafo adesua so hɔ, senea εbεboa ama
manya abodin krataa wɔ adwenemusɛm mu abodin afi Simpa Suapɔn mu.

Oforisuo, 2017

PAEMUKA

OSUANI PAEMUKA

Me, Cecilia Ofosua Odame pae mu ka se, saa dwumadi yi, se mede nea nkurofo a mabobo wɔn din wɔ dwumadi yi mu to nkyen a, nea aka nyinaa ye m'ankasa (me nsa ano) adwuma. Obiara nyee emu fa anaa mua bi se ɔde repɛ abodin wɔ baabiara.

Nsa ano Din

Da

OHWEOFU PAEMUKA

Mepae mu ka se, me na mehwɛe dwumadi yi so tentenn no senea Simpa Suapon akwankyere a wɔfa so de tenten tiisisi dwumadi te no.

Ohwefo Din

Nsa ano Din

Da

ASEDA

Meda Onyankopon ase se ɔdom me nyansa a mede akyerew me dwumadi yi. Mede aseda pepeankoma ma me hweson, Dr. Charles Owu-Ewie wɔ ɔdɔ ne abotare a onya maa me wɔ dwumadi yi kyerew mu. ɔno na ɔhwɛ kenkan dwumadi yi mu san tentenn mfomso biara a εwom ma dwumadi yi abedu saa mpempenso yi. Nea mesrɛ ne se, Onyame mma no nkwa tenten, nyansa ne ahooðen wɔ ne nkwnna nyinaa mu. Enam n"afutupa, n"akwankyere ne n"atenten so na yehu dwumadi yi.

Ne korakora no, meda Nana Asiamah, Akoto Emmanuel, Mr. Kyei ne Maame Christiana Boakye a wɔkyere ade wɔ WESCO ne Auntie Maggie a ɔkyere ade wɔ Kibi Akyerɛkyerefo Nteteebea ase yiye wɔ mmoa a wɔde boaa me wɔ mpaebɔ mu. Mise, Onyankopon nhyira wɔn pii.

Meda wɔn a mantumi ammɔ wɔn din wɔ nhoma yi mu nanso wotumi boaa me wɔ kwan bi so nyinaa ase.

DINTO

Mede dwumadi yi hye me hokafo Enoch Adjei Darko ne me mma, Theophilus Danso
Agyei, Yaw Amardi ne Caleb Odame Adjei ne me nuanom nyinaa anuonyam.



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NHYENMU

Nhwehwemu yi fa Akwamufo ayiye ho ne nsakrae a aba mu. Nea enti a meyee saa nhwehwemu yi ne se mεboa Akanfo na wɔahu nsakrae ahorow a aba Akwamufo ayiye mu. Nhwehwemu yi mu na makyere nsakrae a aba amu asiesie mu, ne deda, nnawɔtwe da a abusua di, fundaka ahorow, ayiase afade ne wɔn a wɔsoa fundaka mu. Afei makyere nsakrae a aba kunaye mu, agoru a abusua fa wɔn, aduan ne nsa a wɔde som ahɔhow. Midii me dwuma no wɔ Apuei Mantam na mede nkurow ahorow anum a eyε Akwamufie, Gyakiti, Nnudu, Aboasa ne Akrade na εyεe. Nea εboaa me ma mitumi dii dwuma yi ne se, mede nkɔmmɔtwetwe, mfonitwa ne ahwεe na εyεe nhwehwemu yi. Mitwitwaa mfonii ahorow wɔ ayi a mekɔɔ ase. Mankyerew me nsem̄misa no angu krataa so mmom mekɔɔ nhwehwemufo no nkyen ne wɔn kɔtwetwee nkɔmmɔ senea εbεboa me na metumi anya nea merehwehwε yiye. Nhwehwemu yi daa no adi se, nsakrae ahorow bebree na aba Akwamufo ayiye mu efi da a onipa no bewu kɔpem se abusuafو besie no. Ne korakora no, nhwehwemu yi de nsunsuanso (papa ne bɔne) a nsakrae a aba wɔ Akwamufo ayiye mu no de aba ne nea daakye biara misusuw se ebetumi asi no de to gua. Dwuma no awiei no de to dwa se, εtwa se ɔmanfoɔ hwe nsakrae a aba no yie na aboa yen ama yeatumi asi nsunsuanso bɔne no ano kwan na yede nsunsuanso pa no nso di dwuma.

ɔFA BIAKO

NNIANIM

1.0 Nnianim

Saa ɔfa yi kasa fa dwumadi yi nnianim ho na nsentitiriw a makasa afa ho wɔ ɔfa yi mu ne nhwehwemu yi nnyinaso, ɔshaw no gyinaesi, nhwehwemu yi botae, ɔho nsemmissa, ɔshaw a mihyiaa wɔ mu, beae a nhwehwemu yi pem, na esan hwe beae a Akwamufo wɔ, wɔn ho abakɔsem. Nhwehwemu yi ho mfaso ne ɔho nhyehyee nyinaa wɔ ɔfa yi mu.

1.1 Dwumadi yi Nnyinaso

Onipa wu a, Akanfo sie no san ye n'ayi senea efata. Ayiyɛ ka Akanfo amammerɛ a etumi ma wɔda nso no ho. Nneɛma a wɔye bere a wɔreyɛ ayi no ye amanne. ɔkwan a wɔfa so guare owufo, ɔkwan a wɔfa so siesie no, de no to mpa mu ma abusuafø, nnamfo ne wɔn a wɔkeka ho nyinaa besu gyam oniiko no ye amanne. ɔkwan a na kan no wɔfa so ye obi ayi ne senea enne yi wɔfa so ye ayi no da nso pii ne titiriw wɔ Akwamu ne ne mpotam. Dwumadi yi ye nhwehwemu a ɔfa nsakrae ahorow a aba Akwamufo ayiyɛ mu ne nsunsuanso a nsakrae yi de aba Akwamufo so (sε εyε papa anaa bɔne).

Owu ye ade a ɔka onipa biara ho na abrabɔ a nnipa fa mu wɔ asaase yi so ye twamhyen de ma onipa nanso owu bi wɔ hɔ a Akwamufo ne Akanfo dodow no ara gye to mu sε εnyε kwa; εyε biribi foforo na etumi kum onipa. Eyi nti yetumi gyina owu koro no so kyere sε owu no ye owu pa anaa atɔfo wu. Sε ebia; obi nya mfe bεyε aduɔson anaa nea eborø saa na ɔto ne kɔn wu a, wohu owu no sε enyin na akum saa oniiko no, enti wɔkyere

eyi se eyε owu pa a efi Odomankoma hɔ. Mmom se obi annya mfe aduoson na ɔto ne kɔn wu a, wohu no se emfi Onyankopɔn, mmom efi baabi foforo.

Akwamufo mu, se obi annyin (ne mfe annuru 70) na owu a, mpen pii wosusuw se efi abayifo anaa abosom hɔ. Bio, owu bi nso wɔ hɔ a wohu no se efi sunsum anaa nsamanfo hɔ nanso eyi nyinaa mu ɔkwan a obi nam so bewu na ɛbɛkyere kwan ne ayi koro a wɔbεyε de asie saa onii no.

Amu sie ye ɔkwan a wɔfa so de owufo no ma asase a ɔgye afunu. Akwamufo ne Akanfo mmusuakuw amu sie mu no, wotumi sie owufo no wɔ ne kurom, n"akuraa anaa kurow a ɔte mu. Ebinom mpo tumi sie onii no wɔ ne fi a ɔte mu. Mpen pii saa gyinaesi yi gyina abusua no so na mpo se obi da owuyare mpa so a otumi hyε se, se owu a, wonsie no wɔ ha anaa εha.

Kan no se obi wu a, wogyna kwan ne dekode a ekumm onipa no so ye ayi de sie n"amu no. Ene se, se onipa no nam akwanhyia, akɔmfohye, awudurunom, yare bi te se kwata ne etwirε so na ewui a, wɔnsie no senea wɔyε afoforɔ. Mmom kwan a wɔfa so sie wɔne wɔn a wɔnam Odomankoma kwan so wu de no da nso. Nanso enne wɔyε ayi a ɛfata de ma wɔn a wɔnam akwanhyia ne yare ahorow so wu nyinaa ayi pa.

Akwamufo gye di se owu nyε ade a etwa onipa abrabɔ so mmom εyε kwan a onipa nam so ne ne nananom nsamanfo kodi ahyia.

Mbiti (1969) kyere se gyidi a Abibifo wɔ wɔ owu akyi abrabɔ a obi kɔtoa so wɔ asamando nyε ade a εma obi hu se ɔwɔ daakye anidaso wɔ baabi se ɔbekɔ akɔbɔ ne bra senea ɔpε mmom, ɔbra a wobεbɔ wɔ asaase yi so nnε na ehia wɔ obibini biara abrabɔ mu.

Botae biako nso a εwɔ abrabɔ mu ne se, wo wu akyi no wobetumi abεyε ɔsaman pa. Eno nti na se obi wu a wɔyε awufosom ne ayi a εsε na ɛfata biara de sie oniiko no. Se

eyi antumi ankɔ so wɔ amu no sie mu a, owufo no tumi bεye „ɔsaman twentwen“ (ɔsaman a ɔretwen wɔ asaase yi so) kyerε sε, ontumi ntena ase asomdwoe mu wɔ ne wu akyi. Eyi mpo tumi de amanenyasem bεtø ateasefø (abusua) no so. Gyidi a Akwamufo, Ayigbefo, Nkranfo, Fantefo ne Abibiman wɔ wɔ eyi ho nti na sε obi wu a, wɔfa kwan biara so ye ayi a εsε de kora amu no ma ɔkɔda dinn.

1.2 Ohaw no Gyinae si

Nsakrae a aba ayiyε mu wɔ Akwamufo ne nkurow bi a εbεn no ka ho na mprewa nyinsen, nnubɔne nom, ne mmofra pii a wontumi nwie sukuu atu atese wɔ Asuogyaman Mansin mu. Ne saa nti na mereyε nhwehwεmu yi na aboa atwe ɔmanfo adwene asi nsakrae a aba Akwamufo ayiyε mu no so, nsunsuanso a nsakrae a aba ayiyε mu de aba wɔ mansin yi mu nnipa so ne nea daakye ebetumi asi.

1.3 Dwumadi yi Botae

Botae titiriw a dwumadi yi gyina so ne sε εbeda;

- i. Nsakrae ahorow a aba Akwamufo ayiyε mu fi afe 1990 de besi nne no bi adi.
- ii. Nsunsuanso ahorow a nsakrae a aba yi anya wɔ Akwamufo abrabɔ so.
- iii. Akwamufoɔ ayiyε no daakye.

1.4 Dwumadi yi ho Nsɛmmisa

Nsɛmmisa ahorow abiesa a εwɔ ase ha yi na migyinaa so wɔ me nhwehwεmu yi mu.

- i. Sεn na na tete Akwamufoɔ ayiyε te na nsakrae ahorow bεn na aba.

- ii. Nsunsuanso bɛn na nsakrae a aba yi anya wɔ Akwamufo abrabɔ so?
- iii. So daakye dɛn na nsakrae a aba wɔ ayiyɛ yi mu betumi de aba?

1.5 Ohaw a Mihyiaa wɔ Dwumadi yi mu

Senea nnipa bi di dwuma a wɔfa ohaw mu ansa na wɔn dwumadi awie peyɛ no, saa ara na me nso mihyiaa bi ara nen. Ene sɛ nnipa pii ahu sɛ ka wɔ ayiyɛ mu. Eyi nti mpen pii no wɔntene wɔn ho ne me ntawetwe nkɔmmɔ fa ayi a wɔyee ho. Nsem bi wɔ hɔ a, sɛ mibisa nkurofo a, wɔkatakata so a wɔmpe sɛ wɔbɛka no pefee de akyere me. Wogye di se eka no bi ye abusua mu nsem a enni ho kwan sɛ ɔhɔho bi hu mu anaa ɔte bi. Obi nso wɔ hɔ na sɛ mekɔ ne nkyɛn a, dwuma a odi nti onnya kwan ne me nni nkɔmmɔ papa. Obi nso wɔ hɔ a ɔhyɛ me bere ma mekɔ nanso mɛba bio no ɔsan hyɛ me bere foforo. Eba saa a, minya ntoboase ma no, kɔpem sɛ ɔno nso benya bere ne me atwetwe nkɔmmɔ.

Bio, mihyiaa sikasem ho haw bebree wɔ me dwumadi yi mu. Nnipa binom wɔ hɔ na mekɔ wɔn nkyɛn a, wɔbɔ me bo ansa na wɔatumi ne me atwetwe nkɔmmɔ abue nsem bi so akyere me. Wɔkyere sɛ enyɛ obiara kɛkɛ na wotumi susuw wɔn nnwuma ho nsem de kyere wɔn. Ebinom mpo tumi bisa oburoni nsa tumpan fi me hɔ ansa na wɔatene wɔn ho ne me atwetwe nkɔmmɔ. Eba saa a, mesrɛ pa kyew ma wɔte me ase. Ebinom nso wɔ hɔ a, wɔkyere me sɛ eyɛ wɔn amanne nti wontumi nkwati. Eba saa a, mikyin kɔpɛ bi de brɛ wɔn.

1.6 Beae a Nhwehwɛmu yi kɔpem

Nhwehwɛmu yi fa Akanfo ayiyɛ ho ne titiriw wɔ Akwamu a ewɔ Asuogyaman Mansin mu. Esan nso hwɛ nsakrae a aba Akwamufo ayiyɛ mu ne nsunsuanso ahorow a

nsakrae yi de aba bεyε mfe dunum ni. Nkurow ahorow pii na εwɔ Mansin yi mu nanso nkurow pɔtee a mede dii dwuma wɔ me nhwehwεmu yi mu yε anum. Eyinom ne Akwamufie, Akrade, Gyakiti, Aboasa ne Nnudu. Nea enti a mefaa saa nkurow yi ne sε wɔmfa wɔn ayiye nni agoru koraa na ahemfo a wodi nkurow yi so nso yε mpakanfo.

ɔmanfo a wɔtete nkurow yi mu no gye wɔn amammere di na wonim biribiara a wɔyε. Kristosom kuw ahorow na aba nkurow yi mu na ama ntawantaw abεtɔ Kristosom ne ɔmanfo amammere no ntam. Ade biako ne sε, nnipa a wɔtete nkurow yi mu nyinaa ka Twi kasa kurugyenn.

1.7 Beae a Akwamufo wɔ

Akwamufo wɔ Apuei Mantam mu. Wɔne Firaw mantamfo bɔ hye wɔ Ghana ne Togo ahyee so. N'anaafo yε Nkranfo na Krɔbɔ ne Adaa a wɔyε Adangmefo wɔ Asuogyaman Atɔe fam (Hwε asaase mfoni 2).

Adɔme Nsamso a agye din wɔ ɔman yi mu no nso wɔ Atimpoku a εno nso wɔ Akwamuman no mu. Afei Asuogyaman Mansin yi mu nso na Akosombo Nsumuban (dam) a εboa ma ɔman yi mu nnipa nya anyinam nkanea no wɔ. Akwamufo yε nnipakuw bi a wɔwɔ abakɔsem yiye, eyi nti ebehia sε yebeka wɔn ho asem kakra.

1.8 Akwamu Abakɔsem

Akwamufo yε nnipakuw bi a wɔn ho abakɔsem yε pepeankoma. Eyi nti mɛka biribi kakra na ama akenkanfo ahu nnipakuw a meredi wɔn ho dwuma no. Akwamu yε ɔman bi a tete no wɔkyere sε na wɔn ani yε den yiye. Na wɔwɔ agyapade ne nneεma a na ema ɔman no korɔn paa ara. Wose edin „Akwamu“ no ase kyere ne sε, Otumfo Asare a

ɔyε Akwamuhene a ɔtɔ so nsia saa bere no na ɔko ne atutena nti ɔne n“asraafø ne Aberade abusua a wodi ade ne nkorɔfo kuw pii fi Heman ne Abakrampa reba no, faa Fante nkurow bi so. Fantefo no huu nnipa dodow yi saa no εyεε wɔn nwanwa na wɔkyere se wohwε wɔn (Akwamufo) a na wo kɔn koraa rebu. Enam eyi so ma wɔde edin „*Akonbufo*“ too nnipakuw yi so. Edin yi na εnnε wɔasesa aye no Akwamufo no.

Ebinom nso kyere se atutenafo (Akwamufo) yi kɔtenaa Nyanawase a na εwɔ Nsawam ansa na wɔde edin „*Akwamu*“ no refre wɔn. Wɔkyere se bere a wɔkɔtenaa Nyanawase no na wɔmma ho kwan mma obiara mfa nneεma mmεtwa mu nkɔ mpoano ne aborɔfo no nkodi gua. Se wode nneεma rekɔ na wodu hɔ a, wosisi wo gye wo ho nneεma nyinaa senea kwan-mu-kafo dwumadi te pεpεεpε no. Eyi nti na wɔfrε wɔn se wɔyε ‘*akwan-mu-kafo*’ a εno nso nne asesa no ma abεyε „*Akwamufo*“ no (Agyekum, 2015).

Otumfo Asare ne Akwamuhene a ɔkyekyeree Asamankese kurow no san dii hɔ hene beyε mfe dunum de εhɔ yεε Akwamu kuropɔn saa bere no. Afe 1595 mu no, Akotia a ɔyε ne wɔfaase bedii Akwamuhene a ɔtɔ so asɔn. ɔde Akwamufo no fii Asamankese kɔɔ Nyanawase na ɔde εhɔ kɔyεε Akwamu kuropɔn. Akwamufo tena a wɔkɔtenaa Nyanawase no boaa wɔn pii. Kyere se, Densu a na εda hɔ nti, wofii ase gyee tow fii Akyem, Kwawu ne aguadifo biara a wotwa mu fa nsu no so hɔ.

Agyekum (2005) ka se; Akwamufo fii ase de aman a atwa wɔn ho ahyia no faa ɔhaw ahorow pii mu. Esiane haw a na aman bi te se Guanfo, Fantefo ne Nkranfo nam mu nti, wɔyεε adwene se wobetu Akwamufo so sa ako apam wɔn. Guanfo a εnnε wɔaka abom aye Akuapem, Nkranfo ne Gyakitifo ka bɔɔ mu ne Akwamufo koe nea edi kan nanso wɔantumi anka wɔn (Akwamufo) angu. Saa bere no na Akyemfo nso yε nnipakuw bi a wɔadi nkunim wɔ ako pii mu enti, ɔko mu suahunu de na wɔwɔ bi pa ara. Eyi nti

Nana Ofee Akwasi Agyeman a ofi Gyakiti na ɔye wɔn hene maa wɔkɔpεε asraafo (dɔm) wɔ Akyem Abuakwa hene Nana Ofori Panyin hɔ. Nana Ofori Panyin de ne wɔfaase Barima Safori ne ne nua kumaa Owusu Akyem Tenten maa wɔn ma wobedii wɔn anim ne Akwamufo kɔkoe. ɔko no baa awiei no na wɔatumi adi Akwamufo so nkunim apam wɔn afi Nyanawase akogu Firaw agya. Saa ɔko kese yi na wɔkyere se ɛkɔɔ so wɔ Nsakyē afe 1730 mu no (Hwε nhoma Osabarima a E. O Koranteng kyerewee).

Bere a Akuapemfo ko pam wɔn (Akwamufo) no, wɔkɔbɔɔ wɔn sese wɔ Firaw agya a enne yi wɔfre hɔ Akwamufie. Beae a enne Akwamufo te yi, wɔkyere se na Nkonyafo a wɔyε Guanfo na na etete hɔ nanso esiane suro, ehu ne ayamhyehye a wɔwɔ wɔ Akwamufo ho nti, wotu fii hɔ kɔɔ Krepe a ɛwɔ Kpando gyaee hɔ maa Akwamufo no ((Koranteng, 1975 ne Agyekum, 2015)).

Bere a wɔwɔ Nyanawase no, na wɔyε kuadwuma nanso ɔko no twaa mu a wɔkɔsoe wɔ Firaw agya no wɔn adwumayε sesae. Firaw a ɛda Mansin no mu maa nnipa dodow no ara de wɔn ho wuraa namtɔn mu. Aboodoo, adɔde, mmɔnkɔ ne nkadoa/weevi a dodow no ara frε no „one man thousand“ yε aduan ne nam a enne agye din wɔ hɔ paa ara. Eyi da nkyen a, ankorankore a wɔtɔn ade nso yε nnwuma ahorow bebree.

1.9 Dwumadi yi ho mfaso

Dwuma biara a onipa di no, ɔhwε se obenya so mfaso, se εyε sika anaa animuonyam fam. Saa ara nso na dwumadi yi wɔ ne mfaso a ede nam. Nea edi kan ne se, dwumadi yi bεboa ma mahu nsakrae a aba Akwamufo ayiye mu bεye mfe dunum mu ni. Afei esan bεboa ma mahu senea aman foforo bi nso yε wɔn ayi ne amammere ahorow a ɛwɔ wɔn ayiye mu ne nsakrae a aba mu. Nea etɔ so abien ne se, εbεboa ama Akanfo ne

titiriw Akwamufo ahu nsakrae a aba wɔn ayiye mu bɔye mfe dunum a atwa mu na wɔde nneema agu akwan mu asesa dwumadi bi a wɔde awurawura ayiye mu ma aboa wɔne wɔn nkyirimma. Nea etwa to ne se nhwehwemu yi bɔye nhweso ne fapem de ama nhwehwemufo (wɔn a wɔye Akanfo ne wɔn a wɔnye Akanfo) a wobedi dwuma afa Akan kasadwin ne amammerc ho ne wɔn a wɔpɛ se wodi dwuma a ete see mu.

1.10 Dwumadi yi Nhyehyɛ

Dwumadi yi wɔ afaafa ahorow anum. Ofa a edi kan no kasa fa dwumadi yi nnanim ho. Nea ɛkɔɔ so wɔ ɔfa nnanim yi mu ne nnanim, Akwamufo ho abakɔsem, ɔshaw no gyinaesi, dwumadi yi botae, dwumadi yi ho nsɛmmisa, ɔshaw a mihyiae wɔ dwumadi yi di mu, beae a nhwehwemu yi kɔpem, beae a Akwamufo wɔ ne dwumadi yi ho mfaso. Ofa a etɔ so abien no kasa fa nea animdefo ne abenfo bi aka na eñe dwumadi yi nam ɔkwan biako bi so ho. Ofa a etɔ so abiesa no kyere ɔkwan a mefaa so yee nhwehwemu yi ne senea minyaa me nsem no nyinaa. Ofa yi mu na makyerekyere senea mede ahwɛe, nkɔmmɔtwetwe ne mfomitwitwa yee nhwehwemu no. Afei nnipa dodow a mede wɔn yee nhwehwemu no, beae a nhwehwemu no kɔɔ so.

Ofa a etɔ so anan no yee senea mepensempensen me nsem a minyae no mu ne nneema ahorow a efii nhwehwemu no mu bae. Ofa yi mu na yebehu nsakrae ahorow a aba ayi a wɔye de ma onipa biara mu wɔ Akwamu, nsakrae a aba ɔpemfo anaa ɔbea a wakɔ awo atɔ ayiye mu, nsakrae a aba ahemfo ayiye mu ne nsakrae a aba kunaye mu. Afei nsunsuanso a nsakrae yi de aba Akwamufo abrabɔ so no beda adi wɔ ɔfa yi mu. Ofa a etɔ so anum na esan ye dwumadi yi ɔfa a etwa to no yee nhwehwemu/dwumadi yi tɔfabɔ ne nsusui.

1.11 Muabɔ

Ofa yi ahwɛ dwumadi yi nnianim na eðe dwumadi yi ho haw, botae, eðo nsemmissa ato gua. Afei mede beae a nhwehwemu yi kɔpem, ðhaw a mihyiae, beae a Akwamufo wɔ, Akwamu abakɔsɛm, dwumadi yi ho mfaso ne dwumadi yi nhyehyee nso ato gua. Ofa a etoa so no de nea animdefo bi aka na eñe nhwehwemu yi nam mpasua biako so no to gua.



OFA ABIEN

NEA ANIMDEF0 BINOM AKA A ENE DWUMADI YI W0 TWAKA

2.0 Nnianim

Ofa yi kasa fa nea akyerewfo ne animdefo binom aka na eñe dwumadi yi nam mپasua biako so ho. Nsempø titiriw a yebehwø wø ofa yi mu bi ne; nea owu ye, owu ahorow, ayi ho dawurubø, amu ho asiesie, opemfo ayiyø, ayi a wøyø de ma ɔbea a wakø awo atø, fea ayiyø, ahemfo ayiyø ne Funnaka.

2.1 Den ne Owu?

Akanfo gye di se abrabø ye kyinhyia anaa kanko a enni awiei. Wøwo onipa a, eyø bere a abrabø no afi ase. Se øye ɔbea na oduru ne mpanyin mfe so a, wøgoro no bra yi no fi mmofra gyinabere mu kø mpanyin mu. Otoa abrabø no so ware, wo, ye adwumaden biara a obetumi de boa n"abusua kosi se ɔdomankoma wu bøba abøfa no.

Opoku (1978) kyere se, eyø ade a onipa biara ntumi nkhati wø n"abrabø mu. Eyø kwan bi a ese se onipa biara tu na eñam so aboa no ama wakøtoa n"abrabø so wø asamando. Senea Ramose (2002a), Bujo (1998) ne King (2013) de to gua wø Baloyi (n.d) mu ne Opoku (1978) kyere se onipa wu a, na eñye n"awiei nen, ɔnka eda a wosie no wø mu no mu mmom, ɔbeyø honhom na otoa so kø beae bi a wøfre no '*Asamando*'. Hackett (1989) nso foa asem a Opoku de to gua yi so kyere se Efikfo a wøwø Calabar nso wø gyidi a ete saa wø owu mu. Akanfo nim se nseedo/asamando ne fie na eyø beae bi a wømfa anikan (onipa a ɔwø nkwa ne honam) nkø hø. Bio, eyø beae bi a wokø a,

worentumi nsan w[“]akyi mma asaase yi so ha bio. Akanfo gye di s^e εh^o na yen nananom nyinaa w^o na ansa na onipa betumi ak^oka w^on ho no, gye s^e wawu.

Gyidi a Akanfo w^o w^o owu mu ne s^e, beae a owufo k^o no w^o akyirikyirikyiri nanso wotumi nya atenka bi s^e onii no ben w^on. Mpo ateasefo tumi fa mpaeyi ne amanne ahorow so de w^on abisade biara to w^on nsamanfo anim. Eyi nti ey^e ateasefo as^ede s^e obi w^o abusua bi mu a, w^oy^e amammer^e gyaw no kwan fefefef^e san ye amanne bere ano bere ano de kae no. Afe so a, w^oma nananom nsamanfo aduan san gu w^on nsa. Amanne a w^oy^e de ma owufo no tumi boa ma biribiara a ateasefo de beto owufo no anim no ohwe ye ma w^on p^ep^eepe.

Mbiti (1975) nso kyere owu ase s^e ey^e ɔkwan a eyi onipa fi *sasa* mu k^o *zamani* mu. ɔtoa so kyere s^e owu gyina h^o ma w^on a yede yen ani hu w^on (at easefo) ne w^on a yemfa yen ani nhu w^on se ahonhom. ɔtoa so kyere s^e obi w^o a, enye preko pe na oyera fi asaase yi so mmom ɔk^o so ara tena asaase yi so mmere kakra ma w^on a w^one no atena pen, abusuaf^o, ad^ofo ne nnamfo kae no w^o akwannuasa ahorow pii so. Eyi na w^ofre no se *sasa* bere no. Wotumi kae edin a na w^ode fr^e no nanso ey^e a, w^om^o so. W^okae ne nipa su, ne suban binom a ɔdaa no adi bere a na ɔte ase, ne nsem binom a ɔkae titiriw nea ey^e afotu ne nea e^ede aserewsem bi bae ne nneema bi a etotoo no w^o n[“]abrabo mu.

Akanfo gye di s^e obi nyin na owu a, otumi san ba asaase yi so ma w^owo no bio. Alatafo mu, edin Babatunde ase kyere s^e „agya asan aba“. S^e w^owo abofra na ɔye ɔbarima na ne nana barima awu a, edin yi na w^ode to no. S^e ɔye ɔbea nso a ne nanabea awu a, w^ode edin Yetunde anaa Iyabo (Yurobafo) na eto no a ase kyere s^e „na asan aba“ (Mbiti, 1975; Opoku, 1978). Saa ara na oba Akwamu a, wotumi to edin yi bi. Wotumi to edin Ababio bere a wogye di s^e obusuani bi a wawu dedaw na wasan aba ma w^oawo no. Et^o

mmere bi a wɔmfa onipa a wawu no din nto abɔfra bi so nanso wotumi (abusuafo no mu mpanyimfo) hu san kyere oniiko a wasan aba no.

Okwan a ateasefo fa so hu eyi bi ne nneyee ne suban a abofra no beda no adi.

Nipadua akwaa binom te se nansoa ne abofra no anim tumi se onii a wawu no. Eyi tumi toatoa so bεyε awontoatoaso anan anaa anum so kɔpem se obusuani (ɔpanyin) a onim owufo no nso bewu ansa na nea wawu dedaw no befi sasa bere mu ayera wɔ asaase yi so korakora. eyi na Mbiti frɛ no se *zamani*.

Onywuchi (n.d) kyere owu ase se, εyε bere a ɔkra ne nipadua no di ntetew mu.

Okyerε se εnyε ade a onipa dasani biara de n"ani ahu se ɔkra a ete nipadua mu afi nipadua no mu da. Senea Onyankopɔn de dɔte bɔɔ onipa homee nkwa honhom guu nipa mu ma obεyεε ɔkra teasefo no, saa ara pεpεεpε na se onipa wu a, ɔkra no fi nipadua no mu ma nea εye dɔte no kɔ baabi a efi. Eyi nti se onipa wu a, ɔkra no ne nipadua no ntumi nkɔ baabi faako.

Idowu (1962) ada no adi wɔ Asuquo (2011) mu kyere owu mu se εye bere ne okwan a Onyankopɔn nam so to nsa frɛ onipa biara a ɔwɔ asaase yi so a ne bere a ɔde ama no wɔ ne dwuamdi mu nyinaa aba awiei. So okwan a onipa fa so wu nyinaa na efi Onyankopɔn anaa?

2.2 Owu Ahorow

Akwan ahorow beberee wɔ hɔ a onipa fa so wu. Obi tumi sɛn ne ho, obi tumi nya akwanhyia, nsu tumi fa obi, obi nso yare anaa onyin ansa na wawu. Enam akwan ahorow yi so ma Akanfo gye di se owu gu ahorow abien; atɔfowu ne Owupa

Kobi (2010) ne Prempeh (2009) kyere atɔfowu ase sε, εyε owu a Akanfo susuw sε εyε putupuru na asiane bi bata ho anaa obi bedi ne ho dɔm. Sε obi wu akwanhyia wu a, Akanfo frε no **atɔfowu**. Onipa a wawu no yε ɔtɔfo. Atɔfowu no bi ne sε lɔɔre bεbɔ obi, anyinam kanea mu ahoođen nso tumi kum obi, ɔdan bebu abɔ obi, aboa kεse bi bεkyere obi awe ne sε obi bεkɔ awo so atɔ ne nea ekeka ho. Saa owu ahorow yi nyinaa yε akwanhyia wu. Akanman mu, sε obi wu akwanhyia wu a, wɔfrε ne saman no sε ɔtɔfo anaa ɔsamantwεntwen.

Atɔfowu no bi nso wɔ hɔ a nnipa no ara na wɔyεe. Obi tumi de ahoma sεn ne ho, obi tumi bɔ ne ho tuo anaa ɔnom awuduru. Obi nso tumi hye da kɔtɔ nsu mu ma εfa no. Mpεn pii Aknfoɔ gye di ne sε atɔfowu fi abayifo anaa duabɔ. Saa atɔfowu yi, Akanfo nyε no ayi efisε wɔmpε sε wogyigye so. Wogye di sε ɔkwan a obi faa so kum ne ho no tumi bεtena abusua no mu.

Kobi (2010) ne Prempeh (2009) san kyere owupa ase sε εyε owu a obi nyin ansa na ɔreto ne kɔn awu. Mpεn pii abusua no tumi pere onii no kra sε ɔbεsan aba nkwa mu bio. Sε wɔyε eyi nyinaa na antumi antentam a, ofi mu. Senea etε wɔ Akanfoɔ mu no, Akwamufo dodow no ara ntaa mfa sunsum mu nsem te sε nea efi abayifo, abosom ne duabɔ, mmata owupa ho mmom wɔde hye onii no nyin. Akanfo gye di sε, sε obi nyin ansa na wawu a, enkyε na wasan aba asaase yi so ama wɔasan awo no bio. Sε obi wu owupa a, Akanfo yε amanne gyaw no kwan fεfεfε senea εbεyε na ɔbεkɔ akopue asamando hɔ animuonyam mu. Eno na wɔfrε no Ayiye no.

Ennε ayi a wɔyε de ma nnipa a wowu owupa ne atɔfowu nyinaa yε pe. Kyere sε, wɔyε wɔn nyinaa ayipa. Nnipa bi kyere sε, saa ade yi ka ho na ama asiane wu ne owu hyew pii abu so wɔ Ghana no.

