

UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION, WINNEBA

**AKYEM ABUAKWA NKUROW DIN BINOM AB{SE, NE MCFCLCGYI
MPJNSJMPJNSJMU**



MILLICENT FIAGBOMEH

MASTER OF PHILOSOPHY

**2022
UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION, WINNEBA**

AKYEM ABUAKWA NKUROW DIN BINOM AB{SE, NE M{F{L{GYI

MPJNSJMPJNSJMU

MILLICENT FIAGBOMEH



**Mp[ns[mp[ns[mu dwumadi a efi Suap]n ne fa a [hw[Akan-Nzema kasa ho
adesua so de k]ma “School of Graduate Studies”**

**Eyi ne ahiade biako a [b[ma Suap]n no ama me
Master of Philosophy
(Ghanaian Language Studies-Twi)
w] University of Education, Winneba**

AHINIME, 2022

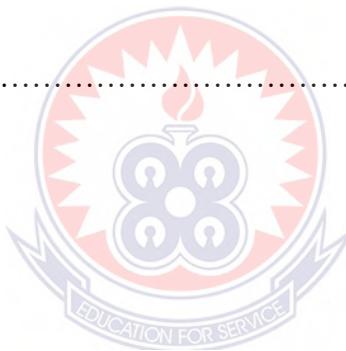
P.....

OSUANI PAEMUKA

Me, Millicent Fiagbomeh pae mu ka s], saa dwumadi yi yj nhwehwjmu a m'ankasa na meberee me mogya ani yje. Sj me de nea nkurcfo a, mabobc wcn din wc dwumadi yi mu no aka no to nkyjn a, nea aka nyinaa yj m'ankasa me nsa ano adwuma. Obiara nyjj mu fa anaa mua bi sj cde repj abodin wc baabiara.

Nsaano agyinahyjde:

Da:



{HW}FO PAEMUKA

Mepae mu ka sj, me na mehwjj dwumadi yi so, tenetenee no maa no yjj nsiesiei a jfata sjnea Simpa Suapcn akwankyerj a wcfa so de tenetene tiisisi dwumadi no te pjjpjppj.

Din : Dr. Kwasi Adomako

Nsaano agyinahyjde:

Da:

DINTO

Meto dwumadi yi din hyj me hokafo Rev. Samuel Ofori – Atta ne me mma: Joseph Ofori-Atta Annan, Joel Nana Ofori-Atta, Esther Pomaa Ofori-Atta, ne John Twum-Barimah Ofori-Atta animuonyam.



ASEDA

Mede aseda a enni kabea ma Basayiadcm Nyankopcn a n'adom de me afa dwumadi yi mu abedu saa mpcmpcnso yi. Mesan de aseda soronko ma Dr. Kwasi Adomako wc abotare ne cdc a cde tenetenee me, yjj nsiesie ahorow wc me dwumadi yi mu. Owura Adomako , Onyankopcn nhirya wo. Meda me maame, cbeatan pa Grace Ntow ne me papa Owura Isaac Fiagbomeh ase papaapa. Aseda soronko nkc mma Dr. Raphael Fiagbomeh, Veronica Fiagbomeh, Patra Fiagbomeh, David Fiagbomeh. Isaac Fiagbomeh ne Joshua Fiagbomeh wc wcn mmoa, mpaebc ne nkuranhyj a wcde dom me bere nyinaa no. Me werj rentumi mfi Rev. Samuel Twum – Barimah, Owura Kofi Aboagye Ashia, Owura Odame Agyei Richard, Awuraa Emelia Dufie Gyimah ne Owura Lawrence Amoako wc mmoa soronko a wcde boaa me wc dwumadi yi mu. Mesan da Bishop Joseph Annan, Owura Nathaniel Ayiku, akyerjkyerjfo ne asuafo a wcwc Akan – Nzema Department a jwc U.E.W. Ajumako mu no nyinaa ase. Bio, mede aseda soronko ma Owura Joseph Kojo Nomo ne St. Francis akyerjkyerjfo nyinaa wc wcn nkuranhyj a wcde hyjj me. Aseda soronko a mede retu me serebo no kc ma me hokafo Rev. Samuel Ofori – Atta ne me mma: Joseph Ofori – Atta Annan, Joel Nana Ofori – Atta, Esther Pomaa Ofori – Atta, John Twum – Barimah Ofori – Atta ne Nicholas Boakye sj wcde cdc ne mpaebc taa m'akyi akcneaba nyinaa mu. Onyankopcn nhirya mo nyinaa.

EMU NS}M

Paemuka	iii
Dinto	iv
Aseda	v
Emu Ns]m	vi
Mfonin Ahorow	xi
Apon Ahorow	xii
Nhy]nmu	xiii
{FA A EDI KAN : DWUMADI NO NNANIM	14
1.0 Nnanim	14
1.1 Dwumadi no Nnyinaso	14
1.2 Akan Kasa No	6
1.3 {haw no Adida	8
1.4 Dwumadi yi Botae	9
1.5 Dwumadi yi ho Ns]mmisa	9
1.6 Nea dwumadi yi ano k[pem	10
1.7 Dwumadi yi mu Akwanside	10
1.8 Nhwehw]mu yi ho Mfaso	11
1.9 Dwumadi yi Nhyehy]e	11
1.9 {fa yi Mmuab[	12
{FA A }T{ SO ABIEN : ANIMDEFO BI ADWENKYER}	13
2.0 Nnanim	13

2.1 Ti[ri a mede redi dwuma w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu	13
2.1.1 Frame Semantics Ho Adesua	13
2.1.2 Paradaem fanhyen m[f][l][gyi ti[ri ho adesua	15
2.1.3 Paradaem fanhyen m[f][l][gyi ti[ri ho mfaso	17
2.2 Nea animdefo bi aka a]fa me dwumadi yi ho	17
2.2.1 Edin ho adesua	18
2.2.2 Nnipa dinto	21
2.2.3 Din ne ne dwumadi	22
2.2.4 Mmeae din ho adesua	23
2.2.5 S]nea y]to nkurow din	24
2.2.6 Nsakrae a aba nkurow din mu	25
2.3 M[f][l][gyi ho adesua	26
2.3.1 M[[fem	28
2.3.2 Ns]mfua nkabom	29
2.3.3 Ns]mfuaf]m	32
2.3.4 As]mfua nhin	33
2.3.5 Nkakuho	34
2.3.6 Mmataho	38
2.3 {fa yi muab[	46
{FA A }T{ SO ABIESA : {KWAN A ME FAA SO Y} } ME NHWEHW}MU YI	47
3.0 Nnanim	47
3.1 Nhwehw]mu no su	47
3.2 Beae a nhwehw]mu yi k[[so	48



3.3 Nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma	50
3.4 {kwan a mefaa so paw nnipa no	52
3.5 {kwan a mefaa so nyaa ns]m de dii dwuma yi	52
3.6 Ano Akwansr]	52
3.7 {fa yi muab[	53
{FA A }T{ SO ANAN : DWUMADI YI MU MP}NS}MP}NS}MU	53
4.0 Nnianim	53
4.1 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din no bi ab[se]	54
4.1.1 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a]gyina nnipa din so	54
4.1.1.1 Takyiman	55
4.1.1.2 Akwatia	56
4.1.1.3 Twumwusu	58
4.1.2 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a egyina ab[de so	59
4.1.2.1 Aduasa	59
4.1.2.2 Akyease	61
4.1.2.3 Adasawase	63
4.1.2.4 Kwaeman	65
4.1.2.5 Pramkuma	66
4.1.2.6 Takroase	67
4.1.2.7 Mmo[so	68
4.1.2.8 Anyinam	69
4.1.2.9 S]gyimase	70
4.1.2.10 {si]m	71



4.1.3 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din a]gyina abak[s]m so	72
4.1.3.1 Asuom	72
4.1.3.2 Okyinso	74
4.1.3.3 Akyem Akrop[n	75
4.1.3.4 Akyim Abompe	76
4.1.3.5 Abaam	77
4.1.3.6 Kukurantumi	78
4.1.3.7 Osino	79
4.1.3.8 Bunso	80
4.1.3.9 Pano	80
4.1.3.10 Heman	81
4.1.3.11 Asiakwa	82
4.1.3.12 Pramk]se	84
4.1.3.13 Akwatia	85
4.1.4 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro no binom din a]gyina nne]ma so	87
4.1.4.1 Adankr[no	87
4.1.4.2 Kyebi	88
4.1.4.3 Tamf]e	89
4.1.4.4 Kade	89
4.1.4.5 Subi	90
4.1.4.6 Kwaben	90
4.1.4.7 Kurofufu	91
4.1.4.8 Ankaase	92

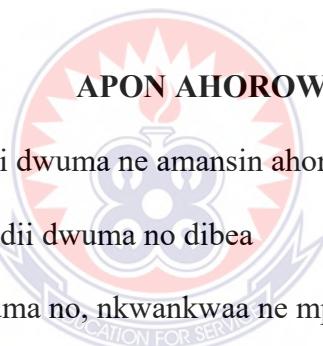


4.1.4.9 D[me	92
4.1.4.10 Dwenase	93
4.1.4.11 Ab[d[m	94
4.1.4.12 Asikam	95
4.1.5 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din a]gyina nsu so	96
4.1.5.1 Boadua	97
4.1.5.2 Abenaso	97
4.2 M[f[l[gyi nhyehy]e a]da adi w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no bi din mu	99
4.2.1 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a]y] As]nnua / As]nhin biako	100
4.2.2 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a]y] as]nnua ne mmataho	102
4.2.3 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a]y] din ne din	104
4.2.4 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a Ekuta Din ne Adey]	105
4.2.5 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a]y] Adey] ne Din	106
4.2.6 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a]y] Din ne Din nkyer]kyer]mu	107
4.2.7 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a]y] Adey] ne edin nkyer]kyer]m	108
4.2.8 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a]y] din ne din nsiakyibea	109
4.2.9 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow Din a]y] ns]mfuaf]m	110
4.2.10 Nkurow din a]y] ns]mfua a]boro abien ns]mfua nkabomu	111
4.2.11 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a]y] nkakuho	112
4.2.12 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow Din a]y] Ns]mfua nkabom a y] tew ntam	113
4.2.13 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a]y] ns]mfua nteso	113
4.3 {fa yi muab[	114
{FA A }T{ SO ANUM : AWIEI, T{FAB{ NE ADWENKYER}	115

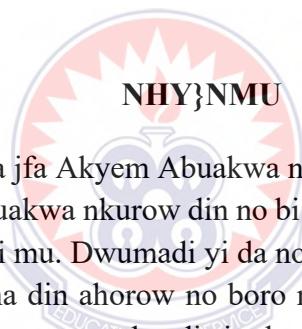
5.0 Nnianim	115
5.1 Awiei	116
5.2 Nhwehw]mu no nyinaa t[fab[	116
5.3 Adwenkyer]	118
NHOMA A MENYAA MU MMOA	119
NKEKAHO	123

1. Ghana maapo a jkyerj kasa nkyekyjmu 7

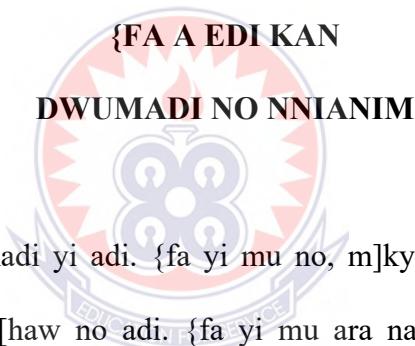




1. Nkurow ahorow a mede dii dwuma ne amansin ahorow a jwc mu	47
2. Nnipa dodow a mede wcn dii dwuma no dibea	48
3. Nnipa a mede wcn dii dwuma no, nkankwaa ne mpanimfo	49
4. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj Edin ne edin nsiakyibea	107
5. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj nsjmfuafjm	109



Dwumadi yi yj nhwehwjmu a jfa Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din binom ho. Nhwehwjmu yi boa twe adwen si Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi abcse ne mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow a jda adi wc nkuow din no bi mu. Dwumadi yi da no adi sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din wc abakcsjm bi a jtaa akyi na din ahorow no boro ne traa mu. Nkuow din no abcse no gyina Frame Semantics ticri so ma no da adi sj, nkuow din ahorow no wc abakcsjm bi a jtaa akyi. Dwumadi yi san da no adi sj, mcfclcgyi kwan so no, Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi su tumi yj nea jyj asjnhin anaa asjnnua biako. Jda adi sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi tumi yj nea ekura asjnnua ne mmataho, na ebi nso yj nsjmfua nkabom. Nea jyj asjnnua nkutoo no yj nea jyj din asjmfua na asjnnua ne mmataho no de, jda adi sj, etumi yj adeyj asjm anaa din asjmfua a afa nsianim anaa nsiakyi. Dwumadi yi da no adi sj, nkuow din a jyj nsjmfua nkabom no tumi yj nea yjkyerjw bom ne nea yjkyerjw tew ntam. Nkuow din a jyj nsjmfua nkabom a yjkyerjw bc mu no tumi yj din ne din, din ne din nkyerjkyerjmu, adeyj ne din, din ne adeyj, din ne din nsiakyibea. Mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow a dwumadi yi ma yjhu wc Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no mu bi ne nsjmfuafjm ne nsjmfua nteso. Dwumadi yi gyinaa Paradigm Function Mcfclcgyi ticri so hwjj sjnea mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow a jda adi wc Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din mu no fa so da adi. Agyinasi ahorow a mesii wc mpjnsjmpjnsjmu no mu no, Frame Semantics ticri ne Paradigm Function mcfclcgyi ticri yi boa ma emu da hc yiye.



1.0 Nnanim

{fa a edi kan yi da dwumadi yi adi. {fa yi mu no, m]kyer] dwumadi yi ani so, m]da dwumadi yi nnyinaso ne [haw no adi. {fa yi mu ara na m]kyer] dwumadi yi botae, ns]mmisa a mede b]di dwuma w[nhwehw]mu yi mu . Bio, m]da mfaso a dwumadi yi de b]ba na makyer] beae a dwumadi yi ano si ne dwumadi yi nhyehy]e.

1.1 Dwumadi no Nnyinaso

S] y]hw] [man yi mu a, y]hu s] nnipakuw ahorow pii na w[ka bom ma [man no y] [man. Na s]nea ntaafo mpo obiara ne ne suban na y]nam nne]ma bi so na]da w[n adi no, saa ara nso na nnipakuw a w[w[[man Ghana mu no nso obiara da nso firi [foforo ho. Ebetumi ay]

kasa, afade, afahy], [som, nney]e, aduan ne pii a]keka ho a ne nyinaa k[si amammer] so a edinto nso hy] mu bi.

Din y] kokuromoti a yesan ho b[p[w a]ny] yiye esiane s], din boa nnipa w[akwan ahorow pii so. S] yezi din firi nnipa asetena mu a, nnipa asetena rentumi nwie mudi efis],]y] nokwas]m s], din boa ma yehu nsonsonoe a]da ab[de ahorow mu na eyi biribi adi na afei nso, ab[de mu nkyeky]mu nyinaa gyina din so. S] yebetumi akyer] obi anaa biribi su, ekuw a obi wom anaa s] biribi a]fra kuw no mu a,]y] din a]da onipa anaa adekode no so no na]b]boa ama y]hu. Y]betumi agyina din so apae onipa bi anaa beae bi afiri foforo ho.



Ainiala ne nkae (2012) da no adi pefee s], din y] ade a kasa nyinaa de di dwuma.

Eyi ne Anderson nsusui no y] adwen s], kasa nyinaa de din di dwuma. Eyi kyerj sj din ka amammerj ho (Anderson, 2007: 169). Ainiala ne nkae no kyer] mu s], din ma]y] mmer]w ma nnipa s] w[b]kasa afa ankor]ankor], nnipakuw bi, mmeae ne nne]ma ahorow a enhia s] y]de ns]m pii na]b]kyer]kyer] w[n su. W[toa so ka s], s] din nni h[a nkitalodi b]y] den mpo]renny] yiye koraa. S]]b] twe nnipa adwen asi so s], din nni h[a nkitalodi reny] yiye no, Ainiala ne nkae de amp]mmuae as]mmisa yi too gua s]: }b]si s]n na y]akasa afa [man Finland ho, s] aman anaa s] mmeae ahorow no nni din a? }y] din na]de nsonsonoe ba ade nyinaa mu. Eyi ma din ho hia w[kasasua mu. Nnipa bi tumi kyer] s], din bi ny] w[n din s] w[ankyer]w no yiye anaa s], w[amm[din no yiye a. Eyi kyer] hia a din ho hia w[nnipa

asetena mu. Nea animdefo yi aka no nyinaa di adanse s], din y] as]mfua a y]de hy] nipa anaa ade bi nso.