2.3 Ayi ho Dawurubɔ

Akwan ahorow bebree wɔ hɔ a nnipa fa so bɔ ayi ho dawuru anaa wɔse ayie. Yewɔ nea wogyina ano so ka anaa se ayi ma anuanom ne adɔfo te ne nea wonnyina ano so. Akwamufo hu eyinom no se εye abεεfosem a abewurawura ayi dawurubɔ mu.

2.3.1 Dawubɔ a egyptina Ano so

Akwan ahorowbebree na nne nnipa fa so wu. Saa ara nso na mmeae ahorowbebree na owu tumi si. Beae a obi bewu no na εbεkyere ɔkwan a wɔbefa so abɔ εho dawuru de akyere n“abusua. Se owu no ye atɔfowu a, mpen pii nnipa a wobepue wɔ akwanhyia no so na wɔde telefon frɛ onii no abusua ka kyerɛ wɔn nea asi nyinaa. Se onii no kopue wɔ ayaresabea na Onyame anye no adom na ofi mu a, ntɛm paa ara nnipa a wɔde oniiko no kɔe ma abusuaflo aso te nea ato wɔn busuani no.

Achana (1993) kyerɛ se, se ɔbea panyin bi wu wɔ Kasena-Nankana a nea εse se ɔbɔ owu no ho dawuru de kyerɛ abusuaflo, betumi aye obusuani anaa nnipa bi a wɔde nneema hyehyɛ wɔn anim a Akwamufo frɛ wɔn kaakaamotobi no.

Adizie (1993) nso kyerɛ se Somey abusua mu se obi wu a, nea edi kan a mmea no ye ne se, wɔde agyaadwotwa, benabɔ ne dede ahorow si mmɔnten so de wɔn ho toto fam ye nneyee ahorowbebree de kyerɛ ɔmanfo se biribi asi wɔ ofi anaa borɔno bi so. Saa mmea yi bi tumi fi owufo n“abusua mu anaa ye mpɔtamfo no bi. ɔkyerɛ se, esiane se mmea ye nnipa bi a wɔte owu ho nsem a wɔn kra boto na wɔn were how ntɛm nti eno na ekanyan wɔn ma wɔda nneyee a εte saa adi.

Shino (1997) kyerɛ se se obi tɔ wɔ Luo a εwɔ Kenya a, wɔmmɔ ho dawuru awia mmom anɔpa anaa anwummere nkutoo. Eyi nso begyina onipa a wawu no so se εye ɔbea

anaa ɔbarima, ne mfe a wadi ne adwuma a ɔye so. Otoa so kyerɛ se se abofra wu anɔpa a wɔbɔ ne wu no ho dawuru amonom hɔ ara na ade kye anɔpa a wosie no. Se owufo no ye ɔpanyin a, wɔtwɛn ma awia tɔ ansa na wɔabɔ ne wu no ho dawuru na mpo mmea nni ho kwan se wosu gye se awia atɔ ansa.

So nnipa bɛn na se owu si wɔ abusua bi mu a, wɔbɔ wɔn amanneɛ wɔ Akwamuman? Migye di se Akwamu ne Akanman mu nyinaa no nnipa titiriw bi wɔ hɔ a wɔbɔ wɔn ayi ho amanneɛ bere a obi atɔ wɔ abusua bi mu. Nnipa yi bi ne owufo no abusuafo na eyi tumi ye wɔn a wɔne owufo no te kurow anaa ɔman no mu, asafo mpanyimfo eyi gyina se onipa no de ne ho adɔm asore bi, ahemfo, nnamfo, owufo no mpɔtamfo ne wɔn a wɔkeka ho.

Akanman mu, mpanyimfo na wɔyɛ nnipa titiriw a wɔfa amane kwan so de se wɔn ayi bere a obi awu wɔ kurow bi so anaa abusua bi mu. Kan no se obi wu wɔ abusua bi mu a wodi kan de nsa kɔbɔ ɔhene amanneɛ. Nsa no tumi ye aborɔfo nsa anaa abibifo nsa (apetehyi). Mpɛn pii nsa a wɔde kɔ no taa gyina onipa a wawu no so (se ɔye ɔpanyin, abofra anaa ɔhempon). Se wɔde nsa no kɔma onii no anaa ɔhene no a, eno na ekyere se amammere kwan so no wɔabɛse no ayi. Se wɔyɛ amammere yi na se mpo oniiko anaa ɔhene no antumi amma ayi da no a, wotu wɔn ananmusini ma wɔkɔ ayi no ase ayi da no. Etumi nso ba se obi wɔ hɔ na se wɔanyɛ eyi anse no ayi a, ɔpɛ a, ɔmma ayi da no. Nea ɔbɛka ara ne se „wɔammɛse no ayi“ anaa wɔammo ho dawuru biara ankyere no. Eyi betumi ayɛ obusuani anaa abɔnten so ni. Obi nso wɔ hɔ a otumi kɔ ayi da no na ɔtwe abusuafo adwene si so ma akyiri no wɔfa kwan pa so kɔse no ayi ma asem de n“asɛm kɔ.

Wɔse nnipa titiriw yi ayi nyinaa wie a, ansa na wɔatumi abɔ kuromma no nyinaa amanneɛ. Afei wɔte asomafo gu kwan so kɔbɔ abusuapon no mufo nyinaa amanneɛ ma

wɔba. Wɔse owufo no papa, ne maame ne yere anaa kunu ne ne mma (sε ɔwɔ bi nkutoo de a) ayi. Enne akwan ahorow pii so na wɔnam bɔ ayi ho dawuru ma abusuafo, nnamfo ne wɔn a wɔkeka ho nyinaa aso te. Eyi bi na edidi so yi:

Radio: Nne radio sitehyen bebree na aba a abusuafo binom fa so bɔ wɔn ayi ho dawuru. Radio sitehyen ko a abusua no bεpε sε wɔbekɔ akɔbɔ dawuru wɔ so no gyina abusua no so. Senea nsatea nyinaa nyε pε no, saa ara na abusua nso te. Abusua bi wɔ hɔ a sika wɔ mu enti wotumi kɔ radio sitehyen a agye din wɔ ɔman yi mu, sε εwɔ mpɔtam, mansin anaa borɔno a wɔwɔ so kɔbɔ wɔn ayi ho dawuru. Abusua binom tumi ma wɔbɔ ayi no ho dawuru mpεn abien de kɔ ne mprensa so nnawɔtwe biara kɔpem sε ayi da no bedu so. Ebi nso wɔ hɔ a, wɔbɔ dawuru biako pε kɔpem ayi da no. Abusua bi mpo tumi fa radio sitehyen abien de kɔ abiɛsa so bɔ wɔn ayi ho dawuru. Wɔkyere sε eyi boa ma wɔn a wɔwɔ mmeae mmeae ahorow a wonim oniiko no tumi te hu nhyehyεe ne ntotoe biara a abusua no aye afa ayi no ho ma wɔtumi te de ba ayi no ase bi.

Enne ayi ho dawurubɔ wɔ radio so aye dwuma a nnipa binom di de pε sika gu wɔn kotoku mu. Nana Agyei Sikapa a ɔwɔ „Peace Fm“ a εwɔ Nkranman no tumi bɔ bena bɔ ayi ho dawuru ma εyε fe kwa. Eyi mu εbo a wɔde bεbɔ wo no gyina mpεn dodow a abusua no pε se wɔbɔ ayi no ho dawuru wɔ nnawɔtwe no mu, simma dodow ne bere a abusua no pε so. Abusua bi wɔ hɔ a, wɔpε wɔn ayi no dawurubɔ anwummere efise saa bere no na wogye di sε obiara a ɔkɔɔ adwuma aba fie. Ebi nso pε wɔn de awia anaa anɔpa. Eyi taa ba kaseɛbɔ no akyi anaa εyε kaseɛbɔ a etwa to. Sε abusua bi mpe sε wɔbεyε wɔn de saa a, εnde wotua ho sika a εsε ma wɔyε no nkaebɔ bere.

Okwan foforo a abusua bi fa so bɔ wɔn ayi ho dawuru biako nso ne Telefisan (TV) so. Abusua bi nso de ne sε, sε ayi ba wɔn fie a, telefisan so nkutoo na wɔbɔ ho

dawuru. Telefisan so dawurubɔ nyɛ bese a aberewa we. Ne bo ye den yiye. Sɛ obi betumi abɔ ayi ho dawuru wɔ telefisan so a, ebia na onipa no busuani bi ye adwuma wɔ hɔ, ɔwɔ adamfo bi wɔ hɔ anaa na owufo no ankasa ye adwuma wɔ hɔ. Sɛ ɛba saa de a, sika a wogye oniiko no nyɛ te sɛ nea wogye abɔntensonni. Eyi kyere se wɔtew sika no so. Mpen dodow, simma dodow ne bere (anɔpa, awia, anwummere) a abusua no pɛ se wɔbɔ ɛho dawuru nyinaa gyina abusua no so. Eyi nso wɔ sika pɔtee bi a wotua. Mpen pii wɔde ka nkaebɔ a wɔbɔ no ho nanso sɛ abusua bi pɛ no bere pɔtee bi de a, wotua ho sika na wɔyɛ no saa ma wɔn.

Dawurubɔ no bi wɔ hɔ a wotumi de owufo no mfoni, bere a ɔyɛ ababaawa anaa aberante ne ne nyin bere a ɔde wui nyinaa ba telefisan no so ma ɔmanfo hu kae no.

Ebi nso wɔ hɔ a wɔde nhwiren anaa asendua pɛ na ɛba na wɔde owufo no din aka ho. Eyi nyinaa gyina senea abusua no pɛ se wɔbɔ wɔn dehye no wu ho dawuru kyere ɔmanfo so. Wɔkyere se, nea wɔde owufo no mfoni, titiriw ne mmerante bere anaa mmabaawa bere mu ba no bo ye den sen nea wɔde nhwiren ne asendua ba no.

Abusua bi nso mfa kwan ahorow yi mu biara so mmom wɔde kasafiri toto ahyɛn so na wɔde abɔ ayi bi ho dawuru akyere ɔmanfo. Ebi nso kɔ enne yi dawurubɔ mmeae ahorow bi a ɔmanfo abuebue na wɔnam so ma ɔmanfo te kaseɛ biara a wɔbɔ wɔn ayi ho.

Enne abeefo kwan a egystina ano so a nnipa binom nam so bɔ ayi ho dawuru ma ɔmanfo te bi nso ne „skype“, „Imo“ ne „Viber“. Sɛ obi wu wɔ abusua bi mu a abusuafø no bi, titiriw wɔn a wɔakɔ sukuu no nam saa kwan ahorow yi so bɔ ayi no ho dawuru kyere abusuafø binom a wonni ɔman no mu a wɔwɔ amanɔne, nnamfo ne mpo abusuafø binom a wɔte ɔman no mu.

2.3.2 Dawubɔ a ennyina Ano so

Akwan ahorow bi wɔ hɔ a abusua bi fa so bɔ ayi ho dawuru a wɔn mfa wɔn ano nka nkyere anuanom ne adɔfo nanso ɔkwan bi so no wɔrese wɔn ayi. Eyi bi na edidi so yi.

Mfoni a wɔde fam ban ho: ɔkwan biako a nne ɔmanfo fa so bɔ ayi ho dawuru titiriw pa ara gyina mfoni a wɔde femfam ban ho so. Wɔnam eyi so ma ɔmanfo hu owufo no, da, beae ne baabi a wobesie no adi. Kan no na wɔde ahosu tuntum ne fitaa na εyε mfoni no nanso nne wɔagyae eyinom nyinaa de ahosu ahorow te sε; kɔkɔɔ, tuntum, fitaa, ahabanmono, akokɔsrade a adi afra na εyε. Akɔba sε nne nnadi te sε; nnawɔtwe da no mpo wɔyε ho mfoni de femfam Akwamu kurow no mmeaεε ahorow pii. Mpen pii nnawɔtwe da mfoni a wɔyε no wɔmfa da a wɔbεyε ayi no, beae a wɔbεyε, bere ne owufo no ho nsem biara nto gua mmom, owufo no mfoni ne ne din nkutoo. Sε ɔwɔ din bi a nnamfo taa de fre no nso a wɔde ka ho sε ebia; A. K. A



Mfoni 1

Abusua no hyia di nnawɔtwe da no de ye ayi no ho ntotoe biara wie a, wɔsan ye owufo no mfoni foforo de ne ho nsem biara a εse sε wɔma anuanom ne adɔfo hu sε ebia; beae a wobesie amu no, da a wɔbεyε n"ayi ne nea εkeka ho nyinaa to gua wɔ mfoni no so.



Mfoni 2

Mfoni a wôde femfam ban ho no so na wôkyere baabi a owufo no fi, mma dodow (se ɔwoo bi de a), abusua ne ntɔn a ofi mu anaa ɔbɔ, ne yere/kunu (okunafo) din (se ɔwaree a), ne na ne n'agya din ne wɔn a wókeka ho. Se ɔye okristoni a ɔkɔ asore a, wôkyere asore a na ɔdɔm na beae nso a na ɔye adwuma nyinaa wôda no adi pεpεεpε ka ne mfoni no ho. Mfoni a wôde fam ban ho no bi wɔ hɔ a owufo no mfoni a εwɔ so no yε ne mmerante anaa mmabaawa bere mu de ka mfoni no ho. Ebi nso wɔ hɔ a wôde abien no nyinaa ba ma εboa wɔn a wonim no fi tete ma wohu no kae no.

Owufo no mfoni a wôde bεba ma anuanom ne adɔfo ahu no no nyinaa gyina abusua no so. Wotumi de ne mfoni bi a otwaa wɔ asore na εye, wotumi nso de nea otwaa wɔ beae a ɔye adwuma anaa fie a ɔte mu na εye. Mpεn pii abusua no de owufo no mfoni a otwae a εye fe na εye. Se εba se onyin pa ara ansa na ɔrewu a wôde ne mmerante anaa mmabaawa bere mfoni bi a otwae ka ho. Saa mfoni yi de wɔtaa de hyε ne mprempren de no ase.

Wotumi de mfoni yi bi kɔfemfam kurow no mu, ofi a na ɔte mu, asore a na ɔkɔ ne mmeae mmeae ahorow pii. Se ɔye ɔkyerɛkyereni a wôde bi kɔfam sukuu a na ɔkyere ade

wɔ mu no mu. Se ɔwɔ mma a wɔyε adwuma wɔ baabi a wɔde ne mfoni no bi kɔfam adwuma no mu nanso εnyε nnwumawuranom nyinaa na wɔpene eyi so. Eyi mu, baabi a na owufo no yε adwuma nkutoo na wotumi de ne mfoni no bi femfam hɔ se na εye aban anaa ankorankore adwuma. Se owufo no yε dorɔbani a adorɔbafo a wɔne no yε adwuma wɔ borɔn no so nyinaa de ne mfoni no bi femfam wɔn ahyɛn ho de bɔ dawuru ma ɔmanfo hu nea aba. Adorɔbafo yε nnipa bi a wokyin yiye, eyi nti se owufo no mfoni fam ne hyɛn ho na ɔkɔ beae bi a wonim owufo no na wonyaa ntee nea aba a, εboa ma adɔfo no nso te.

Ennε owufo mfoni a wɔyε de femfam ban ho no, woyε ebi akεse paa ara de bobɔ mmeae mmeae ahorow pii. Ebi mpo wɔ hɔ a wɔyε no kese de bɔ bɔɔdo so ma baabi biara a obi nam no otumi hu oniiko a wawu no. Wɔkyere se esiane se kaade a wɔde to nsa frε anuanom ne adɔfo ma wobegyam wɔn dɔfo no yε nketewa na ebetumi ayera anaa nea wɔde akɔma no betumi de ato baabi a ɔrenkae nti na wɔyε mfoni no akεse de bobɔ kwan ho no. Abusua no tua sika ansa na wɔanya ho kwan de mfoni no abɔ bɔɔdo no so. Bɔɔdo awuranom binom nso wɔ hɔ a, wogyna beae a wɔayε bɔɔdo no asi so na wɔbɔ ho bo.

Se mfoni a wɔde femfam ban ho, nnua ho ne mmeae mmeae ahorow pii da nkyɛn a, abusua bi nso nam kaade so bɔ ayi ho dawuru san to nsa frε anuanom ne adɔfo ma wɔbεboa de gyam wɔn wɔ ayi no yε mu. Wotumi de kaade yi kɔma owufo no adwuma mufo, mpanyimfo binom a wonim no, nnamfo ne wɔn a wɔkeka ho nyinaa. Se owufo no wɔ mma na wɔyε adwuma wɔ baabi a, wɔde kaade no bi kɔ adwuma no mu kɔse wɔn ayi de bɔ wɔn agya wu no ho dawuru kyere adwuma mu fo no. Etɔ mmere bi a wotumi de owufo no mfoni ba kaade no so na ebi nso wɔ hɔ a enni so. Se abusuafø no hyia nnawɔtwe da no yε ayi no ho ntotoe nyinaa wie a, aka nnawɔtwe abien de kɔ abiesa so ma ayi da no adu na wɔde kaade no kɔ. Abusuafø no bi mpo tumi de telefon frε anuanom

ne adøfo a wøato nsa afre wøn no kaakae wøn bere ano bere ano køpem se ayi da no beduru so.

Enne abeεfo kwantenpøn biako nso a agye din na ɔmanfo nam so bø ayi ho dawuru ne „Facebook“, „Whatsapp“ ne „Twitter“. Wønam eyinom so de owufo no mfonin ne ayi no ho nhyehyee biara a abusua no aye to gua ma ɔmanfo hu. Wøn a wobenya ho akø ayi da no ma obusuani no hu no preko pe. Wøsan nam kwantenpøn yi so tumi ma obusuani no yaakø.

Amponsah (1975) nsem mu no, ɔkyerø se se obi wu a abusuafø mpe ntøm mmø ho dawuru nkyerø ɔmanfo køpem se abusuafø beyø ho ntotoe nyinaa awie ansa wø Brong Ahafo. ɔkyerø se se wøbø ho dawuru kyere anuanom ne adøfo a, wøde su bøba beae a owufo no da no. Ode toa so se ansa na obi betumi asu, gye se wodi kan købø ɔhene a øwø kuro no mu amanneε wø nea aba ho anye saa a, wøbø abusua no ka GH₵0.93 asanu ne nsanu.

Akwamuman mu no, se ɔhene bi wu a, wømmø ho dawuru preko pe nkyerø ɔmanfo. Abusua, ahemfo ne nnipa a wodi n"ayi no ho akotene ye eho ntotoe nyinaa wie ansa na wøabø ho dawuru ama ɔmanfo nyinaa aso ate. Se obi pe ne ho asem købø ɔhene ne titiriw ɔhempon bi wu ho dawuru ntøm so kyere ɔmanfo a, wøkyere no na wøne no di no anibere so. Etumi ba se ɔhene bi wu a, ebedi beyø bosome abiesa de kø anan so ansa na wøabø eho dawuru akyerø ɔmanfo. Ebi mpo tumi di beyø afe ne akyi ansa wøabø eho dawuru se ɔhene no kø n"akuraa. Nea enti a wøye eyi ne se, wodi kan toto ɔhene no akyi pe oniiko a ahenni no adu no so kyerekyere no amanne ne amammere nyinaa ansa na wøasie no. Eyi da nkyen a, ahensem mu ntawntawa ne nsensem bi nso tumi twe ɔhene bi

ayi ho dawurubɔ kɔ akyi. Enne wɔnam abεεfo kwan ahorow yi so tumi bɔ ɔhene bi wu ho dawuru a anka kan no na εnte saa.

2.4 Amu ho Asiesie

Onipa wu a, na εnkyere se n"awiei ara nen mmom yεwɔ gye di a Akwamufo ne Akanfo gyedi se onipa wu a, ɔkɔtoa n"abrabo so wɔ asamando. Adwen a εtaa saa gyedi yi akyi nti wohu owufo no se obi a ɔretu kwan nti wɔnkɔtow owufo no nkyene keke mmom wosiesie ne ho de nneema biara a obebia n"akwantu mu ka ne ho.

Amu ho asiesie ye ade a εho hia efise εwɔ sunsum mu nsunsuanso. Ateasefo apɔwmuden ho hia yiye bere a obi resiesie amu/funu ho. Nea osiesie amu ho tɔ ne bo ase ye no yiye, yi efi biara a εwɔ ne ho efise, wosusuw se ɔrekɔ baabi foforo akɔtoa n"abrabo so. Wosiesie amu no ho senea ɔhyew mma amu no nsεe ntem. Se obi Akwamuman mu a, akwan ahorow abien na wɔfa so siesie amu ho. Nea edi kan ye nea abusuafo no ara ye enna nea εtɔ so abien nso ye nea wɔde ma wɔn a wosiesie amu ho no ye.

2.4.1 Abusua Asεde

Kan no na εnanom mpanyimfo no wɔ kwan pɔtee bi a wɔfa so twe nsu fi amu mu senea εbeda hɔ a εmporɔw kɔpem se wobesie no. Wɔde no to fam (baabi a wɔakwaw anaa wɔaka hɔ semente) na wɔde gyeenegyeenedua anaa gbedegbededua ne akyampɔn ahaban akata ne so. Ebinom nso de semente sa amu no ma εkye ne yam nneema no nyinaa na wɔyam akakaduru, hwentea, wisa, pepre de sra ne ho. Nea wɔyε yi tumi ma amu no da hɔ kye a εmporɔw nyi hwa biara. Wowie a, wɔde no si kuruwaba so tweri tokuro bi mu ma ne mu nsu no nyinaa twe fi ne mu gu kuruwaba no mu. Ebinom nso de

nsahyew gu n"anom ma ekkona ne Yam nneema no. Enne adokotafo wɔ akyenkyen nnuru ahorow a wode wɔ amu no twe ne mu nsu nyinaa.

Enne yi wotumi guare amu no wɔ ayaresabea (mɔkyere) anaa ofi a onipa no tenaa mu. Mpɛn pii se woguare no wɔ mɔkyere na wode no ba fie a, abusua no nsan nguare no bio na mmom ebi nso de nsu popa ne ho ansa na woasiesie ne ho. Eyi nti abusuafu no bitumi kɔ mɔkyere hɔ na wɔma woguare amu no senea wɔpɛ. Abusua bi nso wɔ hɔ a wode amu no ba fie beguare wɔn ade, kyere se mɔkyerefo aguare no nso wɔn ani.

Se wode amu no fi mɔkyere ba na ansa na wobeguare no anaa popa ne ho no, wɔye amanne a ese biara ansa na wode nsu aka no. Se ebia owufo no hyiaa akwanhyia anaa ɔtoo ne kɔn na ɔde wui a, wogu nsa frɛ no ka kyere no se wode no aba fie nti ɔmmehwɛ na biribiara nkɔ so waano waano kɔpem n"ayi no ye mu. Shino (1997:241) kyere se obi tɔ wɔ Kenya nnipakuw bi a wɔye Luofo mu a, amanne ahorow du nan na wɔye de ma owufo no kɔpem se wode no bekɔ amusie akosie no. Amanne yi ne se;

- Wodi kan bɔ owu no ho dawuru
- Wosi pɛ
- Wɔkɔbɔ eda
- Wɔye ayi na eha na abusua no ka owufo no ho nsem biara kyere adɔfo.
- Wode amu no kɔ baabi a abusua no hyia di asɛm
- Woyi ɔyere/okunu ne mma ti so nwi. Se oyи ɔyere anaa okunu no de a, nnawɔtwe abiesa anaa bosome baako ansa na wɔayi mma nso de.
- Abusuafu no kɔ wɔn fi (ɔba panyin na odi kan kɔ na nea ɔtɔ so abien ne abiesa atoa so kɔpem se wɔn nyinaa befi abusuafie hɔ)
- Wɔnoa aduan de kogu owufɔɔ no nna so (mmea awarefo na εye eyi mpɛn abien)

- Abusuafu no noa aduan didi gye wɔn ani.
- Wɔkɔ okunafo (ɔbarima anaa ɔbea) no fi nsrahwe. Se owufo no ye ɔbarima a, ɔbea kunafo no ne ba barima a odi kan kɔ ne nanabea fi.
- Agyapade kye
- Nkaakae (saa bere yi na abusuafu no hyia wɔ ofi a owufo no sii mu kae no)
- Nsewnom noa aduan brɛ abusuafu no.

Mmom εnyε nnipa no nyinaa na wɔyε amanne yi ma wɔn. Se ɔyε ɔpanyin a, wɔyε amanne no nyinaa de ma no. Se ɔyε ɔbea anaa ɔbarima, ɔwɔ yere anaa onni yere ne ne mfe a wadi no na εbεkyerε se wobeyi amanne no bi afi mu anaa wɔrenyi.

Wɔde amu no fi mɔkyere ba na wobeguare no a wɔde nsu si ogya so na wɔma εdɔ senea onipa a obeguare no betumi de ne nsa ato mu. Wɔmfa nsunwin mfra nsuhyw a wɔde guare amu no mu. Kan no na wɔma nsu no dɔ (huru) yiye nanso nne yi de wɔmma no nno saa. Nea wɔyε ne se wodi kan bubu amu no mmɔwerε yi ne ho nwi nyinaa kama. Wowie a wɔkyekyere aworɔw ne nwi no wɔ ntamagow bi mu to kyεn. Adu-Gyamfi (2010) kyεrε se wɔde amu no awerɛw a woyi no ye suman de pam owufo no sasa biara a ebedi ne mma no akyi. Asante ne Bono mmeae bi mpo de wɔde mmɔwerɛw (nan ne nsa) ne nwi no gu fundaka no mu ma ɔde kɔ. ɔkyere se wɔyε eyi nyinaa senea εbεyε na wɔwo owufo no ba asaase yi so bio a obetumi aba se onipa mu.

Akwamuman mu mma anaa agya mma tumi guare amu no. Wodi kan ma agya no akyi mma biako se ɔyε ɔbea anaa ɔbarima betu nsuhyw gu amu no so mprensa na ɔkasa kyere amu no se wɔde no aba fie ansa na wɔafi ase aguare no. Amponsah (1975) kyεrε se Asante ne Bono mmeae bi mu, owufo no mma anaa abusuafu no bi na woguare siesie amu no ho. ɔtoa so kyεrε se, se owufo no dɔm asafo kuw bi a wɔn nso tumi besiesie ne

ho. Wode sapow a woboro na eguare amu no. Eye wuram ahama bi a wofre no sonantew anaa ahensaw na eye sapow no. Ahensaw no ye ahama a ewo dua ho na sonantew no nso ye ahama saa ara. Se wokotwa nhama yi a wode sonantew no ka ogya kakra ma eye mmerew na wobobo so yiyi hohono no fi ho na woboro ma eye te se sawere na wotetew mu nketenkete ma emu nwura no nyinaa porow gu. Wode gu awia mu hata ma ewo ansa na woayi bi de aguare amu no. Nneema binom a wode siesie amu ho bi ne samina, mpopaho, danta, pawda, nku, sumii, afe, ntaare, bɔbrapa bokiti, nnuhuam. Saa nneema yi nyinaa ye foforo. Se owufo no ye ɔbarima a ɔwo yere a, ne yere no na ototo nneema yi. Adu-Gyamfi (2010) kyerε se, kan no se obi wu na wosiesie ne ho a, wode borode baha na eye sapow guare no wo Bonoman mu.

Wɔye sapow yi wie a abusuafu no di kan yam pεpre, hwentea, nketenkete, salaase ne wisa bɔ to ho. Mfare a nneema yi de ba no te se krobo. Krobo ye aduhwam bi a kan no se ɔbea wo a, ɔde bobɔ ne ho. Woguare amu no senea onipa biara guare pεpεpε. Woguare no fi ne tirim de besi ne nan ase. Wodi kan guare n"anim wie ansa na woadan no abutuw aguare n"akyi. Wotumi nso de no tena ase guare no. Se ɔye ɔbarima panyin a ɔwo mma mmaprima a wobεpagya pagya no ma mmea mpanyimfo no guare no. Woguare no wie a, wopopa ne ho de no to kεtε so. Wɔbɔ no pawda, sra no nku na se kuru bi wowɔ ne ho a wɔde pawda no bi hyehye mu ma ewo senea εbεye na nwansena mmesisi kuru no so mma emmfí ase mporow. Wowie eyi a, wɔmo no amoase. Se amu no ye ɔbea a, wosina ahene foforo gu n"asen senea wobetumi de amo no amoase. Wɔmo no amoase hyε no pieto wie a wɔsan mo no danta. Afei wɔhyε no ataare na mmaprima a ewo abusua no mu ma ne so de no kɔma wɔn a wosiesie amu ho no ma wɔn nso fi ase ye wɔn adwuma.

2.5 የጤዥ አይነት

Opemfo wu a, Akwamufo bu no se eye mmusu na eye atofo wu nso. Eyi nti wɔnnye no ayi te se nea wɔato ne kɔn awu. Se bere du na wɔde no fi mɔkyere reba a, wɔmfa no mma kuro no mu mmom wɔde no besi kurotia. Eho na wɔde berew ye danto bi de no to mu. Amu no aguare ne nsiesie nyinaa kɔ so wɔ ɔdan yi mu. Kurotia hɔ na wɔma anuanom ne adɔfo kogyanagyina ne ho. Wɔmma kwan mma wonsu no.

Sε wɔde amu no kɔ amusie a wodi kan pae ɔpemfo no yi abɔfra no sie ɔno nkutoo wɔ maaame no nna nkyen. Opoku (1973) kyere se Akanman bi mu, wɔde ntama fitaa kyekyere maame no sisi de gyabiriw yε nsensan wɔ ne koko so. Adu-Gyamfi (2010) nso de to gua sε, εye mmusu wɔ Asante amammerε mu sε wobesie nnipa baanu wɔ fundaka anaa ɛda biako mu. Okyere se woyi abɔfra no to kuku mu sie no wɔ ɛda foforo mu bere a wɔde maame no to adaka mu sie no. Akwamuman mu no, wɔkyekyere abɔfra no wɔ adedenkuruma ahaban mu na wotu fam wɔ sumina so de no hyε hɔ. Adedenkuruma yε wura bi a etaa fifi wɔ sumina so.

Achana (1993) de toa so se, se ɔpemfo wu wɔ Kasena-Nankana a wɔye n"ayi senea onipa biara wu a wɔye n"ayi pepɛɛpɛ nanso wonyi abɔfra no wɔ maame no yam. Wodi kan sie wɔn baanu no nyinaa wɔ ɛda biako mu. ɛda a wɔde wɔn to mu no wɔnkata so amonomu hɔ ara. Achana kyere se gyidi a wɔwɔ wɔ eyi mu ne se, ebia na ɔdasum no nananom nsamanfo abεye maame no mmoa awo abɔfra no. Ade kye a, wɔkɔ nna no so kɔ hwε nea asi. Se nea wɔn gyidi kyere wɔn se ebisi se nananom nsamanfo bεboa ma wawo no antumi ansi a, funsiefo kɔpae ena no amu no yi abɔfra no sie no wɔ ne maame no amu no atifi. Afei wɔkata maame no da no so.

Wosie amu no wie a abusua no ntena kurotia hɔ nyɛ ayi no mmom wɔkɔyɛ ayi no wɔ kuro no mu. Abusua no betena ase gye nsawabɔde. Adu-Gyamfi (2010) kyere sɛ kan no sɛ obi wu wɔ Asanteman mu a, wɔbɔ apata wɔ wuram ma ɔbarima okunafo no kɔtena mu adaduanan. Mmea mpanyimfo nkutoo na wɔwɔ ho kwan sɛ wɔde aduan ne nsu kɔma no wɔ wuram hɔ. Da a etɔ so dunan wɔ adaduanan no akyi wokoyi ɔbarima no ti so nwi nyinaa bubu ne nan ne ne nsa mmɔwerew nyinaa kama ansa na wɔde no aba kuro no mu. Wɔyɛ eyi senea ɛbɛyɛ na mmusu a ete saa mmmma ɔbarima no so bio. Wogye di se wɔyɛ Kristofo enti amammerɛ no nni wɔn so tumi bio. Enne yi se ɔpemfo wu wɔ Akwamuman mu a, abusua dodow no ara mfa wɔn amu no mmesi kurotia/akwantifi bio.

2.6 Ayi a wɔyɛ ma ɔbea a wakɔ awo atɔ

Sɛ ɔbea rekɔ awo a Akwamufo kyere sɛ ogyina akono a ɛnyɛ agorу koraa. Enyɛ mmea nyinaa na wɔkɔ ɔko yi a, wotumi ba fie bio. Eyi gu mu ahorow abiesa. Nea maame tumi fi ɔko no mu ba fie nanso ne nsa nka ne ba, nea ɔbea no ne abɔfra no nyinaa tumi tɔ wɔ ɔko no mu ne nea ɔbea no nso tumi tɔ nanso ne ba no nya nkwa. ɔba se ɔpemfo bi ko awo tɔ a, n"ayi a wɔyɛ ma no te sɛ nea wɔyɛ ɔpemfo a wato pepeɛpɛ. Ene se wɔde amu no fi mɔkyere ba a, wɔde no besi kurotia bɔ apata guare siesie ne ho yɛ biribiara wɔ apata no mu. Wowie a, wɔma anuanom ne adɔfo kwan ma wobesu no. Eno akyi wɔde no kɔ amusie kosie no. Mmom ansa na wɔde no bɛkɔ akosie n"amu no, wodi kan yi apae ma amu no sre nananom nsamanfo sɛ wonsiw mmusu a ete see ano mma wɔn. Wɔyɛ eyi wie a wotumi de amu no kɔ amusie kosie no. Wofi amusiei ba a, abusua no betena ase wɔ kuro no mu yɛ n"ayi gye nsawabɔde.

Ade titiriw a εωɔ ɔbea a wako awo atɔ ho ne sε, sε wɔde n"amu no ba kurotia hɔ a enni ho kwan sε ɔpemfo biara ba saa beae hɔ bi kɔpem sε wobeyi mpae akosie no aba. Sε wokosie amu no ba a, ɔpemfo biara tumi kɔ beae a wɔreyε ayi no. Sε mpo ɔbea koro no fa yafunu na ɔte sε n"adamfo ako awo atɔ a, onni ho kwan sε ɔkɔ hɔ koraa. Bio, sε mmea mpanyimfo rebedi nkɔmmɔ a εfa ɔbea a wako awo atɔ ho na ɔpemfo bi wɔ hɔ a, wɔka kyere no ma ɔpra n"aso akyi. Eyi kyere sε wɔma oyi n"adwen fi asem a wɔreka no so. Enni ho kwan sε ɔwɔ saa tebea no mu no ɔte asem a ete saa. Mpo sε ɔpemfo no hwε na εbεhaw no a, ɔsore fi adi. Mmom sε wodi saa nkɔmmɔ no wie de a, otumi san ba beae hɔ bio.

Kan no anka ɔpemfo ko wɔ awoe a, wɔtaa tɔ paa ara nanso εnne εntaa nsi efisε adɔkotafo wɔ mfiri ahorow a wotumi de hwε abɔfra a ɔda yafunu mu kyere da anaa bosome a maame no betumi de awo. Sε mpo ɛkɔba sε awo no mu kɔye den a, wɔwɔ mfiri a wotumi de pae maame no yi abɔfra no a hwee nyε maame no. *Indexmundi* yε abεεfɔ kwantenpɔn na εde to gua sε afe biara mmea a wɔko awo tɔ no so ate wɔ ɔman Ghana mu. Afe 2014 yε 7.37% na afe 2016 yε 7.1%. Nabofa (1998) akyere wɔ Adu-Gyanfi (2010) mu sε, sε ɔbea bi wo na amonomu hɔ ara owu a, wɔwɔ gyidi bi sε maame no saman no bεba abɔfra no ho. Eyi nti wɔyε amanne de pam maame no sasa fi abɔfra no ho. Okyere sε wɔbobɔ fundaka ketewa (eyi taa yε pepa adaka) bi de aboduaba to mu de to maame no nkyen wɔ fundaka no mu ansa na wɔakosie no. Wɔyε eyi senea εmma maame no ani ntan no na ɔmmεfa ne ba a ɔte ase no nkɔ.

2.7 Fea Ayiyε

Sε ɔwofo bi ba nwuu da na ɔbiako fi mu a, wɔfrε owufo no sε ɔyε fea. Fea ayiyε nnyε ade a Akwamufo taa see bere wɔ ho tena ase yε no ayi papa biara. Ene sε sε awofo

no ba bi wu se ɔye ɔpanyin anaa abɔfra a wɔnye no ayi. Mpɛn pii se fea no ye abɔfra a, wosie no da da se owuu atɔfo wu anaa owu pa. Wɔmfa amu no nkɔ amusie mmom wɔde no kɔ wuram baabi a nnipa ntaa nkɔ hɔ na ebinom mpo tumi kosie no wɔ kookoo ase. Awofo no nnidi gye se wɔakosie no aba. Se wɔba a, wokum akokɔ ye aduan ma awofo no didi. Ebi nso wɔ hɔ a wofufuw tɔ de nkesua to so ma awofo no tena ase didi. Wɔye eyi de kyere se wɔmpe saa mmusu no ba abusua no mu bio. Wokosie amu no ba a, abusuafo no ntena ase nyɛ ayi biara.

Kan no se awofo bi ba wu saa a, wɔmma adɔfo a wobegyam wɔn no hwee na saa ara na wɔmmɔ nsawa nso. Wofi amusie ba a, obiara kɔ ne fī na wɔma awofo no koguare fura ntama fitaa. Nea enti a wɔfura ntama fitaa ne se ebia na awofo no mma no bi wɔ hɔ anaa ɔbea no ntwaa awo. Se wofura ntama tuntum de a, na ɛkyere se awo no atwa nanso fitaa a wofura no kyere se awo nsan mmra. Mmom se abusua no pɛ de a, wɔma ahɔho no nsu nom. Wɔmmɔ nsawa mmom se adɔfo no wɔ biribi de ma awofo no de a, wɔde ma wɔn. Enne Akwamuman nkurase binom de eyi bi di dwuma nanso ɛnɔɔso. Bio se onipa a wawu no ye ɔpanyin na awofo no renwo bio a, wɔdeda no ye no ayi.

2.8 Ahemfo Ayiyɛ

Se ɔhene bi wu wɔ Akwamuman mu a, wɔntaa nka se ɔhene no awu mmom wɔka se „nana kɔ n“akuraa“. Wɔka eyi senea ɛbeyɛ na wɔte se nana awu a, basabasa biara mma kuro no mu. Bonsu (1993) ada no adi wɔ Adu-Gyamfi (2010) mu se, Akanman mu se ɔhene yare a, wɔnka no traa mu saa mmom wɔka se ɔkyeame na ɔyare. Ɛba se ɔkyeame yare de a, nsumankwahene wura kwae mu tew aduru bɔye nana. Akan amammerɛ mu no eyɛ Gyaasehene asɛde se ɔhwɛ ma ɔhene ho tɔ no bere a ɔyare. Se nea nsumankwahene ne ahemfi hɔ nnipa bɔye biara antumi antentam na nana kɔ n“akuraa a, nnipa a ɛwɔ hɔ no

nyinaa fi adi ma eka Dabehene nkutoo. Okobo ohemmea amannee se mmenkensoro asi ne ti ase nti ommema no bresu. Se ohemmea de bresu no rema nana a, oka nsem a ewo ase ha yi;

Nana Asomasi
Owu kura ade a, nkwa ntumi nnye
Se ebaa se yemfa sika anaa
Nnipa mpere wo nkwa a,
Anka abusua ne wo manfo beye
Nanso amma no saa.
Nea onipa pe na owu nso pe
Woreko akoto mpanyimfo
Yesre wo kobo amannee pa.
Kosi nsamankwan
Abusua kakra a aka akyiri yi nkwa so
Mma obi nwu bio.
Wo manfo beye w'ayi fefefef de ahye wo animuonyam
Yesre wo, mma basabasa biara nsi w'ayi ase
Abodin-a- keka nye de
Eka biara a yebobo no, yenya sika ntua.

(Hwe Adu-Gyamfi 2010:32)

Se ohemmea ye eyi wie a Gyaasehene toto apon a ewo ahemfi ho nyinaa mu ma eho ye dinn. Nnipa a ewo ahemfie ho nyi biribiara mmma obiara nhu se biribi asi wo ho. Soodofo noa aduan da biara senea ebeye na ogya nnum wo ahemfie ho. Gyaasehene ne adehye abusua no hyia ye ntotoe biara pe da a wode beye nana ayi. Saa bere yi na wotumi bo Kurontihene amannee wo nea asi.

Ohene to a enye amonomu ho ara na wobø ho dawuru kyere kuro mma mmom, wɔtwen bere kakra ansa. Etumi mpo ba se ohene bi to a edi abosom asia de ko afe so ansa na wɔabø kuro mma amannee. Ohene to a, wɔsoma kobo ne wu no ho amannee kyere n'abusuafo, adøfo, ahemfo binom ne mpo omanpanyin. Aban mu mpanyimfo binom wo ho a wonim ohene no nso a, wobø wɔn amannee perepere. Abusuafo no hyia hye da a

wɔde besi pε. Ansa na eyi betumi akɔ so no gye sε wɔpε nea ahenni no adu no so si no hene ansa na wɔbeyε n"ayi no ho ntotoe biara a wɔaye. Abusuapanyin, mma ne ɔhemmea fura kɔbene.

Ade biako a εwɔ ahemfo ayiye ho ne sε wɔde nnawɔtwe biako na esi hɔ de ye n"ayi. Wɔyε eyi ma ahemfo na nnipa titiriw biara a wonim ɔhene no ne no bedi nkra. Esan boa ma ahemfo nkae a εhyehye n"ase no besuae kyere no.

Wɔn a wosuae kyere ɔhene no de kasakoa, εbe ne nneyee ahorow bi ka se;

Me Kotoropεe hene a mete
Kotoropεe akongua so,
Wo Nifahene ne me
ɔdomankoma Wu a ekura
Ade a onipa ntumi nnye
Sε anka ɔsa na yekoe
Na wotεe na sε manhuri
Antra wo ankotwa ɔsa hene no ti
Ammesie wo a,
Anka meto ntankεse

(Maame Comfort Obeng Kwayisibea)

Fosu (2000) kyere sε ɔhene wu a, wɔde agude, ahenemma mpaboa, sika futuru, kawa a wɔde sika kɔɔkɔ aye ne akofena hyehye ne ho bere a wɔde no atɔ mpam. Saa nneɛma yi de ahemfo nkutoo na wɔde hyehye wɔn bere a wɔatɔ.

Sε bere du na wobeguare ɔhene no a, ɔhemmea ma ɔkyeame yi apae ansa. Eno akyi Dabehene ma wɔn a εyε wɔn asεde sε woguare amu no ne Ahenemma koguare no. Akanfo amammerε mu no, Ahene mma na wɔde sapɔw (nea wɔde sonantew ahama aye no) foforo tu nsu gu agya no so mprensa ansa na wɔaguare no ankasa. Woguare no senea woguare amu biara (wɔn a wɔnyε ahemfo). Wɔde no kosi akongua so ma ne sunsum no tena akongua koro mu. Saa akongua yi na wɔde kɔhyε nkoguadan no mu. Woguare ɔhene no wie a, wɔde no kɔma nea εsε sε osiesie ɔhene no ho. Nea edi kan a ɔyε ne sε ɔde sika

futuru gu ntama ketewa bi mu kyekyere bɔ ne sisi. Afei ɔde sika futuru no bi sra ɔhene no na ɔhemmea ma wɔye ɔtɔ de kosi adidibea. Ahemmea nketewa ne Ahene mma tena amu no ho didi. Wodidi ma εye se hwee nsii ye. Wowie a, Dabehene ma wɔde amu no kɔ dabekese mu kɔhyε no ataare. Wɔde no to mpa mu siesie no hyehyε no agude nneεma ahorow pii. Ahenemahene ne mpanyimfo binom kura mmena tena amu no anim. Saa bere no wɔn a wɔbɔ nana mframa nso ye krado bɔ n"amu no mframa pam nwansena biara fi ho.

Wosiesie ne ho wie a, Gyaasehene ne abusuapanyin soma ɔkyeame kɔbɔ Kurontihene amanneε. Se asomafo no rekɔ a, wofura birisi anaa kuntunkuni de gyabiriw ye nsensan wɔ wɔn mmati de mmerenkənsono kyekyere wɔn kɔn mu. Wɔye eyi de kyere awerεhow a wɔwɔ mu. Wɔnam na wodu kurow biara so a, wɔse ɔkyeame no ma ɔkɔse ɔhene a ɔwɔ kuro no mu ayi. ɔhene no te nea aba no a, ɔfrε ahemfi hɔ nnipa de to wɔn anim ma wɔkɔfurafura wɔn birisi ne kuntunkuni ba. Eno akyi ansa na wɔabɔ kuromma no nyinaa amanneε.

Ansa na wɔde amu no bεto adaka mu no, ɔkyeame yi apae ma ɔhene no kyere n"ahofama ne mmoa a ɔde abεboa kuro no. Eno akyi ahemfo a εhyε n"ase no nyinaa besuae kyere amu no. Ahemfo binom tumi to tuo gu wim de kyere se wɔredi awerεhow, pam ahonhom na wɔde kyere wɔn akokoduru nso.

Abrafo ne Adumfo na wosie ɔhene. Wosie ahemfo ɔdasum bere a obiara ada. Ebinom nso wɔ hɔ a wɔma wosie wɔn wɔ ofi a wɔte mu. Ahemfo binom wɔ hɔ a wɔde sika futuru ne sika kooκɔɔ/agude ahorow bebree gu fundaka no mu sie wɔn. Eyi nti na wɔmma obiara nhu beae a wosie wɔn amu no, εnyε saa a, nnipa bɔnefo bεkɔ akotu ayiyi saa nneεma no nyinaa.

Kan no agorudwom bi te sε Adenkum, Nnwonkoro, Adowa, Kete na wogoru wɔ ahemfo ayi ase gyegye ɔmanfo ani nanso εnnε „live band“ ne „spinners“ na agye atese wɔ ahemfo ayi ase.

Achana (1998) kyerε sε Kasena-Nankana sε ɔhene bi wu a, wɔmmɔ ne wu no ho dawuru ntɛm so. Wobu ahemfie no nkyɛn baabi tu amena wɔ hɔ sie n"amu no. Wowie a, wɔnoa nantwibin ne dawadawa kwa dan no ho. Okyere sε wosie ɔhene no wie a, wɔpε da bɔ ɔhene no wu no ho dawuru kyere kuro mma no. Ade titiriw a Achana de too gua na okyere sε eko so wɔ Kasena-Nankana ne sε, ɔhene wu a, wɔtwe no wɔ fam na eko amusie hɔ. Okyere sε wɔyε eyi senea ɔmmefɛ wɔn a wɔkosie no nkɔ. Otoa so kyere sε wɔde nkuto na εsra ɔhene no amu no wɔ Kasena-Nankana.

Kan no sε ɔhene wu a, εnyε ne nkutoo na wosie no mmom wokum obi de ka ne ho kɔ. Ennε eyi kɔ so wɔ Akwamufie nanso esiane sε kuro no mufo nim eyi nti, sε ɔhene tɔ a, wɔmma mmɔfra biara mpue abɔnten bere a nnɔnsɔn abɔ. Bio, nnε wɔdeda ahemfo a wotumi de wɔn tena ase anaa gyina hɔ ma anuanom ne adɔfo bɛhwε no.

2.9 Funnaka

Onipa wu a Akwamufo mfa no nkɔhyε fam wɔ amusie hɔ saa ara mmom wɔyε fundaka a efata de amu no to mu (Osei-Mensah, 1999). Fundaka a wɔyε no mpɛn pii taa gyina oniikoro a wawu no so, sε ɔyε ɔhempɔn, abofra anaa ɔpanyin. Ennε wotumi gyina adwuma anaa biribi a onipa no yε anaa pε so yε εho fundaka de sie no. Eyi nti ama ennε nsakrae beberee na aba fundaka a wɔde sie amu mu. Sε fundaka a wɔde besie amu no da onipa a wawu no adwuma anaa biribi a ɔte ase no ɔpε paa ara adi a, mpɛm pii etaa gyina abusua no so sε wɔwɔ sika anaa wonni sika. Abusua bi tumi kra fundaka fi amanɔne de

besie wɔn dehye na ebinom nso yε no wɔ ɔman yi mu ara. Enne fundaka ahorow beberee no ara na wɔye wɔ ɔman (Ghana) yi mu.

Fosu (2000) kyere sε kan no, sε obi wu a nnua bi te sε wawa, odum ne danwoma na wɔde yε fundaka. Sε wɔde dua yi mu bi bεye fundaka asie obi a na ɛkyere sε onii no som bo anaa ɔyε onipa titiriw a n'anim wɔ nyam wɔ abusua no mu. Ahemfo afam de ɔdanwoma ne odum na wɔde yε fundaka sie wɔn efise εye dua a εye papa na ne bo nso yε den. Fundaka bi wɔ hɔ a wɔde nneεma bobɔ ho ma εye hyirenn. Nneεma a wɔtaa de bobɔ ho no yε nea εma fundaka no tew gya. Akapentafo tumi de ahwehwε yε fundaka ma wogyinga akyirikyiri mpo a wotumi hu amu no wɔ mu.

Eyi da nkyen a, ahosu ahorow na wɔde ka fundaka ho. Ebi tumi yε biako (fitaa) anaa nea εboro saa (fitaa ne tuntum anaa tuntum ne kɔkɔɔ). Mpεn pii sε onipa no yε ɔpanyin a wabɔ bra, wɔ animuonyam wɔ abusua no mu a, wɔtaa de fundaka fitaa na esie no nanso eyi taa gyina abusua koro no so.

Enne fundaka bo wɔ soro yiye esiane nneεma a wɔde hyehyε ho san de sesew mu ma εye fε nti. Etumi mpo ba sε akapentafo no bi tumi beyiyi nneεma a wɔde abobɔ fundaka no ho ansa na abusua no de amu no ahyε fam. Eyi taa yε ntease apam a εkɔ so wɔ abuaua ne Akapentafo no ntam. Eba saa de a, wote fundaka no bo no so ma abusua no. Eba sε eyi betumi asi a, na ɛkyere sε abusua no ani gye fundaka koro ho pa ara nanso enne eyi ntaa nsi.

Teshie-Nungua yε borɔn bi a εwɔ Nkran. Ehɔ na fundaka a nnε aba guaman so hyεε ase wɔ. Wogyinga nneεma a atwa yen ho ahyia ne nnwuma a nnipa yε so de yε fundaka ahorow bebree tɔn. Wotumi yε fundaka bi te sε mpaboa, εnam, lɔɔre, kyerew kronkron, kyerewdua, kookoo, sanku, tetefon, wimhyεn, etuo, mako, sigareeti ne nea

εkeka ho. Mpən pii sə abusua no pə sə wəde fundaka yi mu bi sie wən dehye no a, wəbə ho ka kətə besie no. Kan no sə wobehu sə abusua bi de fundaka a wəde dua ayə de nneəma abobə ho sie wən dehye bi a, na εkyere sə biribi wə abusuafə no nsam paa ara nanso nnə woyə eno mpo a, nnipa hu sə wunni sika. Bεyε mfe dunum akyi ni, na asiesie papa biara nhye da nni fundaka ho saa nanso ennə de wosiesie ho paa ara ma εyε fe yiye.

2.10 Muabə

Ofa yi ahwε animdefo binom adwenkyerε a wəakyerε na εne dwumadi yi nam kwan baako so. Atwe adwen asi so sə bεyε mfe dunum ni na nneəma pii wə ayiye mu a ennə asesa, εkyerε sə nsakrae aba mu pii. Ebi ne fundaka a wəde sie amu, ayi a wəyε de ma atəfo, fea, ɔpemfo a wakə awo atə, ɔpemfo a wawu ne nea εkeka ho. Afei ɔfa yi aboa ama yεahu kwan ahorow a bεyε mfe 15 na wəfa so siesie amu ho na ada adi sə saa bere no na wən a wəde funsiesie aye adwuma siesie funu gye ho sika nni hə saa. Ofa a etoa so no hwε ɔkwan a mefaa so yεε me nhwehwəmu yi.

OFIA ABIESA

OKWAN A MEFAA SO YEE NHWEHWEMU YI

3.0 Nnianim

Ofia yi fa akwan ahorow a mefaa so yee nhwehwemu yi ne akwan ahorow a menam so de nyaa me nsem no nyinaa. Nneema titiriw a eda adi wo ofa yi mu ne nhwehwemu kwan, nnipa dodow a mepaw won yee nhwehwemu yi, okwan a mefaa so nyaa saa nnipa yi ne senea mefaa so yiyii nnipa potee a mihi no. Bio, nhwehwemu kwan ahorow a ene mfonitwa, ahwee ne nkommotwetwe nso wo ofa yi mu na makyerkyere okwan a mefaa so dii dwuma ahorow yi nyinaa.

3.1 Nhwehwemu Kwan

Mede nhwehwemu nkyerkyeremu ne nhwehwemu a egyna nsem papa so na edii dwuma. Nhwehwemu a egyna nsem papa so no boa ma wotumi hu suban a nhwehwemufo no tumi da no adi na eboa wo ma wotumi nya nyiano ma wiase mu nsem bi a ekyere wadwen so fi nhwehwemufo no ho (Dawson, 2002). Nhwehwemu kwan yi so na nhwehwemuni no nam tumi bisa nsem bi te se; aden nti, okwan ben so, bere ben, ehe fa, de boa ma otumi twa beae a biribi ko so mfoni kyere no bere a one okasafo no rekasa (Kothari, 2004). Nhwehwemu kwan yi na etaa ye nhwehwemu ayede/adwumayede efise nsem a efi nhwehwemu no mu ba no mu dodow no ara na nhwehwemufo no de won ho ka ho (nkommotwetwe, ahwee, mfonitwa) wo beae a dwumadi no ko so. Afei okwan yi so na nhwehwemuni no tumi paw nnipa a wobetumi aka biribi afa ne nhwehwemu no ho akyere no (Dawson, 2002).

Nhwehwemu nkyerkyeremu botae ne se ebekyerkyer senea biribi te ne su a dekode no wɔ mu fann (Kothari, 2004). Nhwehwemu akwan yi so na migyinae senea ebəboa ma biribiara a mehwee ne nsem a minyae no metumi akyerkyer mu yiye.

Nhwehwemu yi mu, mankyerew me nsem a mikobisaa nkurofo angu nkrataa so ankyekye amma wɔn se wonyi me ano. Mmom, obiara a ɔboaa me na minyaa mmuae maa me nsem no, mekɔɔ ne nkyen ne no kɔtwetwee nkɔmmɔ. Nea enti a mankyerew me nsemmissa no ankyekye se obiara a ne nsa beka bi nyi nsemmissa a mede ama no ano (se obekyerew anaa obesan mmuae bi ase) ne se, na mepε se minya mmuae a εfata na edi mu nso. Nnipa binom nso wɔ hɔ a, wɔyε mpanyimfo a wonnim atwere na wɔde wɔn mmuae no awura mu. Bio, nsemmissa a mebisa wɔn no bi wɔ hɔ a ne nyiano a wɔde bema me no tumi san kɔfa nsemmissa/nkyerkyeremu foforo ba. Eyi nti se mannya onipa no ne no anni nkɔmmɔ anim-ne-anim na migyae ma wɔn se wonkoyi nsem no ano senea ete no ara mma me a, merenya nyiano a edi mu na eyi bema nhwehwemu a mereyε no nni mu senea mepε no.

Eno da nkyen a, se me ne nnipa no te hɔ retwetwe nkɔmmɔ a, ne nneyε bi ne kwan a ɔbefa so abua me nsemmissa no ano no bema mahu se nyiano a ɔde ama me no, wabua no yiye anaase nyiano no hia nkyeremu foforo. Se wote onipa no nkyen na wo ne no retwetwe nkɔmmɔ a, otumi nya atenka ne anigye bi po se wode nnidi ama no se waba n'anim rebεpε nea ehia wo biara. Eba saa a wohu se wɔyε nnipa titiriw. Se onii no nim obi a wakwadare wɔ nsem a wopε no bi mu a, otumi fi akoma pa mu kyere wo oniiko no ma wokɔ ɔno nso nkyen.

3.2 Nyiyimu

Mede nyiyimu akwan ahorow abien na edii dwuma wɔ me nhwehwemu yi mu. Eyi ne botae nyiyimu ne annidiso nyiyimu a εye tiawa. Kothari (2004) kyere sε annidiso nyiyimu a εye tiawa mu no, nhwehwemuni no tumi paw nhwehwemufo no mu biara a onnyina dekode pɔtee a oniiko no ye so ye ne nhwehwemu no. Saa kwan yi so na menam paw nnipa aduosia ne wɔn twetwee nkɔmmɔ no. Nnipa a miyiyii wɔn saa no boaa me maa miuu senea Akwamufo dwene fa wɔn ayiye ho. Afei mede botae nyiyimu a eno nso nnipa a wɔn dwuma pɔtee a wodi no hia ma me nhwehwemu no. Mekɔɔ nnipa yinom nkyen efise, wɔn dwuma a wodi no bεboa ma mahu senea dwumadi no te wɔ Akwamuman nyinaa mu. Eyi na εmaa mekɔɔ nnipa binom te sε amu ho asiesiefo, fundaka soafo ne kapentafo hɔ.

3.3 Nnipa dodow a mede wɔ yεε Nhwehwemu yi

Nhwehwemu yi fa Akwamufo ayiye ho. Ne saa nti nnipa dodow a me ne wɔn twetwee nkɔmmɔ no nyinaa ye Akwamufo a wɔwɔ Akwamuman mu. Ahemfo a εdeda nkurow a atwa Akwamufie ho ahyia nyinaa, Omanhene ne Akwamuhene. Eyi nti wɔn nyinaa ye Akwamufo preko pe.

Mekyεε nnipa a mede wɔn yεε nhwehwemu yi mu kuw abien. Wɔn a wɔn dwumadi fa ayi ho na εboa ma ayiye tumi kɔ so ne wɔn a wɔn dwumadi biara mfa ayiye ho na dwuma biara a wodi no nso mmhoa mmma ayiye nkɔ so. Me dwumadi yi mu mepaw nnipa aduasa (30) na εyeε nhwenhwemu no. Saa nnipa yinom nyinaa fi Akwamuman mu; beae a nhwehwemu yi kɔ so. Nnipa ahorow a mepaw wɔn no mu binom ye mmabunu, mpanyimfo, mmarima ne mmea, wɔn a wɔwɔ sukuu ho nimdeε ne

won a wonni sukuu ho nimdee ne won a woye aban adwuma ne won a woye won ankasa adwuma. Mede nnipa a won dwumadi biara mfa ayiye ho binom te se akyerekyerefo, ntamatonfo, asofo mpanyimfo, adeparamfo, akuafu ne ankorankore du anum (15) na mede won a won dwumadi fa ayi ho na eboa ma ayiye ko so nso du anum (15) na eyee nhwehwemu yi. Nnipa aduasa (30) no, won mu du anan (14) ye mmea. Mede mmea mpanyimfo a woadi mfe beye aduanan de kosi aduoso (40-70) ne mmea mmabunu a woadi mfe beye aduonu de kosi aduasa anum (20-35) na eyee nhwehwemu yi. Nea enti a mefaa mmea mpanyimfo ne mmabunu a woadi mfe a ete saa ne se, ebeboa me ma mahu senea kan ne nne no na Akwamufo fa so ye won ayi ne nsakrae a aba mu. Mmea du a mefaa wo no, emu mmea mpanyimfo ye awotwe (8) na mmabaawa nso ye asia (6).

Mede mmarima dunsia (16) a, emu mpanyimfo a woadi mfe beye aduanan de kosi aduoso (40-70) ye nkron (9) ne mmabunu nso a woadi mfe beye aduonu de kosi aduasa anum (20-35) ye aso (7) na eyee nhwehwemu yi.

Ne nyinaa mu, kurow biara a meko so no, me ne mmea anaa mmarima mpanyimfo abiesa na etwetwe nkommwo ho. Saa ara pepeep nso na meye de maa mmea mmabunu no nanso mmarima mmabunu no de me ne nnipa abien abien na etwetwee nkommwo Gyakiti, Nnudu ne Aboasa na me ne nnipa abiesa abiesa na etwetwee nkommwo Akwamufie ne Akrade. Nea enti a mefaa nnipa dodow ne won twetwee nkommwo Akwamufie ne Akrade ne Akwamufie ne se, Akrade ne kurow a edi kan ansa na wawura Asuogyaman Mansin no mu na Akwamufie nso ye Omanhene kurow.

Eno da nkyen a, nnipa du anum (15) a won dwumadi fa ayiye ho no, emu kapentafo ye anum (5), fundaka soafo de woye akuwakuw nti mede kuw anan (4) na eyee nhwehwemu yi na nnipa a wosiesie amu ho san siesie baabi a wodeda no nso ye asia (6).

Okwan a mefaa so de eyi dii dwuma ne se, kurow biara a mekɔɔ so no, me ne kapentafo mpanyimfo a wɔn ankasa abue wɔn nnwuma, afa nkurofo kyere wɔn adwuma abien na etwetwe nkɔmmɔ. Saa ara na meyee de maa wɔn a wosiesie amu ne baabi a wɔdeda amu no nso. Wɔn a wɔsoa funnaka de saw nso me ne kuw abien biara twetwee nkɔmmɔ wɔ kurow biara a mekɔɔ so mu. Opon 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4 ne 1.5 de nnipa dodow no nkyekyemу to gua.

Opon 1.1 Nnipa a mepaw wɔn dodow

Nnipa	Dodow	ɔha mu Nkyekyemу %
Mpanyimfo	17	56.7
Mmabunu	13	43.3
Mmoano	30	100

Opono 1.2 Wɔn sukuukɔ mu

Sukuukɔ	Dodow	ɔha mu Nkyekyemу %
Wɔn a wɔakɔ sukuu	18	60
Wɔn a wɔnkɔ sukuu	12	40
Mmoano	30	100

ɔpon 1.3 Wɔn adwumayε mu nsem

Adwuma	Dodow	ɔha mu Nkyekyem %
Aban adwumayεfo	10	33.3
Ankorankoro adwumayεfo	20	66.7
Mmoano	30	100

ɔpon 1.4 Nnipa a wɔn dwumadi mfa ayiye ho

Nnipa	Mmea	Mmarima	Dodow	ɔha mu Nkyekyem %
Mpanyimfo	4	3	7	46.7
(mfe 40-70)				
Mmabunu	3	5	8	53.3
(mfe 20-35)				
Mmoano	7	8	15	100

Opon 1.5 Nnipa a wɔn dwumadi fa ayiε ho

Nnipa	Mmerewa	Mmerante/	Kuw	Mmoano	ɔha mu	Nkyekyem⁹ %
Mmabaawa						
Funnaka Soafo	—	—	4	4	26.7	
Kapentafo	—	4	—	4	26.7	
Amu ho Asiesiefo	3	4	—	7	46.7	
Mmoano	3	8	4	15	100	

3.4 Nhwehwem⁹ kwan ahorow a Mefaa so

Nhwehwem⁹ kwan a mefaa so yee me nhwehwem⁹ yi gu ahorow a ne nyinaa nso boaa me yiye maa minyaa nyiano a εfata nso. Nhwehwem⁹ kwan ahorow a migyinaa so dii dwuma yi ne mfonitwa, ahw e ne nk mm twetwe.

3.4.1 Mfonitwa

Mfonitwa y e nhwehwem⁹ kwan biako nso a mefaa so nyaa me ns m no bi y e nhwehwem⁹ yi. Esiane s e me were betumi afi nne ma binom a mehw e nti, emaa mitwaa mfoni s nea  be boa me w  me nhwehwem⁹ yi mu. Eyi nti mek t o „Digital Olympus Camera“ a ne bo som GH  300.00 de twitwaa me mfoni a mihia no.

Nea mey e ne s e, abosome asia a mede sii m ani so nyaa me ns m y e nhwehwem⁹ yi no, nkurow anum a mek o so no mitwaa mfoni w  ayi biara a mek o ase.

Nnipa binom te se amu ho asiesiefo, kapentafo ne wən a wəsoa fundaka de saw a me ne wən twetwee nkɔmmɔ nyinaa mitwitwaa wən mfoni. Ebinom wə hə a mitwaa wən mfoni no wə wən adwuma mu (kapentafo ne fundaka soafo) na ebinom nso no mitwaa wən wən afi mu.

Memaa obiara a mitwaa no mfoni tee ase se mede mfoni no rekoye nhwehwemu na ɛbeboa ama makae onipa a me ne no twetwee nkɔmmɔ no na mmom enye se mede rekoye biribi aton anya ho mfaso agu me kotoku mu mmom eyə nhomasua ho dwuma na mede rekodi.

Mewə ayi ntama nti mehyə kə ayi biara ase. Memma nnipadəm no nyinaa nhu dwumadi a esi m“ani so gye se wən a me ne wən twetwee nkɔmmɔ twa wən mfoni no nkutoo. Esiane se mede me ho wuraa ayi biara a mekɔɔ mu nti, mfoni no bi wə hə a mitumi twa a me ne nnipa no nni nkɔmmɔ biara. Ebi te se ɔkwan a nnipa fa so kyia wə ayi ase (efi nifa kə benkum so) ne adabəw a wobesi wə guam. Nea enti a me ne nnipa no nni nkɔmmɔ ne se, wən a wodi saa dwuma yi nyə onipa biako, bəyə awotwe de kə ne du ne du anum so. Eyi nti na akoyə den se metumi afre wən mu biara biako agyina hə aka nea mede mfoni no rekoye akyere wən. Eno da nkyen a, ankorankore binom nso wə mu a wonni adagyew esiane se ayi no fa wən ho nti. Bio, nnawətwe da mfoni a wəde femfam ban ho nso mitwaa bi a me ne obiara anni ho nkɔmmɔ. Nnuan a wəde ba ayiase ma ɔmanfo bəkyere nea wobedi nso mitwaa bi mfoni.