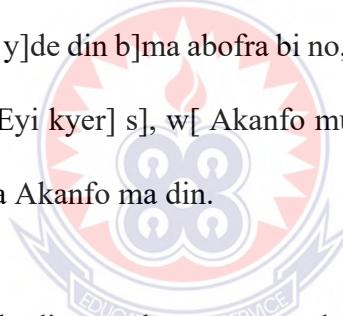
Akrofi (2011: 9) kyer] mu s], din y] as]mfua a y]de hy] ade bi agyirae. Agyekum (2012) nso kyer] din mu s],]y] agyiraehy]de a y]de ma nnipa, mmoa, mmeammea, afifide, nea y]hu ne nea y]nhu, wiase nne]ma, atenka ne ade. {k[so kyer] mu s], y]tumi gyina din so hu nsonsonoe a]da wiase nne]ma ne nnipa ntam. Eyinom nyinaa da no adi pefee s], din y] ade a]ho hia yiye w[nnipa asetena mu, s] nti ne s], din ma nsonsonoe b]da nnipa, mmoa, nne]ma ne mmeae ahorow ntam.

Din kyer] beae a obi fi. S] y]b[din Ofori-Atta a, nt]m pa no ara y]tumi hu s] [y] Akanni efis], beae a nnipa bi fi no da]di w[w[n din mu. Odjawo (2018) kyer] mu s], w[Israel amammer] mu no, y]fr] [bea bi Mary Magdalene de kyer] s] [de Mary a ofi kurow a]de Magdala na eyi ma no da nso fi Mary afoforo a w[w[Kyer]w Kronkron no mu. Eyi si so dua s], din da biribi nso firi afoforo ho.

Eyi ama din ne n'asekyer] ay] ade a]ho hia yiye na eyi na me dwumadi yi rehwehw] ay]. Dwumadi yi rehw] s]nea nnipakuw bi a w[fi beae bi w[nimde] w[[kwan a w[n kurow din nam so bae ne n'asekyer]. }b]san ahw] nimde] a awo ntoatoaso ahorow w[w[nkurow ahorow no abak[s]m ne s]nea w[bu saa nimde] yi si fa. Onomastikese anaa Onomatologyi y] adesua a]fa din ho. Ainiala ne nkae (2012) k[so ka s] nnipa w[anigye w[w[n din ho.

Bio, din ka amammer] ho na nnipa a w[bu w[n amammer] te s] Ghanafo ne titiriw Akanfo no, din ho adesua; s]]y)e a]bae, n'asekyer], din ho mfaso ne nea egyina h[ma no y] ade a]ho hia yiye.

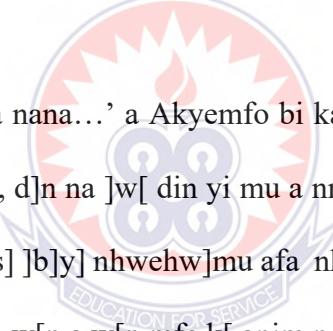
S]nea Owu-Ewie (2014) kyer] no, din ho adesua a]w[onomastikese ase no b]tumi ay] nnipa din, mmeae din ne ade. Akyemfo a w[ka Akanfo ho w[Ghana no y] nnipa bi a w[de obu k]se ma w[n din na afei nso w[w[atenka k]se ma w[n din, s]]y] nnipa din anaa s] mmeae din. Prempeh (2018) kyer] mu s], Akanfo de din ma abofra de kyer] [gye a w[n agye abofra no atom w[abusua no mu na afei nso din no hy] abofra no agyirae. {san nso ka s], w[de din no ma de kyer] s], abofra no y] [kra teasefo. Eyi da no adi s], w[Akan amammer] mu no,]nk[si s] y]de din b]ma abofra bi no, na]kyer] s] y]nhy]]da nnyee abofra no ntomm s] [kra teasefo. Eyi kyer] s], w[Akanfo mu no, ade biara a]nni din no nni h[. Prempeh kyer]kyer]] s]nti a Akanfo ma din.



Nea edi kan, [kyer] s], y]de din ma de nsonsonoe ba. }b]tumi ay] s], y]de din rema de nsonsonoe aba nnipa, mmoa, mmeae, kuw bi ne mpo adwenmude bi ho.

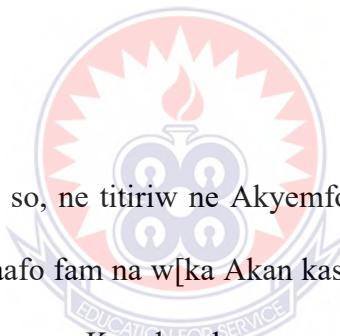
Nea]t[so abien, din ma y] kae abak[s]m ne nnipa. W[nnipa din ho no,]kae y]n nnepa bi a y]n nana anaa [panyin bi a y]de obi ato no y]e. W[saa kwan no ara so no, y]de din ma de kyer] anis[ne papay] bi a nea y]de abofra no reto no no y[e. S] y]hw] mmeae din a,]kae nnipa w[beae a w[fi ne abrab[mu akwantu a w[n mpanyimfo faa mu. W[Akanfo mu no, din biara w[abak[s]m a]taa akyi. Me dwumadi yi mu no, m]hwehw] abak[s]m a]taa Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din no bi akyi.

Bio, Prempeh kyer] mu s], din kyer] beae a obi fi na afei nso]de nkabom ba. }fa nnipa din ho no, s] obi b[ne din p] a y]tumi hu beae a onii no fi ne kasa a [ka. }fa nkuow din ho no, nnipa a w[n kuow din s] no b]dane anuanom, ebi mpo a na kuow no ny] biako. Gyidi no ne s], s] nkuow no nyinaa kuta din biako no kyer] s] w[n b]tumi ay] nnipa biako. Prempeh gyidi s], Akanfo de din ma s]nea]b]y] na onipa a y]de ne din reto obi no b]nya saa nipa no suban pa no bi. Akanfo w[gyidi bi s], s] y]de abofra bi to obi a [w[suban pa a, ne suban pa no wura abofra no. W[n gyidi kyer] w[n s], abofra no b]nyin ab]da saa suban pa no bi adi. Akyemfo ne nnipa bi nso w[gyidi bi s], nkuow din nso w[nsunsuanso w[emu nnipa so. Eyi nti nnipa bi asesa w[n nkuow din esiane s] w[gyi di s] saa din no de basabasa ba. }b]tumi aba s],]y] nokware anaa s]]ny] nokware.



As]m bi te s], ‘Akyemkwaa nana...’ a Akyemfo bi ka no kyer] hia a w[n nkuow din ho hia w[n. As]mmisa no ne s], d]n na]w[din yi mu a nnipa nni ho agoru yi? Eyi ne nea me dwumadi yi rehwehw] ay], s]]b]y] nhwehw]mu afa nkuow din yi ab[se anaa n’abak[s]m,]b]y] ntotoho ahw] nimde] a w[n a w[n mfe k[anim ne w[n a w[n mfe nk[[anim no w[w[Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no ho ab[se anaa n’abak[s]m ho na asan ay] nhwehw]mu afa m[f[l[gye nhyehy]e a edi dwuma w[Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din yi mu. Adesua a]fa nkuow din ho no y]fr] no ‘Toponymy’ a]hy] onomastikese ase. Flom (1924) ka s], w[aky] nkuow din mu ak[akuw abiesa; nea edi kan, nkuow din (habitation names), nea edi h[, amammer] din (culture names), nea]t[so ne ab[de nkae din (nature names). Flom de nkuow din no gyina h[ma nnipa atenae ahorow bi te s]; nkuraa, nkuow ak]se, amantam, abor[no ne nkurotow. Amammer] din no gyina h[ma nsasetam, mmoa adidibea, agoprama so, asiei ne mmeae bi a]tete saa. Ab[de nkae din no gyina h[ma; mmep[w, mmonhwa, nkoko, atade ne nsuwansuwa ahorow. Nkuow din y] adesua a y]b]tumi ap]ns]mp]ns]mu

w[semantese, f[n[l[gye, m[f[l[gye, sentase ne n'ab[se kwan so. Batoma (2006) ka s], nhyehy]e a]w[kasa biara mu fa m[f[l[gye, sentase ne semantese ho no w[nsunsuanso pii w[din ahorow a]w[kasa no mu no so. Dwumadi yi twe adwen si Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din ho ab[se anaa n'abak[s]m ne m[f[l[gye nhyehy]e a edi dwuma w[nkurow din yi mu. S] wohw] Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no mu a, y]hu s] m[f[l[gye nhyehy]e mu no, nkurow din no su no bi tumi y] nea]kura as]mfua biako anaa nea]boro saa. Nhwehw]mu yi da no adi s],]wom s], Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi y] nea]kura as]mfua biako na afei nso ebi kura as]nhini ne mmataho de nanso nea y]hu ne s], Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow pii din no y] ns]mfua ahorow a akeka ab[mu na ab]y] din biako.



1.2 Akan Kasa No

Dwumadi yi gyina Akanfo so, ne titiriw ne Akyemfo. Akanfo ka kasa a y]fr] no Akan. Nnipakuw a]w[Ghana anaafو fam na w[ka Akan kasa. Akyem a mede redi dwuma yi y] kasa a]fra kasakuw Kwa no mu. Kwa kasakuw no nso fra Niger-Congo kasakuw beatan no mu a Ghanafo titiriw na w[ka saa kasa yi. Akanfo w[kasa ahorow du abien. Eynom ne Akyem, Asante, Fante, Akuapem, Akwamu, Bono, Kwahu, Denkyira, Agona, Assin, Twifo ne Wasa. S]nea Agyekum (2006) kae a Owu-Ewie(2014) de dii dwuma no kyer] s], Akanfo ne nnipakuw a w[so yiye w[Ghana. Akan kasa no, [ha mu nkyeky]mu aduanan nkron ne akyirip[w biako (49.1%) na w[ka Akan kasa no na [ha mu nkyeky]mu aduanan anan (44%) nso de kasa yi di dwuma s] w[n kasa a]t[so abien. {kyeman a mede redi dwuma yi kuta nkorabata abiesa a]ne Akyem Bosome, Akyem Kotoku ne Akyem Abuakwa a y]ka w[n bom fr] w[n Akyemansa a]w[Apuei Mantam.

Dwumadi yi rey] nhwehw]m]fa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no din ho abak[s]m, nimde] a kurowmafo yi w[w[nkurow ahorow yi abak[s]m ho ne m[f]l[gye nhyehy]e ahorow a edi dwuma w[nkurow din yi mu.

Mede maapo a edi so yi rekyer] Akan kasa ahorow no a Akyem nso w[so bi.



Mfoni 1. Ghana maapo a jkyerj kasa nkyekyjmu

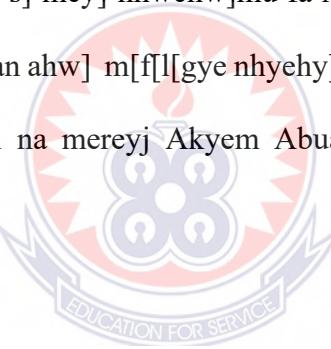


Maapo a jkyerj Akan kasa ahorow (Meyi firii google ntentan fidz so)

1.3 {haw no Adida

Nkurow din ho adesua a y]fr] no ‘toponymy’ a]hy] ‘onomastics’ ase no y] adesua bi a]ho hia yiye na atwe kasa ne amammer] animdefo pii. Nhwehw]mu pii na ak[so w[din ho. (Ainala ne nkae, 2012, Owu-Ewie, 2014, Adomako, 2017, Agyekum, 2017). Saa animdefo

yi nyinaa adi dwuma afa din fa bi ho. Owu- Ewie (2014) ay] Fante nkurow din ho mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[mcfclcgyi ne sentase kwan so na [hw]] s]nea m[f][gyi ne sentase nhyehy]e di dwuma w[Fante nkurow din yi mu. Ainala ne nkae (2012) nso kyer]w biribi faa botae din; nnianim w[Finnish onomastics. Adomako (2017) nso ay] mp]ns]mp]ns]mu afa Akan mmea din w[m[f][gyi ne sentase kwan so. Agyekum (2017) nso ay] Asante nkurow din ho mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[m[f][gye ne f][n][gye kwan so. Saa nhwehwjmu yi mu biara anhwj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no abcse ne abakcsjm ahorow a jtaa edin ahorow no akyi. Nanso sj yjde fcnclygi, mcfclcgyi ne semantese to nkyjn a ehia sj yjbehu abakcsjm a jtaa din no akyi a jnam so ma yenya fcnclygi ne mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow no. Eyi ma mehu hia a ehia s] mey] nhwehwjmu fa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no ho abak[s]m anaa n'ab[se. M]san ahw] m[f][gye nhyehy]e a edi dwuma w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din yi mu. Eyi nti na mereyj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din binom abcse ne mcfclcgyi mpjnsjmpjnsjmu.



1.4 Dwumadi yi Botae

Dwumadi yi botae ne s],]b]y] mp]ns]mp]ns]mu afa;

1. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi abak[s]m anaa n'ab[se ho.
2. M[f][gye nhyehy]e a edi dwuma w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi ho.

1.5 Dwumadi yi ho Ns]mmisa

1. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi abak[s]m anaa n'ab[se ne d]n?
2. M[f][gyi nhyehy]e b]n na edi dwuma w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi mu?

1.6 Nea dwumadi yi ano k[pem]

Nkuow din ho adesua y] ade a]ho hia na emu d[w na]w[afa pii. Nkuow din ho adesua tumi twe adwen si f[n[l[gye, sentase, semantese nsunsuanso a]w[nkuow din ahorow yi so. Eyinom biara ny] dwumadi yi botae na mmom dwumadi yi b]gyina Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din ho abak[s]m anaa n'ab[se so na afei ahw] m[f!]l[gyi nhyehy]e a edi dwuma w[Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi mu.

1.7 Dwumadi yi mu Akwanside

Dwumadi biara nni hc a akwanside nni ho, saa ara nso na dwumadi a jte sjj yi rentumi nkwanti akwanside. Jsiane sj batakari adccso nti, yjnhu kramo pa ne kramo bcne mu nsonsonoe. Eyi nti, sj wokc mmeae bi sj worekcpj nsjm mmoano abjj wo nhwehwjmu a, mpjn pii no, nnipa ahorow no mu bi nnya atenka pa biara sj wcbjyi wcn yam de nsjm bi ato gua. Jnam saa so ma nhwehwjmu no yj den.

Nea edi kan, na menni krataa biara a efi suapcn yi mu a edi me ho adanse sj jyj nokware sj me yj nhwehwjmufo a mereyj nhwehwjmu afa Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi abakcsjm ho. Eyi nti, nkuow ahorow no mu bi a mekcc so no, kuow no mu mpanyimfo ne kuowmafo no amfa wcn abakcsjm no anto gua.

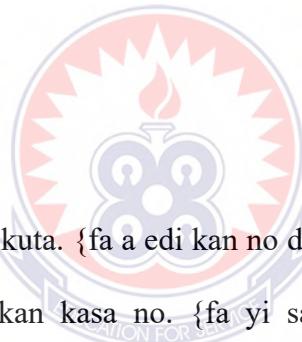
Nea jtc so abien, esiane sj, ahensjm ho ntawantawa adccso wc Ckyeman mu nti, sj worepj kuow bi ho abakcsjm a, kuow no mu mpanyimfo ne kuowmma no nyinaa mpj sj wcde wcn abakcsjm no bjto gua. Bio, wcdwen sj, saafo no nya kuow no ho abakcsjm a, wcde bjba abjpere agua no sj wcn nso yj adehye efi sj w[kuta kuow no ho abakcsjm nyinaa

1.8 Nhwehw]mu yi ho Mfaso

Nhunumu ne adwenkyer] a]b]firi dwumadi yi mu aba no b]y] mfasode pii a]b]boa adehye, [manfo ne ah[ho a w[w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no mu ama w[ahu Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no abak[s]m anaa n'ab[se.

Nhwehw]mu yi b]boa kasasuaflo ama w[n ahu m[f[l[gye nhye]e ahorow a]da adi w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi mu.

Nhwehw]mu yi b]y] nhoma bi a]b]da h[na aboa kasasuaflo w[w[n nhwehw]mu mu. }b]y] nhoma a]b]ka nhoma ahorow a animdefo pii akyer]w afa nkurow din ho no.

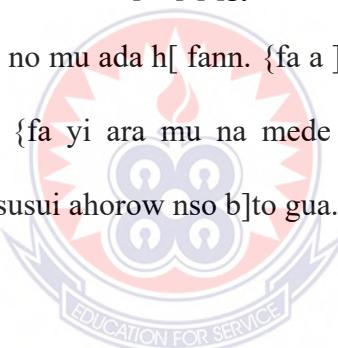


1.9 Dwumadi yi Nhyehy]e

Afaafa anum na dwumadi yi kuta. {fa a edi kan no de dwumadi no nnanim to gua san da [haw no adi. }san kyer] Akan kasa no. {fa yi san twe adwen si dwumadi yi mu adwenmus]m a]y] “Frame Semantics” Ti[ri ne Paradam fanhyen M[f[l[gye ti[ri. {fa yi da dwumadi no botae, ns]mmisa ahorow , nea dwumadi no ano k[pem ne dwumadi yi nhye]e nyinaa pue w[[fa yi mu. Esiane s], nea [di akyiri no sua nea [di kan nante nti,]ho ab]hia s], w[n a w[atwa sa bi de ato h[a]ho hia ma me nhwehw]mu yi no, m]kyer]kyer] w[n adwuma no ani so na makyer] s]nea me de no nso y] sononko fi w[n de no ho na aboa ama me dwumadi yi adi mu. Eyi nti mede nhwehw]mu yi mu [fa a]t[so abien no asi h[de reda nea animdefo bi aka ne nea nhwehw]mu dwumadi ahorow ada no adi na]ne me nhwehw]mu no rey] ak[s] adi.