Ankorankoro binom wə hə a, wəma me ho kwan ma mitwa mfoni no na ebinom nso mma me kwan. Se mitwa mfoni no wie (a menka nkyere wən) na akyiri mede kəkyere wən kyere dwuma a mede rekodi a, ebinom nte wən ho ase koraa. Eba saa a, miyi mfoni no fi afiri (camera) no so ma wohu nanso enye nnipa no nyinaa na wəde me faa saa

kwan yi so, kyerε se ebinom maa me ho kwan ma mede koe. Wən a woampene no mu biako kaa se: “Nnε nnipabøne aba wiase enti minnim se wode mfoni no rekodi dwuma a waka no anaase wode yen koto abeefo nkrato kwantempøn (internet) so akeka nsøm a emfata afa yen ho”. Memaa wøtee wən ho ase se εnye saa na mede mfoni no rekøye nanso woannye anto mu.

Mfoni no bi nso wø hø a, ansa na manya kwan akotwa bi no gye se masre kwan afi nnipa binom hø ansa. Eyi bi ne amu a woødeda no mfoni a mekotwaa wø kurow biara a mekoø so bere a woødeda amu no da adaka mu. Me ne wən a woginagyina amu no ho na edii saa nkømmø yi. Nnipa dodow no ara na emaa me kwan ma mitwaa mfoni (owufo) no. Afei afiri anaa løøre a wøde amu to mu kø amusie nso mitwaa bi mfoni. Agorukuw ahorow a wøba ayi ase begyegye ømanfo ani bi te se „live band”, kete, adowa, wən a wøbø dwom fa kasafiri mu ne „brass band” nso mitwaa wən mfoni bere a wogu so redi wən agoru no. Saa kuw ahorow yi de midi kan twa wən mfoni no ansa na mede akøkyere wən. Nea enti a meye eyi ne se, agoru a wodi no pø nhwø na wogye di se ømanfo dodow no ara ani gye ho se wobenya ho mfoni na wən nso ani gye see nkuroøpo po betwa wən mfoni nti, mekaa dwuma a mede rekodi kyerees wən no, woampopo wən ti koraa.

Fundaka ahorow ne wən a enne wøsoa fundaka de saw nso mitwaa wən mfoni. Fundaka no bi wø hø a mikotwa wø kapentafo no adwuma mu na ebi nso wø hø a mitwa wø ayi a mekoø no ase. Fundaka soafo no de mitwaa wən mfoni no bere a na wøde fundaka no resaw. Kurow biara a mekoø so no, na εnye me nkutoo na meretwa wən mfoni. Obiara a okura tetefon na øpe se otwa wən mfoni no bi biara twae. Esiane se εnye ade a nnipa dodow no ara te wən ase, εye nwanwa na asaw a wøde saw no ye ømanfo fe nti, εye a na wøpø se ømanfo po twa wən mfoni kækε. Saa mfoni yi nso mitwa wie a,

mede kɔkyere wɔn panyin a ɔda wɔn ano ma ɔma me ho kwan ma mede kɔ. “Se eyi po de enhia se wode bɛkyere me efise wɔn a wotwae no mu biara nni hɔ a ɔde bɛkyereɛ me, se ɔde kɔto „internet“ so anaa ɔde rekodi ne dwuma bi po minim” (Fundaka soafo panyin biako a ɔwɔ Gyakiti na ɔkaa eyi).

Eyi da nkyen a, abusuafu binom a wɔatwa ayi ntama biako apam anaa afura hye nso mitwaa bi mfoni. Me ne saafo no twetwee nkɔmmɔ ansa na wɔremaa me ho kwan maa mitwaa wɔn mfoni no. Mitumi twa mfoni no bi bere a nnipa baanu gyina hɔ redi nkɔmmɔ, nam kwan so rekɔ, gyina beae a wɔkye aduan ne anomdee anaa nsa (dɔkɔdɔkɔ/nsaden). Bio mitwaa mfoni no bi bere a me nua panyin wui na yekɔyεɛ n'ayi wɔ Akrade.

3.4.2 Ahwɛe

Okwan biako nso a mefaa so nyaa nimdee fii afoforo nkyen yεɛ me nhwehwemu yi ne ahwɛe. Kontromfi se: ‘Me suman ne m’ani’. Eyi nti na mepe se mede m’ani to fam hwe senea nnipa no binom yε wɔn ayi fa. Ahwɛe mu no, etumi ba se nea ɔreye nhwehwemu no gyina nkyen baabi a ɔmfa ne ho nhye dwumadi a ɛrekɔ so no mu na mmom, ogyina baabi hwe nea ɛrekɔ so no sua biribi fi mu de boa ne nhwehwemu no. Okwan foforo a ɔwɔ ahwɛe dwumadi mu nso ne se, senea ɛbeyɛ na nhwehwemuni no benya nea ɔrehwehwε no pɔtee no, gye se ɔde ne ho hye dwumadi a ɛrekɔ so no mu bi ansa.

Nea meyee ne se, bosome asia no mu no mekɔɔ nkurow a mede wɔn dii dwuma no nyinaa mu so kɔhwɛe senea obiara (abusua) yε n'ayi fa. Mekɔɔ nkurow anan so

bosome biako biara nanso ebi wɔ hɔ a mitumi de dakoro kɔ nkurow abien so kɔhwɛ ayi a ekɔ so wɔ hɔ.

Akanfo nna a wɔde yε ayi hye ase fi Fida de kosi Kwasida. Eyi nti ayi biara a mekɔɔ ase no mifii ase Fida de kosii Kwasida. Ayi bi wɔ hɔ a mede me ho hye dwumadi no mu hwɛ nea ekɔ so nyinaa na ebi nso wɔ hɔ a mikogyina baabi dinn hwɛ senea wɔfa so yε ayi no ne nneɛma a ekɔ so wɔ ase nyinaa.

Bosome biara wɔ nea mekɔhwɛhɛ wɔ kurow biara so. Nneɛma a mekɔhwɛ bi ne fundaka ahorow a wɔde sie amu, ɔkwan a wɔfa so deda amu ne baabi a wɔdeda wɔn, akuw ahorow a wɔsoa fundaka de saw, hyen ahorow a wɔde fundaka to mu kɔ amusie, agoru ahorow a εba ayiase begyegye ɔmanfo ani, ntama ahorow a abusua no twa yε wɔn ayi, adabɔw a wosi, nkataso (canopy) ahorow, nkongua ne nea ɛkeka ho. Nea enti a mekɔhwɛ saa nneɛma yi ne sε na εbeboa me ma mahu senea abusua biara yε wɔn ayi wɔ Akwamuman mu na afei matumi akae akyerew me nhwehwɛmu no yiye. Nnipa binom ayi a ekɔɔ so a mekɔhwɛ bi ne kapentani, osikani, okuani, mpaboayɛni, ɔhene, drɔbani, ɔɔfo ne ankorankore a wɔnyɛ nea mabobo so yi mu biara ayi.

Etumi ba sε, mitumi kɔ ayi bi ase kɔhwɛ nea merehwehɛ san kɔ baabi foforo. Sε ebia fundaka a wɔde sie amu no, senea wɔdedaa amu no, wɔn a wɔsoa fundaka de saw ne hyen a wɔde amu to mu kɔ amusie. Nanso ebi wɔ hɔ a mantumi anhwe ansan ankɔ baabi foforo ankɔhwɛ εhɔ nso de. Eyi bi ne ntama a abusuafø no twa. Ɛne sε, ansa na abusuafø no befura ayiase ntama a wɔn nyinaa atwa no, gye sε wɔakosie wɔn dehye, ama ahɔho aduan nyinaa awie ansa na wobefura ntama no aba baea a wɔreyɛ ayi no. Eyi nti εbɛba saa no na bere kɔ enti ɛmma mintumi nkɔ baabi foforo bio nkɔhwɛ εhɔ nso de.

Mfaso a εω ahwee ho a εboaa me ne sε, nea mepe biara no mitumi hwεe a mammisa kwan amfi ɔkasafø biara hø. Bio, sε mehwε nea εkø so no a, εma mihu sε saa dwumadi no ara na εnnε erekø so. Afei nso, sε mebisø ɔkasafø bi ama wayi anaa onyi nsem ano biara nni mu te sε senea nkɔmmɔtwetwe te no. Nea εω ahwee mu nso a εyεε ɔhaw maa me ne sε εtø mmere bi a nea merehwε no, obi tumi begyina m“anim siw kwan ma nea merehwε no minhu no yiye, na afei nso nsem a minya fi mu no nso nnncoso efisε nea m“ani tua no nkutoo na mitumi ka ho asem. Nea meyεe de siw ɔhaw yi ano ne sε, mehwε sε dwumadi biara a εbεkø so wø ayi no ase a ehia me no, ntøm pa no ara mesore akogyina hø ahwe nea erekø so. Sε nnipa no nso døoso a, mikogyina baabi a metumi ahu nea erekø no bi.

3.4.3 Nkɔmmɔtwetwe

Nkɔmmɔtwetwe nso ye nhwehwεmu kwan biako a migyinaa so nyaa me nsem no bi. Nea enti a mede eyi dii dwuma ne sε εboaa me maa me ne akasafo no nyaa nkitaho dii nkɔmmɔ ma wøkyereε me biribiara a wonim fa wøn adwuma a wodi no ho ne senea wohu ayiye wø Akwamuman mu ma εboaa me wø me nhwehwεmu yi mu.

Nnipa a mede wøn yεε nhwehwεmu no mu dodow no ara na me ne wøn twetwee nkɔmmɔ de „VN-702 PC Olympus Digital Voice Recorder“ afiri kyeree nkɔmmɔbø biara a εkø so wø me ne akasafo no ntam. Saa afiri yi, m“ankasa na memia so hwe sε erekycere nkɔmmɔbø no mmom, εnyε nea n“ankasa te kasa bi a na afi ase rekyere nsem a oniiko no reka no. Esiane sε minim afiri no mu nti, menhwε so ansa na mamia baabi ama afi ase aye adwuma. Afei nso sε me ne ɔkasafø foforo biara rekɔtwetwe nkɔmmɔ a, mehwε sε mede batre foforo ahyε afiri no mu, senea εbεyε na menhwε so no nti εrennum a minhu.

Sε me ne akasafo no retwetwe nkɔmmɔ na merekyere agu afiri no so, na mewɔ nsem foforo bi bisa wɔn a, mehome afiri no so na mesan toa so bere a makasa awie na okasafo no rebua me nsem no ano. Eyi nti menkyere me nsem no bi ngu afiri no so.

Me ne kapentafo, amu ho asiesiefo, fundaka soafo, wɔn a wɔka lɔore a εde amu kɔ amusie, akuafø, akyerɛkyerɛfo, adepamfo, adetɔnfo, asɔfo mpanyimfo ne ankorankorɛ a wɔnyɛ adwuma yi mu biara na etwetwee nkɔmmɔ. Nea enti a me ne nnipa yinom twetwee nkɔmmɔ ne se mehu senea ebinom (amu ho asiesiefo, kapentafo ne fundaka soafo) dwuma a wodi de boa ma ayiyɛ kɔ so te ne senea ankorankorɛ (akuafø, akyerɛkyerɛfo, adepamfo, adetɔnfo, asɔfo mpanyimfo) nso hu na wɔdwen fa senea ayiyɛ kɔ so wɔ Akwamuman mu.

Nea midii kan twetwee ho nkɔmmɔ no fa ntama a Akwamufo (abusuafo) twa de yɛ wɔn ayi ho. Me ne wɔn a wɔtɔn ntama ne abusuafø binom a wɔapam ayi ntama no bi ahye twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Nea enti a me ne ntamatɔnfo twetwee nkɔmmɔ ne se mehu botae titiriw nti a nnɛ mmusuafø binom gyina so de bɛtɔ ayi ntama no. Afei mmusuafø a wɔapam abusa no ayi ntama afura nso boaa me ma mihiu abusuafø pɔtee a wɔatwa anaa wofura saa ayi ntama no.

Mfaso a εwɔ nkɔmmɔtwetwe ho a εboaa me ne sε, sε me ne akasafo no retwetwe nkɔmmɔ a εboa ma biribiara a wonim fa nsemmissa no ho no, wɔka kyere me ma minya nsem pii. Eno da nkyen a, mitumi hwɛ nneema a εwɔ hɔ saa bere no. Esiane sε nkɔmmɔtwetwe yɛ baanu dwumadi nti, εmaa akasafo no fii wɔn pε mu a ɔhyɛ biara nso nna wɔn so ma woyii me nsem no nyinnaa ano maa me pεpεεpε. Bio, εboaa me ma nsemmissa a mibisaa akasafo a wɔante ase no, mitumi sesaa mu (mede kasa a εmaa wɔtee

nea merepe akyere no ase dii dwuma) ma wɔtee ase yiye maa wɔn nso kaa nea ehia biara kyereε me maa minyaa nea merehwehwε no.

Afei migyinaa akasafo no sukuu kɔ mu so na mede bisaa wɔn nsem no. Ene se nsemmissa no bi wɔ hɔ a meka ne nyinaa wɔ Twi kasa mu a memfa Borɔfo kasa biara mfra ne titiriw bere a na me ne mpanyimfo (mmerewa) retwetwe nkɔmmɔ no nanso mmabunu no de mitumi de kasa abien (Twi ne Borɔfo) no nyinaa di dwuma a εno po boa ma wɔte nea merepe akyere no ase yiye ne ntɛm so sen Twi kasa no nkutoo. Enam eyi so ma yetumi de kasa ntease dii dwuma maa εboaa me ne akasafo no nyinaa.

Ewom se nkɔmmɔtwetwe yi a mede dii dwuma no boaa me wɔ akwan ahorow pii so de nanso, mihyiaa ɔhaw wɔ me dwumadi no mu. Nea edi kan a εhaww me ne se egye bere, na afei nso ɔkasafø no tumi keka nsem foforo bi a εmfa nsemmissa a merebisa no ho esiane se ɔpε se nkɔmmɔ a yeretwetwe no yε anika nti. Esiane se me na ade ahia me na mepe nimdee afi ɔmanfo no hɔ nti, mintumi ntwa n"ano bere a wafι ase reka nsem a enhia mma me nhwehwemu no mmom nea meyεε ne se, se ɔkasafø no rekasa na ofi ase ka nsem a enhia mma me nhwehwemu no a, ntɛm pa no ara na matwentwɛn m"afiri no so. Se owie na ofi ase ka nea ehia me no a, na matoa so akyere ne nsem no.

3.4.3.1 Amu ho Asiesiefo

Amu ho asiesiefo a me ne wɔn twetwee nkɔmmɔ no nyinaa yε adwuma wɔ nkurow ahorow a mekɔyεε nhwehwemu no wɔ so no mu. Me ne mmerewa a kan no na wosiesie amu ho ne mmerante ne mmabaawa a nnε wodi dwuma yi bi twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Nea enti a me ne nnipa yi twetwee nkɔmmɔ ne se, na merepe nsonsonoe a εda kwan a kan no na wɔfa so siesie funu ho ne sεnea wɔyε no nnε de no ntam. Mmerewa a me ne wɔn

twetwee nkɔmmɔ no nni dwuma yi bio nanso wɔkyereɛ me senea na wodi no pεpεɛpε. Wɔadi mfe aduonum kosi aduosɔn (50-75). Mmerante ne mmabaawa no nso adi mfe aduonu abien kosi aduanan anum (22-45). Me ne mmerewa baasa (3), mmerante baanan (4) ne mmabaawa baasa (3) na etwetwee nkɔmmɔ no. Mmerewa no de mekɔɔ ofi a wɔtete mu na me ne wɔn kɔtwetwee nkɔmmɔ no. Ebinom wɔ hɔ a ɛda a edi kan a mekɔɔ hɔ no, wɔannya bere ne me anni nkɔmmɔ biara mmom, wɔhyɛɛ me da foforo ma meko san bae ne wɔn bedii nkɔmmɔ. Ebinom de, ɛda edi kan a mekɔɔ hɔ no, wonyaa bere ne me dii nkɔmmɔ.

Me ne Maame Akua Akɔnɔbea a ofi Aboasa na ɔte kuro no so a wadi mfe aduosɔn biako (71), Maame Comfort Obeng Kwayisibea a ofi Nnudu na ɔte kuro no so a wadi mfe aduosia anum (65) ne Maame Afia Agyakwabea a ofi Akwamufie na ɔte kuro no so a wadi mfe aduwɔtwe (80) ne Maame Amoafi Obobisa a ɔte Akrade na wadi mfe 52 twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Enam Afua Agyakwabea so na mede huu maame Comfort Obeng Kwayisibea ne maame Akua Akɔnɔbea. Nkɔmmɔ a me ne maame mpanyimfo twetwee no buuee nneema pii ani so kyereɛ me maa ɛboaa me wɔ me nhwehwemu yi mu paa.

Mmearante no de na mitumi kɔ wɔn adwuma mu ne wɔn kɔtwetwee nkɔmmɔ na ebinom po tumi kyere me se, se mepe se mihi wɔn dwumadi no yiye a, me ne wɔn nkɔbeae a wɔrekɔyɛ adwuma no. Se me ne wɔn kɔ na wɔreyɛ adwuma no a, nea m"ani hu biara no mitumi bisa ho asem biara a mepe se mibisa. Se obi wɔ ho kwan a otumi yi me ano se onni ho kwan nso a ɔma m"aso te. Ansa na metwa funu no mfoni no, odi kan ne amu no kasa kyere no se mede ne mfoni no rekodi dwuma titiriw a ɛbɛboa nhomasua ansa na matwa mfoni no.



Mfoni 3

3.4.3.2 Kapentafo

Me ne kapentafo a wɔyε fundaka ne nnua nwuma ahorow bi nso twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Me ne wɔn dii nkɔmmɔ senea εbεboa me ama mahu botae nti a wɔde yε fundaka a nne aba no, bere dodow a edi ansa na wɔatumi aye fundaka no awie ne nsonsonoe a ɛda kan fundaka ne nne de no ntam. Kapentafo a me ne wɔn twetwee nkɔmmɔ no nyinaa yε mpanyimfo a wɔdeda wɔn nwuma no ano. Me ne Wɔfa Akotua a ɔwɔ Akrade a wadi mfe aduasa anum (35), Nana Yaw a ɔwɔ Akrade a wadi mfe aduasa abiesa (33) ne Yaw Ahwiren a ɔwɔ Gyakiti a wadi mfe aduanan abien (42) twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Kapenta adwuma no nkutoo na nnipa yi yε a wɔnyε adwuma foforo biara nka ho. Mekɔɔ wɔn adwuma mu na me ne wɔn kɔtwetwee nkɔmmɔ no.

Esiane senea wɔn adwuma no te nti, bere biara a mɛkɔ no wɔhyε me da foforo ma mekɔ san ba. Ebinom hyε me nnawɔtwe, nnansa na ebinom po kyerε me se memmehwε bere-ano-bere-ano se wɔnyε hwee a na me ne wɔn atwetwe nkɔmmɔ no. Bere a obiara hyε me no minyaa abotare ne wɔn kodii nkɔmmɔ pεε nea merehwehwε.

3.4.3.3 Funnaka Soafo

Me ne wɔn a wɔsoa fundaka de saw nso twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Nea enti a me ne wɔn twetwee nkɔmmɔ ne se mehu botae titiriw nti a wɔde di dwuma a eṭe saa, nsunsuanso a wonya fi wɔn dwumadi no mu ne nea wɔye ansa na wɔabɛma fundaka no so. Me ne kuw mpanyimfo na etwetwee nkɔmmɔ. Me ne Frank Ofei a wadi mfe aduonu akrɔn (29) a ɔte Atimpoku twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Adwuma ankasa a ɔyε ne se ɔtɔn sini na ɔde fundaka adwuma no aka ne sinitɔn no ho. Obiako nso a wɔfre no Opare Sakyi a wadi mfe aduasa biako (31) a ɔte Akrade nso twetwee nkɔmmɔ. Oyi de ɔyε kapentani na ɔsan soa fundaka nso. One ne nkurɔfo a ɔkyere wɔn adwuma no na edi saa adwuma yi. Wɔn nso a wɔnye mpanyimfo nso me ne ebinom twetwee nkɔmmɔ.

3.5 Nhoma Akenkan

Nyansa ne nimdeε anaa osuahunu fi mpanyimfo hɔ. Esiane se mpanyimfo anaa animdifo binom akyerew nhoma bebree afa ayiyε ho wɔ Borɔfo kasa ne Akan kasa mu no nti, minyaa bere kenkann nhoma ahorow yi bi wɔ nhomakorabea. Saa dwumadi yi kɔɔ so wɔ Legon Asuapon, Winneba Asuapon, SDA Akyerkyerefo ntetebeae a ewɔ Koforidua, Amammerc nhomakorabea a ewɔ UTV. Afei eyi da nkyen a mekenkan dwuma a asuafø binom adi afa ayiyε ho wɔ Kwame Nkrumah Asuapon ne Winneba Asuapon nhomakorabea mu. Eyi bi ne dwuma a Paul Adu-Gyamfi di faa Adanse ayiyε ho, nea Achana di faa Kasena-Nankana ne nea Adizie nso dii wɔ Someyman mu. Nhoma bi a na mihia na manya bi wɔ nhoma korabea ahorow yi mu no, metɔɔ bi ɛna mefɛmm bi nso fii nnipa binom nkyen de dii me dwuma no. Mmom, nimdeε a minyaa fii nhoma a

wɔakyerew no Borɔfo kasa mu no, mebɔɔ mmɔden kyerɛɛ ase kɔɔ Akan kasa mu senea ebeyɛ a ne ntease no bewie mudi.

Nhoma ahorow a me nsa kae de yɛɛ me nhwehwɛmu dwumadi yi boaa maa minyaa nimdeɛ ahorow pii a ɛfa ayiye ho ne senea ɛkɔ so wɔ Akanman mu ne Aman afoforo bi so de kaa nea minim dedaw no ho. Bio, ama manya suahunu pii wɔ yen daadaa asetena ne abrabɔ mu.

Eno akyi no migyinaa me nimdeɛ a mewɔ so na edii me dwuma yi. Baabi a enyɛ me nsɛm no mada nea ɔkaa saa no adi pɛpɛɛpɛ wɔ me nhwehwɛmu yi fa biara mu.

3.6 Okwan a Mefaa so yɛɛ Mpɛnsemɛnsemu no

Miwiee akwan ahorow a mefaa so nyaa me nsɛm no nyinaa wiei no, mebetiee nkɔmmɔbɔ biara a ɛkɔ so wɔ me ne ɔkasafø biara ntam kyerew guu nhoma mu. Nea mɛkɔ akɔyɛ no nnawɔtwe biara no meba fie a, mebɛkyerew to hɔ kɔpem sɛ meyɛɛ me nhwehwɛmu no nyinaa wiei. „Digital Olympus Camera“ no de meyɛɛ nhwehwɛmu no nyinaa wiei ansa na mebeyii mfoni biara a ɛwɔ so de guu me „laptop“ so de mfoni no nyinaa kɔɔ akuw akuw mu.

3.7 Muabɔ

ɔfa yi ahwɛ nhwehwɛmu akwan ahodɔɔ a megyinaa so yɛɛ me nhwehwɛmu yi. Ede kwan a mefaa so nyaa nnipa de wɔn yɛɛ nhwehwɛmu no, a ɛyɛ wɔn a wɔn dwuma a wodi no fa ayiye ho ne wɔn a wɔn dwuma a wodi no mfa ayiye ho ato gua. Mada no adi sɛ mede nhwehwɛmu akwan ahorow abiesa a ɛnonom ne ahwɛɛ, nkɔmmɔtwetwe ne mfonitwa na enyaa me nsɛm no bi. Masan akyerɛkyerɛ akwan ahorow a mefaa so de me

nhwehwemu akwan yi dii dwuma ne nea efii mu bae nyinaa nso. Baabi nso a minyaa nhoma kae nso mada no adi pεpεεpε.



OFIA ANAN

DWUMADI YI MPENSEMPENSEMU

4.0 Nnianim

Ofia a eto so anan yi ye dwumadi yi mpensempensem. Ede nsem a epuee wo nhwehwemu no mu nyinaa to gua. Ofia yi mu na makyerekyere nsakrae ahorow a aba, nsunsuanso a saa nsakrae yi anya wo Akwamufo so ne nea ebetumi afi mu aba daakye.

4.1 Nhyenmu

Nhyenmu yi kasa fa okwan a wofa so di nnawotwe, amu ho asiesie ne amu deda ho. Masan akyere ayiase afade ahorow a tete no ne enne yi wode ye ayi, fundaka ahorow a aba ne fundaka soafo ne won dwumadi. Dwumadi yi san kyere damoa a wosie amu wo mu, agoru ahorow a wodi wo ayiase ne senea wode aduan ne nsa som ahohow a woboebo aiyie no. Masan akyere mpempenso a kunay akodu.

Aiyie mu nsempon a mefa no, mekyere okwan a tete no na wofa so ye, enne ne nsakrae a aba mu. Nsunsuanso a nsakrae no de aba ne nea ebetumi asi daakye nso maka ne nyinaa ho asem wo saa ofa yi awiei.

Mpensempesenmu a ewo ase ha yi gyina nsemmisa a edi kan wo ofa 1.4 no mu so.

4.1.1 Nnawotwe da

Ofawa yi kyere okwan a tete no na Akwamufo fa so di awufo nnawotwe. Afei mahwe okwan a enne wodi nnawotwe da ne nsakrae a aba nnadi yi mu. Nsunsuanso a nsakrae no de aba de maka ho asem wo ofa yi awiei.

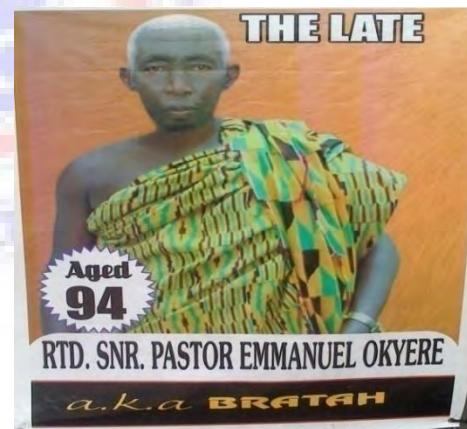
Tete no se obi wu a, na abusuafu nhyia nni nnawotwe. Saa bere no esiane se friigyi a wode owufo hye mu nni ho nti se obi wu a, wosie no adekyee no ara. Eno akyiri ansa na abusua beye nhyehyee ape da de ayeyi no ankasa.

Nsakrae a aba saa doteleyeyeyi mu enne ne se, se onipa no wu wo fie, ayaresabea anaa akwanhyia mu a, wode no kohye friigyi mu. Eno akyi abusua betena ase hye da di ne nnawotwe. Mpen pii no eyi taa ye nnawotwe da a onipa no de wui pepeere. Ansa na abusua behyia adi nnawotwe no, woto nkra frefre abusuafu na afei woboe owufo no nnamfo nso amanee.

Eyi akyi woye owufo no ho mfoni wo krataa so femfam kuro no mu. Mfoni yi, woye no kese pa ara, mpen pii wotaa de mfoni yi fam beae a wode mfoni femfam wo kuro no mu, na wode bi nso fam ofi a wobedi nnawotwe no wo mu no mu.

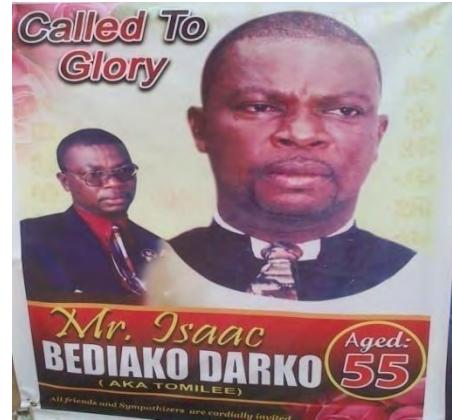


Mfoni 4



Mfoni 5

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)



Mfoni 6

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Mfoni 4, 5 ne 6 ye nnawotwe da mfoni a minyaa wɔ Akrade.

Da a abusua ahye de bedi nnawotwe no du so a, wɔbɔ pata (canopy) wɔ ofi a wɔredi dwuma no mu anaa paake so senea mfoni 7 ne 8 da no adi no. Mfoni 7 ne 8 ye nnawotweda dwumadi a ekɔɔ so wɔ Gyakiti. Nnipa a wawu no ye otikyani a na ɔkyere ade wɔ Gyakiti. Mfoni 8 nso ye okuani a ɔye n"ankasa abefuw nnawotwe a ekɔɔ wɔ Gyakiti.



Mfoni 7



Mfoni 8

(Eyi ye mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Gyakiti)

Enne yi, abusua no bi tumi twa ntama di nnawotwe da no. Wohan agoru bi te se kete anaa „spinners“ anaa „live band“ begyigye omanfo ani. Adofo tumi bεbε nsaa de boa abusua di nna no. Osei-Mensah, (1999: 268) kyere se esiane senea ayiye rekɔ so enne nti, abusuafu dodow no ara na wɔn ani di akyi se adofo bεba abeyε wɔn adɔe wɔ sika fam.

Etaa da adi se, nnawotwe da no wɔyε akyede kye ma omanfo a wobegyam abusua no. Saa bere no, obiara a ɔwɔ akyede ma abusua no nso tumi de ba. Wodi nnawotwe no a, na abusuafu de da a wɔahye se wɔde beyε wɔn dehye no ayi ato gua.

Se abusua no ye ntotoe nyinaa wie a, wɔsan ye owufo no mfoni foforo. Wɔkyere n'abusua panyin, abusua a ɔdɔm, mma dodow a ɔwoe ne wɔn din, mfe a odii, agya ne ena din, ɔbea anaa ɔbarima okunafo din (se ɔwɔ hokafo a), beae a wɔbeyε n"awufosom, da a wɔde besie no ne baabi a wobesie no nyinaa to gua wɔ ayi se krataa a ne mfoni wɔ so no so. Nhyehyε biara a εfa owufo no ayi ho no, krataa yi so na wɔde to gua wɔ.



Mfoni 9

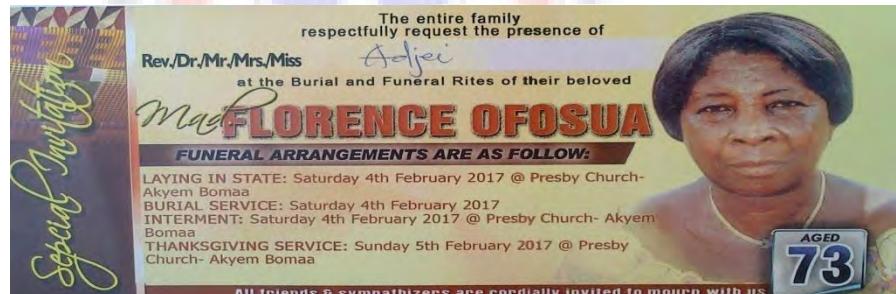
Mfoni 10

(Eyi ye mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade ne Akwamufie)

Mfoni 9 ne 10 ye ayise krataa a minyaa wɔ Akrade ne Akwamufie. Na Mr. Henry Ernest Ahenkora ye Akwamuman nifahene.

Tete no na anka krataa yi wɔyε no tuntum ne fitaa nanso enne ente saa bio. Wɔde ahosu ahorow pii na εye. Eno nti se obi nam akyirikyriri koraa a, otumi hu owufo no mfoni wɔ krataa no so. Enne yi, se abusua no wɔ sika o, wonni sika o, wɔyε bi esiane se eno ne fe a aba a obiara di bi.

Bio, tete no, se abusua bi nya ayi a, wotu obusuani biako a n“ani afi de nsa (schnapp) kɔse abusua panyin a ɔda abusua no ano, ɔhempon a ɔwɔ kuro no so anaa ankorankore binom a wodi mu wɔ kuro no mu ayi. Enne yi, ɔkwan a abusua fa so se ayi no nsakrae aba mu. Ene se wɔyε kraataa ketewa bi (invitation card) de owufo no mfoni ne mfe a odii, da a wɔde besie no, baabi a wɔbededa no aye n“awufosom ne baabi a wɔbekɔ ne nnaase asore gu krataa yi so. Afei wɔkyerew oniiko a wɔde krataa no rekɔma no din wɔ so senea εwɔ mfoni 11 mu no.



Mfoni 11

4.1.2 Amu ho Asiesie

Maame Amoafi Obobisa a wadi mfe aduonum abien (52) a ɔte Akrade kyere se, senea ɔbea wo abɔfra foforo a wofi no tan no, saa ara pepεεpε na obi wu a wofi no tan. Enti mmea titiriw na wonim nneεma a wɔde siesie mmofra ho ne wɔn a wɔawu nyinaa.

Nneema a wode guare amu no nsewnom ne mmabea na ebo. Ene se, owufo no wo obabea a, oba aguareded na se mmarima nso wo mu a, won yeronom bo won aguareded.

Nneema a wode bo aguareded no bi ye samina (geisha, sunlight, guardian, imperial lather), keysoap poma anan, detol biako, schnapp akotoa biako, Florida water biako, mpopaho abien, nku, danta, hyirew, krobo, kamfa ne nea ekeka ho.

Wode nneema no ba a, abusua no mu mmea mpanyimfo (agya mma, anuanom mpanyimfo, owufo no maame) na ehwé nneema no. Wohwie nneema no gu kete so mpanyimfo anim ma abusuafu ne obaa panyin a abusua ayi no se onnyigye kuna no nso hwe se nneema no aso ana. Maame Abenadua a ote Akosombo kyere se enne abusua bi wo ho a, woakyerew nneema a wode bo aguareded no ato ho enti se obi wu wo abusua no mu a, woma mmea anaa nsewnom begye krataa no kohwe so toto nneema no perepe ba. Se nneema a wode beba no nso anaa ebi nni mu a, woma wokoto beka ho.



Mfoni 12

Mfoni 13

(Eyi ye mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)

Mfoni 12 ye asewbea biako a ɔso aguaredede rekɔkyere mpanyimfo na 13 ye abusua mpanyimfo a wɔahyia rehwɛ se aguaredede a nsewnom de aba no.

Se bere so na wɔrebeguare amu no a, wɔde nsu si ogya so ma ehuru yiye. Saa nsuhyw yi wɔmfa nsunwin mfra mu. Ansa na wɔde nsu begu owufo no ho aguare no no, wodi kan yiyi ne ho nwi nyinaa bubu ne mmɔwerɔ kyekyere wɔ ntamagow mu. Ne ho nneɛma a woyi no, wɔde to n"adaka no mu ma ɔde kɔ. Saa ara pεpεɛpε nso na Maame Afia Agyakwabea a wadi mfe aduosɔn anum (75) a ɔte Akwamufie nso kae. Okyerɛ se saa nneɛma no de enni se ɛka asaase yi so na enni se onipa foforo biara de n"ani hu ka wɔn a wosiesie amu no ho. Se mpo wɔn a wobeguare amu no were fi na wɔamfa nneɛma no anhyɛ owufo no adaka mu ankosie no a, bere biara a wobehu saa nneɛma no, wɔto nsa frɛ abusua panyin ma wɔkɔ nna no so koyi mpae sre amu no tu amoa ketewa bi wɔ nna no nkyen de hye hɔ.

Owufo no na anaa n"agya tumi guare no. Saa ara na ne nana nso tumi guare no. Ansa na wobeguare no no, ne ba biako se ɔye ɔbea anaa ɔbarima di kan tu nsuhyw no bigu ne so imprensa ka se;

Eyɛ me Asomasi
Na meretu nsu agu wo so
Na wɔaguare wo

Owie a nea ɔrebeguare amu no nso tumi ka nsem yi bi ansa na wagquare no.

Woguare no a wofi ase fi ne ti mu na wɔatwitiw ne ho nyinaa.

Woguare no wie a, wɔpopa ne ho. Ansa na wɔde mpopaho bεpopa ne ho no, wodi kan de bɔ'sã (eyi ye kwaadudua a ɛka bere a wɔapempan kwaadu no afi ho nyinaa na wɔaboro) popa ne ho nyinaa ma ne ho wo ansa na wɔde mpopaho apopa ne ho. Sonantew sapɔw ne bɔ'sã a wɔde guaree no no, wɔntow nkyene mmom wɔde gu n"adaka mu ma

ɔde kɔ. Se wɔde mpopaho abien na εtoo amu no aguared mu a, wɔde biako na εpopa ne ho (se owufo no ye ɔbea a). Se owufo no ye ɔbarima a, abien no wɔde biako popa ne ho na wɔde biako a aka no akata n"anim senea ɔbarima panyin biara fi aguare ba a ɔye pεpεεpε. Wømma ne so mfa mmɔ ne mu mmom wɔde kata n"anim kεkε. Se ɔye ɔbarima a wømo no danta anaa amoasen. Se ɔye ɔbea a, wosina ahene foforo gu n"asen de mo no amoasen. Wømo no amoasen hye no twakoto wie a, wøsan mo no danta. Afei wøbø no pawda, sra no nkuto, nunu ne tiri nwi mu. Maame Abenadua a ɔte Akosombo a wadi mfe aduonum asia (56) kyere se, nea ɔresiesie amu no ho di kan bø dekode a ɔde rebesiesie amu no ho kyere no. Afei ɔsan di kan de dekode no bi ye ne ho ansa na ɔde aye amu no ho. Se ebia, pawda na ɔde rebøbø amu no a, odi kan de bi ye ne nsa ho, saa ara nso na afe a ɔde benunu amu ne ti mu no, odi kan de nunu ne tiri nwi mu ansa na ɔde aye amu no. ɔtoaa so kyere se, nea enti a nea ɔresiesie amu no ho ye eyi ne se, ema owufo no hu se wøkae no se ɔka abusua no ho na εnye se wawu nti wasεe.

Wowie a, wɔde ntaare dedaw a εho renhia bio hyehye no na wɔde ataare a mma atɔ no hye no. Nneema a wɔde siesie amu no ho bi ka a, wɔde gu n"adaka no mu ma ɔde kɔ. Se owufo no ye ɔbea na ɔwɔ kaba ne sliiti anaa ntama bi a wøabubu ano a, wosiansian ne nyinaa yiyi nhama no fi mu. Se mpo ntama no ye foforo a, wøayiyi nhama no afi mu no wøsan horo ne nyinaa hata ma εwo ansa na wøakyekyere wø tete duku (wodasobø) mu ma no de akɔ. Maame Abenadua san ka kaa ho se, ahwehwε de wømfa mma owufo nkɔ asamando na eyi de wantumi akyere me ase efise ose εye amanne a ɔbεtøe. Wowie eyi a, wødan amu no ma wɔn a wødeda amu no ma wodi wɔn dwuma.

Tete no se obi guare funu wie a, ɔde εpo nsu na ehohoro ne nsa. Afei ɔde abewura (hwε mfoni 14 a εwɔ ase ha) gu asanka mu sɔ ogya gu so hyew de pun ne ho. Saa kwan

yi so na oniiko no fa de yi fi biara a εbeka ne ho bere a waguare funu no awie. Tete no na wøtaa hyew eyi wø ofi kwan no ano pεε. Ne dwumadi ne sε, mfare a eyi no pam sunsum bøne biara a εbεba fie hø.



Mfoni 14

Nsakrae a aba amu ho asiesie εnne ne sε, esiane møkyere a aba nti, abusuafø binom ma wøn a wøye adwuma wø møkyere hø no guare amu no na wøba fie a wøabønoa nsu apopa ne ho bio. Ebinom mpo wø hø a, wøde amu no fi møkyere ba a wøampopa ne ho bio. Afei amu ho asiesie εnne no nyε mpanyimfo nkutoo adwuma mmom mmerante ne mmabaawa nyinaa de wøn ho awura ne yε mu esiane asetena a emu aye den nti.

4.1.3 Amu ho Asiesie ne ne Deda

Tete no, sε wosi dan a wogyaw dan biako a wøfre hø se pato. Pato no mu na wogyaw bamma kεse. Saa pato yi mu na mpanyimfo taa tena fa adwen. Ehø na na wotena di asem. Ehø ara nso na sε obi wu a, wødeda no ansa na wøakosie no. Eyi nti na Akanfo wø asem bi sε “øda bamma so” no. Afei nso asem “watwa n“ani ahwε ban” fi amu a wødeda no bamma so mu. Afei tete no wøde „bommo“ anaa nwentama sensen pato mu de siesie hø. Bio, sε owufo no tumi sii dan a, wødeda no wø mu. Saa bere no na wønneda amu wø abønten na na wømma mmofra ho kwan nkøhwε amu no.

Akyiri a anibue bae no, na wɔdeda nnipa wɔ dade mpa so. Ansa na wɔbɛdeda obi wɔ dade mpa so no, wɔde kuntu a ebi yε bommo, kasa anaa nsaa senea yehu no wɔ mfoni 15 ne 16 mu pii (bεyε 20) sesew mpa no so.



Mfoni 15 – Bommo



Mfoni 16 – Kasa

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Nea εwɔ amu ho asiesie mu ne sε, abusua no guare no senea onipa no kɔ aguare a ɔyε ne ho na wɔn a wosiesie amu ho nso de ne sε wosiesie no senea onipa no te ase na ɔrepue a, ɔbεyε ne ho pεpεεpε. Wɔde no to fundaka mu de sumii hyε ne ti ase ansa na wɔasiesie ne ho. Sε wɔde no ba beae a wosiesie amu no ho a, abusua no mmeyε amanne biara bio mmom ɛkɔba sε onipa no fi adehyebusa mu a, ɔhempon no tumi beyε amanne biara a εsε sε ɔyε ansa na wɔakata no so.

Ennε nnipa binom de amu ho asieisie aye adwuma a wɔyε de pε sika gu wɔn kotoku mu. Nnipa yi nso wɔ nneεma a wogye ansa na wɔasiesie amu bi ho, mmom egina nea ɔreyε adwuma no so. Sε abusuafø no guare amu no yε ne ho biribiara wie a,

wode no ma wɔn a wosiesie amu no ho ma wosiesie no kama. Ansa na wɔbeyε eyi no wodi kan yi apae. Nea oyi apae no ka nsem bi te se;

Asomasi mesre wo
Enye se yεpε se obi hwε w"adegyaw so
Mmom abusua no mu biara ntumi nyε
Na yεpε se wosiesie wo ho kama
Enti yesre wo tew w"anim
Na wonsiesie wo ho mma yen
Na animguase biara amma yen so.

Etumi ba se amu no bi bo tumi fuw abusua no se wɔanka ankyere no na wɔama obi abehwe n"adegyaw so. Se woyε eyi wie de a, wotumi de no (amu) ma wɔn ma wosiesie ne ho.

Aberante Kakra a wadi mfe aduonu anum (27) a ɔdeda amu kyere se enne nsakræ pii na aba amu deda mu. ɔkyere se, se abusuafø siesie wɔn dehye no ho wie na wɔdan amu no ma wɔn a wɔn mmeye amanne biara wɔ hɔ bio. ɔde toaa so se, wɔrebødeda amu no a, wodi kan bɔ mpaæ de „gloves“ hyehyε wɔn nsa senea nsanyare biara nsaa wɔn. Wɔde amu no to mpa mu a, wɔde ne ntaare dedaw a abusuafø no de bree wɔn fi ase hyehyε no. Eno akyi wɔde aduhuam (Florida Water) ye n"anim tew asaawa de popa aduhuam no nyinaa wɔ n"anim. Aduhuam no yi fi biara a εwɔ amu n,anim na εsan pam ahonhom bɔne biara a εbεba ne ho. Se n"anim baabi abobɔ atɔ mu a wɔde akapε tew asaawa de hyehyε mmeae yi nyinaa ma εhɔ san ma so. Se ɔye ɔbarima a wɔntaa nsiesie n"anim senea wɔyε mmea no. Se ɔye ɔbea a, wɔka n"ano san twi n"anim hyε no abeefo nwi (wiigi). Se ɔye ɔbarima na n"ani akyi nwi aye fitaa a wɔde „mashka“ (eyi yee nku tuntum bi a amusiesiefo de siesie amu ho) to n"ani akyi ma εye tuntum. Ansa na abusuafø no de amu no bebre wɔn a wosiesie ne ho no, wodi kan de asaawa hyehyε ne hwenem ne

n“asom. Wōde ade pia saa asaawa no to nipadua no mu na wōde foforo hyehye hō de „mashka“ no bi ye耶 so ma ε耶 tuntum.

Eno akyi wōde kēte a wōde no too so guaree no no fa ne ho (sε ɔye ɔbea a) na sε ɔye ɔbarima a wōbobōw de hyε ne nan ma ne nan yε teaa pεpεpε. Wōye εno wie na kwan da ne ho baabi a wōde nkrataa hyehye hō senea obi gyina akyi rehwε no a ɔrenhu sε ataare a εhyε amu no so sen no. Wowie a wōde n“ataare a abusua de abre wōn sε wōn mfa nhye no hyε no. Afei wōde „gloves“ hyehye ne nsa, sε abusua no de kawa bi nso bae a, wōde hyε no. Wōsan de asonkaa ne kōnmuade hyehye no.

Eba sε onipa no wō ahode pa ara a, wotumi fa ne ntama foforo abien anaa abiesa ne nneεma a wōde guaree no bi te sε samina, pɔwdə, pieto, nku, afe ne sapɔw gu wodasobɔ dukuu (eyi yε duku a tete no na mmea ne maafo no taa bɔ) mu ma ɔde kɔ. Ahwehwε de wōmfa mma owufo nkɔ asamando. Sε owufo no yε ɔbea na ɔwɔ kaba ne siliiti anaa ntama bi a wōabubu ano no a, wosiansian ne nyinaa yiyi nhama no fi mu ansa na wōde ama no akɔ. Sε mpo ntama no yε foforo a εhyε adaka mu a woyi horo hata ne nyinaa kama ansa na wōde ama no akɔ. Wōde ntaare no nyinaa gu sliiti ahama no bi so kyekyere de bɔ ne mu.

Aberante Kwaku deda amu wō Gyakiti na ɔkyerε sε, εnyε nneεma a wōde deda amu nyinaa na εye nea abusua de bae sε wōmfa nsiesie wōn dehye no, mmom wōpε a wotumi de wōn nneεma ka ho deda amu no ma εye fe nanso sε abusuafø rebεtø adaka no mu a, woyiyi nneεma biara a εye wōn de fi amu no ho.

Kakra kyere sε ansa na ɔbededa amu no, ogye nneεma de pata ne kra. Saa nneεma yi ne samina huam „Geishia“ samina asia (6), „milk“ asia (6), nsa dɔkɔdɔkɔ (malt) adaka (crate) biako (1), aduhuam (Florida water) biako (1), ntama sin asia biako (eyi tumi yε

ntama biara), nkesua adaka biako, kente ntama sin asia ne apɔnkye. Kente ne apɔnkye no de wɔtaa gye bere a wokosiesie ɔhene amu ho.

Nsakrae a aba amu deda wɔ Akwamufo ayiyε mu εnnε ne sε, wɔntaa nneda wɔn amu wɔ pato mu bio. Mpεn pii no wɔdeda wɔn wɔ paake so na wɔde ntama atwa baabi a woadeda amu no wɔ ho senea εwɔ mfoni 17 mu no. Afei εnnε wɔn a wɔdeda amu no ntaa mfa ahosu kɔkɔɔ ne tuntum a Akanman mu no yenim sε ekyere anibere ne awerεhow nni dwuma no bio. Kakra kyεrε sε, mpεn pii no, abusuafø no ara na wɔkyεrε ahosu a wɔmfa nsiesie baabi a wɔbededa amu no.



Mfoni 17

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Gyakiti)

Nsakrae biako nso a aba Akwamufo ayiyε mu εnnε ne sε, wɔdeda wɔn amu wɔ ahwehwε mu. Mfoni 18, 19, 20, 21 ne 22 yε amu a woadeda wɔn wɔ ahwehwε mu.



Mfoni 18

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)



Mfoni 19

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Gyakiti)

Amu a woadeda no wɔ mfoni 19 mu no ye Maame Comfort Oduro a anuanom ne adɔfo taa frε no Auntie Bea. Odii mfe 49.



Mfoni 20

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Amu a woadeda no wɔ mfoni 20 mu no yε Maame Mary Antwi a anuanom ne adøfo taa frε no Adwoa Brago. Odii mfe 58.



Mfoni 21

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Aboasa)

Amu a woadeda no wɔ mfoni 21 mu no yε Opanyin Samuel Kwaku Abayie a odii mfe 72.



Mfoni 22

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Nnudu)

Amu a wɔadeda no wɔ mfoni 22 mu no yε Maame Abena Fosuaa a odii mfe 45 wɔ Nnudu.

Nsakrae bio a εnnε aba Akwamufo amu deda mu ne sε, wɔdeda amu no a, wotumi de no tena ase, gyina hɔ, kotow hɔ, tweri hɔ n.a. Ebi nso wɔ hɔ a wotumi deda no ma εda adwuma a bere ɔte ase no na ɔyε. Eyi bi ne obi a wɔadeda no a okura sekan (a εkyere sε na onipa no ye okuafø), ɔte moto so a εkyere sε ɔyε „okada“ drɔbani, ɔte hɔ kura baboro wɔ ne nsam a εkyere sε ɔyε ɔsɔfo, ɔte mahyin a wɔde pam ade akyi a εkyere sε ɔyε adepamni, okura hama a εkyere sε ɔyε kapentani, ɔte εhyen mu a εkyere sε ɔyε drɔbani nea εkeka ho.



Mfoni 23

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Gyakiti)

Amu a woadeda no wɔ mfoni 23 mu no ye Maame Agyekumwaa Afriyie a odii mfe 52.

Na ɔyε asafo panyin wɔ Pentecost asore (English Assembly) a ewɔ Gyakiti.



Mfoni 24

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Aboasa)

Amu a wɔadeda no wɔ mfoni 24 mu no yε ɔpanyin Samuel Kwaku Abayie a odii mfe 72. Na ɔyε adwuma wɔ kɔɔto. Aberante Kwaku a ɔrededa amu wɔ mfoni yi mu kyere sε, ɔno ankasa na ɔde ntaare no siesie amu no ho senea εbεyε a εbεyε ɔmanfo a εbεba abεhwε no fe.

4.1.4 Ayiase Afade

ɔpanyin Akwasi Atua a wadi mfe 78 a ɔte Nnudu kyere sε, tete no, na Akanfo de ntama tuntum anaa kɔkɔɔ na ɛkɔ ayiase. Eyi nti sε obi tɔ birisi ne kɔbene biako biako a, otumi de kɔ ayiase bεyε mfe abiesa ansa na watɔ foforo. Saa asem koro yi ara na Nana Akua Akotoaa a wadi mfe 74 a ɔte Akwamufie nso ka kyereε me. ɔde kaa ho sε, mmea de na wɔtaa tɔ birisi ne kɔbene yi abien abien senea εbεyε a wobetumi asesa mu. Afei tete no, sε obi wu atɔfo wu a, abusua a owufo no fi mu ntwa ntama nkɔyε n"ayi mmom nea obusuani biara wɔ no ɛno na ɔhyε ba hɔ na adɔfo nso a wobegyam abusua no nso tumi hyε atare tuntum anaa fitaa biara.

Akanman mu, ansa na obi befura ntama anaa bεhyε ataare bi no na ɔwɔ beae a ɔde rekɔ sε ebia aguabɔ titiriw bi ase, ayeforo, asore, aseda anaa ayiase. Afade a onipa no pe sε ɔfa de kɔ beae a ɔrekɔ no gyina oniiko no so na afade ko nso ahosu di akoten paa ara. Akanfo amammere mu no afade a n"ahosu yε tuntum (birisi), kɔkɔɔ (kɔbene) ne fitaa na wɔfa de kɔ ayiase.

Ntama tuntum ne afade a Akanfo de yε ayi. Tuntum no tumi kyere sε esum aduru ateasefo na kɔkɔɔ no nso kyere sε abusua no ani abere. Enye ntama a sε obi ani gye a ofura anaa ɔhyε. Mpo sε edin a ɛda ntama no so nyε awerεhow koraa a, oniiko no rempe sε obefura akɔ beae a anigye wɔ. Ekɔba sε onipa no fura ntama no kɔ beae a anigye rekɔ

so no a, na twa ara na etwa se ɔde kɔ hɔ (ebia na oniiko no rekodi dwuma soronko bi). Se onipa a wawu no wɔ yere anaa kunu a, okunafo no bɔye tuntum afe biako kosi se obefi kunayɛ no mu ansa na wafura ntama a ani da hɔ a ɔpɛ.

Ntama no bi wɔ hɔ a nsenkyerɛnne deda mu na ebi nso wɔ hɔ a εye tumm a nsenkyerɛnne biara nneda mu. Nea nsenkyerɛnne deda mu no wɔfrɛ no kuntunkuni, ena nea nsenkyerɛnne biara nna mu no so wɔfrɛ no birisi (Agyei-Sakyi, 2016: 82-83).

Kɔbene ye ntama a n"ahosu ye kɔkɔɔ nkutoo a ahosu foforo biara mfra mu. Tete no se obi fi mu a, saa ntama yi na ema yehu wɔn a wɔyɛ ayi mma ankasa. Ayi mma (okunafo bea anaa ɔbarima, abusua, mma, maame papa, ne nsewnom) no fura kɔbene wɔ ase na wɔde kuntunkuni no aba soro. Mmea no fura ntama tuntum na wɔde kɔbene no abɔ wɔn mu na mmaprima no nso atutu kɔbene agu so. Se nea wawu no wɔ yere a, ono nso fura birisi na ɔde kɔbene no abɔ ne mu senea ewɔ mfoni 25 mu no.



Mfoni 25

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Enne yi, ntama ahorow aba gua so a abusuafø tø de yø wøn ayi. Ne nyinaa yø ntama a n'ahosu yø tuntum ne køkøø. Ebi wø hø a køkøø no døoso sen tuntum no na ebi nso wø hø a, tuntum no døoso sen køkøø no. Saa ntama yi taa wowø edin. Ebi ne: wo wu yi atwa yen nsono mu, yennyä wo so bio, ofie gya adum, suro nipa, wiase bøn ni, yen dunsin abu, owu see fie, owu amma nea wabré anni, ne nea økeka ho.



Mfoni 26

Wo wu yi atwa yen nsono mu

Mfoni 27

Yennyä wo so bio

(Adjei-Sakyi, 2016:86)



Mfoni 28

Suro nipa



Mfoni 29

Wiase bøn nie

(Adjei-Sakyi, 2016:88)

Tete no se abusua bi nya ayi a, ntama tuntum, k Kokoo anaa dotesu/kokobini biara a abusuafu wo dedaw no eno ara na wofura de ye ayi no, se owufo no wuu atofowu anaa owupa nanso nnansa yi ente saa. Se ayi ba a, abusuafu twa ayi ntama abien anaa abiesa de ye ayi no.

Nea aba Akwamufo ayiye mu enne nso ne se abusua no ma mma twa wo ntama, abusua no nso twa wo ntama, wo faasenom nso twa wo de na anuanom nso tumi twa wo de. Ntama yi, wo wo nea wobetwa afura/ahye no Memeneda ne nea wobefura/ahye no Kwasida. Nnansa yi ntama a abusuafu taa to ye ayi ye nea ahosu tuntum ne Kokoo adi afra senea yehu wo mfoni 30 ne 31 mu.



Mfoni 30



Mfoni 31

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Aboasa)

Wo n a wo wo mfoni 30 mu ye owufo no mma na wo wo mfoni 31 mu nso ye owufo no nuanom.



Mfoni 32

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)

Wɔn a wɔwɔ mfoni 32 mu no ye owufo no mma.

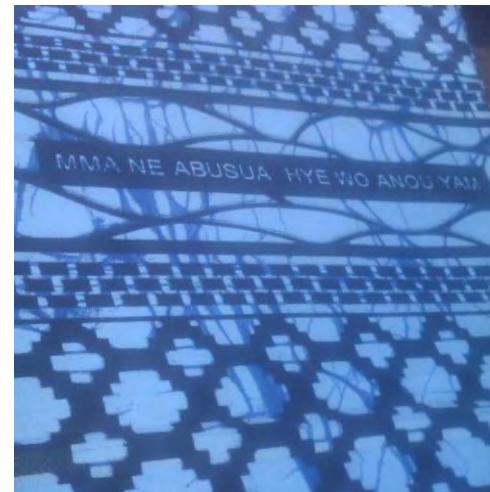
Sε obi befura ntama fitaa a tuntum wɔ mu a, na beae titiriw a oðe rekɔ ye ayi anaa aseda (sε ebia wawo). Sε obi nyin bɔ aberewa anaa akwakora na owu a, Akanfo gyedi ne sε ɔrekɔhome enti εsε sε abusua no de anigye gyaw no kwan fefε. Eno nti tete no sε ɔpanyin bi di mfe beyε aduɔson (70) mee a, wɔðe ntama fitaa na εyε n"ayi nanso nnansa yi εnte saa, wofura ntama fitaa de kɔ mmɔfra koraa ayi. Eyi da nkyεn a, Kwasida na abusuafø kɔda ase. Saa bere no wofura ntama a abusua atwa sε wobefura no Kwasida. Ntama yi, abusua tumi twa wɔn de, mma, nananom na nsewnom nyinaa tumi twa wɔn de.

Ewɔ mu sε ntama no ye fitaa de nanso edin a εdeda so ye nea εyε awerɛhow anaa awerɛkyekye na ebi nso ye nea εhyε animuonyam (Agyei-Sakyi, 2016:89). Ntama yi bi ne: woamma yeante asem pa εnnε, mma ne abusua hyε wo anuonyam, nku me fie nkisu me abɔnten, owu antweri ɔbiako mforo, asem aba fie, abusua ahwere ade ne nea εkekə ho.



Mfoni 33

Woamma yeante asem pa enne



Mfoni 34

Mma ne Abusua hye wo animuonyam

(Adjei-Sakyi, 2016:90)



Mfoni 35

Asem aba Fie



Mfoni 36

Owu antweri obiako mforo

(Adjei-Sakyi, 2016:92)



Mfoni 37



Mfoni 38

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)

Wɔn a wɔwɔ mfoni 37 ne 38 mu a wofura ntama koro ye owufo no wɔfaasenom.



Mfoni 39



Mfoni 40

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)

Wɔn a wɔwɔ mfoni 39 ne 40 mu a wofura ntama koro ye abusuafø.

**Mfoni 41****Mfoni 42**

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Wɔn a wɔwɔ mfoni 41 ne 42 mu ye kuromma no bi a wonim owufo no. Esiane se enne yi Kwasida na wofura ntama fitaa kɔ ayiase nti, wɔafa wɔn afade a eñno nso ye fitaa a tuntum wɔ mu nanso enye abusua ntama a wotwaa no bi.

Tete no na mmea de duku bɔ wɔn ti ansa na wɔakɔ ayiase nanso enne yi esiane se wɔn mu dodow no ara pε se wɔfa wɔn ho kɔ ayiase nti wɔhye wiigi a wɔmmɔ so duku koraa. Mpaboa a wɔhye nso nkyere se wɔrekɔ ayiase (hwe mfoni 40).

4.1.5 Funnaka

Opayin Ahenkan a wadi mfe 78 a òte Akwamufie kyere sε, tete no, sε obi wu a, na wonsie no wɔ fam na mmom adukrom. Akyiri, mpanyimfo tenaa ase hui se odompo (wuram Kraman) kɔfa amu no we. Eno nti, wogya adukrom a na wɔde amu kɔto no. Ebbaa saa no, sε obi wu a, mpanyimfo sɔ ogya wɔ abɔnten de amu no to hɔ na mmarima a ewɔ abusua ne kuro no mu twa kanko wɔ amu no ho de wɔmafun pempem fam to dwom ye dede a wɔnna kɔpem adekyee. Okyere sε, enam dwumadi yi so na eðe εpε a wosi wɔ amu ho bae.

Ode toaa so se, esiane se ateasefo rentumi mfa amu no nto fie anaa odan mu mproow nti, mmaprima a wɔwɔ fie no kotwa onyina dua na woabɔ mu tokuro de amu no ahye mu akɔhye fam. Nea enti a na wɔde onyina dua di dwuma yi ne se eye dua bi a eye mmerew yiye. Otoaa so se, mpanyimfo hui se amu a wɔde wɔn hye fam no boa a emma mmoa nkotu wɔn nwe. Asem koro yi ara na Opanyin Adu a wadi mfe 79 a ote Akwamufie nso kae nanso ono de ɔkyereε mu se, tete no na enye abusua biara na wotumi nya onyina dua no bi sie wɔn dehye. Eno nti omanfo tumi kotwa dua bi te se wawa na woatwitwa mu abobo aye adaka de amu no ato mu.

Edidi mu sa ara na kapentafo fii ase se wɔreye fundaka (Opanyin Adu de eyi toaa ne kasa so).

Nsakrae a aba εnε yi ne se abusua bi tumi kɔtɔ fundaka a εsom wɔn bo besie wɔn dehye. Enne no εba se onipa a wawu no ye papahweakwaaa koraa a, abusua a oda mu no nhwe nkosie no saa ara kɛkɛ mmom wɔtɔ fundaka a abusua no nsa beso so de sie no.

Wɔfa Akotua a ɔye kapentani wɔ Akrade a wadi mfe 43 kyere se, tete no na nnipa ntaa nwu eno nti fundaka nyε ade a wubehu se wɔaye a esisi hɔ nanso enne ente saa. Asem koro yi ara na Nana Yaw a wadi mfe 35 a ote Akrade nso kae.

Kapentafo a me ne wɔn twetwee nkɔmμo kyere se dua ne senea wɔbeye fundaka no na εbεkyere bo a wɔde betɔn. Fundaka no bi bo ye sidi mpem du (Gh₵ 1000.00) kosi mpem abien (Gh₵ 2000.00). Kapentafo no bi de edin atoto fundaka a wɔye so. Edin yi yε; *fa bewɔ so, aben wɔ ha, efie ne fie, mankɔ no yiye, fa ɔdɔ bebe ɔdɔ mu, se-asa ne nea ekeka ho.*



Mfoni 43



Mfoni 44

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Nnudu)



Mfoni 45

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Aboasa)

Fundaka ahorow pii na aba Akwamuman ne ɔman Ghana nyinaa mu a abusuaf o de sie wɔn adehye. Fundaka ahorow yi nni edin pɔtee a ɛdeda so mmom dekode a wobesen fundaka no ama ase no na ɛkyerɛ edin a wɔde bɛto so. Ebi tumi gyina hɔ ma biribi anaa adwuma bi a owufo no te ase no na odi. Fundaka yi bi ye mpaboa, kapentafo sradaa, bodobodo, kaa/loore, enam, kamera, asoredan, wimhyen, nsatoa, ɔkorow, aborobe, otuo, kookoo, telefon, anomaa, mako ne nea ɛkeka ho pii. Wɔfa Akotua kyere se fundaka

a wɔyε no sei gye bere bεyε bosome abien de kɔ abiεsa so enti wɔtaa gye bo kεse, na sε abusua bi pε fundaka yi bi ntεm so (sε ebia wɔmfα nnawɔtwe abien anaa abiεsa nyε mma wɔn) a, wɔma abusua no tua bo a εwɔ soro sen nea wɔayε asi hɔ dedaw.

Eda adi wɔ abεɛfo kwantempɔn „easytrackghana.com“ so sε, fundaka a wɔyε no sei hyεε ase wɔ Teshie a εyε borɔn wɔ Nkran na Cɔpanyin Seth Kane Kwei na odii kan sε ɔreyε fundaka yi bi wɔ afe 1940. Nnansia yi fundaka a wɔyε no saa kwan yi so atu atese wɔ ɔman Ghana nyinaa a Akwamuman ka ho.



Mfoni 46

Mfoni 47

(Mfoni a nhwehwεmuni no twaa wɔ Gyakiti)

Mfoni 46 ne 47 yε fundaka a wɔayε no te sε mpaboa a abusua tεe de siee wɔn dehye.



Mfoni 48



Mfoni 49

(Eyi yε mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Aboasa)

Mfoni 48 ne 49 yε fundaka a woayε no te se asoredan a abusua tœ de siee wɔn dehye.



Mfoni 50



Mfoni 51

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Nnudu ne Akrade)

Mfoni 50 ne 51 yε fundaka a woayε no te se kookoo ne asradaa a abusua tœ de siee wɔn dehye (mfoni 50).

4.1.6 Funnaka Soafo

Maame Afua Agyakwabea kyere se, tete no, se obi wu wo wuram a, nea obekɔ akohu no bɛbɔ Omanhene a ɔwɔ kuro no so amannee na ohene no nso bo ɔpanyin a ɔda asafokuw a ɛwɔ kuro no mu amannee na ɔne n'asafomma kɔ wuram hɔ kɔfa amu no ba fie. Wɔde onipa no to ahomankaa mu. Ene se, wɔfa kuntu anaa mmarima ntama po. Wotwa dua a eñe ntama no tenten bεye pε na emu ye den. Wɔbɔ ntama no pɔw wo ne tenten mu. Wɔkyekyere dua no wo anofanu no senea εbεye a wɔde onipa no to mu a wobetumi asoa no. Wɔbɔ pɔw no wie a, wɔde onipa no to mu ma mmarima baanu soa owufo no wo ahomankaa no mu de no ba fie. Wɔde no ba fie a, wɔbɔ dawuru na wɔde nea aba no to kuromma no anim na afei abusua a wɔn dehye afi mu saa no bεfa wɔn dehye no kɔ fie. Asem koro yi ara na Maame Amoafi Obobisa nso ka kyereε me.

Maame Afua Agyakwabea san de toaa so se, tete bere no, se wɔde amu rekɔ amusie a asafomma na ɛsoa no kɔ. Nea enti ne se amusie ye beae bi a εhɔ ye hu na asafomma nso ye mmarima a wɔwɔ akokoduru a wobetumi awura hɔ. Enye baabi a wɔma mmofra ho kwan wura hɔ koraa.

Enne yi esiane mmara ne apolisifo nti, se obi wu wo wuram na obi kohu a, odi kan bɛbɔ apolisifo amannee ma wɔkɔfa amu no kɔ mɔkyere. Nkuraase bi nso wo hɔ a, nea obekɔ wuram akohu nea asi no di kan bɛbɔ Omanhene amanne ma ɔno nso tu asafomma kɔ wuram hɔ kɔhwε amu no. Eno akyi ansa na wɔakɔbɔ apolisifo amannee.