{fa a]t[so abiesa no nso da [kwan a mefaa so y]] nhwehw]mu no. {fa yi mu na mada beae a nhwehw]mu no k[[so, nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma, [kwan a mefaa so paw nnipa no ne [kwan a mefaa so nyaa ns]m a mede dii dwuma no.

{fa a]t[so anan no mu no na may] Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no ho mp]ns]mp]ns]mu ahu nkurow yi ab[se anaa n'abak[s]m, [fa yi mu ara na may] nhwehw]mu afa nimde] a Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no manfo w[w[w[n nkurow din ho a may] ntotoho ahw] w[n a w[n mfe k[anim no nimde] a w[n w[ne w[n a w[n mfe no nk[[anim no nso nimde] a w[n w[w[Akyem abuakwa nkurow din no bi ho. Afei mada nhyehey]e ahorow a]da adi w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no ho w[m[f]l[gyi kwan so adi. {fa yi mu ara na mede Ti[ri bedi dwuma ama nhyehey]e no mu ada h[fann. {fa a]twa to a]y] [fa a]t[so anum yi mu na mab[dwumadi yi t[fa. {fa yi ara mu na mede m'adwenkyer] ahorow a]fata w[nhwehw]mu yi mu ne me nsusui ahorow nso b]to gua.



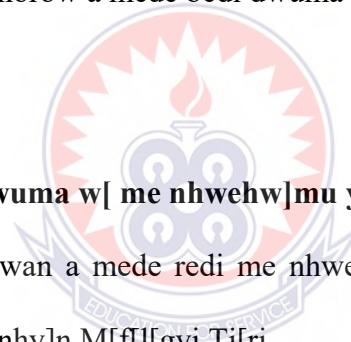
1.9 {fa yi Mmuab[

{fa a edi kan no abue nhwehw]mu dwumadi yi ani so de dwumadi no nnianim ato gua. Akan kasa no ho ns]m nso [fa yi mu ara na ada adi. {fa yi ada dwumadi yi mu adwenmus]m a nhwehw]mu yi gyina so no adi. Asan ada dwumadi no botae,]ho ns]mmisa, nea dwumadi no ano k[pem ne ne nhyehey]e nyinnaa adi.

{FA A }T{ SO ABIEN
ANIMDEFO BI ADWENKYER}

2.0 Nnanim

{fa a]t[so abien w[me dwumadi yi mu no b]twe adwen asi nea animdefo binom akyer]w
afa me dwumadi yi ho ne twaka a w[n nhwehw]mu no ne me dwumadi yi w[no so.
Dwumadi ahorow a animdefo bi adi kan ay] no b]y] fapem bi a megyina so de ay] me
mp]ns]mp]ns]mu yi na ama me dwumadi yi awie p]y]. {fa yi mu no, medi kan cakyer]kyer]
ti[ri ahorow a me de b]di dwuma no mu. {fa yi ara mu na mede adwenkyer] ahorow a ada
adi w[din ho, ne titiriw no, nnipa din ne mmeae din ho adesua ato gua. {fa yi ara mu na
m]da m[f]l[gyi nhyehey]e ahorow a mede bedi dwuma no adi.



2.1 Ti[ri a mede redi dwuma w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu

Adwenmus]m nhyehey]e kwan a mede redi me nhwehw]mu yi mu dwuma ne ‘Frames Semantics’ ne Paradam Fanhy]n M[f]l[gyi Ti[ri.

2.1.1 Frame Semantics Ho Adesua

Nhwehw]mu adwenmus]m a mede redi dwuma w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu ne ‘Frame Semantics’. ‘Frame Semantics’ y] ti[ri a Charles J. Fillmore y] k[fabae. {daa ti[ri yi adi w[
afe 1982 mu na akyiri no [y]] nsakrae] w[afe 1985 ne 2003 mu. De] [de puei kan no ne
nsakrae a [y]e no rey] as]. ‘Frame Semantics’ ti[ri yi, animdefo bebree no ara na]de adi
dwuma w[kasasua nhwehw]mu ahorow mu. Afei animdefo bi te s], Gawron (2008) ne
Bertoldi, Chisman (2012) nso ay] mu nsakrae]. Fillmore (1982, 1985) kyer] ‘Frame

Semantics' mu s],]y] lengwesteke adwenmude ti[ri a]kyer]kyer] ntease a [kasaf bi w[w[ns]m bi ho na ama no atumi de ns]m adi nkitaho pa ara yiye. {k[so ka s] as]mfua biara, ne titiriw no din pa w[abak[s]m bi a]taa akyi. Eyi nti, s] [kasaf bi b]te as]mfua bi ase yiye de adi nkitaho mapa w[ne ns]nkae mu a, na]s] s] [nya abak[s]m a]taa saa as]mfua no akyi. Gawron (2008) kyer] s], 'Frames' y] adwenmus]m nhyehy]e bi a]boa ma y]kyer]kyer] ns]mfua bi ase. {toa so ka s], w[w[n dwumadi titiriw w[[kasamu ntease mu ne s],]kyer]kyer] s]nea ns]m bi ntease te a]boro ne traay] mu.

Gawron (2008) kyer] s], y]w[ns]mfua ne ne nimde] a]w[adwen mu. Adwenem nimde] yi na y]fr] no "Frames" no. Adwen no a y]w[fa 'Frames' ho no hy] ase ma yehu s], adwen anaa as]mfua biako no ma y]nya nimde] dedaw anaa nimde] a]taa akyi pii. S] y]hw] as]mfua "aware" a y]b]nya nimde] a]taa akyi bi te s], awaregyae, awaregye, ayeforohyia, ayeforoyere, ayeforo kunu, nsewnom, impena ne ade. Adwen a y]w[w[asenanaa (Calender) ho no nso ma y]nya nimde] a]taa akyi bi te s], afe, bosome, nnaw[twe, nna, Wukuda ne nea]kekha ho. 'Frames Semantics' y] ti[ri bi a]kyer] s] as]mfua biara w[nimde] anaa abak[s]m a]taa akyi na saa nimde] anaa abak[s]m no so na y]gyina kyer]kyer] as]mfua no mu (Gawron, 2008). Eyi ma yehu s], s] y]p] s] yehu nimde] biara a]taa as]mfua binom akyi na y]de di nkitaho yiye a, na]s] s] y]y] nhwehw]mu hu nimde] anaa abak[s]m a]taa saa as]mfua no akyi na aboa ama y]atumi akyer]kyer] mu yiye. Saa dwuma yi na 'Frames Semantics' di w[kasasua mu a saa nhwehw]mu dwumadi yi nso ka ho bi. Nea]maa mepaw saa ti[ri yi de redi nhwehw]mu dwumadi yi ne s], saa ti[ri yi boa hwehw] ns]mfua bi ho nimde] a]taa akyi na ama [kasaf no ahu anaa ate as]mfua no ase yiye de adi nkitaho w[ne nkasae mu.

Nhwehw]mu dwumadi yi y] mp]s]mp]ns]mu fa m[f[l[gyi nhyehy]e a]da adi w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi mu. Ansa na yebehu ns]mfua ahorow a]keka bom ma y]nya din no bi no, gye s] nhwehw]mu k[so hu nimde] anaa abak[s]m a]taa saa ns]mfua (din) ahorow yi akyi.

2.1.2 Paradaem fanhyen m[f[l[gyi ti[ri ho adesua

Saa nhwehw]mu yi mu ti[ri a mede y]] m[f[l[gyi mp]ns]mp]ns]mu yi ne Ns]mfuay] ti[ri (lexical theory) ne Ns]mfua ne mmataho ay[nkofa ti[ri (inferential theory) a Stump Gregory ne k[fabae w[afe (2001) mu. Stump (2001) ka no s], ns]mfuay] ti[ri y] mmataho ahorow a w[de bata as]nnua binom ho ma y]nya ns]mfua foforo. Stump (2001) kyer] ns]mfuay] ne mmataho ay[nkofa ti[ri mu s],]y] ti[ri a]ma y]hu ay[nkofa a]da as]nhini ne m[[fem ahorow a]femfam ne ho no ntam. {toa so ka s], saa nhyehy]e yi mma kwa na mmom edi mmara bi so. }firi s]]ny] mmataho anaa m[[fem nyinaa na]tumi di dwuma w[ns]mfuay] nhyehy]e biara mu. Akyiri yi, Stump kaa ti[ri abien yi b[[mu fr]] no Paradaem Fanhyen M[f[l[gyi Ti[ri (Paradigm Function Morphology Theory). Saa ti[ri yi nnyina as]mfua so p[tee na mmom ay[nkofa a]deda as]nnua, as]nhini ne mmataho, m[[fo ne alom[[fo ahorow no ntam a etumi ma y]ka w[n b[mu s] as]mfua biako no. Stump (2001) kyer] s], y]nam mmataho so anya ns]mfua foforo bere a y]de dodow kabea ahorow, m[[fem anaa ahosodi / mfamho m[[fem batabata as]nnua bi ho. Eyi kyer] s], ay[nkofa mapa da as]nnua no ne mmataho ahorow no ntam. }no nti na saa nhyehy]e yi tumi wiee p]y] no. Su biako a]ho hia w[saa ti[ri yi ho ne s],]ma m[f[l[gyi gyina ne ho so s] kasasua nkorabata

w[kasa no nhye]e mu a]nka sentase ne f[n][gyi ho. Paradaem Fanhyen M[f][gyi Ti[ri y] as]mfua ne mmataho ay[nkofa na mmom]nkasa mfa as]mfua nkutoo ho. Saa ti[ri yi ne me nhwehw]mu yi k[p]]firi s] dwumadi yi rehwehw] m[f][gyi nhye]e ahorow a]da adi w[Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din no bi ho. Paradam Fanhy]n M[f][gyi ti[ri ahy] nea Chomsky kae w[Spencer (1991) mu no s], m[f][gyi y] adesua nkorabata a egyna brane.

As]nnua ‘sa’ w[paradaem fanhyen m[f][gyi ti[ri mu w[daa kabea mu no b]y] s] nhw]so a edidi so yi:

Nhw|so 1

Daa kabea mu	Mfamho m|[fem	As]mfua foforo w[ns]mfua koro no ara
i. Sa	a-	asa
ii. Sa	re-	resa
iii. Sa	- e]	sae]
iv. Sa	b]-	b]sa
v. Sa	n-	nsa
vi. Sa	reb]-	reb]sa

S] y]hw] Paradaem Fanhyen M[f][gyi Ti[ri nhye]e yi a mmataho ahorow no nyinaa ne as]nnua ‘sa’ w[ay[nkofa. }no nti na ne nhye]e mu no [haw biara amma mu no. Nhwehw]mu yi twe adwen si so s], ay[nkofa no nni h[a nhye]e no renk[p]p]]p] da.

2.1.3 Paradaem fanhyen m[f][l][gyi ti[ri ho mfaso

Stump (2001) de to gua s], saa ti[ri yi ma y]te mmataho dwumadi ase. {kyer] s],]ma yehu ay[nkofa ahorow a]deda mmataho anaa m[[fem ahorow no biara ntam. Esiane s] ne nnyinaso ny] as]mfua nhye]e no nti,]ma esiesie asuafo ma m[f][l][gyi dwumadi nyinaa. }ma ntease w[m[f][l][gyi adesua biara mu]mfa ho ne kasa koro a y]reka ho as]m.

{de ay[nkofa pa b]to kasasua nkorabata ahorow a aka no nyinaa ntam ne titiriw ne sentase a]kyer] senea y]si sinasina ns]mfua ma]b]y] [kasasin ne ade.

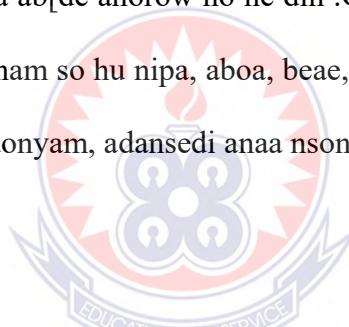
Ti[ri abien yi na mede b]y] mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[me dwumadi yi mu.

2.2 Nea animdefo bi aka a]fa me dwumadi yi ho

Nhwehw]mu biara b]di mu a, egyna nhwehw]mu dedaw anaa nea animdefo bi adi kan aka anaa ay] afa saa dwumadi no ho no so. Nimdefo pii adi kan ay] nhwehw]mu ahorow pii w[kasasua ne fa a]y] f[n[l][gyi, m[f][l][gyi, sentase, semantese ho. Bio, din ho adesua a ebi ne nnipa din ne mmeae din ho adesua pii na ada adi w[kasa ahorow ne mmeae ahorow mu. {fa a]t[so abien w[me dwumadi yi mu no b]y] mp]ns]mp]ns]mu afa nhwehw]mu dwumadi ahorow a animdefo bi adi kan ay] ho. Dwumadi yi b]twe adwen asi dwumadi ahorow a animdefo bi akyer]w afa me dwumadi yi ho na asan atwe adwen asi twaka a w[n nhwehw]mu no ne me dwumadi no w[so. Nhwehw]mu dwumadi ahorow a nimdefo bi adi kan ay] afa me dwumadi yi ho no b]y] nnyinaso de ay] me nhwehw]mu yi ama me dwumadi yi awie p]y] na adi mu.

2.2.1 Edin ho adesua

Ade biara a]w[wiase no w[din. Ade biako a nnipa ntumi nnya no akyi koraa w[abrab[mu ne din. Din y] k[kor[boti a y]nsan ho mm[p[w. Al-Qawasmi ne Al-Haq (2016) kyer] dinto mu s],]y] [kwan a nnipa fa so de kyer] nne]ma a atwa w[n ho ahyia de kyer] nkitalhodi a]rek[so w[wiase. Biribiara a atwa y]n ho ahyia w[din a]fata na]boa y]n ma y]hy] nne]ma nso san nso hu nsonsonoe a]deda mu. Lyons (1977) da no adi s], ns]mfua dwumadi ne w[n ntease te s] dinto no w[mp]n pii a y]b]tumi akyer] lingwestike adwen a]taa akyiri. Soukhanov (1999) kyer] din mu s],]y] as]mfua anaa kasasin bi a y]nam so hu obi anaa ade bi na y]da no adi firi nnipa anaa nne]ma nkae ho. Animdefo yi adwenkyer] yi ma y]hu s] as]mfua a y]de gyina h[ma ab[de ahorow no ne din .Guma (2001) de to gua s], din sen as]mfua anaa ns]mfua a y]nam so hu nipa, aboa, beae, anaa biribi. {toa so ka sj,]ny] bere nyinaa na]kyer] dibea, anuonyam, adansedi anaa nsonsonoe a]da nnipa bi ntam.



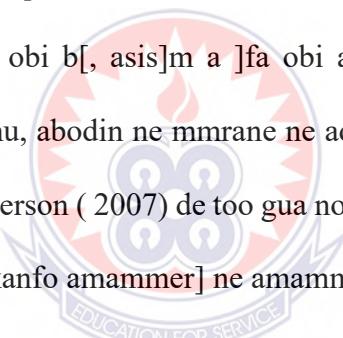
Guma (2001) k[so kyer] mu s], din y] nnipakuw bi abrab[mu ns]m bi a asisi p]n a]kyer] nnipakuw anaa ankor]ankor] bi abrab[mu suahunu, asetena mu nney]e ne nhyehey]e, mmara, dibea ne tumi, esu ne ankor]ankor] suban bi ho. }wom s] din b]tumi ay] as]mfua de, nanso ne nkyer]ase no boro [kasasin so, mpo]tumi de nkyer]kyer]mu a emu d[a]fa ab[de koro no ho to gua. S]nea madi kan aka no, Akrofi (2011 : 9) de to gua s], din y] ns]mfua a w[de ma nne]ma ahorow a]w[wiase de hy] w[n nso. Agyekum (2010) nso de ba s], din y] agyiraehy]de a y]de ma nnipa, mmoa, mmeaemmeae, afifide, nne]ma a yehu ne nea yenu, wiase nne]ma, atenka ne ade. Animdefo yi ns]m yi ma yehu no pefee s], din y] as]mfua a y]de gyina h[ma ab[de ahorow no. Eyi ma yehu s], s] obi de saa ns]mfua no to gua a, eyi adekode a egyna h[ma no adi. Owu-Ewie (2014) nso de ba s], din boa ma

yehu nsonsonoe a]da ab[de ntam. Edin na y]gyina so tumi kye[ky] nne]ma ahorow mu ma y]tumi da no adi yiye.