Etɔ mmere bi na se owufo no wo nananom a wɔye mmarima a, wotumi soa wɔn amu no kɔ amusie. Afei se owufo no ye aberante na ɔwɔ nnamfo a ɔne wɔn kɔ nna kra nna a, wotumi sre abusua no soa amu no kɔ amusie. Eyi da nkyen a anuanom nso tumi

soa wɔn nua a watɔ so na saa ara nso na mma tumi soa wɔn na anaa agya a wawu kɔ amusie nanso enne dwumadi yi akɔ fam koraa a eto mpo retwa.

Nsakrae a aba kwan a wɔfa so de amu kɔ amusie mu no ne sɛ, abusuafø taa de amu no to lɔɔre mu sɛ wɔbekɔ akosie no wɔ kuro a ɔte mu anaa kuro a ofi so. Lɔɔre a wɔde amu to mu kɔ amusie no gu ahorow na ne nyinaa gyina nea abusua no nsa beso so.



Mfoni 52



Mfoni 53

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)



Mfoni 54

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akwamufie)



Mfoni 55

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Nnudu)

Bεyε mfe anum (5) ni ɔmanfo binom nso de amu a wɔsoa kɔ amusie aye wɔn adwuma a wɔyε no kwan soronko so koraa. Eyi ne fundaka soafo. Saa nnipa yi yε mmerante (eyi gyina senea miuu wɔ me nhwehwemu no so) nkutoo a wɔn honam sisi wɔn honam so na wɔafa kwan foforo so koraa soa fundaka a amu da mu de saw wɔ ayiase ma εye ɔmanfo nyinna fe ansa na wɔde no aks asoredan mu anaa asi amusie kwan so. Wɔsoa fundaka no a, wɔmfa nsi wɔn ti so mmom wɔn mmati. Ansa na wɔde amu no besi amusie kwan so no, se ɔye ɔhempon a ɔte n'apakan mu a, anka ɔbeka se asaw a wɔde no resaw no ye enti obesi fam.

Kuw biara wɔ ɔpanyin a odi wɔn anim a ɔkyere wɔn nea wɔnyε. Ono na se dwom no rekɔ so a, odi kan yi asaw no na wɔn a wɔsoa fundaka no nso ahwε so asaw saa pεpεεpε. Baabiara a ɔpanyin no de asaw no bεfa no, wɔde amu no saw fa hɔ sa ara.



Mfoni 56

Mfoni 57

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Gyakiti)



Mfoni 58

Mfoni 59

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)



Mfoni 60



Mfoni 61

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Gyakiti)

Frank Ofei a ɔsoa fundaka de saw kyere sε, sε wɔkɔ baabi a wɔadeda amu no a, wotwa fundaka no ho hyia de wɔn nsa toto wɔn nsa yam bɔ mpaε sre mmoa wɔ nea wɔrekɔye no ho (hwe mfoni 60). Eno akyi wɔde wɔn nsa toto fundaka no so (hwe mfoni 61) kankye kankye sre amu no ka se;

Asomasi yesrε wo
Adwuma na yereye
W“abusuafo abefa yen sε yemmedi bi mma wɔn
Enti enye yen pε na yede rebεye wo saa
Mmom abusua a woda mu no na ama yen ho kwan
Enti yesrε wo da adaka no mu dinn ma yen
Na yen ne w“abusua no nyinaa anim angu ase.

(Frank Ofei, Atimpoku)

Wɔka eyi nyinaa wie ansa na wɔama amu no so.

Ade biako a εnne yi εnsesae bere a wɔde amu rekɔ amusie εne, anuanom, adɔfo ne abusuafo a wotu di akyi kɔ amusie kɔhwε baabi a wobesie owufo anaa wɔn dehye no.



Mfoni 62



Mfoni 63

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)

Nsakrae bio nso ne se, se abusuafu kɔfa amu no fi mɔkyere reba a, wɔde lɔore ahorow di lɔore a amu no da mu no akyi ne anim te se senea ɔmanpanyin rekɔ baabi a, wogye no tataa pεpεεpε. Eno nka mfua, wɔreba a, wɔde „vidio kamera“ si ne so hyirenn twa mfoni fi mɔkyere ho kɔpem se wobedu ofi a wɔrekɔdeda no wo mu (van der Geest, 2006:486).



Mfoni 64



Mfoni 65

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)

Bio, edu ayi da no a abusuafø køfa obi de „vidio kamera“ betwa dwumadi biara abekø so wø ayi no ase (van der Geest, 2006:486). Wotumi de „vidio“ a wøatwa no mane abusuafø a wøwø amanønne a wøantumi amma ayi no bi. Afei abusuafø no tumi hyia hwe senea ayi no kø so ne nea esii wø ase nyinaa.



Mfoni 66

Mfoni 67

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wø Gyakiti ne Akrade)

4.1.7 Damoa

Oxford (2008) kyere damoa mu sε, εye dankora anaa amena a wotu wø asaase ani a wøde onipa a wawu ne ne ho nneema gu mu. Senea Green (1998) ada no adi wø Adu-Gyamfi (2010:28) mu kyere sε, Madagaskafo sie wøn amu wø damoa (amena) mu. Saa ara nso na dwumadi yi bi kø so wø ɔman Ghana mu.

Tete no na amo a wotu sie amu wø mu no, wønka mu semente. Afei wøde onipa no to mu a, wøka anwea gu no so ma εbø nkofie. Ebi wø hø a, wøkyerew owufo no din, da a wøwoo no, mfe a odii ne da a ɔde wui wø bøodo so asi ne damoa no so senea se obusuani biara kø amusie hø nsrahwe a, obehu beae a, wosiee wøn dehye no. Afei wøde

nhwiren gugu damoa no so. Saa bere no Omanhene a ɔda kuro no ano na ɔma asafomma kotu amoa no.



Mfoni 68

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akwamufie)

Enne nsakrae aba damoa a wɔye sie amu wɔ mu. Wotu amoa no a, wɔka mu semente ansa na wɔde amu no ato mu. Afei damoa yi, wɔpe obiara a obetumi adi dwuma no na wɔde ahye ne nsa.



Mfoni 69
(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Efi afe 1990 besi εnneε nsakrae pii na aba damoa a wotu wɔ amusie ne senea abusuafø binom hyε wɔn dehye damoa nso. Etøø mmere bi na abusuafø binom yε „Terrazo“ wɔ damoa no so de hyε wɔn dehye nso.



Mfoni 70



Mfoni 71

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Damo 70 ye Maame Salomey Budu a na wɔfrε no Awurafua damoa a wosiee no afe 2000. Damo 71 ye Maame Mabel Arthur a na wɔfrε no Maame Fante damoa a wosiee no afe 1992 mu. Wɔde „Terrazo“ na εyεε damoa yi.

Damo 72 ye Very Rev. Joseph Gladstone Williams a wosiee no afe 2001 damoa. Damo 76 ye Maame Agnes Agyiriwa a wosiee no afe 1999 damoa.



Mfoni 72



Mfoni 73

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Ennε yi, suahunu ne anibuei nti „Terrazo“ a na wɔyε wɔ damoa so no asesa.

Abusuafø dodow no ara na εye „Tiles“ wɔ so. Agya Apraku a wadi mfe 40 a øte Akrade a øye „Tiles“ ne „Terrazo“ adwuma wɔ Akrade kyere sε, ennε abusuafø binom da so ye „Terrazo“ wɔ wɔn dehye damoa so de nanso ne dwumadi no akɔ fam a εnte sε kan no.

Agya Apraku de toaa so sε, ogye fi Ghana sika apem biako (GH₵ 1000.00) kosi sidi apem biako ne anum (GH₵ 1500.00).



Mfoni 74



Mfoni 75

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Damoa 74 yε Alfred Owusu Ansah damoa na nea ɔwɔ mfoni 75 yε Rev Bernard Essuman damoa. Afe 2010 mu na wosiee owufo a ɔwɔ mfoni 74 mu na afe 2013 na wosiee nea ɔwɔ mfoni 75 mu. Wɔayε owufo no ohoni afam damoa no so wɔ mfoni 74 mu.



Mfoni 76

Mfoni 77

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Damoa 76 yε Maame Charity York damoa na damoa 77 yε Samuel Agyei Ampofo. Wosiee nea ɔwɔ mfoni 76 mu afe 2015 na wosiee nea ɔwɔ mfoni 77 mu afe 2014.



Mfoni 78

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Damoa 78 ye Seth Theophilus Adu-Asah (damoa a ewɔ benkum) ne Maame Irene Elsie Adu-Asah (damoa a ewɔ nifa). Wosiee nea ɔwɔ benkum (ɔbarima) no afe 2014 na wosiee nea ɔwɔ nifa (ɔbea) no afe 2010.

Ansa na abusua betumi aye eyi (tiles) wɔ wɔn dehye damoa so no, gye se afe aso. Nea eba ne se, se wokosie amu no a, wɔnka dɔte ngu amu no so nnyaw hɔ saa ara, mmom wɔka damoa no so semente na wɔakyerew owufo no ho nsem (ne din, da a wɔde woo no, mfe a odii ne da a ɔde wui) nyinaa wɔ bɔɔdo so asi damoa no atifi senea afe so na wɔkɔ amusie hɔ a, wobehu wɔn dehye no. Se afe so na abusua no wɔ sika a, wotumi ye „tiles“ no se wonni sika nso a wogya damoa no saa ara mmom wɔde nhwiren kogu so bere ano bere ano.



Mfoni 79

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Awufo a ewɔ mfoni 79 mu ye Joseph K. Adjei, Evelyn Williams (nea etɔ so abiesa), Maame Comfort Bruce (nea etɔ so anan) ne Maame Beatrice Ofosua Smith (nea

etwa to) damoa. Mitwaa mfoni yi wɔ Basere amusie a ɛwɔ Akrade. Wosiee Joseph K. Adjei afe 2010, Evelyn Williams afe 2010, Maame Comfort Bruce afe 2012 ne Maame Beatrice Ofosua Smith afe 2013. Agya Opoku a ɔhwɛ Baserefo amusie so wɔ Akrade kyere se sei na abusuafo di kan yε damoa no na sε afe so a, wɔabeyε „tiles“ anaa „terrazo“ wɔ so nanso esiane se abusua no nni sika a, wɔde bedi saa dwuma no nti, wɔagyaw no saa ara nanso afe so a wɔde nhwiren begugu so.

4.1.8 Agorū ahorow a wodi wɔ Ayiase

Tete no agorukuw a abusuafø kɔfa wɔn kɔ ayiase kogoru gye ɔmanfo ani bi ne kete, adowa, nnwonkoro ne nea ekeka ho. Saa agorū yi na wɔtaa goru wɔ mpɔtam anaa kuro no so. Nkyene ne nneɛma ahorow bi a wɔde goru bi yε donne, atumpan, apirede, twenesin, etwie, bɔmaa, nnawuruta, firikyiwa, atenteben, mmɛntia, penpensiwa ne nkonta. Agofomma no ntaa nhye mpaboa na ntama nkutoo nso na wofura.



Mfoni 80



Mfoni 81

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Aboasa ne Akwamufie)

Ewɔ mu se agorukuw yi wɔ hɔ de nanso wɔn dwumadi aka fam. Enne yi se abusua nya ayi a, agorukuw a wɔn ani gye ho titiriw a wɔkɔfa wɔn begoru wɔ ayi ase ne „live band“, „brass band“ anaa mfiri a wɔbɔ dwom mpaawa so fa mu (spinners). Mpɛn pii no „Brass band“ a abusuafø kɔfa wɔn no di dwuma abien. Ene se, abusua no tumi ma wɔde dwom kogye amu no taataa fi mɔkyere ba fie. Wɔba nso a, wɔsan begoru wɔ ayi no ase. Agorukuw yi bi tumi goru fi Memeneda a wɔreye ano no nkutoo na ebi nso wɔ hɔ a, wotumi goru Kwasida nso ka ho. Eyi nyinaa gyina ntotoe a abusua no ne wɔn bɔye so.



Mfoni 82



Mfoni 83

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade ne Gyakiti)

Agorukuw a ewɔ mfoni 82 ne 83 yε „live band“ a wɔn din de „Abiss Band“ a wofi Nkran (Tesano) (mfoni 82) ne „Mighty Fingers International Band“ a wofi Nkran (Lapaz) (mfoni 83).



Mfoni 84

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Afiri a ewɔ mfoni 84 ye nea wɔbɔ dwom mpaawa so fa mu (spinners).

Ennɛ yi abusua bi tumi fa agorukuw ahorow abien anaa abiɛsa wɔ ayi biako ase. Wotumi fa „live band“, „brass band“ ne mfiri a wɔbɔ dwom fa mu (spinners). Ebinom nso tumi fa „spinners“ ne kete na ebinom nso tumi fa „live band“ nkutoo.



Mfoni 85

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akwamufie)

Agorukuw a εwɔ mfoni yε „brass band“ a edin a εda wɔn so ne „Young Professionals“ a wofí Atimpoku.

Tete no, ansa na wɔn a εkɔɔ amusie bewura fie no, wɔsaw nsu de nyanya gu yaawa anaa apampawa mu de si ofie no kwan ano ma obiara a εkɔɔ amusie hɔ tu bi hohoro ne nsa ansa na wawura ofie. Nea enti a wɔyε eyi ne sε, εpamo sunsum bɔne biara a ebia edii obi akyi fii amusie hɔ baa fie. Enne yi saa dwumadi yi nyinaa ayera esiane Kristosom ne nhomasua nti. Wɔn a enne wɔyε nso asakra mu. Wɔde nsu gu rɔba bokiti mu na wɔde abεεfo ade a wɔde popa nsa asi nkyεn ma obiara a εkɔɔ amusie hɔ bi abehwie bi de ahohoro ne nsa. Saa bokiti yi mpo wɔmfa nsi ofi kwan no ano mmom ofi no nkyεn baabi anaa ofi no mfinimfini. Nnipa no bi wɔ hɔ a, wonni dwuma no mpo.



Mfoni 86

(Mfoni a nhwehwεmuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Dwumadi biako nso a εtaa kɔ so wɔ Akanfo ayiase yε nkyia. Okwan yi so na adɔfo, abusuafø ne anuanom nam da ɔmanfo a wɔbεbø nsawa ase na afei nso wɔde kyεrε obu ma adikanfo a wɔaba ayi no ase. Σwɔ mu sε nneεma pii asesa wɔ enne ayiyε mu de

nanso ɔkwan a wɔfa so kyia fi nifa kɔ benku so de, ensakrae senea εwɔ mfoni 91 ne 92 mu no.



Mfoni 87
(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

4.1.9 Adabɔw

Adabɔw yε dwumadi a εkɔ so wɔ ayiase. Eγε nneεma a nsewnom (ɔbea anaa ɔbarima) hyehyε wɔ apampawa mu kɔ guam kɔkyere ɔmanfo. Se ɔbarima n“agya anaa ne na wu na ɔbarima no aware a, ne yere di dwuma yi ma ne kunu. Saa ara nso na se ɔbea no agya anaa na wu a, ɔbarima no di dwuma yi ma no. εwɔ mu se εyε nsewnom dwumadi de nanso se eto ɔbarima no a, εnyε ɔno na ɔsoa nneεma no kɔ guam mmom ne nua mmea. Eyi nti bere biara mmea nkutoo na wuhu wɔn se wodi saa dwuma yi wɔ ayiase.

Tete no na adabɔw nyε ɔhyε wɔ Akwamuman mu. Ene se, se ɔbarima anaa ɔbea a n“agya anaa ne na wu na ɔbiako (ɔyere anaa okunu) pε a, ɔma wɔyε ma no. Se wɔn mu biara mpe a, ɔbea anaa ɔbarima no nhye ne hokafo se ɔnyε mma no. Adabɔw dwumadi

akɔyε te sε nnɔboa kyerε sε, sε ɔbea no pε a, ɔma ɔbarima no yε ma no. Sa ara nso na ɔbea no yε bere ɔbarima n"agya anaa ne na ato.

Tete no sε ɔbarima no asew wu na wɔrekosi adabɔw a, nneema bi a ɔtɔ yε ne yere ayi ntama (nea abusua no atwa sε wobefura no Memeneda ne Kwasida), kyalewɔtε, oguan, bankye anaa mankani, gyeene, mako, ntoosi/amoo, ntɔrewa a wobetumi de anoa aduan, nsa apeteshie tumpan ne schnapp. Wotumi nso de sika kakra ka ho. Nea enti a wɔde sika ka ho ne sε, ebia na ɔbea no ahɔho a εbεba no bi nni mogyanam. Enti wotumi yi saa sika no bi de kɔtɔ nsumunam noa aduan ma oniiko no.

Dwumadi biako a tete no εwɔ adabɔw si ho a εne enne de no nsakrae aba mu na adi aboa ɔmanfo ne sε, kan no na obiara yε ne de. Enti sε agya no wɔ mma mmea baanum na wɔn nyinaa aware a, wɔn kununom bedi dwuma no. Sε mmea no yε anum a, nguan anum na wɔde bεba ofie hɔ. Eyi yε ka a na mmaprima no bɔ paa ara. Saa dwumadi yi fa de enne wonni bio mmom nsewnom mmaprima no bɔ mu yε biribiara biako. Wɔbɔ mu tɔ oguan biako, schnapp ne apeteshie akɔtoa mmiako mmiako ka ho. Mmom ayi ntama a abusua no twa de, okunu biara tɔ ne yere de ma no.

Enne yi nsakrae aba nneema a wɔde si adabɔw mu. Ene sε nneema ahorow pii wɔ hɔ a kan no na wɔmfa nka ho nkɔyε ɔyεkyerε no nanso enne wɔde ka ho kɔ guam. Nneema yi bi ne „liquid soap“, „toilet roll“, „match stick“, nsu, amannɔne nsa ahorow (sε abusuafø no bi wɔ amannɔne a, wɔde nsa no bεyε ɔyεkyerε yi), miliduku a efi amannɔne, milo, „milk“, asikire, ntere ne nea ekeka ho. Wɔhyehyε nneema yi wɔ bɔbrapa bokiti mu na εba gua no mu.

Ansa na wɔde nneεma no bεba no, wodi kan bɔ dawuru wɔ ayi no ase ma obiara a ɔwɔ hɔ no yε aso gyen n"ani hwε dwumadi a εbεkɔ so no na wɔn a wɔsoa nneεma no ato santene biako aba gua no mu.



Mfoni 88

Mfoni 89

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Ɛwɔ mu sε nsewnom na edi dwuma yi de nanso mpen pii no sε nneεma a wɔde kɔkyere no dɔoso senea yehu wɔ mfoni 88, 89 ne 90 mu a, wotumi fa mmaayewa a ɛwɔ abusua no mu bi ka ho soa nneεma no.

Wɔreba a obusuani biako di wɔn anim (otumi yε ɔbea anaa ɔbariama) de wɔn kyere gua no. Oto ne nsa kyiakyia mpanyimfo a etete anim wɔ gua no mu na wɔn a wantumi amfa ne nsa anto wɔn nsa yam ankyia wɔn no, ɔma ne nsa so kyia wɔn nyinnaa. Wɔn a wɔso nneεma no nso tumi to wɔn nsa kyia baguamfo no bi. Wɔde santene no kogyina gua no nyinnaa anim na wɔabobo nneεma no so akyere ɔmanfo ne nea enti a wɔde nneεma no bae.



Mfoni 90
(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)



Mfoni 91
(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

**Mfoni 92****Mfoni 93**

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Aboasa ne Gyakiti)

Enne nnipa binom nso ahu sε εnyε abusua (nsewnom) nyinaa na wɔwɔ sika a wotumi de kɔtoto nneema ye amanne no. Eno nti ebinom de ayε adwuma a nea wɔyε ne sε wɔatoto nneema yi bi agu hɔ a wɔde ma nkurofo gye ho sika de kɔyε wɔn ɔyεkyere no san de ba.

4.1.10 Aduan ne Nsa

Tete no, sε obi wu wɔ ofi bi mu a, na wɔnsɔ ogya wɔ hɔ. Ene sε na wodi abuada bere a wɔreyε dɔteyie no. Ade a wɔde yε ayi no yε bese a ayiasefo no we. Na bese no boa ma ɔkɔm nne wɔn. Eyi nti sε obi wu a, na εyε asenkese, efisε ato bese we. Afei nso obi hu sε nnipa a wɔreyε ayi no to abese no. Eyi kyere sε bese a wɔrewe no ama wɔn ano ayε kɔkɔɔ, a εkyere sε anibere aba, asεm ato wɔn. Tete no de na ayiye yε akɔnkyene bere. Nsa a na wɔnom yε nsafufu nkutoo. Sε abusuafu no tena amu no ho kosi bere a wɔbɛkɔ akosie no a, wɔn nyinaa na ekosie no. Kuromma ne adɔfo a wɔtete benben abusua a ade atɔ wɔn

ani noa nnuan de kɔma wɔn ma wodi ansa na woaguare. Ade kye a, wɔkɔda afipamfo ne adɔfo nyinaa ase. Sε wɔreda ase a, wɔka se: woama maguare.

Akyiri yi a nnipa redɔoso na akwantufo tu kwan kɔ ayi no, na ehia sε nsakrae ba mu. Obi tu kwan tenten kɔ ayi a, ehia sε nnipa a wɔreba wɔn ayi no ma wɔn aduan di de te wɔn brɛ so. Aduan a wɔbeyɛ wɔ ayi ase no, wɔde gu nkyensee mu ma adɔfo no didi wɔ hɔ ara. Afei eduu mmere bi na wɔde aduan no gu „take away“ mu ma wɔn a wontumi nnidi wɔ ayi no ase de kɔ fie. Afei saa bere no na nsa a wɔde som ahɔho yε nsafufu, apeteshie ne pitoo.

Enne nsakrae aba nsa ne senea wɔsom ahɔho wɔ ayi ase mu. M“adamfo Joe Nkrampan na ɔkaa n“asɛm bi se; adwuma a akatua nni mu no, adidi na εwɔ mu. Enne obiara a ɔkɔ ayiase hwε sε abusua no behwε ama wɔn aduan papa adi ama wɔn nsa papa bi nso anom.

Dwumadi biako nso a enne aba na ɛkɔ so pa ara wɔ ayiase ne „serve yourself“. Ansa na abusuafø ne adɔfo bɛkɔ akosie amu aba no na wɔn a wɔyε aduan no si hɔ dedaw. Enyε aduan biako anaa abien mmom anan de kɔ ne nsia so. Ebi yε ɔmo, banku, waakye, apampransa, ɔmotuo, bayere anaa borɔde ampesi, fufu ne nea ɛkeka ho. Obiara a ɔkɔ ayi no ase hwε sε obenya aduan no bi adi. Obi mpo wɔ hɔ a, enyε ayi no nti na ɔkɔ mmom aduan a obenya adi nti. Se nnipa no du aduan no ho a, ɔkyere aduan a ɔpε na woti ma no pεpεεpε. Abusuafø binom tumi yε „serve youself“ no Memeneda ne Kwasida nyinaa. Etumi ba sε ebinom mpo yε Kwasida no „dinner“. Mfoni 100, 101, 102 ne 103 yε „serve youself“ a ɛkɔɔ so Memeneda na mfoni 104 ne 105 yε nea ɛkɔɔ so Kwasida.



Mfoni 94



Mfoni 95

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)



Mfoni 96



Mfoni 97

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)



Mfoni 98

Mfoni 99

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)



Mfoni 100

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akwamufie)

Ennε yi ayiye abεyε dwumadi bi a ɔmanfo ani gye ho pa ara efiseε saa bere no na wokogye wɔn ani.

Ade biako nso a ennε abewura Akwamufo ayiye mu yε nneεma a abusuafø de kye adøfo a wobegyam wɔn ayi no. Nneεma a wɔbεyε akyε no wɔde owufo no mfoni fam akyεde no ho. Nneεma yi bi tumi yε rɔba nkyensee (bowls), kyerεwdua (pen), bonsua (cup), miliduku (handkerchief) ne nea ekeka ho. Nsu nso a wɔbεkyε wɔ ayi no ase, wotumi de owufo no mfoni femfam ho saa ara. Mpεn pii akyεde bi wɔ hɔ a ansa na obi benya bi no gye sε wakɔbɔ nsawa.



Mfoni 101

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)



Mfoni 102

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wɔ Akrade)

Ennε yi se ayi biara kɔ so Akwamuman mu a, wɔyε krataa a woakyerεw senea dwumadi no bɛkɔ so wɔ asɔredan mu nyinaa wɔ so (Brochure). Emu na abusuafo (mma, nsewnom, anuanom, okunu anaa ɔyere), kuw a owufo no dɔm ne ankorankore binom akyerεw adansesɛm biara a wonim fa owufo no ho wɔ mu. Afei emu nso na woakyerεw owufo no ho nsɛm nyinaa (Hwε Nkekaho D-R) wɔ.

Bio, tete no na yaawa kyɛnsee na abusuafo de si guam gye nsawabɔde gu mu nanso ennε adaka a wɔde ahwehwε aye na wɔde gye nsawabɔde.



Mfoni 103

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akrade)

Ennε yi, nnipa binom ahu sε sika aba ayiye mu enti wɔagye asaase yantam asisi adan wo so agye ho ban de adankora no bi aye mɔkyere, asoredan, san tontɔn funnaka agyaw beae a sε abusuafo no pε a wobetumi agye hɔ aye wɔn ayi senea εwo mfoni εwo mfoni 104 mu no.



Mfoni 104

(Mfoni a nhwehwemuni no twaa wo Akosombo)

4.1.11 Kunayε

Kunayε ye amammere a Akanfo ye ma okunafo (ɔbea anaa ɔbarima) a ne yere anaa ne kunu awu. Ewɔ mu sε kunayε amammere no fa mmea ne mmarima ho de nanso mmea titiriw na Akanman mu no wɔde wɔn fa amanne no mu. Eyε owu nkutoo na sε esi wɔ abusua bi mu a bere a ɔbea bi kunu awu wɔma ɔbea no fa saa amanne no mu. Wɔyε amanne no ma ɔbea no senea εbεyε na εbetew ne ho na asan apam ɔbarima no sasa biara a εbεhaw no afi ne ho (Oduyoye, 1995). Wɔyε amanne no nso de kyere ɔdɔ a ɔbea no wɔ ma ne kunu a wawu no. Oduyoye, 1995:149 ada no adi wɔ van der Geest (2006:69) mu sε, sε ɔbea no tumi fa amanne a wɔde no bεfa mu wie a, otumi ware foforo.

Maame Amoafi Obobisa kyere sε kan no sε ɔbea ne ne kunu te na ɔbarima no wu a, ɔkɔbɔ ɔbarima no abusuafu amanne. Eno akyi ɔbarima no abusuafu kɔto ɔdan a wɔte no mu ma ɔbea no kɔtena n"awofo nkyen. Sε ɔbea no kɔ hɔ a, wɔma no ɔdan foforo a obiara nna mu na wɔde kete foforo a obiara nnaa so da kɔto ɔdan no mu ma no.

Otumi ne ɔbarima anaa n"abusuafo no bi da ɔdan no mu. Afei nso wɔma mmea mpanyinfo baanu bεda ne nkyen. Eyi no εεε sε okunafo (ɔbea) no da mmea mpanyimfo yi ntam na enni sε ɔda ne yafunu anaa ayaya mmom εεε sε ɔda ne nkyen mu so. Asamoah-Hassan (n.d) kyere sε Fanteman mu no, wɔma ɔbea no ne funu no da ɔdan biako mu.

Maame Amoafi san de toaa so sε, da biara ɔbea okunafo no de nsunwin sε awɔw wɔ mu anaa enni mu guare mprensa wɔ nsubɔnten ano. Asamoah-Hassan (n.d: 10) nso kyere sε Fanteman mu no, wɔma ɔbea no guare wɔ mfikyiri kɔpem sε wobesie ne kunu no na afei wasesa mfikyiri a oguare no akoguare wɔ nsu ano. Nea wɔyε bio nso ne sε wɔma ɔbea okunafo no kye kɔm ansa na wɔasie ne kunu no. Maame Amoafi ne Maame Comfort Obeng Kwayisibea a ɔte Nnudu kyere sε, sε mpo ɔbea no bedidi a enni sε εyε

aduan a emu ye duru na ese se odidi penkoro da biara. Eyé akyiwade se obedi aduan a emu ye duru te se fufu. Akwamuman mu, aduan a obea okunafo no tumi di bere a oreye kuna ara bi ne bayere a woakyew anaa nkesua a woanoa ne mako. Obiara nni ho kwan se nkyensee ne bonsua a obea okunafo no didi, nom mu nsu no obi foforo fa nom mu nsu anaa didi mu ka ne ho. Afei mmea mpanyimfo a wohwe no de no fa amanne no mu nkutoo na wotumi de aduan ne nsu koma no wo oda a oda mu no mu. Obarima no abusuafu na ebo n'aduan ho ka nyinaa.

Maame Comfort Obeng Kwayisibea san de toaa so kyeree se, se obarima no wu a, animanim ho ara wokeykyere obo, safe ne nyanya ababan wo miliduku mu bo ne sisi. Woyé eyi senea ebeyé na ebepam obarima no sasa afi ne ho na afei one no mméda (Osei-Mensah, 1999:262). Asem koro yi ara na Maame Amoafi Obobisa nso kae. Afei ataare a na ohye a ne kunu no de wui no, obehye eno ara kópem se da a wóde beye ayi no bedu so.

Da a wóde besiesie amu no ho du so a, wóma obea no de aguaredé bi te se samina (ahenasaw anaa sonantew), mpopaho, pawda, nku, danta, „florida water“ ne ntaare a woguare no wie a, wóde besiesie ne ho nyinaa ba. Saa bere yi, na wadi kan de kete ne sumii a wóde no bëto so kó dedaw. Enni se obea no hyé mpaboa, asonkaa ne konmuade biara na afei enni se okyia obiara nsam gye se mmea ne mmarima akunafo nkutoo.

Ese se anópa biara ofi kete so a, osu ne kunu no bo no abodin. Afei nso enni se oyé hwee anópa bere no, mmom ótena ase ma ómanfo bëma no yaakó ne hyéden. Se ówo abonten a, mmea mpanyimfo no hwé se ótena akongua so, mmom ótena kete so sam ne nan wo n'anim. Afei nso enni se one obiara tena ase di nkommó. Se n'ani kum awia koraa a, enni se oda.

Ansa na wɔde amu no bɛkɔ gua mu no, wɔde asaawa hyehyɛ amu no hwenem, ani ase, n"asom, n"anom ne mmea ahorow bi ma ne ho ye hu na wɔma ɔbea okunafo no nkutoo kɔhwɛ ne kunu amu no. Saa bere no wɔmma obi nka ne ho nkɔ na etɔ mmere bi nso a, wɔto n"akyi pon mu ma odi mmere kakra wɔ ɔdan no mu. Wɔde amu no ba abɔnten a wɔma ɔbea no ne n"abusuafo bɛhwɛ no su no. Etɔ mmere bi nso a, ɔbea no nkutoo tumi tena amu no ho su no. Eba sɛ ne (ɔbea okunafo) su mu no nnisu biara ammfi n"ani ase amma a, ɔbarima no abusuafo no nya adwen bi sɛ onim ɔbarima no wu ho bi. Ansa na ɔbea no bɛba guam abesu ne kunu no, mmea mpanyimfo no hwɛ sɛ ɔbɛsesa n"ataare a ɔhyɛ no ahyɛ tuntum. Tuntum a ɔbeyɛ fi saa bere no toa mu saa ara afe biako ansa na obetumi asesa ahyɛ ataare foforo biara a ɔpɛ.

Asamoah-Hassan (n.d: 12) kyere sɛ Akanman mmeae bi wɔ hɔ a, wɔma ɔbea no kɔ amusie hɔ kotu anwea gu ne kunu adaka so na sɛ wɔffi amusie hɔ reba a, wɔmma ɔnkɔ fie mmom wɔde no kɔ nsu ano a enni sɛ ɔhwɛ n"akyi. Wodu mpoano hɔ a, wɔde no wura epo no mu na wɔatwe no apue saa mprensa. Efi saa bere rekɔ no, sɛ nsu tɔ o, nsu antɔ o, ɔbekɔ akoguare mpoano hɔ bosome abiesa. Sɛ ɔkɔ nso a, enni sɛ ɔde samina nguare. ɔkɔ a, ɔde anwea di kan twiw ne ho ansa na ɔde epo nsu no bi ahohoro ne ho. Afei ɔde nsu pa san hohoro epo nsu no fi ne ho. Sɛ ataare a ɔhyɛ no aye fi a, ɔhoror wɔ nsu no ano na eba sɛ osu tɔ a, ogyina hɔ de ne nsa bobɔ ne bo so twen ma ataare no wo. Sɛ ataare no anwo na ɔrekɔ fie a, ɔhyɛ no saa ara de ba fie ma εwo wɔ ne ho.

Sɛ bere so na wɔrekosie amu no a, Maame Amoafi Obobisa kyere sɛ, wɔmma ɔbea no nnu amusie hɔ. Afei wɔde abo abien a wɔaka biako ho fitaa ne biako nso ho tuntum gu kuku mu soa no bere a wɔrekɔ amusie hɔ. Sɛ wodu amusie kwan no ano a, wɔma ogyina hɔ tow kuku no kyene. Ansa na ɔbetow kuku no akyene no, mmea

mpanyimfo a εhwεε no faa amanne no mu di kan yi ɔbo a wɔaka ho tuntum no ma ɔtow kyene na woyi nea wɔaka ho fitaa no ma okura. Se ɔtow kuku no kyene a, ɔde nea (ɔbo) wɔaka ho fitaa no tu mmirika kɔ fie a ɔnhwε n“akyi.

Ayiye no akyiri, wɔnoa aduan (nea nkyene nni mu) ma ɔbea okunafo no ne ne nnamfo de aduan no bi kɔma ne kunu no (wɔde aduan no kogu owufo no nna so) wɔ amusie. Wɔkɔ a, εhɔ na ɔde kohu baabi a wosiee ne kunu no.

Ayiye no akyiri adaduanan, odiadefo no tumi bisa ɔbea okunafo no nsam aware. Se ɔpene so a, wɔyε amanne sre kwan fi ɔbarima (owufo) no hɔ esiane se εye mmusu se Akwamufo (Akanfo) amammere mu no obi beware ne nua barima yere anaa wɔfa yere. Se wɔyε eyi wie a, ɔbea panyin a ɔhwε se ɔbea okunafo no bɛfa ntetee no mu yi miliduku a wɔde bɔɔ ne sisi no ma ɔde ne ho (otumi ware foforo). Eba saa a, ɔbea no betumi ne ne kunu ketewa no akɔtena ofi biako mu.

Rattray (1972: 173-174) ada no adi wɔ Asamoah-Hassan (n.d: 14) mu se, se ɔbea okunafo no ampene ne kunu ketewa aware no so a, εnde wɔma ɔhyε ataare tuntum no afe biako. Afe biako akyiri no, oyi ataare/ntama tuntum no na onya kwan ware ɔbarima foforo biara a ɔpe (se ɔpe a).

Enne yi, nsakrae a aba kunayε mu ne se Kristosom ne nhomasua abesesa nnipa asetena mu wɔ Akwamuman ne Akanman mmeae bi mu enti εmma dwumadi yi nkɔ so bio. Se ɔbea okunafo no pε a, ɔma ne ho kwan ma wɔde no fa amanne no mu. Nanso abusuafododow no ara na ahu se ɔyaw a wɔde ɔbea no fa mu no ntumi nsan mfa ɔbarima no mma asaase yi so bio enti wɔagyaε.

Kristosom nso kyεrε se ɔsaman nni wiase nanso ahonhomfi/bɔne nkutoo na wotumi koyi ɔbarima a wawu anim de behunahuna ɔbea no.

Nea nhomasua nso de abepii so nso ne se, enne mmea awarefo dodow no ara na wɔakɔ sukuu ansa na wɔrebeware enti wɔwɔ suahunu na nhoma kenkan nso ama wɔahu senea wiase nneema bi tete fa wɔ onipa asetena mu. Eno nti wotumi bisa kunayɛ ho nsem pɛ nhumu a abusuafu nnya anoyi papa biara mma wɔn. Eyi nti wɔagyaw ato hɔ a wonni dwuma yi bio.

Mmea binom nso a wɔyɛ aban ne ankorankore adwuma nso ntumi nnyaw wɔn nnwuma hɔ mmetena fie esiane se wɔde wɔn bɛfa kunayɛ amanne mu nti. Ade biako nso a ama kunayɛ to atwa wɔ Akwamuman mu ne se, mmea akunafo binom wɔ hɔ a, wɔamfa wɔn amfa kunayɛ amanne no mu nanso wɔte hɔ di wɔn dwuma a biribiara ntoo wɔn. Enne nso enye nhye se ɔbea okunafo no bɛware ne kunu ketewa na aboa ma watoa so ahwɛ ne nua panyin mma (se ɔwoo mma de a) mmom, ɔbarima biara a ɔbea no pɛ no, otumi kɔware no.

Enne yi, mmea akunafo binom ntumi ntens ase ntwen bosome asia mpo na wɔakɔfa ɔbarima dedaw. Bio ntama/ataare tuntum a kan na mmea akunafo hye afe biako no Kristosom nti ebinom ntumi nhye afe biako mpo na wɔasesa.

Mmea kuw ahorow bi te se „International Federation of Women Lawyers (FIDA)“, National Council for Women and Development (NCWD)“ ne 31st December Women’s Movement“ aba abegyina adi ama mmea faahodi a nnɛ saa amanne ahorow yi to regu so twa wɔ Oman Ghana mu. Wɔnam wɔn nkyerekyere so akyerekyere mmea ama wɔahu se amanne a wɔde wɔn fa mu no de ɔhaw ahorow pii na eberɛ wɔn nnipadua ne wɔn apɔwmuden.

Mpensempesemu a ewɔ ase ha yi gyina nsemmissa a etɔ so abien wɔ ɔfa 1.4 no mu so.

4.2 Nsunsuanso a Nsakrae no de aba

Nsakrae a εba dwumadi biara mu no wɔ ne nnepa ne bɔne a εde ba. Ofa yi kasa fa nsunsuanso a ayi mu nsakrae no de aba abusua, mma ne okunafo ne ɔman no nyinaa so. Medi kan aka nnepa a εwɔ enne ayiyε ho ansa na makasa afa ne fa nea enye ho.

4.2.1 Nnepa a εwɔ Enne Ayiyε mu

Ayi no ho dawubɔ: Tete no na obi a, wosi kyene so de to nkra anaa yede yen ano bobɔ adɔfo amanneε senea εbεyε na ayi da no wɔbεba abεboa abusua no. Esiane se yede kyene na εbɔ amanneε nti na εnyε nnipa no nyinaa na ete owu no nkra na wɔaba abεboa abusuafø ayi da no. Esiane se na εnyε nnipa dodow no na wotumi ba ayi da no nti na emma abusuafø nnya sika a wɔde begyaw abusua anaa owufo no mma. Yehwε enne ayiyε a, ansa na ayi no bekɔ so no, abusuafø no to nkra fa TV, radio, abεεfo kwantempɔn so, krataa so mfoni ma adɔfo a εwɔ akyirikyiri nyinaa aso te. εwɔ mu se saa kwan yi ye sikasem de nanso wɔnam so ma ɔmanfo a wɔwɔ akyirikyiri nyinaa aso te bεboa ma ayi no ye kɔ so.

Amu no kora: Tete no se obi wu a, na wɔwɔ kwan ahorow a wɔfa so kora amu no senea εbεyε a εnseε kosi se wɔbεyε n'ayi nanso na εnte se enne bere yi a wotumi de amu hyε firiigyi mu nna pii a εnseε no. Esiane firiigyi a yetumi de amu hyε mu ma εkyε nti, abusuafø a εwɔ fie no tumi twen ma abusuafø ne adɔfo a wɔwɔ akwantu mu ne akyikyi nyinaa ba fie ansa na wɔato wɔn boa se ayε owufo no ayi.

Afade: Tete no na wontwa ntama koro nnyε owufo no ayi nanso enne se obi wu a, abusua hyε da twa ntama de ye ayi no. Esiane ntama koro a wɔfura de ye ayi no nti, εma ayiyε no ye fe san ye ahomka. Bio, saa ntama twa yi boa ma wɔn a wɔtɔn ne wɔn a

wɔpam saa ntama yi nso nya sika ne adwuma ye. Wɔde saa sika yi bi boa wɔn abusua ne ɔman no mpuntu.

Ayiye ho sikasem: Tete no se obi wu a, na eye abusuafo no ara na wotiti wɔn mmowerew mu pe sika de ye owufo no ayi. Se ekɔba se abusua no nni sika a, emmoa mma ayiye no nkɔ so senea esε na εfata. Enne yi, ekɔba se abusuafo nni sika a wɔde bεye ayi no a, sikakorabea ahorow bi wɔ hɔ a enne wɔatwa sika bi a wɔde boa abusuafo ma wɔde ye ayi na wowie a, wɔabetua. Saa mmoa sonowonko yi yi animguase a anka εbεba abusua a wonya sika nyε wɔn ayi no fi hɔ. Eyi sikasem ho ɔhaw fi abusua no so na esan nso boa ma abusua tumi ye owufo no ayi kama de gya no kwan.

4.2.2 Nnebɔne a εwɔ Enne Ayiye mu

Nnepa a enne ayiye ho nsakrae de ba nyinaa akyi no, esan nso wɔ nsunsuanso bɔne anaa nnebɔne a εde bre nnipa. Mεfa saa bere yi apεnsempεnsem nnebɔne no bi mu.

Amu ho asiesie ne ne deda: Tete no na mma ne sewaanom na wosiesie amu ho san deda no. Na eka biara nhye da nni mu. Nea wɔyε ara ne se wogye nkesua ne oguan de pata wɔn kra efise dwuma a wodi no ye honhom mu adwuma. Saa bere no, se obi wu a na se eyε nsanyare bi na ekumm no a, obiara nte ho asem. Enne yi, esiane se abusuafo fa obi ma obedi dwuma no nti, se yare bi na ekum owufo no a, otumi kɔka ho asem ma ɔmanfo hu yare a ekumm owufo no na εnam so ma abɔntensofo hu yare a εda abusua no mu.

Afei tete no na abusuafo de wɔn kente na esiesie amu ho nanso enne esiane se amu ho asiesie abεye adwuma a nnipa binom ye gye sika nti, wonni dwuma no bio. Abusua tumi yi sika twitwiridii de kɔhan saa nkɔrɔfo yi. Afei nso nnipa a wodi dwuma yi dodow no ara na eyε mmerante anaa mmabaawa. Eno nti se oniiko no ano ye hare a, εma

owufo no tumi haw no wɔ sunsum fam. Esiane sɛ abusua kɔfa obi besiesie wɔn amu ho nti, wotumi bɔ ka yiye a efi Ghana sidi mpem anan (Gh₵ 4,000) ne akyiri. Bio, wɔn a wobesiesie amu no ho san gye aduan ne nsa. Sika a wɔsée wɔ ayi no ho tumi ma ayi no yε ka ma abusuafu tua. Ebinom mpo tumi kɔtɔn abusua anaa owufo no agyapade bi kotua saa ka no. Eba saa a, owufo no mma ne okunafo na wɔyε mmɔbɔ.

Amu ho asiesie ayε “gua so hantan, ofie awerɛhow”. Ene sɛ, ɔmanfo bɛba abehu sɛ wɔadeda amu no fefefɛ nanso wobewie no na ɛka abetɔ hɔ ama abusua, mma ne okunafo ho akyere wɔn.

Tete a na wɔdeda amu wɔ bamma so no na ɛka biara nni mu nanso enne wɔhyehyε nneɛma kuntan de owufo no to so. Afei wotumi sesa owufo no ho mprensa. Eyi nyinaa de ka ba. Afei enne wɔn a wosiesie amu ho tumi deda no wɔ akwan bebree so. Wotumi de no gyina hɔ, tena ase, tweri hɔ ne nea ɛkeka ho. Eyi nyinaa de ka bɛto abusua no so.

Ayiase Afade: Tete no na wɔde birisi ne kɔbene na ɛkɔ ayiase nti na wɔnsee sika pii wɔ ntama ho. Enne yi, abusuafu tumi yi sika twa ntama koro (osikani o, ohiani o, εɛ se ɔtɔ bi). Mma tumi twa wɔn ayiase ntama, wɔfaasenom tumi twa wɔn de na anuanom ne nananom nso tumi twa wɔn de. Ewɔ mu sɛ eyi de adwuma bre ɔmanfo, ne titiriw adepamfo ne wɔn a wɔtɔn ntama de nanso ɛde ka bɛto abusuafu no so.

Enne yi, ayiase ntama ho hia nnipa binom sen wɔn mma sukuu fiisi ne nhoma a wɔde besua ade. Afei ayiase afade a enne ɔmanfo ne abusua de yε ayi no, mma ayi nnyε awerɛhow bio. Mmom aye sɛ ntama, mpaboa ne ti nwi ho oyikyerɛ (hena na ne kaba ne ne siliiti yε fe, hena na ne ti nwi „style“ yε fe) na abusuafu ne ɔmanfo kɔ. Sika a ɔde bedidi no na ɔde akɔtɔ ntama. Enam eyi so ma mmɔfra bebree sukuukɔ asɛe esiane ayiase

afade a abusuafø fa ne ne mpempenso a abedu (onipa no mpe animguase) enne nti. Enam eyi so ama wøn a wøye ntama no nso ama ayiase ntama bo aye den sen ntaare nkae no efise bo biara a wøde beto ntama no so no, onipa no betø akøye ayi no.

Tete no na anka birisi ne købene no se obi bøhyø no dodow a, na ayi aba fie nanso enne ntama tuntum ne køkøø ayø nea ømanfo hyø gye wøn ani. Enne dwomtowfo dodow no ara na wøhyø ntaare tuntum de to wøn nnwom wø asøredan mu. Enam eyi so ma birisi ntama a ne su no kyere se esum adu obi no ente saa bio efise abeyø ntama a obiara hyø kø baabi a øpø.

Fundaka: Fundaka bo aye den sen asaase mpo. Ebi bo hyø ase fi Ghana sidi mpem anan (Gh₵ 4, 000) kosi sidi mpem aduanan (Gh₵ 40, 000). Ebi mpo wø hø a wøkra fundaka no fi amanonne. Eyi da nkyen a, abusuafø pere se wøbetø adaka a ne bo ye den na eyø fe nso de asie wøn dehyø no na ama abusua no agye din wø kuro a wøwø so no mu.

Nnipa binom nso afa ho renya sika pii bere a abusua rehwere wøn agyapade. Kapentafo tumi de dua anaa ahwehwø ye fundaka ahorow bebree. Wøtumi ye funnaka yi bi te se; mpaboa, asøredan, bodobodo, baaboro ne nea økeka ho. Nnaka no bi mpo wø hø a, wobubu see no ansa na wøde ahyø fam asie owufo no efise abusuafø no surø se ebia na akorømfo akotø akotø. Fundaka a wøye no saa kwan yi nyinæ so no ye ka a øbedø abusua no so. So abusua no nim se wøbesee adaka no ansa na wøde ahyø fam a, aden nti na wøbø ka køtø na wømfø sika no nhwø abusuafø binom a wontumi nhwø wøn mma?

Fundaka Soafo: Tete no na ømanfo a wøwø abusua no nkutoo mu na øsoa amu kø amusie. Enne de wøahyø da atete nnipa a wøsoa de gye sika wø ayi ase. Saa nnipa yi tete Nkran ne nkurow akøse mu. Mpøn pii no, wøhyø ataare koro (wøn afade ye koro ebi ye

kootu ne kyew). Abusuafu binom tumi kɔhan asraafo anaa polisifo ma wobedi dwuma no. Wotumi bɔ ka fi Ghana sidi mpem abien (Gh₵ 2000) de kɔ Ghana sidi mpem abiɛsa (Gh₵ 3000) wɔ nnipa a wɔbesoa adaka no ho. Eyi da nkyen a, wɔsan ma saa nnipa yi aduan ne nsa na etɔ mmere bi mpo a εεε se abusua no kɔhan ahohogyebea ma wɔn da na ade kye a wɔasan atoa wɔn adwuma so.

Bio, hyen a wɔde amu to mu (ambulance) nso gye Ghana sika a ne bo som sidi apem (Gh₵ 1000) kɔ sidi mpem anan (Gh₵ 4000). Eyi nyinaa de ka bɛto abusua, mma ne okunafo no so.

Damoa: Tete no na ofie mmerante anaa borɔn so mmerante na na wɔbɔ nna a na εka biara nni mu. Enne yi, wɔhan nnipa ma wɔkɔbɔ nna no na abusua no atua wɔn ka. Bio, tete no na wosie obi a mfe du (10) akyi koraa wotumi kosie onipa (owufo) foforo wɔ saa beae koro hɔ ara, εno nti na wɔbɔ asaase ho ban yiye.

Enne yi, abusuafu de „tiles“, semente ne „terrazzo“ na εhyehyε damoa. Onipa a εye „tiles“ anaa „terrazzo“ no gye sika na nea ɔbεyε owufo no mfoni afam „tiles“ anaa „terrazzo“ no so nso gye sika. Eyi nyinaa yε ka a abusua no bɔ. Yehwε senea dwumadi yi rekɔ so nne a εbεyε kakara no asaase ho beyε den ma anhwε a yenya baabi nsie amu mpo.

Enne amusie trew ara na εretrew na asaase a wɔde yε kua no reye ketewa. Eda adi pefee se εbεyε kakara no asaase a wɔde beyε kua no beyε ketewa na εnam so ma aduan ho beyε den na εde ɔkɔm nso na εbεba ɔman yi mu anaa ɔmanfo so. Enne yi, abusuafu beyε damoa awie no na ka a wɔabɔ beyε Ghana sidi mpem du (Gh₵ 10,000). Abusuafu binom mpo tumi si dan wɔ damoa no so nanso tete no na abusuafu de mankani nhwiren na esi damoa no so de hyε wɔn dehye no damoa nso.

Agoru ahorow a Abusua fa: Tete no na borɔn a onipa no wɔ so agoru na na wodi wɔ ayiase. Afei nso, na mpanyimfo nkutoo na wɔkɔ ayiase nanso esiane agoru a eba ayiase enne nti, mmofra dodow no ara a ebi ye asukuufo tumi kɔ ayiase kogye wɔn ani. Enam eyi so ma mmofra sua ɔbrabɔne bi te sɛ nsanom, mperewanyinsem, nnurubɔne nom ne nea ɛkeka ho (obi tumi saw wɔ ayiase kosi anadwo). Tete no sɛ ayi ba a na awerhow kɛse na aba nanso esiane agoru ahorow a epue wɔ ayiase enne nti, emma ayi no nyɛ awerhow bio mmom anigye ne ahosepe na eba fie. Sika a abusuafu de behwɛ ahiafo ne mmofra a ehia mmoa wɔ abusua no mu no na wɔde ne nyinaa akɔhyɛ ayiye mu.

Enne abusuafu redi nnawɔtwe a wɔfa agoru, wɔdeda amu no a wɔfa agoru, wɔreyɛ ayi no ankasa a wɔfa agoru. Ebinom tumi fa agoru abien anaa nea ɔborɔ saa. Agofomma biara a abusua bɛfa wɔn no, wotua wɔn ka, ma wɔn aduan ne nsa nso. Eyi da nkyen a abusuafu tumi san bɔ ka kɔhan ahɔhogyebea ma wɔn da na wɔatumi atoa wɔn adwuma so. Eyi nyinaa de ka beto abusua no so.

Aduan ne nsa: Tete no na wɔde bese ne nsafufu na εyε ayi nanso enne abusuafu bɔ ka noa aduan ahorow de som ahɔhow ne kuromma nyinaa. Abusuafu bi tumi kɔfa nnipa a wonim aduan noa yiye ma wɔbənoa aduan de som ahɔho wɔ ayi da no. Abusua bi nso tumi bɔ ka ye „serve yourself“ ma ɔmanfo bedidi gye wɔn ani a ebinom mpo mmo nsawa. Eyi da nkyen a abusua bi tumi ma aduan anɔpa, awia ne anwummere na Kwasida nso wɔanoa anɔpa ne awia aduan ama ahɔhow. Nnipa bi tumi bɔ ka wɔ aduan ho fi Ghana sidi mpem anum (Gh₵ 5000) de kosi sidi mpem aduonu (Gh₵ 20,000). Eyi nyinaa ye ka a abusua bɔ wɔ ayiye ho a etɔ mmere bi a wonya so mfaso.

Ne korakora no, sɛ yehwɛ sika a yede hyɛ ayiye mu fi da a onipa no awu, yede no bɛhyɛ firiigyi mu, adi ne nnawɔtwe da, akoyi no, abɛdeda asie no na wɔasan aye n'ayi a,

εye sika bebree. Eyi nti ayi ba fie a, na eka aba. Ebinom tumi si ofi foforo ansa na wɔayε wɔn dehye no ayi. Abusua bi nso tumi siesie ɔdan dedaw ho ma εye te se foforo ansa na wɔayε ayi no. Abusuafø nam ayi so tumi hwere sika ne agyapade bebree. Sika a wɔde bεboa abusua ne ahiafo no na wɔahwere ne nyinaa wɔ ayiye ho.

Se yede eka a εnnε ayiye de beto abusua, mma ne okunafo so to nkyen a, ɔhaw foforo a εnnε ayiye ho nsunsuanso tumi de ba no bi ne owu, yare, dεmdi, awomawu, dammø ne nea ekeka ho. Yare ahorow aba a nnipa ntumi nhu ne farebae. Ebi ne Ebola. Bere a wokosie obi no, kaa nkwanhyia tumi sisi ma nnipa binom tumi fa so di dεm, apemfo tumi fa so pompon. Eyi nti mede m“adwenkyere ato gua wɔ ɔfa a etɔ so anum mu. Makyere kwan a yebetumi afa so ama ayiye ho ka aba fam koraa.

Mpensempesemu a εwɔ ase ha yi gyina nsemmissa a etɔ so abiesa wɔ ɔfa 1.4 no mu so.

4.3 Ayiye Daakye

Kyerew Kronkron aka se, ebedu bere bi no ɔpε mmere bedan osutɔ bere na afei nso εbetɔ mmere bi no obi renkɔ obi ayi ase efise bere a obi reye n“abusuani bi ayi no, ɔrennya bere nkɔ ne yɔnko de. Seisei nso kyerew kronkron nsem a ɔkae no, saa ara na eresisi.

Tete no se obi wu wɔ abusua bi mu a, wɔn a wonim na wɔn a wonnim owufo no nyinaa tumi su no ne titiriw mmea mpanyimfo a wɔne owufo no te baabi faako nanso εnnε ente saa. Abusuafø a wɔn dehye atɔ binom wɔ hɔ mpo a wɔpε a, na wosu.

Bio, tete no na se ɔmanfo kɔ ayiase a, wɔtena hɔ kɔpem se wobetu apɔn nanso εnnε ente saa. Nkurɔfo nnwuma a wɔye nti wɔba ayiase a, wɔnkyε. Ennε onipa biako tumi

kɔ ayi anum (5) anaa asia (6) ase dakoro pε. Se yehwε nneyεe a afi ase yi a, daakye nnipa rensee bere wɔ ayiase bio.

Nea ebetumi asi daakye bio nso ne sε, nnipa binom a wɔwɔ sika begye ayi aye. Ene sε, se yehwε senea Enne ɔmanfo ani gye ayiye ho kɔbɔ bosea bεyε ayi a, daakye biara wɔn a wɔwɔ sika tumi bɔ bosea begye ayi no aye anya ho mfaso.

Enne yi, obiara pε se otɔ asaase si dan wɔ so, yε agyapade gyaw n“abusua ne ne mma. Eyi nti ama asaase ho aye den. Amusie mpo enne nnipa binom atotɔ ho nsaase nyinnaa asisi dan wɔ so. Esiane sε nsaase afi ase reyε den enne nti, ebinom nso atotɔ nsaase yi bi agye ho ban ato hɔ a wosie wɔ abusuaf o so. Eyi kyere sε daakye biara nsaase ho bεyε den na εnam so ma ɔmanfo bεhyew wɔn amu wɔ ofi a wɔtete mu esiane sε wɔrennya asaase nsie wɔn adehye wɔ so.

Enne yi, ayiye ho ka bɔ bebree nti etumi san mmofra. Kyerε sε, bere a abɔfra bi repe sika akɔ sukuu no abusua anaa awofo tumi ka kyere abɔfra no sε sika nni hɔ nanso se ayi ba fie a, awofo no benya sika akɔtɔ ntama a abusua retwa sε mpo bosea na εbɔkɔ akɔpε a, ɔbɛkɔ. Eyi nti daakye mmofra dodow no ara na wɔn nhomasua beka akyi anaa εbesee koraa.

Mpanyimfo buu be bi sε: „Abusua dɔ funu“ a, wɔmmoa, efise enne nnipa ani gye se wɔbɛkɔ ayi sen se wɔbɛkɔ ayeforohyia ase. Se Memeneda du na wohwε nnipa a egyna sitehyen repe hyen akɔ ayi a, wɔdɔɔso yiye na ahokeka ne ahoboaboa a wɔyε de kɔ no ma wuhu se nnipa ani gye ayiye ho enne pa ara.

4.4 Muabɔ

Ofa yi akasa afa dwumadi yi mpensemensem ho. Emu na yéahu kwan a tete no na Akwamufo fa so yé wɔn ayi ne nsakrae ahorow a abewurawura ayiye no mu. Yéahu kwan a tete no na wɔfa so siesie amu ho ne ne nneda ne senea enne nso wodi dwuma no fa. Afei yéahu se kan no na wɔde amu to mpa mu nanso enne abusua bi tumi ma wɔde wɔn amu no tena ase, tweri hɔ, kotow hɔ, gyina hɔ ne nea ekeka ho. Bio, ada adi wɔ ofa yi mu ne se, enne abusuafø binom deda wɔn amu wɔ ahwehwɛ mu. Yéahu nso se, enne fundaka ahorow bebree na aba a abusuafø tɔ de sie wɔn dehye. Ebi yé nea wɔde ahwehwɛ nkutoo na aye. Ebi nso yé nea wɔde dua aye a wɔagyina adwuma anaa dekode a onipa no pɛ pa so aye ho fundaka.

Eyi da nkyen a, yéahu se enne mmusua bɔ ka wɔ ayiye mu pa ara. Ntama ahorow pii na abusuafø (mma, nsewnom, wɔfaasenom, anuanom) twa de yé wɔn ayi. Yehuu se abusuafø tumi twa ayi ntama bɔyɛ abien de kɔ ne mmiensa so yé ayi biako. Afei „take away“ ne „serve yourself“ nso enne ekɔ so pa ara wɔ ayi ase. Agorukuw bi te se „live band“ ne „brass band“ nso nyɛ na wɔ enne ayiase koraa.

Yehuu bio se abusuafø bɔ ka kɔyɛ damena ahorow ma wɔn adehye. Afei yéahu se enne adabɔw si wɔ Akwamuman mu no asesa kyere se nneɛma a wɔde bɔkyere wɔ gua mu no asesa koraa. Bio enne akɔyɛ nhye nso se abusua biara di wɔn dehye a watɔ nnawɔtwe.

Ne korakora no, ofa yi akyerɛkyere nsunsuanso a nsakrae a aba ayiye wɔ Akwamuman mu de aba abusua, mma ne okunafo so. Eno da nkyen a, dwumadi yi akasa afa nea daakye biara ebetumi asi wɔ ayiye mu. Ofa a etoa so no kasa fa dwumadi yi tɔfabɔ ne adwenkyere ho

OFA ANUM

AWIEI: MUABO NE ADWENKYERE

5.0 Nnianim

Ofa yi de dwumadi yi muabɔ ne adwenkyere to gua. Ede atifisɛm titire a akɔ so wɔ dwumadi yi mu nyinaa to gua. Makye ofa yi mu abien, dwumadi yi nyinaa muabɔ ne adwenkyere ahorow a mewɔ fa dwumadi yi ho.

5.1 Nea ɛdaa adi wɔ Nhwehwemū yi mu

Me nhwehwemū yi mu no, ɛdaa adi sɛ nsakrae ahorow pii na aba Akwamufo ayiyɛ mu. Ebi yɛ nsakrae a aba amanne a wɔyɛ wɔ ayiyɛ mu na ebi nso yɛ dwumadi a ɛkɔ so wɔ ayiyɛ no ase. ɛdaa adi sɛ nnawɔtweda a enne mmusua di no, wɔde pɛ sika to hɔ a wɔde bεye ayi no enti wɔntaa nnyɛ nnuan senea anka kan ete no. Afei abusua a wɔwɔ sika tumi twa ayi ntama, yɛ nnuan ahorow, nom nsa, bɔ dwom gye wɔn ani san kye ade. Enne nnawɔtweda dwumadi a ɛkɔ so no te sɛ senea wɔreyɛ ayi no ankasa. Afei saa bere no, wɔde owufo no mfoni besi gua no mfinimfini de nhwiren gugu ho. Nea ɛdaa adi bio wɔ nhwehwemū yi mu fa nnawɔtweda ho ne sɛ, abusuafɔ redi saa da yi a, wɔyɛ owufo no mfoni kɛse biako fam kuro a ɔwɔ mu na wotumi nso de bi fam ofi a ɔte mu. Nnawɔtweda a abusua ahyia aye ayi no ho ntotoe nyinaa awie no, ansa na wɔbesan akɔyɛ owufo no mfoni nketewa de afemfam kuro a ɔwɔ mu ne mmeae mmeae ahorow pii.

Dwumadi yi asan ada no adi bio sɛ, amu ho asiesie ne ne nneda nyɛ mmerewa ne nkawkora dwumadi bio mmom, mmerante ne mmabaawa. Nea ada adi wɔ amu nneda mu ne sɛ, abusua a wɔwɔ sika anaa abusuafɔ binom wɔ amanɔne taa deda wɔn amu wɔ

„glass“ mu. Eyi abeyε dwumadi a wətaa yε de hyε owufo no, sε εyε wən agya anaa εna aninuonyam. Afei ada adi bio sε, woredada amu εnnε a, wən a wədeda no tumi de funu no gyina hɔ, tena ase, tweri hɔ ne nea εkeka ho a ne nyinaa gyina senea abusua no pε so.

Esan daa adi wɔ nhwehwεmu yi mu sε, abusua a ade atɔ wən ani twa ntama ahorow yε wən ayi. Abusua tumi twa wən ntama, mma twa wən de, nananom, nsewnom ne anuanom nyinaa twa wən ntama.

Dwumadi yi san daa no adi sε, fundaka ahorow pii na aba a abusua tɔ de sie wən dehye. Kapentafo tumi gyina dwuma a owufo no di, biribi a ɔpε pa ara ne nea εkeka ho so yε fundaka ma abusua betɔ de sie wən dehye. Yehui sε, fundaka no bi tumi yε mpaboa, kookoo, subonto, brodo, εhyεn, nam, kamera, asɔredan, wimhyεn, nsatoa, aborobε, tuo ne ahorow pii.

Afei esan daa adi wɔ dwumadi yi mu sε nnipa binom afa ɔkwan foforo so a wəsoa fundaka de kɔ amusie. Saa nkurofo yi yε mmerante a wən honam sisi wən honam so a wəsoa fundaka no de saw yi nkonyaa ahorow wɔ ayiase ansa na wɔde amu no asi amusie kwan so. Yehui sε wonni dwuma no keke mmom wəkɔ fundaka no ho a, wəbɔ mpae san sre amu no wɔ dwuma a wɔde no rebedi ho. Eyi da nkyen a, εhyεn ahorow pii nso wɔ hɔ a abusua no kɔfa de wən amu to mu kɔ amusie. Abusua a wonni sika a wɔde bɛkɔ akɔfa εhyεn a wɔde amu to mu kɔ amusie no, wɔfa εhyεn biara a wən ho beso so de no (amu) to mu kɔ.

Bio esan daa adi wɔ dwumadi yi mu sε, mpεn pii no abusua a biribi wɔ wən nsam no rekɔfa wən amu fi mɔkyere aba a, wɔde ahyεn di hyεn a amu no da mu anim gye no taataa ba fie. Afei wɔde amu no reba a wotwa „vidio“. Dwumadi biako nso a εdaa adi wɔ

nhwehwemu yi mu ne sε, ayiyε biara a εkɔ so wɔ Akwamuman mu no, wotwa „vidio“ ne mfonī fa dwumadi biara εbɔkɔ so wɔ ayi no ase.

Agorukuw ahorow pii na aba a abusua tumi kɔfa wɔn begyegye anuanom ne adɔfo ani wɔ ayi no ase. Agorukuw yi bi ne „live band“, kete, adowa ne „brass band“. Abusua bi tumi fa agorukuw abien ne abiɛsa ba ayi no ase. Yehui sε „brass band“ no taa di amu no anim fi mɔkyere ba fie. Yehui bio sε, wɔn a wogoru kete ne adowa no ntaa nhye mpaboa na wofura ntama na edi wɔn dwuma no.

Nea εsan daa adi wɔ nhwehwemu yi mu ne sε, nsakrae ahorow pii na aba adabɔw si mu. Nneɛma ahorow pii wɔ ho a wɔde ka nneɛma a wɔde kɔkyere wɔ guam no ho. Afei wɔhyehyε nneɛma no wɔ bokiti mu. Afei nnipa binom nso ahyehyε nneɛma yi bi a wɔde fɛm nkurofo ye wɔn ayi gye sika.

Bio, aduan ne akyɛde a εkɔ so wɔ ayiyε ase akɔyε biribi a akɔyε Akwamufo ne Akanfo nyinaa amanne. Edaa adi wɔ nhwehwemu yi mu sε, abusua bi tumi ye aduan (serve youself) ne akyɛde ahorow pii. Wɔn a wɔwɔ sika no (mpen pii wɔn a abusuafø no bi wɔ amanɔne) wotumi ye „serve yourself“ Memeneda ne Kwasida nyinaa. Afei akyɛde ahorow pii na wɔyε de owufo no mfonī fam so kye ɔmanfo.