Y]tumi gyina din so kyer] biribi p[tee bi su. Obeng (1998) kyer] mu s], w[Akanfo amammer] ne amanne mu no, din a]da obi so no ka ns]m pii fa nea din no da no so no ap]de, suro, anidaso ne adaeso ho. {toa so ka s], din kyer] beae a obi fi, n'anyamesom mu gyedi ne ne gyedi a [w[fa nkwa ne owu ho. Agyekum (2006) kyer] mu s], Akanfo din ho nimde] ma nhumu fa w[n amammer], gyedi, adwen, nne]ma a atwa w[n ho ahyia, w[n anyamesom, w[n kasa ne amammer] ho. Agyekum (2006) k[so kyer] mu s], din ne abadinto y] ade a]ho hia yiye. Obeng (1998) nkyer]kyer]mu no de bi foa Agyekum (2006) adwenkyer] no so ma y]hu s], s] y]de din dwuma a edi no to nky]n a, nnipa din boa ma yenza nhumu fa nea din no da no so no amammer]. Pewissi (2008) nso kyer] n'adwen de foa Obeng (1998) ne nea Agyekum (2006) nso kae no s], din y] [kwan a nnipa nam so de kyer] w[n ap]de, abasam tuw, w[n anigye ne w[n anidaso. Nnipa pii gyedi s], din a]da obi so no w[nsunsuanso w[n'abrab[so. S] y]hw] adwenkyer] abiesa yi a,]ma yehu s], w[Akanfo amammer] mu no, din ka ns]m pii fa nea w[to no din ne nea din no da no so no ho. Eyi ma yehu s], w[Akanfo mu no w[mfa din nto ba k]k] esiane s], din a]da obi so ka nne]ma pii fa nipa a w[too no din no ho.

Din a]da obi so no ma yehu tebea a nea [de din no reto obi no w[mu anaa ne tirimp[w bi bere a na [retow saa din no. Bio, Pewissi (2008) nkyer]kyer]mu yi ma yehu s], din w[nsunsuanso w[nea din no da no so no abrab[so. Akanfo w[gyedi bi s], din a]da obi so anaa s], din a y]de tow obi tumi ma no di yiye w[abrab[mu anaa s], din no tumi ma abrab[

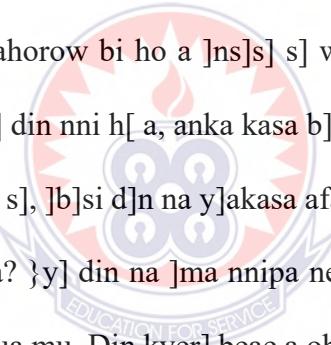
no y] basaa. Esiane s], Akanfo w[gyedi bi s], mmofra taa fa nipa a w[de w[n too w[n no su. Eyi nti, nnipa pii mp] s] w[de w[n mma to obi a [w[suban b[ne bi na mmom w[de w[n mma to nnipa bi a w[n w[suban pa. W[Akanfo amammer] mu no, nnipa nam akwan ahorow pii so nya din de toto w[n mma. Pulgram (1954) da no adi w[Anderson (2007) mu s], nnipa tumi gyina w[n suahunu ne nimde] a w[w[fa Onyankop[n ho, ab[de bi te s], nnua, mmoa, ne nea]keka ho bere a w[de woo obi ne ns]m a esi w[awo mu, abusua a onii no b[, beae a obi te anaa w[woo obi, ahosiesie, b[bea, obi nipa su a [y], adwuma bi a obi y] ne abodin so nya din to w[n ho.



Agyekum (2006) y]] nhwehw]mu faa Akanfo din ho na [ma y]hu s], Akanfo tumi gyina da a w[de woo obi, abusua a obi b[, asis]m a]fa obi awo ho, b[bea, gyedi a obi w[w[Nyankop[n ne abosom bi mu, abodin ne mmrane ne adwuma a obi y] so nya din. S] y]de Pulgram (1954) ns]m a Anderson (2007) de too gua no toto Agyekum (2006) nhwehw]mu no ho a,]ma yehu s], w[Akanfo amammer] ne amammer] nkae bi ho no, nnipa mfa ns]m biara k]k] a ntease nnim nto w[n mma s]]y] din na mmom, nnipa din y] ns]m bi a ntease w[mu a w[nam gyedi, amammer] ne suahunu so nya din de to w[n mma. }nam eyi nti no, kasasua mu animdefo ahorow atwe adwen asi din so ma]nam so ama y]ab]nya din nkyeky]mu ahorow pii a ebi ne nnipa din, nkurow din, b[bea ahorow din ne nea]keka ho.

Din a y]de ma wiase nne]ma no na]boa ma yehu nsonsonoe a]deda mu na]boa yi bi adi firi afoforo ho. Din ho adesua yi kasasuafo fr] no onomastese. Crystal (2008) kyer]kyer] onomastese mu s],]y] kasasua ne fa bi a]hw] edin bi ntease ne n'ab[se mu. Diagne (1984) nso kyer] s], onomastese yi w[nkyeky]mu abien a]y] antroponimi ne toponimi. {k[so kyer] mu s], antroponimi twe adwen si nnipa din ne nnipakuw din ho adesua so na toponimi

nso hwehw] nkurow din mu. S] y]hw] nnipa din ho adesua w[Akan mu a, nhwehw]mu dwumadi ahorow bi te s], Agyekum (2006), Adomako (2015), Owu-Ewie et al (2021) de mu mp]ns]mp]ns]mu bi ato gua. Batoma (2006) ka w[ne nnianim ns]m no mu s], adesua a]fa din ho nyinaa mu no, nnipa din ne nkurow din na edi mu akoten pa yiye. {toa so da no adi s], nnipa din b]tumi ayera afiri [kasa mu anaa mpo wiase esiane nnipa no suban bi nti, nanso s]]ba nkurow din a]nte saa esiane s] saa mmea no tim h[daa no nti no]ma]y] den s] eb]tumi ayera anaa atwa mu.

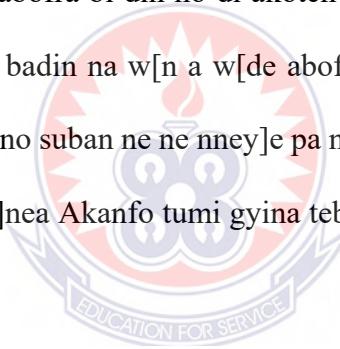


Ainiala ne nkae (2012) nso de to gua s], kasa ahorow no nyinaa de din di dwuma na w[toa so ka s], din ma]y] mmer]w ma nnipa s] w[b] kasa afa ankor]ankor] bi ho, nnipakuw bi, mmeae bi ne mpo nne]ma ahorow bi ho a]ns]s] s] w[de ns]mfua pii na]kyer]kyer] ma w[hu w[n. W[toa so ka s], s] din nni h[a, anka kasa b]y] den. Ainiala ne nkae de saa amp] mmuae as]mmisa yi too gua s],]b]si d]n na y]akasa afa kurow a y]fr] no Finland ho s] nka nkurow ne mmeae nni din a? }y] din na]ma nnipa ne mmeae da nso firi afoforo ho. Eyi ma din ho hia yiye w[kasasua mu. Din kyer] beae a obi fi. S] y]fa din Ofori-Atta a yehu s] nipa no y] {kyeni. Eyi si so dua s], din da nnipa nso firi afoforo ho. Din ho adesua ne n'ab[se y] ade a]ho hia yiye. Eyi ma yehu s], s] obi b[ne din a,]tumi ma yehu beae ko a saa nipa no fi. Adwenkyer] ahorow a ak[so yi ma yehu s], din y] nnipa asetenam nyinaa agyiraehy]de. Din ne nnipa b]tena h[daa efiri s]]y] abrab[mu adehia k]se.

2.2.2 Nnipa dinto

Akinnaso (1980) kyer] s], din a y]de ma nnipa y] din pa na [kwan a w[fa so to obi din no w[s]nti a]y] ahy]nsode a]da saa din no adi. Adwenkyer] a Akinnaso de ato gua yi, me ne

no y] adwen pa ara efiri s], biribi nti na]t[da a obi to din. Jayaraman (2005) kyer] s], w[India man mu no, din a w[to no gyina [som a obi som anaa s] mantam a obi firi. Eyi boa ma w[tumi kyere] s] asomasi y] Hindu somni, Kramoni anaa Kristoni. Indiafo din tumi kyer] beae a obi firi s]]y] atifi anaa Anafo. Yassin (1978) ka s], Kuweit man mu no, din b]tumi akyer] abak[s]m bi, s] ebia agude bi ho as]m,]po mu nne]ma ne nnuaba. Liseli ne Fitzpatrick (2012) ka no s], ‘ w[Abibifo sunsums]m nkyer]kyer]mu mu no,s] obi de din bi to abofra bi so a, nkyer] s] nipa no reto abofra no nipadua din k]k] na mmom abofra no kra na [reto no din. Abibifo gyidi ne s], ade biara w[sunsum,]no nti na w[ma no din. Saa gyidi a]w[dinto mu yi kyer] s]nea Abibifo ma w[n mmoa, mmeae ne nne]ma bi din. Ns]m aborow a esisi ansa wama abofra bi din no di akoten w[abofra no dinto mu. Afei nso s] obi w[suban pa a w[to no badin na w[n a w[de abofra no reto saa nnipa no w[gyidi s] abofra no nso b]fa saa nipa no suban ne ne nney]e pa no bi. S] mehw] animdefo yi ns]nkae yi a wada no adi yi a,]ne s]nea Akanfo tumi gyina tebea bi a w[k[[mu so to w[n mma ne nne]ma aborow bi din.



2.2.3 Din ne ne dwumadi

Dinneen (1967) ka s], din y] ns]mfuakuw no mu biako a]kyer] [y]fo ne su bi a obiara nim anaa biribi soronko bi fa biribi ho. Agyekum (2010) kyer] din ase s],]y] agyiraehy]de a y]de ma nnipa, mmoa, mmeammeae, affide, de] yehu ne de] yehu, wiase nne]ma, atenka ne ade. {k[so kyer] s], din de nsonsonoe toto wiase nne]ma ne nnipa ntam. Din y] kasasua mmara mu titiriw a]hy] ade bi nso s] ekuw bi anaa ade p[tee bi. Biribi din boa ma yehu s],]y] titiriw anaa kumaa. Agyekum (2010) ma yehu din nkyeky]mu aborow ason. Eynom ne (1) dinpa ne dinhunu (2) Akande ne ankande din (3) Anituade ne adwenmude (4)

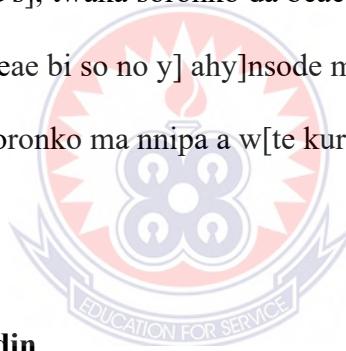
Nkwade ne enninkwade (5) Bere ne onini (6) Abusuab[ne (7) beae. Edin nkyeky]mu ahorow yi ne nkurow din w[twaka efiri s], nkurow din binom gyina edin akuw ahorow ason yi mu bi so.

2.2.4 Mmeae din ho adesua

Kasasuafo fr] din ho adesua s] onomastese. Crystal (2008) kyer]kyer] onomastese mu s],]y] kasasua fa bi a]hwehw] din bi ntease ne n'ab[se mu. Diagne (1984) nso ka s] onomastese yi w[nkyeky]mu abien a eyinom ne toponimi ne antroponomi. Toponimi no hwehw] nkurow din mu na antroponomi no nso hwehw] nnipa din ne nnipakuw din ho adesua mu. S] y]hw] Akan mu a, nnipa din ho adesua nhwehw]mu dwumadi ahorow bi te s] Agyekum (2006) edin asekyer], ahorow ne ne dwumadie, Adomako (2017) Akanfo mmea abusuadin mu mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[m[f]l[g yi ne f[n][g yi kwan so, Owu-Ewie ne nkae (2021) Akanfo din no binom mu mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[m[f]l[g yi ne sentase kwan so, Agyekum (2017) nso ahw] Asante nkurow no binom din mu mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[m[f]l[g yi ne f[n][g yi kwan so. Batoma (2006) ka w[ne nnianim ns]m no mu s], adesua a]fa din ho nyinaa mu no, nnipa din ne nkurow din ne nea edi mu pa ara. {toa so da no adi s], nnipa din b]tumi ayera afi kasa mu anaa wiase esiane nnipa no su bi nti nanso nkurow din de,]nam s], mmeae no tim h[daa no nti,]y] den s]]b]tumi ayera anaa s] atwam.

Roden (1974), Zwinoira (1984) ne Tent ne Blair (2011) nyinaa twe adwen si so s], nkurow din ho adesua y] ade a]boa ma y]te nnipa bi ase ne titiriw no, din no ab[se tumi boa twe adwen si nnipakuw no botae a w[nam so faa anaa nyaasaa din no. Issah (2014) kyer] s], kurow din b]tumi ay] nnipa din anaa biribi titiriw bi a w[de too saa kurow no. Eyi ma yehu

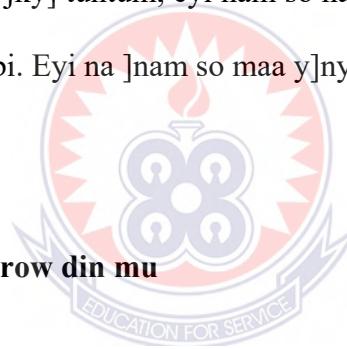
s], nkuow din nam nne]ma ahorow pii so na]ba. Diagne (1984) ka no s], nkuow ho adesua ne nnipa din ho adesua di mu yiye]firi s],]ma y]te nnipakuw bi abak[s]m ase na kasasua mu nso,]ma kasasuafo ns]m gyina so de hwehw] nsakrae ne mpuntu a aba nnipakuw bi kasa ne w[n amammer] mu.Crystal (2008) nso ka bi foa Diagne (1984) ns]nkae no so s], mmeae din kyer] nnipakuw bi ho abak[s]m, w[n amammer] ne w[n ho ns]m bi a atwam. Diagne (1984) ne Crystal (2008) adwenkyer] yi ma yehu s], obi betumi ahu beae bi su ne beae no abak[s]m bi, bio, ebetumi aboa ama y]ahu nnipa a w[tete saa beae h[no su esiane ns]mfua anaa as]mfua bi a w[de anwen din no ato beae no so nti. Eyinom nyinaa boa ma yehu s], nnipa din ne nkuow din boa ma y]te nnipakuw bi ase. Helleland (2012) kyer] mu s], twaka soronko da beae bi ne din a]da beae no so no ntam. Eyi ma yehu s], din a]da beae bi so no y] ahy]nsode ma nnipakuw a w[tete saa beae h[no na din no tumi y] nkaede soronko ma nnipa a w[te kuow no mu no.



2.2.5 S]nea y]to nkuow din

Kuow biara kuta din p[tee bi a]hy] no nso s]nea ab[de ahorow no nso w[din no. Agyekum (2006) kyer] s], w[y]n amammer] mu no, y]to din de kyer] nsonsonoe a]w[nne]ma ahorow bi ntam de hy] saa nne]ma yi nso. Issah (2014) nso kyer] s], kuow din kyer] saa kuow no amammer] ne nnipa a w[te h[no anisoadehu. {toa so ka s], kuow din betumi ay] nnipa din anaa biribi titiriw bi din na w[de too saa kuow no. Issah (2014) foa Agyekum(2006) ns]nkae no so s], nkuow bi din gyina ab[de bi so na ebi nso gyina nipa a w[kyekyee kuow no, nne]ma ahorow bi a [faa mu so de totow nkuow ahorow din. Nokwas]m ne s], kuow din biara w[n'ab[se ne s]nti bi nti a kuow no bae. S]nea nnipa din te no, saa ara nso na nkuow din nso kuta mfasode. Din a y]de ma mmeae ahorow no nam kwan pii so

na]ba. Marjie-Okyere (2015) kyer] s], beae din biara nni h[a]baa kwa, eyi nti na]s] s] y] nhwehw]mu fa din no ab[se ho no. Nea]te ne s], nkuow din no bi gyina nnipa a w[kyekyeree nkuow no so, ebi y] nsu bi din, ebi tumi y] mmeep[w ne mpo mmoa din na]deda nkuow yi so. (Agyekum, 2017). Me ne [kyer]wfo yi y] adwen esiane s], w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu no,]da adi s] nkuow din no bi gyina kuow no abak[s]m so. }y] nokwas]m s], kuow din biara w[n'ab[se na]w[s]nti bi nti a kuow no bae. S] y]hw]kuow bi te s] Kyebi a]w[Akyem Abuakwa mu a, abak[s]m kyer] s], {panyin Agyaako Tutu a [kyekyeree kuow no k[[ahay[k[puee kuow a y]fr] no Pano na [sr]] s] w[n mma baabi nna, w[maa no twaa nsu Bukuru s] [tumi tena baabiara a [p] w[h[. Bere biara a {panyin Agyaako bepue no na [hy] jky] tuntum, eyi nam so na w[too no {panyin]ky] biri na afei w[n horo faa so y]] no ky]bi. Eyi na]nam so maa y]nyaa din Ky]bi no.



2.2.6 Nsakrae a aba nkuow din mu

Kuow din di dwuma soronko w[[man bi mu na s] w[y] nsesae bi w[kuow no din mu a,]b]tumi ama nnipakuw akyer] w[n ani a]nnye nsesae no ho. Batoma (2006) ne Tent ne Blair (2011) a]w[Agyekum (2017) mu kyer] s], “ nkuow din y] ade a etim h[daa na nsakrae ntua mma mu”. Nea]te ne s], nkuow din ntua nsesa na mmom nea]w[mu ne s], mmeae ahorow a din no deda so no na]ntua nsesa na mmom din no ankasa de nsakrae tumi ba mu]nam nsakrae ahorow a]ba [manfo no asetena mu no. Me ne animdefo yi y] adwen pa ara esiane s],]nam akwan pii so na nkuow din b]tumi asesa s] ebia, kasa foforo bi hy] kasa bi so a,]tumi ma nsakrae ba kuow no din b[mu. Zwinoira (1984) kyer] s],]nam mmere nsakrae, akodi, owu, nnipa nkabom ne abor[fo di a w[bedii Abibiman so ne

w[n amammer] a]rehy] Abibiman de so no nti, ab]nya nsunsuanso w[Abibiman kwan a w[fa so kyer]w anaa b[nkurow no din. Clifford (1947) ne Tucker (1956 / 7) ka no s], akyer]w a na]nni Abibiman mu no w[ahy]ase no nam so maa abor[fo a w[nyaa kwan kyer]w nkurow din no de mfomso pii na]baa akyer]w no mu. Owu-Ewie (2014) de foa so s], nkurow din ahorow a]w[[man Ghana mu no pii abor[fo akyer]w no ama nsakrae aba mu. {k[so ka s], nkitaho di a]b]daa Mfantefo ne Abor[fo ntam no maa mfante nkurow bi te s] Simpa b]danee Winneba, Oguaa nso b]danee Cape Coast.

Bio, [ko anaa ns]m bi nso tumi ma kurow bi din sesa, nhw]so te s], Denkyira {boase a]b]danee Denkyira no. Pierre (1984) ka s], akwan abien na nkurow din a mfomso w[ne tintim ho no nam so ba. Nea edi kan, abor[fo nhwehw]mufo a w[nte nkor[fo no kasa na]taa nya akwanya de din yi k[nkrataa so. }t[da nso a, nimde] ntraso a]taa ba w[n a w[nya akwanya tintim nkurow din ne]ho abak[s]m no tumi de saa haw yi ba. {toa so ka s], bere biara mu no,]twa s], nhwehw]mufo yi p] nkurow ahorow no mu nipa a w[te kasa no na w[san w[nimde] na w[boa w[n. Pierre (1984) de din Asante y]] nhw]so s],]nam akwan a y]abob[so yi bi so na ama ne kyer]w w[nhoma ahorow mu no adane ‘Asanti’. }nam amammer], nsesae a guadi de ba ne ahomaso nti, [kwan a nnipakuw bi fa so bob[nkurow bi din de nsakrae kakra aba din a w[de atoto nkurow bi so.

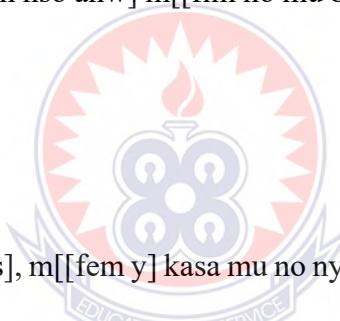
2.3 M[f][l][gyi ho adesua

M[f][l][gyi ho adesua ak[so pii w[kasasua mu. Kasammaranimfo pii na adi dwuma ahorow w[m[f][l][gyi mu. W[n mu bi ne Booij (2005); Anderson (2007) ne nkae]. Saa kasa ho animdefo yinom kyer] s], bere a sentase rehw] s]nea w[hyehy] ns]mfua w[kasamu mu no,

na m[f][gyi nso rehw] akwan ahorow a y]fa so nya ns]mfua ba kasa no mu. W[nam saa kwan yi so hwehw] s]nea kasa ahorow mu ns]mfua ab[se te. Thakur (2010) ma y]te ase s], M[f][gyi y] as]mfua a]w[ns]mfua abien a]y] ‘m[[fo’ a ase kyer] biribi su na l[gyi nso gyina h[ma s] woesua biribi (Thakur, 2010). Thakur (2010) kyer] mu s], na as]mfua no y] nea w[de di dwuma w[‘ biology’ mu de kyer] s]nea nnua ne mmoa su te. {toa so de to gua s], w[kasasua mu no y]de m[f][gyi gyina h[ma kasasua fa a]hw] s]nea m[[fim te ne senea esi di dwuma w[as]mfua nhye]e mu. {toa so kyer] mu s], m[f][gyi w[nkorabata abien a]ne, ‘inflexional (mmataho) m[f][gyi’ ne derivational (nyafirimu) m[f][gyi’. Mmataho m[f][gyi y] adesua a]hw] s]nea ns]mfua sesa ne su de kyer] dodow , nipa, kabea ne ade. Nyafirimu m[f][gyi no nso y] adesua a]hw] s]nea m[[fim ahorow keka bom ma y]nya ns]mfua foforo. Crainiceanu (2007) kyer]kyer] m[f][gyi mu s], egyina h[ma kasasua nkorabata a]hw] m[[fim dwumadi w[as]mfua anaa ns]mfua nhye]e mu. Kasa biara mu no,]y] m[[fim ahorow bi na]keka bom ma y]nya ns]mfua. Afei nso,]nam ns]mfua ahorow bi so na y]nya kasasini, kasamufa ne kasamu a]w[kasa no mu a]ma kasa no di mu esiane s], kasa biara mfiri pr]ko p] nne ne ho. Hayes (2009 :103) nso kyer] m[f][gyi ase s],]y] kasasua fa bi a]hwehw] ns]mfua b[bea anaa ne su mu. {toa so ka s], s] woesua ns]mfua b[bea anaa ne su a, nne]ma abien na]twa s] wo hy] no nso, s] wob]tete as]mfua no mu ahw] ns]mfua ahorow a]keka bom na afei wahw] mmara anaa nhye]e a]nam so ma y]nya as]mfua no. S]]ba no saa a,]twe adwen si m[[fim so.

Crystal (2008) ne Katamba (1993) kyer] m[f][gyi mu s],]y] kasasua nkorabata bi a]hwehw] ns]mfua su ne w[n nhye]e w[kasa p[tee bi mu. Payne (1997) nso de ba s], y]de m[f][gyi gyina h[ma kasasua fa a]hw] s]nea m[[fim te ne s]nea edi dwuma w[as]mfua nhye]e mu. O’Gradynom (2000) ne Dimmendaal (2000) nso de to gua s], kasasuafo

de as]mfua m[f][gyi no gyina h[ma kasasua nkorabata a]fa ns]mfuay] ne s]nea w[si hyehy] ns]mfua. Haspelmath (2002) nso de m[f][gyi nkyer]ase abien to gua. Ne nkyer]ase a edi kan a [de to gua ne s], m[f][gyi y] adesua a]hw] [kwan a y]fa so dandan ns]mfua mu ne ntease ahorow a saa nnanemu yi de ba ns]mfua mu. Ne nkyer]ase a]t[so abien ne s], m[f][gyi y] adesua a]hw] [kwan a y]fa so keka ns]mfua nkyekyemu kumaa koraa a y]fr] no m[[fim no bobom ma yenza ns]mfua no. S] me hw] adwenkyer] ahorow a animdefo yi ada no adi afa m[f][gyi ho a, me nso metumi aka s], m[f][gyi y] adesua a ne dwumadi p[tee ne s]]y] nhwehw]mu fa ns]mfua su ne ns]mfuay] ho na adesua a]y] nhwehw]mu fa ns]mfua su ho no kyekey] ns]mfua mu k[akuw nkumaa koraa a w[ky]mu bio a]reny] yiye mu a y]fr] no m[[fim na asan nso ahw] m[[fim no mu biara dwumadi w[as]mfua no y] mu.



2.3.1 M|[fem

O'Gradynom (1996) kyer] s], m[[fem y] kasa mu no nyinnaa nkyeky]mu kumaa bi. O'Grady adwenkyer] yi ma yehu s], m[[fem kuta dwumadi soronko bi w[kasa anaa as]mfua a]no ne ntease ne kasammara dwumadi ho ns]m w[kasa p[tee bi mu. Aronoff ne Fudeman (2010) nso kyer] m[[fem mu s],]y] as]mfua mu nkyeky]mu kumaa koraa a ekuta kasammara dwumadi bi w[kasa bi mu. Aronoff ne Fudeman ns]nkae yi foa adwenkyer] a O'Gradynom (1996) aka ho as]m no so. Crystal (2008) nso kyer] m[[fem ase w[kwan foforo so koraa. {kyer] s], m[[fem y] kasammara mu nkyeky]mu kumaa bi a]y] soronko w[as]mfua bi mu. Nkyer]mu a Crystal (2008) de mae yi ma yehu s],]ny] bere biara na m[[fem y] as]mfua mu nkyeky]mu fa bi a ekuta ntease nko ara na mmom m[[fem betumi ay] akyer]wde biako p] a ekuta kasammara dwumadi bi. S] y]hw] m[[fem 'm' w[as]mfua 'mfa' mu a, yehu s], ekuta kasammara dwumadi a]sesa as]mfua no fi yiw kabea mu k[

ngoo kabea mu. Issah ne Adomako (2010) kyer] m[[fem ho nimde] ne as]mfua ho nimde] te s] asennua, as]mfua ntini, mmataho ahorow, as]mfua nkabom ne nea]keka ho no w[twaka. Eyinom nyinaa kyer] s], m[[fem ho nimde] boa ma yehu ns]mfua bi mu nkyeky]mu ne kasammara a]de saa nkyeky]mu no ba. Eyi ma yehu s], m[[fem ho nimde] boa ma y]te ns]mfua ase yiye na y]atumi abob[no yiye nso. M[[fem w[nhyehey]e a]ma as]mfua mu ntease wie mudi. Yehu saa nhyehey]e yi bi w[nkurow din anaa mmeae din ho. Me dwumadi yi b]twe adwen asi saa nhyehey]e ahorow yi so.

2.3.2 Ns]mfua nkabom

Booij (2005: 75) kyer] as]mfua nkabom ase s],]y] s], y]reka ns]mfua abobom ama y]anya ak]se. {k[so kyer] s], mp]m pii no, s] y]nya ns]mfua nkabom a, yenza ns]mfua ntiantia a ekuta ns]mfua abien a as]mfua biako rekyer]kyer] as]mfua a]ka ne ho no (eti) no ntease mu. Plag (2002 : 180) toa so kyer] mu s], ns]ntini abien na y]ka bom de y] as]mfua foforo na]ny] m[[fem biara k]k]. {k[so ka s], ns]mfua a yenza fi ns]mfua nkabom mu no y] ns]mfua a]w[afa atitiriw abien. Carstair - McCarthy (2002 : 59) nso adwenkyer] a [de ma w[ns]mfua nkabom ho ne s],]y] ns]mfua bi a y]nya bere a y]de ns]ntini ne kasasin mu nkyeky]mu kumaa koraa bobom y] as]mfua biako. Issah ne Adomako (2010 : 69) de to gua s], ns]mfua nkabom ne s], y]rey] as]mfua foforo bere a y]rekeka ahosodi m[[fem abien anaa nea]boror saa abom. Adwenkyer] ahoror a animdefo ahorow yi de ato gua yi ma yehu s], ns]mfua nkabom y] [kwan biako a y]fa so nya as]mfua foforo. Carstairs-McCarthy (2002) ne Plag (2002) ns]nkae no ma yehu s],]ny] as]ntini mmeako mmeako bi nkotoo na y]keka bom w[ns]mfua foforo y] mu na mmom ns]nfua foforo a yenza fi ns]mfua nkabom no bi w[h[a, ekuta ahosodi m[[fem a]y] as]ntini no ne kasasin. Akan din ns]mfua bi te s], Sunkwa, Berepor[, Nyameakwan, Nyameadom ne nea]tete saa ma yehu s] yetumi

de kasasin ne as]mfua y] ns]mfua foforo. Appah (2013) kyer] s], w[Akan kasa mu no, ns]mfua nkabom y] [kwan a y]de as]mfua abien anaa nea]boro saa a w[n mu biara gyina ne ho so s] as]mfua w[kasa no mu no bobom de y] ns]mfua foforo. Eyi ma]da adi s], [kwan a y]fa so keka ns]mfua bom w[Akan kasa mu ne Bor[fo kasa no mu ses]. Appah (2013) toa so ka s], Akan ns]mfua nkabom nhyehey]e mu no,]da adi s], ns]mfua ahorow a y]nya fi ns]mfua nkabom mu no nyinaa w[as]nti. {toa so kyer] mu s], mp]n pii no, as]nti no taa hy] as]nnua a]w[as]mfua no mu no nifa so. {k[so ka s],]t[da bi a, yetumi nya as]nti no w[benkum ne nifa nyinaa. Eyi da adi bere a y]reka din ne adey] ns]mfua anaa din ns]mfua abien abom. Nhw]so bi ni.

Nhwjso 2. Nsjmfua Nkabom

Ns]mfua

I.	Nyame + adam	Nyameadom
II.	Su + nkwa	Sunkwa
III.	Wer] + kyekye + s]m	Wer]kyekyes]m
IV.	Su + fr]	Sufr]
V.	Nyame + som	Nyamesom
VI.	{hene + p[n	{hemp[n



Ns]mfua nkabom

Appah (2013) kyer] s], y]betumi agyina kasamu nhyehey]e mmara a]w[Akan kasa mu no so aky] ns]mfua nkabom a]w[Akan kasa mu no ak[akuw anum mu.

- (a) Din ne din nkabom
- (b) Din ne din nkyer]kyer]mu
- (c) Din ne adey] nkabom
- (d) Adey] ne adey] nkabom

(e) Adey] ne din nkabom

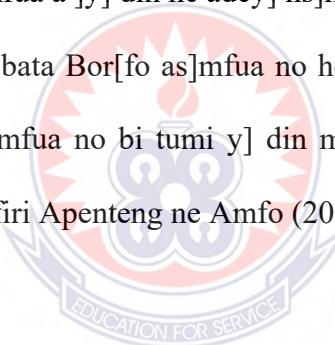
Nhwjso 3. Nsjmfua Nkabom Kuw

Ns]mfua	Ns]mfua nkabom	Ns]mfua nkabom kuw
Kaa + sika	kaasika	edin ne edin
Yare] + b[ne	yareb[ne	edin ne edin nkyer]kyer]mu
Abusua + b[	abusuab[	edin ne adey]
Twa + ka	twaka	adey] ne adey]
Sua + nwoma	nwomasua	Adey] ne edin

Issah ne Adomako (2010) ne Owu-Ewie (2014) de to gua s], yetumi gyina semantese kwan so kyeKy] ns]mfua nkabom mu k[akuw ahorow yi mu. ‘endocentric, exocentric, copulative ne appositional’. Nhw]so ahorow a]fa ns]mfua nkabom ho no twe adwen si so s], y]w[ns]mfua nkabo a y]kyer]w ns]mfua no bom ne ns]mfua nkabom a y]tete ns]mfua no ntam. Nhw]so ahorow a mede adi dwuma yi ma yehu s], [kwan biara a wob]fa so akeka ns]mfua bi abom s] y]de rey] ns]mfua foforo no, ns]mfua a yenya firi nkabom no mu no y] din as]m. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din ahorow no bi y] ns]mfua nkabom. Eyi nti megyina adwenkyer] ahorow a animdefo de ato gua yi so ay] mp]ns]mp]ns]mu afa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din yi ho.

2.3.3 Ns]mfuaf]m

Ns]mfuaf]m y] as]mfua a y]afa afiri kasa foforo bi mu de di dwuma w[[kasa mu. As]mfua a w[ref]m w[kasa foforo bi mu no w[fr] no [f]m as]mfua. Crystal (2008) kyer] s], ns]mfuaf]m ne s], worefa as]mfua bi w[kasa bi mu de adi dwuma w[kasa foforo bi mu. Apenteng ne Amfo (2014 : 236 – 237) ka s], Akan kasa no af]m ns]mfua pii afiri Bor[fo kasa mu w[adesua fam, kuay] mu, ap[wmuden mu, agodi mu, bamm[adwuma mu, amany]s]m, [som mu, ne nea]keka ho. W[k[so ka s], yegyina f[n[l[gyi nhyehy]e a]w[Akan kasa mu no so de nsakrae ba [f]m as]mfua no mu ma ne ka y] mmer]w. M[f[l[gyi mu no, Bor[fo kasa no mu ns]mfua a]y] din ne adey] ns]mfua no na Akan taa f]m. Yetumi de Akan mmataho no bi tumi bata Bor[fo as]mfua no ho ma kasa no wie mu di. Mmataho m[[fem a w[taa de ma ns]mfua no bi tumi y] din mmataho anaa s], nea]kyer] kabea. Nhw]so ahorow yi y] nea efiri Apenteng ne Amfo (2014 : 228 – 237).