Dwumadi yi ada no adi sε, kunayε amanne a wɔyε ma mmea no nkɔ so bio esiane nyamesom, nhomasua ne nneɛma ahorow pii nti. Yehui nso se tete no na mmea a wɔkɔ awo tɔ anaa apemfo wu a, wɔnyε wɔn ayi papa biara nanso nhwehwemu yi ada no adi sε ente saa nne. Wɔyε ayi pa ma mmea a εkɔ saa tebea yi mu senea wɔyε ma akorankore biara a watɔ. Afei ada adi wɔ nhwenhwemu yi mu sε, senea anka ahemfo ayiyε te no, enyε hu saa nne bio. Afei senea anka wɔbɔ ahemfo wu ho dawuru no nne ente saa, wɔmfɑ

nsuma nkye bio. Afei nnipa a wokum de ka ahemfo ho sie wɔn no, nhwehwemu yi ada no adi se nne enkɔ so bio, mmon mmoa na wɔde wɔn ye saa amanne no.

Dwumadi yi ada no adi se nsunsuanso papa ne bɔne nyinaa na nsakrae a aba ayiye mu de aba Akwamufo so. Nsunsuanso papa yi bi ne se, aboa ma ebinom anya adwuma reye na asan de ɔhaw abetoto mmusuafu binom so a ama asan mmɔfra binom sukuu mpo.

Ne korakora no nhwehwemu yi ada no adi se, daakye biara ɔmanfo a ewɔ sika betɔ ayi aye anya eso mfaso. Afei daakye nsaase ho a ebeye den nti ɔmanfo besie wɔn amu wɔ ofi a wɔtete mu. Afei yehui se daakye biara ɔmanfo behyw wɔn amu na ebinom nso betotɔ nsaase ato hɔ de asie wɔn amu nea ɛkeka ho.

5.2 Adwenkyere

Ayiye wɔ ɔman Ghana mu abeyε dwumadi bi a nne ɔmanfo ani gye ho pa ara. Nna abiesa a efi Fida kosi Kwasida na Akanfo abusua biara de si hɔ ye ayi. Nnipa binom nso tumi tu kwan kɔ kwan tenten kodi nna yi hwε se abusua a ade atɔ wɔn ani no besom wɔn senea yen amammere te no.

So ɔkwan foforo bi wɔ hɔ a ateasefо betumi afa so akae abusuafu ne adɔfo a wɔawu anaa εye bere a ɔmanfo pe se wogyna so gye wɔn ani wɔ akwannuasa nyinaa so? Adɔfo a wokogyam abusua a ade atɔ wɔn ani no hwehwε se wɔbeyε ayi a ebi nsii da nanso wɔnnwen ɔkwan a abusua no bɛfa so atua ka a εbɛba ayiye no ho. Enam eyi so ma nne ɛka twitwiridii na etumi bɛda abusua so. Bere adu a εse se ɛka beberee a abusua bɔ wɔ ayiye ho no yetwa so.

M“adwen mu no ɔkwan foforo wɔ hɔ a yebetumi afa so de sika a yetow gu wɔ ayiye mu no aye. Eyi bi ne se, yebetumi de sika yi bi akɔboa wɔn a wohia mmoa na yede

bi nso ahwe abusuafo binom a wonni sika mma sukuu. Eyi da nkyen a, yebetumi de sika yi bi asisi adan ahan de dwetire a ebefi mu aba aboa afoforo mmom enye fundaka akese, nnuan (serve yourself), nsa ahorow, twa ntama/to ntaare foforo ne nea ekeka ho na ehia.

Ghanafo dodow no ara na wogye Kristosom di. Eno nti merebisa se: aden nti na asore mpanyimfo nhwe nka eyi ho asem? Eyε ampa nso se Kristosom kasa dia aguamammo, anibere, nsanom ne adidi mmoroso nanso eyi ye nneyε a ne dodow no arakɔ so bere a ayi aba abusua bi mu.

Sε Akristofo gyedi ne se onipa wu a ne kra kɔ soro de a, aden nti na wɔbɔ ka ye fundaka a esom bo na ne bo nso ye den sie wɔn adehye? Enne asore ahorow bi wɔ hɔ a wɔabra ntama foforo a abusua twa ye ayi wɔ Ghana nkuro bi so. Ohene a ɔwɔ Nkwayeso a abra wɔ kuro no mu se mma abusua biara ntwa ntama foforo nye ayi. Afei nso wahye se mma abusua biara nnyε aduan mmekye wɔ guam ayi da no. Wasan ahye wɔ kuro no mu se, esiane se abusua no nye aduan nti, mmarima bɔ nsawa sidi num (Gh₵ 5.00) na mmea nso bɔ nsawa sidi abien (Gh₵ 2.00). Obiara nni ho kwan se ɔbɔ nsawa wɔ gua no mu ma eboror sika a watwa ato hɔ no. Sε obi kɔbɔ nsawa ma eboror saa ntwamma yi so a, wɔbɔ no ka. Mmom obi pe se ɔbɔ nsawa kese a, gye se ɔde kɔma obusuani no wɔ fie.

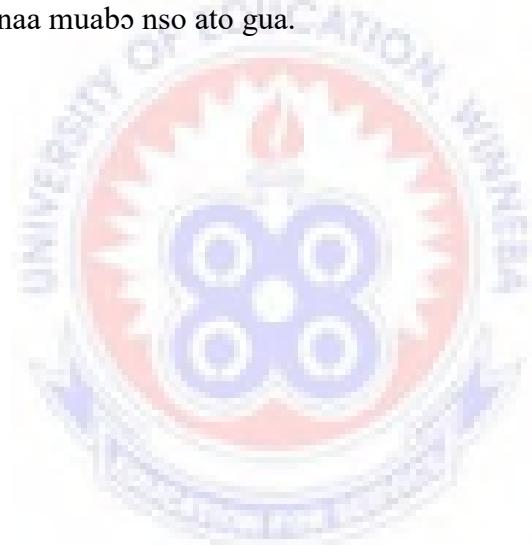
Migye midi se, se Amanhene a aka wɔ ɔman Ghana mu de wɔn nan si fam ye nhyehyε a Nkwayeso Manhene aye yi bi a, εbeboa atew ka a nne emene abusua wɔ ayiye mu no so.

Mpanyimfo se, se wo were fi wo kurom hene aben a, woyerawɔ aguabɔ ase eno nti yenhwε na yenkae se ɔman Ghana wɔ amammere na senea εbeεye na daakye bi nkyirimma begyina yen amammere ne amanne so agye ɔman yi asi hɔ nti, misusuw se yen nsan nkɔfa yen tete kwan a na yεfa so sie amu.

Enyε biribiara na mitumi de too gua me nhwehwεmu yi mu enti senea εbεyε na nimdeε a εfa Akanfo ayiye ho betumi akɔ anim nti, misusuw se animdefo a wɔyε nhwehwεmu fa Akanfo amammerε ho no nnane wɔn ani mmehwε dwumadi yi na wɔmfa nea mantumi amfa anto gua no mpue.

5.3 Muabɔ

Ofa yi ahwε dwumadi yi muabɔ na ede adwenkyere a nhwehwεmuni no susuw wɔ ayiye ho wɔ Akwamuman ne oman Ghana nyinaa ato gua. Ede atifisem titire a ada adi wɔ dwumadi yi mu nyinaa muabɔ nso ato gua.



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NKEKAHO A

Asaase Mfoni a ekyerε Mantam a Akwamufo wɔ

Asaase Mfoni 1

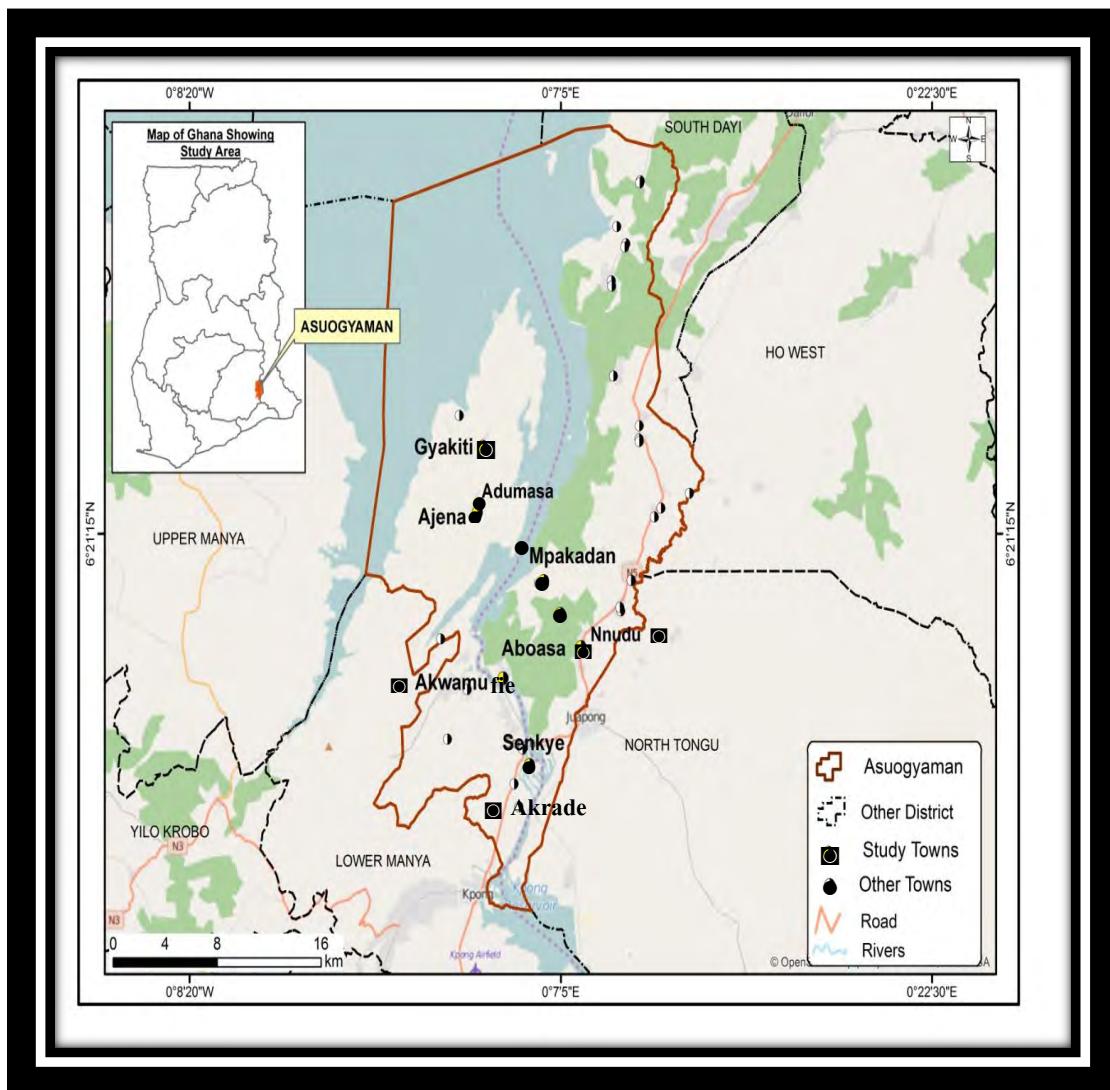


Beae a efi: www.Google Maps World Gazetteer & Google Route Planner.html

NKEKAHO B

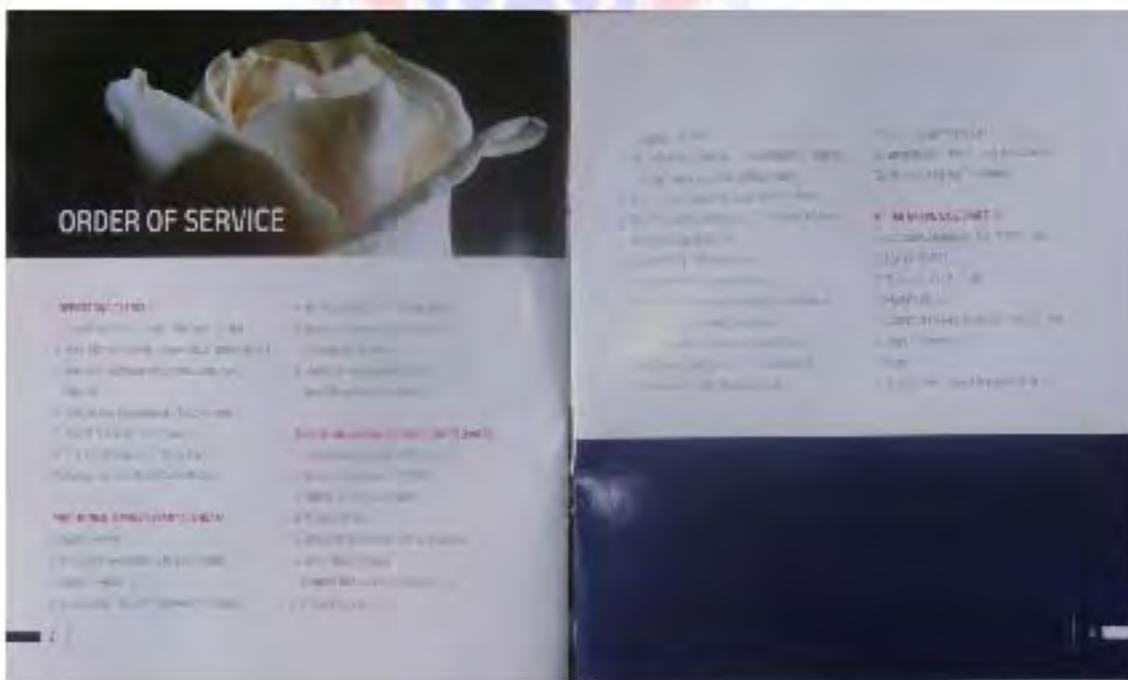
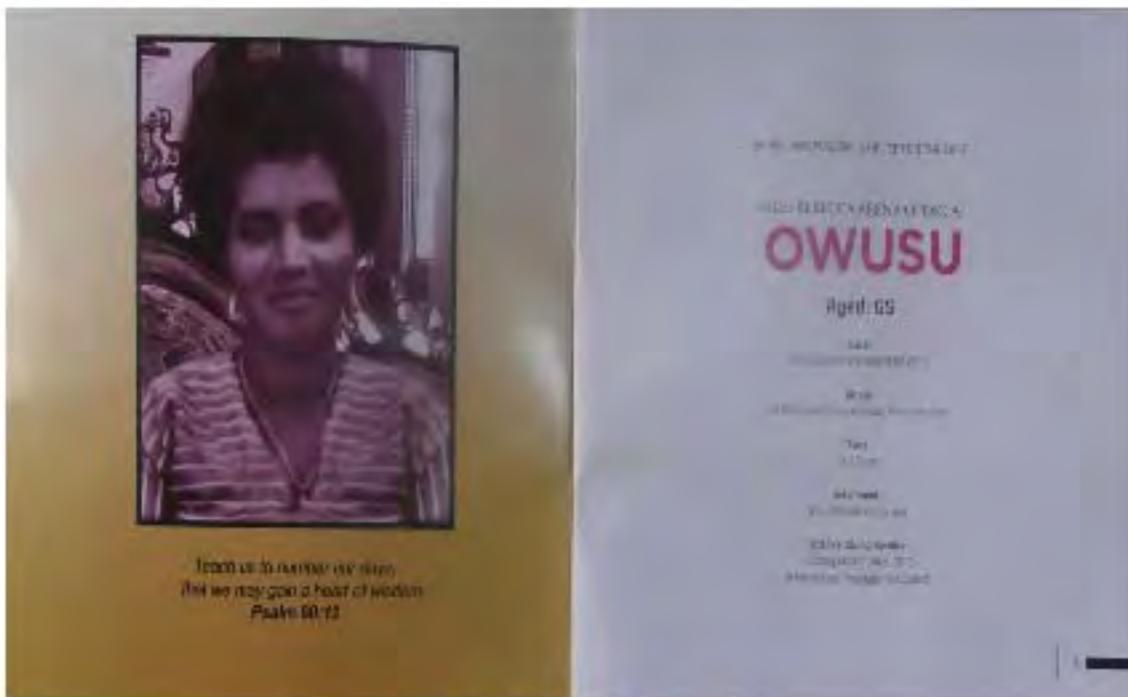
Asaase Mfoni a ɛkyerɛ Mmeae a meyɛɛ Nhwehwɛmu no wo

Asaase Mfoni 2



Baabi a asaase mfoni yi fi: Geography Department; *Remote Sensing and GIS Laboratory*,
University of Ghana, legon.

NKEKAHO D
AYIYE HO DAWUBO HO NHOMA



Dwumadi no Nyehyee wo Asoredan mu



BIOGRAPHY OF MADAM REBECCA OWUSU OPOKUA (AKA SISI CALIDONIA)

"Then I heard a voice from Heaven saying, 'Blessed are the dead who die in the Lord from now on, yes, says the Spirit. They will rest from their labour, for their works shall follow them' (Revelations 14:13)

Madam Rebecca Owusu Opokuwa or Sisi Calidonia, as we affectionately called her, was born on Tuesday 7th October, 1951 at Old Accra to Opanjin Kuasi Amfofo of blessed memory and Obaapongin Elizabeth Ako Delegkra (aka Auntie Adola) of Neu-Alrade in the Asogunnan District of the Eastern Region, Ghana. Madam Rebecca Owusu Opokuwa started her education at Neu-Alrade Presby Primary School in the year 1968 but dropped out of school in 1964, due to financial constraints. She then went and stayed in Accra with her uncle, Opanjin Kwofu of blessed memory. In 1970, she came back to Neu-Alrade to help her mother in running "chop bar" business.

Sisi Calidonia did not forget her Maker while on this earth. She joined the Neu-Alrade Ebenezer Presby Church, where she was a member of the Women's Fellowship. She performed all her duties as an ardent Christian.

As the first child in a family of ten (10) siblings, Sisi, being a compassionate woman, stretched her hands far and wide to feed virtually

5

Owufo no ho Asem



everybody in the family. Her siblings enjoyed, without discrimination, her unconditional love and care. Even family guests and total strangers were all well-fed and provided for by Sisi. How can we so unexpectedly lose such a soft-spoken, gracious, kind and self-disciplined woman who never harboured any evil thoughts against anybody? She served as a bridge for family reunion at all times. The virtues she exhibited were, in fact, inexhaustible. These caused her to win many hearts.

On the 15th of October, 2015, Sisi fell ill and was taken to the V.R.H Hospital, Adomsoombo where she was referred to the Korlebu Teaching Hospital. In view of proximity and to ensure effective treatment procedures, her children decided to keep her in Accra. Later when the condition became stable, she came to visit her family at Neu-Alrade. On the 16th of July, 2016,

she went back to Accra for review.

The news of her sudden demise on that fateful Wednesday, 27th July, 2016, therefore came as a shock to everybody. Death had its icy hands on our beloved Sisi, at the Legion Government Hospital, Sisi, the vacuum you have created can never be filled by any other human being. We will surely miss you dearly, but we know that the good Lord has only put you to a peaceful sleep and we believe we shall all meet once again on the day of resurrection.

Rebecca Owusu Opokuwa, your family bids you farewell

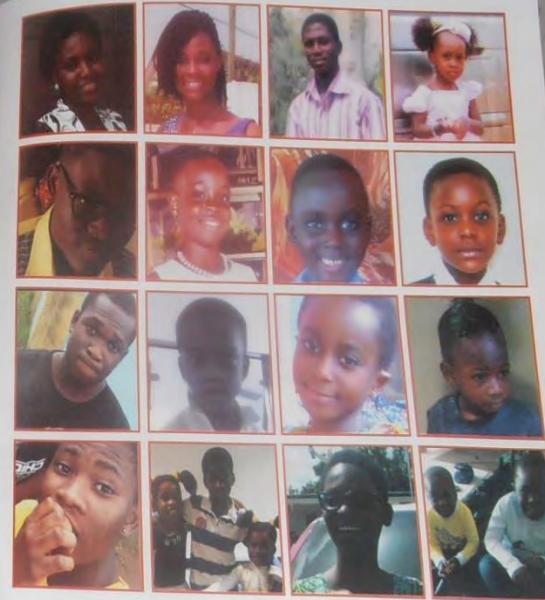
*Sisi Opokuwa, Danriifa due! Danriifa due!!
Sisi Calidonia, da yiye!
May your soul Rest in Peace.*

6



9

Mma Adansedi wɔ wɔn Maame ho



Mma nenanom Adansedi wɔ wɔn Nana bea ho



Owufo no Mfoni a one Nnipa binom twae wɔ ne Dwumadi bi a əkɔɔ ase

**TRIBUTE BY
IN-LAWS**

"I have fought the good fight, I have finished my course, I have kept the faith. Henceforth there is laid up for me a crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the Righteous judge, shall give me on that day and not to me only, but to all them also that love His appearing." 2 Timothy 4:7 and 8.

We the sons-in-law and daughters-in-law of the late Mrs. Rebecca Opoku Owusu, whom we affectionately called "Sisi", gather around her mortal remains with unutterable pain, immeasurable sorrow and a staggering sense of emptiness.

Oh, what an incalculable loss! We knew we will all have to respond to the inevitable call of transition one day, but to us, yours is just too soon. So unbelievable, yet it is true.

Sisi treated us in every way, just like her own biological children; in fact, she was more

than a mother to us. We thank the Creator for arranging the wonderful association and mutual co-existence which we enjoyed until her unexpected departure. Oh death, you came like a lightning, like a rushing wind. You sneaked in, just like a thief and stole our ray-gem. A woman of substance, a woman with a heart of true love, so caring, so kind and ever ready to sacrifice her own comfort, time and material resources willingly to make everybody happy. She was like sunshine, dispelling our fears and sorrows and brightening our dark paths. Sisi was an advocate for peace, always making reconciliatory moves even if she was the aggrieved party. She was unassuming, full of radiance, gentleness, humility and wise counsel. Above all, Sis was heavenly conscious. Sisi, you were very fond of your grandchildren. So much did you love them, that you took personal interest in their welfare at all times. How do we explain your last journey to the hospital and never being able to return this time to them? How would they ever understand that their beloved Grandma has left this world of troubles for good? We are hard hit by this sudden demise, but we take consolation in the fact that "it is the Lord who giveth and the Lord who taketh away".

We follow you on your journey with you and enjoyed conversing with you freely on any subject, not withholding any place differences. We were amazed at your intelligence in handling issues and that unique sense of humour. Each of us, after meeting you for the first time, struck a bond right there and then, and this bond was never broken. Sisi, you were the perfect and ideal mother-in-law. You contributed so much to our lives and enriched every sphere of our beings. Oh, how we wish that this close loving and marvelous bonding would extend for years on end! However, our Sovereign Lord knows best. His ways are not our ways, and his thoughts are higher than our thoughts.

When one is overtaken by events, one's words are few.

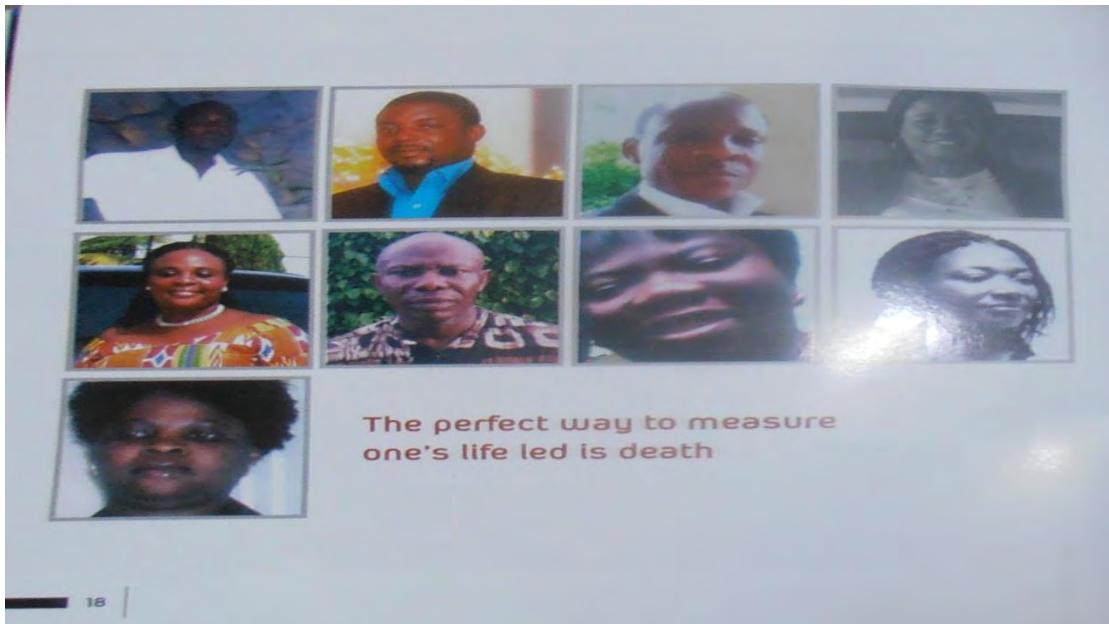
"Life is like the waves of the sea, they rise to the crest, from awhile and are gone". When all is said and done, it is not about how long we lived but rather, how well we lived the years that God the Creator gave us.

We will forever miss you deary, Sisi. Rest peacefully in the Lord's bosom till we meet again.

Sisi, Damirifa Dwei! Damirifa Dwei! Damirifa Dwei!

**Sisi Opoku, Da Yige,
May Your Soul rest in perfect Peace.**

Nsewnom Adansedi fa wɔn Asew bea ho



Nsewnom Mfoni

**TRIBUTE BY THE
THE WOMEN'S
FELLOWSHIP**
AKRDE EBENEZER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

ohohio ne akyereye a me ye wofam ha.
Ma asaserem akyereye mabi
Me mi fi akyereye na ye de tu ha kwan; n'
osoro ho na akyereye be ma mahome sann.
ohaw obinamorlekye mama homesann.
Presby hymn Book P.H.B. 791

Yennuabea Rebecca Owusu bese domyenkuwyi 1980. Mere kasayimfie 36 mu ni
yennuabeayiye ofotufo.

Sekbaseyeoyikyerereonyinehomfimukokraa.
Sbeycen yen protocol anasekuwano boa boato.
Esiase se yefotufonti okakyere: kummina se
yentotshene:mabi a Ebobehiayen:nadaaakyeyaoa
yen Nea otaakakyeret:kummpamayimfo ne
semakosaoyi? Mo de oyinkaven ho de nso
mom ma yennkosrano. Onuabeayiyeobiaa a
otwetweakra ma kristoesiane ne afotusem

a esegyaem a enka. Nti evo na ema yan
information anase nsem fi Radio so ne eman
no mu.

SE out kwannase okaohubribi a gyese obeka
kyere yen ne titriw wo asore mu.
se wotwan wo ne ne fi nasewankyanoo evo
be fiti won a wakyiawo.

Onuabea Rebecca yelouamyefo, ohumimbo
nssoseyebaku whasewofre din a nea ode
gye so no se, minuae bakoo sankanamibre
mimbeusen 7:15-1 onuabea ye nwem
remfiwodaenewafotugyaem a enka.

Mmea adamfafekuwfo se wo ma wo
Nantewyie. Awurademfawonsienkosise yen
nsobeaabekawo ho. AMEN

Ebenezer Basere Asore Mmaakuw Adansedi wɔ owufo no ho

**TRIBUTE BY
EBENEZER PRESBY.
CHURCH,
NEW AKRADE**

"Then I heard a voice from heaven saying: blessed are the dead who die in the Lord from now on; yes says the spirit. They will rest from their labour, for their deeds will follow them." (Rev. 14:13).

The late Madam Rebecca Opoku Oiwusu whose mortal remains lie before us this morning joined the church with her late husband in the early '70s, about some forty six (46) years ago. Words cannot adequately express our loss and the emptiness we feel at the sudden demise of Mad. Rebecca Opoku Oiwusu. She was a great pillar, especially when it comes to selflessness and dedication to service. She performed her divine roles to the admiration of all. We are grateful to God for His grace in giving us such a priceless, hardworking, God fearing and sensible woman. It could be recalled that in 1992, Mad. Opoku was the brain behind the decision by her late husband who was selling building materials by then, to credit the church with asbestos sheets for roofing the chapel. The payment was made in installments over four years.

Mad. Rebecca Oiwusu was a staunch member of the Women's Fellowship and a regular communicant.

Due to her commitment to service, the late Mad. Rebecca Opoku was appointed to serve on a number of committees. Among them were the Building Committee, Welfare Committee and Property Committees until her death. She was a very hardworking and very affable lady. We are grateful to God that she devoted all her time to the Lord's work and in serving fellow human beings as well. She was faithful in paying her tithes and other levies in the church.

In October last year, we received information about her illness and consequent referral to Korlebu in Accra for further treatment. In June this year, The church was delighted to hear that our mother had returned in good health. A few days ago we learnt she had gone back for check-up in Accra, however, on the 27th of July 2013, she passed on to glory. For us Christians, it is members, it is with freely hearts that we go company with such a great Asset, Our beloved Mother. Our prayer is that the Lord would grant her a place in heaven where we shall meet again.

Sisi Opoku, we meet well.

**Rest in perfect Peace
with your Maker.
Amen.**

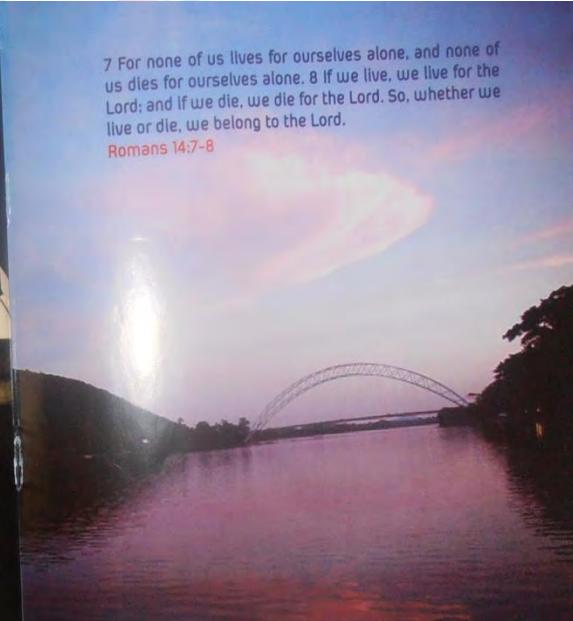


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Ebenezer Basere Asore Adansedi wɔ owufo no ho



HYMNS

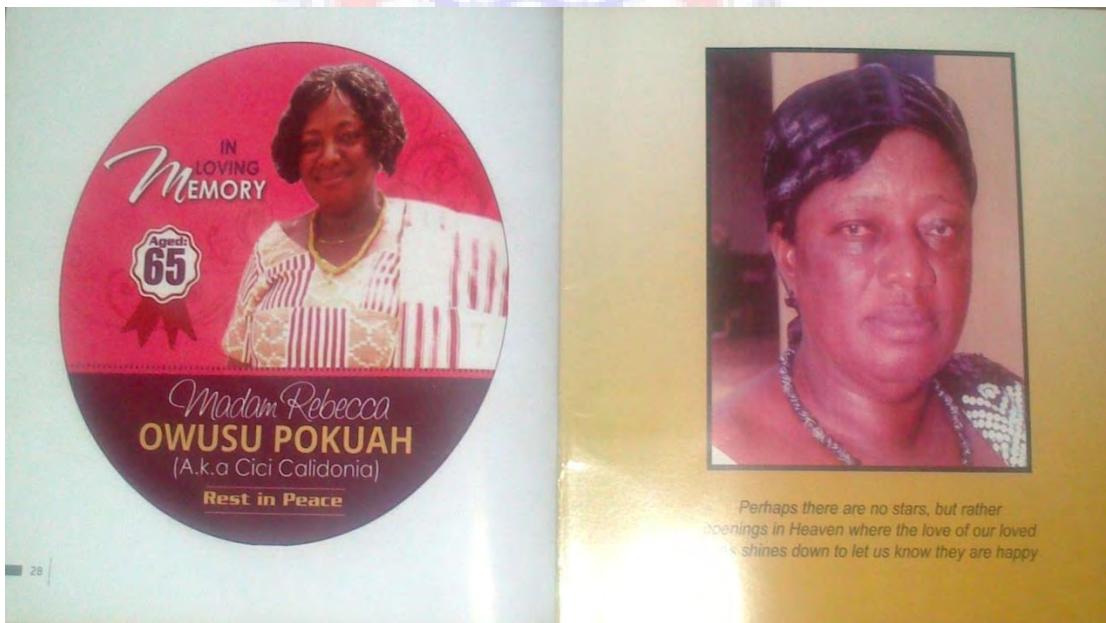


7 For none of us lives for ourselves alone, and none of us dies for ourselves alone. 8 If we live, we live for the Lord; and if we die, we die for the Lord. So, whether we live or die, we belong to the Lord.
Romans 14:7-8

Asɔredwom a wɔde di dwuma wɔ owufo no Awufosom bere



Nnipa binom a owufo no ne wɔn twaa mfoni bere a ɔte ase





Awufosom nhoma no akyi