Nhwjso 4. Nsjmfuafjm ne mccfem mmataho

{f]m as]mfua	Mmataho m[[fem
I. W]da – fo	din mmataho
II. Tela - ni	din mmataho
III. Liva brad]s – fo	din mmataho
IV. Be – wiini	daakye kabea
V. a – tikya – fo	dodow kabea

VI. a – sogya – fo

dodow kabea

Nhw]so ahorow yi ma yehu s], Akan kasa no af]m ns]mfua ahorow afi Bor[fo kasa no mu. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi y] [f]m as]mfua. Eyi nti, megyina adwenkyer] ahorow yi so de ay] me mp]ns]mp]ns]mu yi.

2.3.4 As]mfua nhin

Hayes (2009) kyer] as]mfua ntini ase s],]y] m[[fem a]hy] as]mfua mfinimfini a y]de m[[fem foforo bata ho. {k[so ka s], as]mfua ntini betumi ay] m[[fem a egyina ne ho so. Thurkar (2010) nso de to gua s], as]mfua ntini y] as]mfua ne fa bi a]ka w[bere a mmataho ahorow nyinaa afiri ho. Bere biara no, as]mfua ntini no tumi gyina ne ho so s] as]mfua anaa s] m[[fem a ntease w[mu w[bere a mmataho ahorow nyinaa afiri ho. Adwenkyer] ahorow a animdefo yi de ato gua no ma]da adi s], as]mfua ntini no ne as]mfua no fa bi a etumi gyina ne ho so w[bere a mmataho ahorow no nyinaa afi ho. Eyi ma]da adi s], as]mfua ntini no, s] y]tete mu a, ne ntease b]yera. Nhw]so

Nhwjso 5. Asjhnhin ne mccfem nkyekyjmu

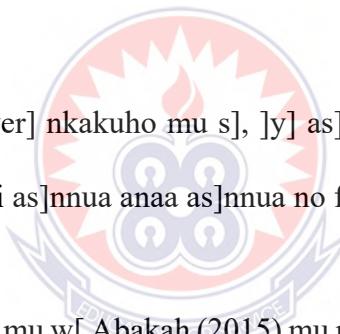
As]mfua	M[[fem nkyeky]mu	As]ntini
{kasaf	[- kasa – fo	kasa
Sukuuni	sukuu – ni	sukuu
Redi	re – di	di
Mfa	m – fa	fa

Asa	a – sa	sa
Nananom	nana – nom	nana
Ay[nkofa	a – y[nko – fa	y[nko
As]nni	as]m – di	as]m

Nhw]so ahorow a]w[solo h[yi ma yehu s], as]ntini y] m[[fem ne fa bi a, ntease remma mu s]]ba no s], w'akyeky] as]ntini no mu a. Hayes (2009) kyer] s],]nny] bere biara na as]ntini no hy] as]mfua no mfinimfini. Akan kasa nhyehey]e mu no, as]ntini b]tumi adi as]mfua bi anim, mfinimfini anaa s], akyi s]nea nhw]so no ada no adi no.

2.3.5 Nkakuho

Dolphyne (2006: 124) kyer] nkakuho mu s],]y] as]mfua nkabom kwan bi a y]fa so y] ns]mfua foforo bere a y]reti as]nnua anaa as]nnua no fa bi mu.



S]nea Spencer (1991) kyer] mu w[Abakah (2015) mu no, nkakuho y] m[f[l[gyi ne f[n[l[gyi nhyehey]e bi a y]nam so y] as]nnua foforo bere a y]reti as]nnua no anaa as]nnua no fa bi mu. {k[so kyer] mu s], as]nnua no fa a yeti mu no betumi ay] as]nnua no benkum anaa ne nifa, mpo s]]t[da bi a mfinimfini. {twe adwen si so s], as]nnua no fa no betumi ay] as]nnua no nyinaa anaa m[[fem bi a]w[as]nnua no mu, selabolo anaa nselabolo a edidi so, k[sonante nnyegyei anaa mmaworo nnyigyei bi. Haspelmath (2002) nso kyer] n'adwen w[nkakuho ho s],]y] m[f[l[gyi nhyehey]e bi a yeti as]nnua no mu anaa as]nnua ne fa bi mu. Adwenkyer] ahorow yi a animdefo de ato gua yi ma yehu s], nkakuho y] [kwan a y]fa so y] ns]mfua foforo w[bere a y]reti as]nnua no mu anaa s] y]re ti as]nnua no fa bi mu. Abakah

(2015) kyer] nkakuho w[m[f[l[gyi kwan so s],]y] nnanim mmataho bi a y]de bata as]nnua bi ho ma yenza ns]mfua foforo. Y]nfa nhw]so bi te s];

Nhw]so 6. Nkakuho 1

Nhw]so

(a) As]nnua	Nkakuho
--------------------	----------------

i. bu	bubu
-------	-------------

ii. fam	fenfam
---------	---------------

iii. di	didi
---------	-------------

iv. t[n	tont[n
---------	---------------

v.pam	pempam
-------	---------------

vi. tow	totow 
---------	---

vii. kan	kenkan
----------	---------------

viii. pra	prapra
-----------	---------------

Nhw]so ahorow a mede ama a]w[soro h[yi ma]da adi s], as]nnua no ara na y]de bata as]nnua no ara ho na y]aka aku ho ama y]anya ns]mfua foforo. S] y]hw] nhw]so (I, iv, v ne vii) a, yehu nsakrae kakra a aba as]nnua ne mmataho no nt]m. Eyi aba saa esiane f[n[l[gyi mmara a]w[kasa no mu no nti. Dolphyne (2006) da su ahorow a]s] s] as]nnua a y]aka aku ho no nya w[f[n[l[gyi kwan so. Dolphyne (2006: 135) paapaa nkakuho mu abiesa a]ne (i) din nkyer]kyer]mu nkakuho (ii) adey] nkakuho (iii) din nkakuho.

Dolphyne kyer] s], din nkyer]kyer]mu nkakuho gu ahorow abien. Nea y]ka as]nnua no ku ho abien ne nea y]ka as]nnua no ku ho abi]sa.

Nhwjso 7. Nkakuho 2

(b) As]nnua	Nkakuho 1	Nkakuho
2		
d]	d]d]	d]d]d]
tan	tantan	tantantan
tia	tiatia	tiatiatia
den	dennen	denneennnen

Dolphyne (2006) kyer] s], din ns]mfua a]w[dodow mu nko na y]ka ku ho.



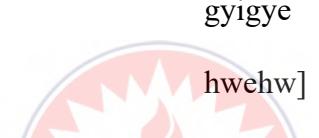
Nhwjso 8 Nkakuho 3

(d) As]nnua	Dodow	Nkakuho
Kurow	nkurow	nkuownkurow
Asuwa	nsuwa	nsuwansuwa
Beae	mmeae	mmeaemmeae

W[adey] nkakuho mu no, Dolphyne (2006:125) twe adwen si so s], s] adey] as]nnua no kuta selabolo biako a, ne nhyehey]e no y] k[nsonante baworo a]s] s] nsianim mmataho no nso ne selabolo nhyehey]e no nso y] k[nsonante baworo. }s] s], k[nsonanate a edi as]nnua no kan ne k[nsonante a edi nsianim mmataho no kan no y] p]. Bio,]s] s] bere biara no,

baworo nnyegyei a]w[nsianim no y] soro baworo na edi baworo nnyegyei biakoy] mmara
a]w[kasa no mu no nso so. W[adey] as]nnua a ekuta selabolo nhyehy]e a]y] KBK mu
no, s] k[nsonante a]t[so abien no y] ‘w’ anaa ‘r’ a nnyigyei no yera bere a y]reka aku ho
no.

Nhw]so 9. Nkakuho 4

As]nnua	Nkakuho
Tu	tutu
Dwo	dwudwo
Gye	gyigye
Hw]	hwehw]
B[	bob[
Dolphyne (2006) kyer] s], s] adey] as]nnua bi mu selabolo nhyehy]e no y] kcnsante baworo kcnsante baworo (KBKB) a, yeti as]nnua no mu bere a y]reka aku ho no.	

Nhwjso 10. Nkakuho 5

As]nnua	Nkakuho
Tete	tetetete
Muni	munimuni
Sesa	sesasesa
Popa	popapopapa

Dolphyne (2006) ne Abaka (2015) kyer] s], y]de nkakuho di dwuma w[kasa mu de kyer] anoden ne dodow.

2.3.6 Mmataho

Thurkar (2010) de to gua s], mmataho ne s], y]de m[[fem bi a]rentumi nnyina ne ho so mma ntease rek[bata m[[fem anaa as]nnua ho. Eyi kyer] s], w[as]mfua nhyehy]e mu no, y]b]tumi anya as]mfua a]y] as]ntini a y]de mmataho m[[fem bi abata ho ma aka abom s] as]mfua biako. Issah ne Adomako (2010: 57) nso kyer] mmataho ase s],]y] m[[fem bi a]rentumi nnyina ne nan so, gye s] y]de bata m[[fem foforo ho ansa na atumi ay] as]mfua a ntease w[mu. Nkyer]kyer]mu yi ma no da adi s], mmataho m[[fem ntumi mpue gye s] y]de bata as]nnua anaa as]ntini bi ho. Crystal (2008) da no adi s], mmataho m[[fem a]w[kasa ahorow mu no nttaa nn[so. Eyi ma]da adi s], mmataho m[[fem sua w[kasa mu na ennyini nso. Mmataho m[[fem a]w[h[firi tete no ara na]daso w[h[a nsakrae bi mmaa mu. Plag (2002) kyer] s], y]b]tumi agyini dwuma a mmataho bi di w[as]mfua bi mu anaa ay[nkofa a]ne as]mfua no w[so aky] mmataho m[[fem mu abien. Akuw abien yi ne **nyafirim mmataho ne nnanem mmataho.**

Plag (2002) kyer] nyafirim mmataho mu s],]y] mmataho bi a, y]de bata as]nnua bi ho de sesa ne ntease no ma y]nya as]mfua foforo. {k[so ka s], as]mfua a y]de nyafirim mmataho bi bata as]nnua no ho no ma as]mfua no k[as]mfua bi te s] ‘[d[‘ a, as]nnua no ne ‘d[‘ a]y] adey] as]m nanso s] y]de mmataho ‘[‘ y] nsianim de bata adey] as]m ‘d[‘ ho a, adey] as]mfua no sesa b]y] din as]m. Nhw]so ahorow yi boa ma y]te nea Plag (2002) reka no ase yiye.

Nhwjso 11. nyafirim mmataho ne nnanem mmataho

As]nnua	Mmataho	as]mfua foforo
Wu	o -	owu
Sa	a -	asa
Tena	a -, -ae	ateneae
Didi	a -	adidi
Kenkan	a -	akenkan

Nhw]so ahorow a mede ama yi nyinaa boa ma yetumi hu s], ns]mfuakuw a ns]mfua foforo no w[mu no ne nea as]nnua no w[mu nny] p]. As]nnua no nyinaa y] adey] ns]mfua nanso y]de mmataho bata ho a, as]mfua foforo a yenya no sesa fi adey] as]m mu k[din as]m mu. Plag (2002) kyer] nnanemu mmataho ase s],]y] mmataho bi a y]de bata as]nnua no ho de sesa ne kuw, bere, kabea anaa su bi a as]nnua no w[mu. Nhw]so bi te s]:

Nhwjso 12 . Nyafirim mmataho ne nnanem mmataho

As]nnua	Mmataho	Nnanem mmataho
Di	n-	nni
Fa	m-	mfa
Pon	a-	apon

Su	n-	nsu
Tow	n-	ntow

S] y]hw] nhw]so ahorow yi a, as]nnua no mmataho ahorow no boa dan as]nnua no ntease no fi kabea biako mu k[kabea foforo mu na]nsesa ns]mfuakuw a as]nnua no w[mu no. Dolphyne (2006) kyer] s], w[Akan kasa mu no, y]w[mmataho m[[fem atitiriw abien. Eyinom ne nsianim ne nsiakyi. Ogyina dwuma a mmataho di w[Akan kasa mu kyeky] mmataho mu k[din mmataho, din nkyer]kyer]mu mmataho, adey] mmataho ne dinnisananmu mmataho. Dolphyne (2006:82-85) kyer] s], din mmataho betumi ay] nsianim, nsiakyi anaa nsianim ne nsiakyi. Eyi ma yehu s], yebetumianya din as]mfua a]w[nsianim, nsiakyi anaa nsiakyi ne nsianim nyinaa. {k[so ka s], mp]n pii no y]taa de nsianim bata as]nnua bi ho de sesa as]nnua no ntease fi as]mfuakuw bi mu ma no b]y] din as]mfua. {de nhw]so a edidi so yi taa n'adwenkyer] no akyi.

Nhwjso 13. Dinyj Nsianim Nhwjso

As]nnua	Nsianim	Mmataho
Ko	[-	[ko
Hia	o-	ohia
Pa	m-	mpa

Nhw]so a]w[soro h[yi nyinaa ma yehu s], nsianim ahorow yi y] diny] nsianim a y]de bata adey] as]nnua no ho de sesa ne ntease no fi adey] mu k[din ns]mfua mu. Dolphyne (2006)

ma yehu s], y]w[diny] nsiakyi a y]de bata as]nnua bi akyi de sesa ne ntease fi as]mfuakuw bi mu k[din mu. Eyinom bi na edidi so yi:

Nhwjso 14. Dinyj Nsiakyi

As]nnua	Nsiakyi	Mmataho
---------	---------	---------

Pra	-e	prae
-----	----	------

Da	-e	dae
----	----	-----

Sum	-ii	sumii
-----	-----	-------

{k[so kyer] s], yetumi nso de din nsiakyi kyer] biako anaa s] dodow, ketewa anaa [bere ne abusuab[.

Nhwjso 15. Dinyj Nsiakyi a jkyerj biako anaa dodow, ketewa ne abusuabc

Nsiakyi	As]nnua	As]mfua	Dwumadi
-wa	asante	Asantewa	[bea
-ma	fremp[n	Frempoma	[bea / [bere
-nom	agya	Agyanom	dodow
-wa	nsu	nsuwa	ketewa

-p[n	[hene	[hemp[n	k]se
-fo	akuafø		dodow kabea
-ni	tikyani		biako kabea

Dolphyne (2006) ma yehu s], yetumi nya as]nnua a ekuta din nsianim ne nsiakyi bere koro no ara mu. Nhw]so ahorow ni:

Nhw]so 16. Asjnnua a ekuta Din Nsianim ne Nsiakyi Bere Koro no ara

As]nnua	Nsianim ne nsiakyi	Mmataho
D[	a- , -e	ad[e
Sie	a- , -i	asiei
Wo	a- , -[	awo[
Gua	a- , -di	aguadi
S]n	a- , -ee	asenee
Kua	a- , -fo	akuafø
Boa	a- , -fo	aboafø
Wu	o- , -o	owuo

Nhw]so a]w[soro h[yi ma yehu s], yetumi nya din as]mfua w[Akan kasa mu a as]nnua no hy] mfinimfini na din nsianim ne din nsiakyi atwa ho ahyia. Dolphyne (2006) k[so da no adi s], y]w[adey] mmataho ahorow abiesa w[Akan kasa mu. Adey] mmataho ahorow yi ne: dinnsiananmu mmataho, kabea mmataho ne ngoo mmataho. {ma yehu s], w[Akan kasa mu no, y]w[dinnsiananmu ason. Eycinom ne: me, wo, [no,]no, y]n, mo ne w[n.

Nhwjso 17. Dinnsiananmu Ahorow

Dinnsiananmu	Nsianim	Adey]	Mmataho
Me	me-	da / di	meda / midi
Wo	wo-	da / di	woda / wudi
[no	-	da	[da
]no	-	da	]da
Y]n	y]-	da / di	y]da / yedi
Mo	mo-	da / di	moda / mudi
W[n	w[-	da / di	w[da / wodi

Nhwjso a]w[soro h[no ma yehu s], dinnsiananmu mmataho no nyinaa y] nsianim. W[akan kasa mmara mu no, s] dinnsiananmu redi dwuma s] [y]fo w[kasamu bi mu a,

y]kyer]w dinnsiananmu no ne adey] as]m no bom. Eyi nti y]de dinnsiananmu no y]
mmataho de di adey] as]nnua no anim. Dolphyne (2006) de kabea mmataho to gua.
Eyinom na edidi so yi:

Nhwjso 18. Kabea Mmataho

Kabea	Mmataho	Adey] + Mmataho
--------------	----------------	------------------------

As]mfua

Twam	-i / -e	sa + -e	sae
Daakye	b]- / be	sa + b]-	b]sa
Ay]asie	a-	sa + a-	asa
Ensii	re-	sa + re-	resa

Nhw]so ahorow a]w[soro h[no ma yehu s], twam kabea mmataho nyinaa y] nsiakyi na
mmom kabea ahorow no nyinaa mmataho y] nsianim mmataho. {k[so kyer] mu s], ngoo
mmataho y] nsianim (n) . (n) yi tumi sesa k[y] (**m**) w[akyer]w ne kasa mu. Nhw]so:

Nhwjso 19. Ngoo Nsianim

As]mfua	Ngoo nsianim	Mmataho
----------------	---------------------	----------------

Kyew	n-	nkyew
Bu	m-	mmu
Sr]	n-	nsr]
Su	n-	nsu

Fr]	m-	mfr]
Tu	n-	ntu
Pra	m-	mpa
Si	n-	nsi

Nkyer]kyer]mu ahorow a Dolphyne (2006) de to gua yi b]boa pii w[mp]ns]mp]ns]mu yi mu pa ara. Agyekum (2010) nso gyina beae a adey] mmataho di w[as]nnua mu so kyeky] adey] mmataho mu k[akuw abien mu. Akuw abien a [de to gua ne nsianim ne nsiakyi. Adey] nsianim ahorow a [de to gua no ne:



1. Bere ahorow; re-, b]-, k[-, a-.
2. Daabi / Ngoo ne [hy] kabea; m-, n-.
3. Nnipa ho dinnsiananmu a]redi dwuma s] [y]fo. Eycinom na edidi so yi; me, wo, [no, y]n, mo, w[n ne]no.

Agyekum (2006) aka no s], adey] nsiakyi titiriw ne; -e, -]e, -i, -i]. Dolphyne (2006) ne Agyekum (2010) y] adwen s] adey] nsianim no mu biako ne nnipa ho dinnsiananmu a]redi dwuma s] [y]fo. Adwenkyer] abien yi nyinnaa ma yehu s] adey] nsianim a Asante ne Akuapem de di dwuma no kyer] kabea a adey] as]m no w[mu. S] twam ne ay]asie a]w[ngoo mu a w[n mmataho no y] nsiakyi no fi h[a, adey] mmataho no nyinnaa y] nsianim. Eyi ho nhw]so na edidi so yi:

Nhwjso 20. Adeyj Mmataho a jyj nsianim

Nsianim	Kabea	Adey]	Mmataho
Reb]-/ rebe-	anam[ntu	saw	reb]saw
Re-	ensii	saw	resaw
m- / n-	ngoo / [hy]	saw	rensaw
b]- / be-	daakye	saw	b]saw
a-	ay]asie	saw	asaw

Animdefo ahorow yi nhwehw]mu adwuma yi b]y] fapem a megyina so de ay] me mp]ns]mp]ns]mu w[[fa a]to so anan no mu.



2.3 {fa yi muab[

Mede [fa a]t[so abien yi ahw] adwenkyer] ahorow a animdefo bi nhwehw]mu dwumadi ahorow bi a]ne me dwumadi yi k[p] no ato gua. {fa yi mfitiase no da ti[ri ahorow abien a mede redi dwuma no adi na asan nso ada din ne nkurow din ho adesua adi. {fa yi ara mu na m[f][gyi nhye]e ahorow a dwumadi yi b]ka ho as]m te s]: ns]mfua nkabom, ns]mfuaf]m, as]mfua ntini, nkakuho ne mmataho no da adi.



3.0 Nnianim

{kwan a mefaa so y]] me nhwehw]mu yi, [fa a]t[so abiesa yi mu na]b]da adi. {fa yi mu na m]da beae a nhwehw]mu yi k[[so ne nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma. M]kyer] [kwan a mefaa so paw nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma yi ne akwan ahorow a mefaa so nyaa ns]m a mede dii dwuma yi.

3.1 Nhwehw]mu no su

Me dwumadi yi y] nhwehw]mu a jda Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no abakcsjm anaa n'abcse ne mcfclcgyi mpjnsjmpjnsjmu adi. Menam kwalitetifu kwan so na edii dwuma no nyinaa. Kwalitetifu anaa su-kyer] nhwehw]mu su y] [kwan a nhwehw]mufo no de akyer] kyer]kyer] ne nsjm mu fann. Mp]n pii no, y]nfa nkontabude mmata ho. Nea]hy]] me

nkuran maa mefaa saa nhwehw]mu su yi de dii me dwuma yi ne s], mede kwalitetifu nhwehw]mu su yi kyerjkyerj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din binom ab[se.

Nhwehw]mu no nnyinaso ne s],]b]hwehw] Akyem Abuakwa nkurow binom ab[se anaa n'abak[s]m ne m[f][gyi nhye]e a edi dwuma w[nkurow no din no mu. W[nhwehw]mu yi mu no, m]hwehw] Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din ahorow no mu na m'ahw] ns]mfua ahorow a]keka bom ma y]nya nkurow yi din.

3.2 Beae a nhwehw]mu yi k[[so

Me nhwehw]mu yi nyinaa k[[so w[Apuei Mantam a]w[Ghanaman mu. Mepaw saa Mantam yi esiane s], emu na Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no w[. {kyeman kuta nkorabata abiesa a eyinom ne; Akyem Abuakwa, Akyem Kotoku ne Akyem Bosome. Me nhwehw]mu yi gyina Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no bi din so. S]nea]b]y] na me nhwehw]mu yi betumi af a Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no nkyeky]mu ahorow no mu na agyinasi ahorow no atumi adi mu no nti, mede nkurow ahorow a]w[Akyem Abuakwa nkyeky]mu ahorow no mu nyinaa bi dii dwuma. Akyem Abuakwa Anaafo Mansin mu no, mede m'ani kyer]] Kyebi kwantemp[n no so paw nkurow a]w[h[no bi. Atiwa Apuei Mansin no mu no, mehw]] Anyinam ne nkurow a atwa ho ahyia no. Abuakwa Atifi Mansin mu no, Osiem ne nkurow a atwa ho ahyia no bi na mede m'ani kyer]e. Atiwa At[e Mansin no mu no, Kwabeng ne nkurow a]w[h[no bi na mede dii dwuma. Fanteakwa Anaafo Mansin mu no, Osino ne nkurow a atwa ho ahyia no bi na mede m'ani kyer]e. W[nhwehw]mu yi mu no, mek[[nkurow ahorow no bi so ne mpanyimfo ahorow bi nso nyaa nkitalodi faa nkurow din no bi ho na]nam so boaa me ma minyaa nkurow din no abak[s]m

ne ns]mfua no ankasa a]boaa me w[me nhwehw]mu yi mu. Cpon a edi hc yi bc nkuow dodow a mede dii dwuma ne amansin ahorow a jwc mu nyinaa tcfa.



Cpon 1. Nkuow ahorow a mede dii dwuma ne amansin ahorow a jwc mu

<u>Amansin</u>	<u>Nkuow dodow</u>	<u>Cha mu nkyekyemu %</u>
i. Abuakwa Anaafو	10	25 %
ii. Atiwa Apuei	10	25%
iii. Atiwa Atce	10	25 %
<u>iv. Fanteakwa Anaafو</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>25%</u>
<u>Nkabom</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>100 %</u>

3.3 Nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma

Nnipa aduwctwe na mede w[n dii dwuma wc nhwehwjmu yi mu, w[n mu aduanan (40)]y] mmarima na aduanan (40) a aka no nso yj mmea. Mampj sj mekyea m'aso wc mmarima ne mmea nnipakuwyj ho wc me dwumadi yi mu nti nnipa dodow a mepaw wcn no nyinaa dodow yj pj. Wcn nyinaa yj adehye a wcfiri Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow a mede dii dwuma no mu. Mmarima aduanan (40) no mu no, ahemfo a w[w[mu y] du (10), Akyeame nso du (10), Abusuapanyin num (5), Kyidcm Hene abien (2), Amanne Hene biako (1), Tufohene biako (1), Kurontihene biako (1), Guantoahene biako (1) na afoforo nso akron (9). Mmea aduanan (40) na mede w[n dii dwuma no, wcn mu (17) na w[y] ahemaa na aduonu abijsa (23) no nso y] afoforo. Cpon a edi hc yi bc nnipa a mede wcn dii dwuma no dibea tcfa.

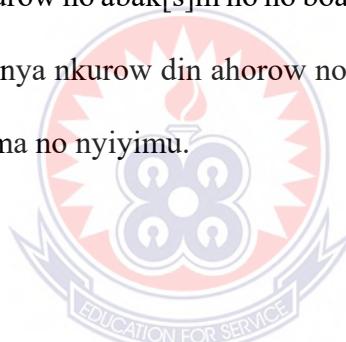


Cpon 2 Nnipa dodow a mede wcn dii dwuma no dibea

Dibea	Nnipa Dodow	Cha Mu Nkyekyjmu %
Ahemfo	10	12.5 %
Akyeame	10	12.5 %
Abusuapanyin	5	6. 25 %
Ahemaa	17	21.25 %
Kyidcm Hene	2	2.5 %
Amanne Hene	1	1.25 %
Tufo Hene	1	1.25 %
Kurontihen	1	1.25 %

Guantoa Hene	1	1.25 %
<u>Afoforo</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>40 %</u>
Nkabom	80	100 %

Eyi mu no, me paw mmea a w[n mfe no fi aduonu de k[si aduwctwe num a w[n dodow no y] aduanan. Saa ara nso na aduanan a aka no nso y] mmarima w[n a w[n mfe no fi aduonu de k[si aduwctwe num.. W[kurow biara a mek[[so mu no, mede nnipa abien na edii dwuma a w[yj cbea biako ne cbarima biako. Eyinom nyinaa y] Akyem Abuakwafo a w[w[nimde] soronko bi a]boaa me ma me nyaa nkurow ahorow no abak[s]m. Saa nnipa yi ara nimde] a w[w[w[nkurow no abak[s]m ho no boaa me na]nam so na menyaa ns]mfua ahorow a]keka bom ma y]nya nkurow din ahorow no. Cpon a edi hc yi yj tcfabc a jkyerj nnipa a mede wcn dii dwuma no nyiyimu.

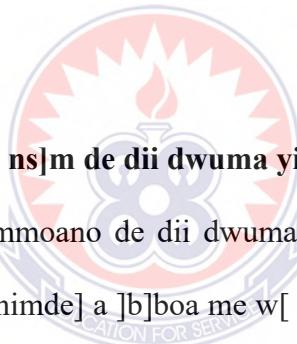


Cpon 3 Nnipa a mede wcn dii dwuma no, nkwankwaa ne mpanimfo

<u>Kuw Mmarima</u>	<u>Mmea</u>	<u>Nkabom</u>	<u>Cha Nkyekyim</u>
<u>%</u>			
Ahemfo	31	17	48
<u>Afoforo</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>40</u>
Nkabom	40	80	100 %

3.4 {kwan a mefaa so paw nnipa no

Esiane s], me botae ne s] menya Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din ahorow no ho abak[s]m anaa s] ab[se nti no, megyinaa m'adwuma yi botae ne nnipa a mede w[n dii dwuma yi nimde] so na mede paw w[n. S] medu kurow biara mu a, mebisa kurow no mu mpanyimfo bi te s] [hene ne ne mpanyimfo no atenae na mede me botae no ato w[n anim. Esiane s] mep] s] mehu abak[s]m no mu nokware no nti, metumi bisa [hene mpanyimfo ahorow bi adwen fa kurow no abak[s]m no ho. Afei s]nea]b]y] a menya nimde] a nnipa afoforo nso wc wc wcn nkurow ahorow no mu no, me te sii kurow ahorow no mu bisaa nnipa bi nso a w[fi kurom hc no bi nso adwen faa kurow no abakcsjm ho.



3.5 {kwan a mefaa so nyaa ns]m de dii dwuma yi

{kwan a mefaa so nyaa ns]mmoano de dii dwuma yi ne nk[mm[twtwe anaa anototoo. Mek[[nnipa ahorow a w[w[nimde] a]b]boa me w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no ho abak[s]m k[tiee ns]m no firii w[n ankasa anom. Nk[m[twtwe so na menam nyaa ns]m ahorow no firii nnipa bi te s], ahemfo ne mpanyimfo bi ne nnipa a aka no nky]n. Mankyer]w ns]mmisa biara a menam so hwehw]] me ns]m yi na mmom menam ns]mmisa ne mmuae ahorow bi so na mede duruu me botae ho. Nk[m[twtwe yi mu na]boaa me ma me nyaa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no abak[s]m.

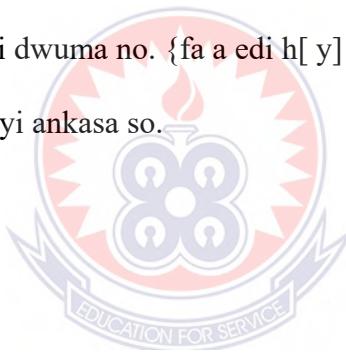
3.6 Ano Akwansr]

Jnam sj nkurow din farebae yj ade a jho nsjm ka yj ka na, na jnyj nnipa dodow no ara na wcnim saa abakcsjm yi nti no, wcn a me ne wcn twetwee nkcmmc no, na mepj sj mede

wcn din ne wcn mfonin pue dwumadi yi mu na ama nea cbjkan biara no ahu sj, jnyj bcsrjmuka na mmom jnam nnipa ahorow bi so na menyaa nsjmmoano ahorow a mede dii dwuma yi. Ne saa nti no, medii kan srjj saa nnipa no maa wcmaa me kwan sj metumi de wcn din apue dwumadi yi mu sjnea jbjyj a dwumadi yi nto mmara a jda nhwehwjmu ho.

3.7 {fa yi muab[

{fa a]t[so abiesa yi mu na mada [kwan a mefaa so y]] me nhwehw]mu no adi. {fa yi ara mu na matwe adwen asi beae a nhwehw]mu yi k[[so, nnipa ahorow a mede w[n dii dwuma ne [kwan a mefaa so paw saa nnipa yi. {fa yi ara mu na metwee adwen sii [kwan a mefaa so nyaa ns]m de dii dwuma no. {fa a edi h[y] [fa anan. {fa yi mu na m]twe adwen asi me nhwehw]mu yi ankasa so.



{FA A }T{ SO ANAN

DWUMADI YI MU MP}NS}MP}NS}MU

4.0 Nnianim

{fa a]t[so anan yi da dwumadi yi mp]ns]mp]ns]mu a]fa nkurow din ho abak[s]m anaa ab[se ne m[f[l[gyi nhyehey]e ahorow a]da adi w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no bi din ho adi. {fa yi mu no, m]kyer] nea efirii me nhwehw]mu yi mu bae a]fa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no ab[se ne m[f[l[gyi nhyehey]e ahorow a]da]di w[nkurow yi din ahorow no mu. {fa yi b]twe adwen asi Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no bi ab[se anaa abak[s]m no so na ay] ntotoho ahw] nimde] a w[n a w[n mfe k[anim no w[ne w[n a w[n mfe nk[[anim

no nso w[w[Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi ho. Bio, [fa yi b]san ahw] s]nea Akyem Abuakwa nkuow no su te w[m[f[l[g yi kwan so. Y]b]twe adwen asi Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din a]y] as]nhin nko ara, nea]y] as]nhin anaa as]nnua ne mmataho ne nea]y] as]mfua nkabom. }b]san ahw] m[f[l[g yi nhyehy]e bi te s] nkakuho, ns]mfuaf]m, mmataho.

4.1 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din no bi ab[se]

Sjnea yjadi kan ahu no dada wc cfa a jtc so abien no mu no, din asjm biara ne titiriw ne din pa biara no wc nimdej a jtaa akyi a jsj sj ckasafo biara hu. Adikanfo a wctotoo Akyem abuakwa nkuow din no antoto no kwa na mmom na wcwc sj nti a wctotoo saa din no. Nea edidi so yi yj nea epue firii nhwehwjmu yi mu bjtcc gua a jfa Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi abcse ho.

4.1.1 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din a]gyina nnipa din so

Nhwehw]mu da no adi s], Akyem Abuakwa nkuro no bi w[h[a, dodow no ab[se gyina nnipa din so. Nhwehw]mu no maa no daa adi s], saa nnipa a w[n din deda nkuow no bi so no y] w[n a w[kyekyeree nkuow no anaa w[n a w[dii kan k[hunuu atenae h[kan no na w[de w[n din totoo so. Nhwehw]mu kyer] s], w[de saa din no totoo saa nnipa no de hyjj w[n animuonyam anaa s]nea]b]y] nkaedum ma daakye bi no nnipa de akae w[n.

Me nhwehw]mu yi mu no, menyaa Akyem Abuakwa nkuro no bi a w[n din no w[saa su yi bi, nea]didi so yi y] Akyem Abuakwa nkuow a w[n din no ab[se y] nnipa din.

4.1.1.1 Takyiman

Akyem Takyiman yj Akyem Abuakwa nkuow no mu biako. Sjnea ‘Frame Semantics’ ticri kyerj no, edin biara nni hc a jba kwa. Eyi kyerj sj, edin biara wc botae nti a adikanfo no gyinaa so totooe. Menyaa kwan ne Akyem Takyiman amanne hene twetwee nkcmmc faa sj jyje a wcde din Takyiman too wcn kuow no na mmom jnyj din biara? Cpanyin no nsjm a cde too gua ni:

*‘Yjn nananom mpanyimfo no mu biako na cdii kan baa asase yi so
bjtenaa so esiane cko a na Asantefo no de haw wcn no nti. Saa cpanyin
yi din de Nana Takyi. Nana Takyi nam ahayj so na cde bjpuue nea yjwc
yi. Chuu sj asomdwoe wc ha nti csan kcfaa ne nkorefo a na cne wcn
reguan afi akono no bae. Wcduruu ha no wchuu sj jha yj ma wcn. Nea
na wcreyj de ahyj Nana Takyi anounyam ne sj, wcde ne din bjto kuow
a wcrekyekyere no so. Wcde din Takyi no too kuow no ma no bjyjj
Takyi cman a jnnj adan ayj Takyiman’. (Amanne hene Takyiman, 78)*

Eyi ne nsjm a Takyiman atenankonwa no mu biako de too gua faa wcn kuow no din ho. Nsjm a ada adi wc ha yi foa Frame Semantics ticri no so sj, edin biara, ne titiriw no din pa biara wc adwen a jtae akyire anaa ne farebae. Me san twe bjnj cbea bi a wadi mfe aduasa asia (36) bisaa n’adwen faa din a jda wcn kuow no so. Nea cde too gua no, na jne nea cpanyin no kae no nsonsonoe biara nhycla nni mu na mmom nsonsonoe kakra a jbaa mu ne sj, cpanyin no maa me tee ase sj, jnam cko so na wcn nananom de firii Asante bepuee beae ha nso cbea no maa me tee ase sj, wckyerjj no sj, wcn nkyi firi Kyebi na wcn nananom mu biako a na cyj cbcmcfo nam n’ahayj adwuma so na cde bepuee ha na chuu sj jha asetena bjyj ama wcn nti cbjfaa wcn de wcn bae bjtenaa ha.

4.1.1.2 Akwatia

Me nhwehwjmu yi de me kcpuee Akwatia kuow mu. Me nyaa akwanya kcc Ahemfi hc ne kuow no mu mpanyimfo no mu biako a wadi mfe aduwctwe anum (85) dii nkitaho faa sjnea jyje a kuow Akwatia nyaa din no de too wcn ho so. Sei na ckae:

'Yjn nananom maa yjtee ase sj, yjj Akwamufo a na yjte Twifo Heman.

*Esiane cko nti, na wcnni asomdwoe. Wcyjj wcn adwen sj, wcbjfi hc akc
beae bi a wcn asom bjdw wcn. Wckyjj wcn ho mu abien. Cfa a edi kan
no na cpanyin a cdi wcn anim no din de Cpanyin Akotoa. Cdii ne dcm
no anim kctenaa Nyanoase a jbjn Nsawam. Cfa a wctc so abien no nso
Cpanyin Akradwo na na cdi wcn anim. Wcn nso kcbcc wcn asese wc
Asrakam a jbjn jnnj Akwatia. Akradwo ne ne dcm san tu firi Asrakam
kctenaa Meteam a na jyj jnnj Akwatia kuowtia, jhc na kuow no firii
ase nyinii. Cpanyin Akradwo wu akyi no, na ahemfo asia wc hc ansa
na Chemen Kwatia aba. Chemen Kwatia bere so na kuow no nyin yjj
kjse pa ara. Esiane sj kuow no nyin yjj kjse wc ne bere so no nti,
kuowmafo no yjj adwen sj wcde Chemen Kwatia din bjtow kuow no
so de ahyj no anounyam. Din Kwatia na na jda kuow no so na mmere
rekc anim no na jbj yjj Akwatia'. (Cpanyin Akwatia 85)*

Eyi ne nea Akwatia ahemfi mpanyimfo no mu biako de too gua faa wcn kuow no din abcse ho. Me san te sii kuow no mmcnten so bisaa afoforo nso adwen a wcwc fa kuow

no din ho. Cbeapanyin bi a wadi mfe aduonum abien (52) nso kyerjj n'adwen faa nea cnim fa Akwatia kurow no din ho. Nea cno nso de too gua ni:

'Yjn nananom kyerj sj, yjn nkyi fi Heman na jnam cko so na anuanom abien bi yjj wcn adwen sj wcbjfi kurow no mu akc pj beae bi a wcn ho bjtc wcn. Wcde nantew ara bepuee beae ha. Anuanom baanu no, cpanyin a na cwc mu no yjj sj cno de cbjtoa so akc n'anim kakra akctena hc. Kumaa no de cbcc n'asese wc ha ara na nea jyj a ctaa ka ne sj, me ne menua ntam de , jyj kwan tiaa bi. Wcde no kwan tiaa saa ara na wcde yjj din maa kurow no na mmere rek anim no na jdan bjyjj Akwatia. (Cbeapanyin Akwatia, 52)

Nea Cbeapanyin yi de too gua no maa me yjj adwen sj mjsan apj onipa foforo adwenkyerj wc Akwatia kurow no din ho. Mebc piaa Cpanyin bi a wanya mfe aduoson nson (77) bisaa n'dwen faa sjnea jyje a wcde din Akwatia too wcn kurow no? Ne nsjm a cde too gua no ne Cpanyin a medii kan bisaa n'adwenkyerj no kc pj. Nsonsonoe kakra a jbaa mu ne sj, Cpanyin a ctc so abien no maa me tee ase sj, wcnkyi fi Asanteman mu a wantumi ankyerj Asante kurow pctee a wcfi so. Eyi ma no da adi pefee sjnea Fillmore (1982) ama no ada adi wc 'Frame Semantics' mu no sj, asjmfua anaa sj din biara wc nimdej a jtae akyi na din biara nni hc a jbaa kwa.

4.1.1.3 Twumwusu

Me nkcmmc twetwe a jfa senea jyje a kurow Twumwusu nyaa saa din de too wcn ho so na mmom jnyj din biara no, me ne Cbeapanyin bi a wadi mfe aduosia num (65) na edii ho nkcmmc. Sei na ckae:

'Abcmefo abien a wcyj nnamfo a wcfiri Pramkjse na wcbaa ahayj wc ha. Esiane sj na saa beae yi yj kwaе tuu nti na mmoa ahorow wc mu. Sj wcbba na sj wcbjkum mmoa no saa a, nea wc yj ne sj, wc how nam no nyinaa na sj wcnya no kjse how saa a, wcde hyj bctc mu na wcde kc Kade ne nkurow ahorow bi so akc tcn anya sika. Esiane sj na wcnya sika firi adwuma a na wcyj no mu nti, wc bcc wcn asese wc hc tenaa hc. Afei sj wcn nkorcfo no bi yj wcn adwen sj wcrebjsra wcn a, nea wcka ne sj, yjrekc Twum ne Owusu akuraa. Wcn mu bi firi Pramkjse bjkaa wcn ho esiane nam adwuma no nti. Wckcc so frjj beae hc Twum ne Owusu akuraa saa ara na mmere rekc anim no na nsesa kakra baa kurow no din no mu na wcbjfrjj no Twumwusu'. (Cbeapanyin Twumwusu, 65)

Me ne Cbeapanyin yi nkcmmc twetwe akyi no, mesan de m'ani kyerjj cpanyin bi a wanya mfe aduosianan hc kc pjj adwenkyerj firii ne hc, cmaa me tee ase sj, nea wcnim ne sj, jyj nnamfo abien bi a wcdii kan bjtenaa beae hc no din na wcde too kurow no na mmom sj jyje a wcbae no de wcn mu biara antumi ankyerj.

4.1.2 Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din a egina ab[de so

Nhwehw]mu da no adi s], Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi w[h[a, w[n a w[totoo din no gyinaa [b[de nne]ma ahorow bi so na w[de totoo din no. Nne]ma ahorow a w[gyinaa so totoo din no bi ne nnua, nhoma, esiw, abo ne nea]keka ho. Me nhwehw]mu yi maa no t[[gua s], nkuow a]tete saa no y] nkuow a w[n b[bea anaa beae a]deda no benb]n saa nne]ma no,]no nti na]maa adikanfo no hw]] ho totoo nkuow no din saa no.

Me nhwehw]mu yi mu no, menyaa nkuro ahorow bi a w[w[saa su yi bi. Nea]didi so yi y] Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din a]gyina [b[ade nne]ma bi so.



4.1.2.1 Aduasa

Aduasa yj Akyem Abuakwa kuow a jne Worakse na jbc hye. Sjnea ‘Frame Semantics’ tici ada no adi sj, din biara nni hc a jbaa kwa na mmom din biara wc sjnti a wcde mae no. Me ne Aduasa Chemaa a wanya mfe aduwctwe anan (84) na jtwetwee nkcmmc faa sj jyje a wcde din Aduasa maa kuow no na mmom jnyj din biara. Sei na ckae:

*‘Yjn nananom firi kuow bi a yjfrj no Kokofo bjtenaa
nkwatanan a jne nnj Akyem Sweduro. Bere a wcn wc hc no,
Gyadamfo nso bae bjsrjj wcn sj wcmma wcn baabi ntene. Jha
yi na wcbisaa wcn abusua a wcbe na wc maa wchuu sj wcyj
ayokofo na jkyerj sj, wcbe abusua biako, eyi nti wcmaa wcn
baabi tenae. Jno akyi no Akyem Swedurofo nso bae bjsrjj sj*

wcmma wcn baabi ntenga na wcn de wcbe Agona abusua.

Aduasafso mpanyinfo no bi hyiae dwen ho huu sj, Swedufo no

dccso nti sj wcma wcn baabi tena a, wcbjfa wcn asase.

Mpanyinfo yi yjj adwen sj wcbjkc wcn anim na woagya beae

hc ama Swedufo no. Yjn nananom duruu beae a yjte yi

wcbehuu abo abiesa bi ne nnua nso abiesa bi sj esisi abo no

ho. Wcyjj wcn adwen sj wcbjtena hc na wcfii ase frjj beae hc

sj nnaduasa ne aboasa. Nimdej rek anim no wcgyae Aboasa

ne nnaduasa no ka na jbjdanee Aduasa. Eyi nti na wcfrjj kurow

yi Aduasa no'. (Chemaa Aduasa, 84)

Eyi ne nsjm a menya fii Chemaa no hc, na esiane sj mpanyimfo aka sj suhyjfa yjmmua nti
no mebcc mmcden pjj Cpanyin bi a wanya mfe aduosia nson (67) pjj kurow Aduasa din no
abcse fii ne hc. Sei na cno nso de too m'anim.

'Me nana maa me tee ase sj, mpanyimfo a wcbjkyekyeree kurow yi no, na

wcfi Kokofo. Wcbjtenaa beae a yjfrj hc nnj Akyem Sweduro. Cmaa me tee

ase sj, nnipa bi bae bjsrjj wcn sj, wcmma wcn baabi ntenga ma wctee ase.

Akyiri yi no, wchuu sj ahcho no adccso nti sj wcn anhwj yiye a wcbjgye

wcn kurow no abc so. Eyi ma wcyjj wcn adwen sj wcbetu akcpj baabi

akctena. Wcn anamon tu no de wcn kcpueii nnua abijsa bi a na sjnea esisi

hc no yj anika. Wcyjj wcn adwen sj wcbetena hc. Wcbcc wcn asese tenaa

hc na wcfrjj hc Adua Abijsa. Mmere rek anim no, kurow a na wcfrj no

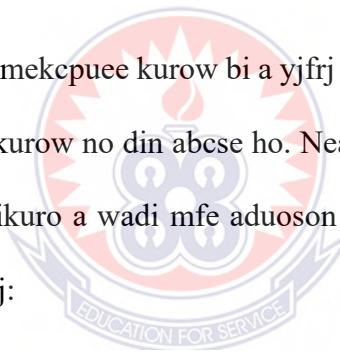
Adua Abijsa no sesa bjyjj Aduasa, a jkyerj sj, nnua abijsa'. (Cpanyin

Aduasa, 67)

Eyi ne nsjm a Cpanyin no de too gua fa Akyem Aduasa kurow no abcse ho. Sj mehwj abakcsjm ahorow yi a chemaa yi ne cpanyin no de ato gua no a, mehu nsonsonoe kakra wc mu, esiane sj Chemaa no maa me tee ase sj, wcn mpanyinfo no kcpuee abo abiesa ne nnua abiesa sj esisi ho. Cpanyin no nso nsjm no kyerj sj jyj nnua abiesa na wcn kcpuee so na sjnea na nnua no sisi hc no na jyjj wcn anika maa wctenaa hc. Nkcmmc twetwe ahorow abien a ada gua yi di adanse pefee sj, kurow din biara wc n'abcse anaa nea wcgynaa so pctee ma wctoo kurow no din.

4.1.2.2 Akyease

Me nhwehwjmu no mu no, mekcpuee kurow bi a yjfrj hc Akyease. Menyaa nnipa abien ne wcn twetwee nkcmmc faa kurow no din abcse ho. Nea cdi kan ne Cyoko abusua panyin a csan nso yj Damenako Odikuro a wadi mfe aduoson abien (72) na nea cka faa Akyease kurow no din abcse ho ne sj:



*'cko de yjn nananom firi Asanteman mu bepuee Asin dwaaso
na esiane ako ahorow a wcfaa mu nti, wcsan toaa wcn
akwantu so bepuee mu wc Bepcwso. Cbcmcf fo a odii kan bae
no na ne din de Sjnewuo, cbcfo yi ne ne kraman kcpuee nsu
ketewa bi a wcfrj no Ahantan ho. Cbcfo yi maa ne kraman dii
kan nomm nsu yi bi ansa na cno nso renom bi esiane sj, na cpj
sj, ohu sj nsu no yj ma cnom anaa. Cbcmcf fo Sjnewuo gu nahayj
adwuma no so no, ckcpuee Akye dua bi ase. Chuu sj Akye dua
no sow nnuaba bi a jma nnomaa pii ba dua no so bedidi na*

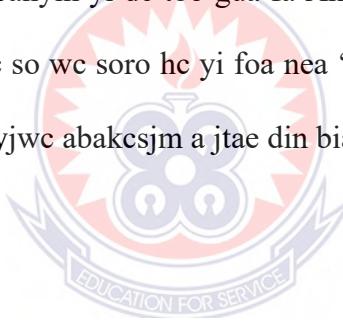
*afei nso sj nnuaba no bi te tc fam a, mmoa ahorow bi nso ba
bedi bi wc ase, eyi nti, sj cduru Akye dua no ase a, jnkyj koraa
na wanya mmoa no bi akum. Jnam eyi so na ne nkrcfo a cne
wcn wc bepcwso no bisaa no sj, sj ckc ahayc a jnkyj koraa na
wanya nam no bi na n'ahinta sjm ne sjn? 'Ckyerjj wcn sj ckctjj
kwa wc Akye dua no ase'. Eyi maa ne nkrcfo no nso ma wcn
ho so a, na wakctj Akye dua no ase akum mmoa no bi de akc
fie. Wcn nananom tenaa ase huu sj, jsj sj wctu anamon kc beae
a nsu ne nnam yi wc, eyi nti wctu kcc beae a Akye dua no si no
na wcscre a na wakctj kwa akum nnam no bi aba fie. Afei sj
wcnya yj a, wcse yjrekctj kwa wc Akye dua no ase na yjakum
nam. Eyi maa wcbjfrjj beae hc Tjkwa Akye dua ase na mmere
rekc anim no, na jbjdanee Tjkwa Akyease na afei asesa abjjy
Akyease'. (Cyoko Abusuapanyin Akyease, 72)*

Me nkcmmc twetwe a jtc so abien no, me ne Cbeapanyin bi a wanya mfe aduosia num
(65) na edii. Cno nso maa no daa adi sj,

*'kurow Akyease din no nnyinaso nyinaa yj dua a yjfrj no Akye. Kan no, na
abcfo dodow na na wckyekyere kurow. Tete no mpanyimfo a wckyekyeree
kurow yi na wcte kurow bi a wcfrij no Asin Dwaaso. Wckyerj sj, cbcfo bi kcc
wuram, ckyin yj ara na cnnya nnam. Eyi maa no kcpuee Akye dua bi a aso
ase. Cduruu ase no, chuu sj nnomaa gu so redi, na nnuaba no bi atete gu ase
a mmoa ahorow nso gu so redi. Jhc ara cnyaa mmoa no bi kumm wcn de kcc
fie. Efiri saa da no, cfa ne tu sj crekc wuram a na cde n'ani akyerj Akye dua*

no ase. Enni gyina biara cbjkc fie no na ckuta nnam biako anaa nea jboro saa. Eyi maa ne ho yjj n'aycnkofo abcfo no nwanwa ma wcbisaa no kwan a cfa so nya nnam ntjm so saa. Cno nso daa saa ahintasjm yi adi kyerjj n'aycnkofo yi. Jnam saa nti, sj wcn nso kra sj wcrekc wuram a, na wakctj Akye dua yi ase. Eduru mmere bi no, wckum nnam no bi a wctwitwa de yj aduan di no wc hc ara. Jmaa wchuu sj, dua no ase yj beae a wctena hc a jjbjboa wcn. Jnam so maa wcbcc sese wc hc maa wcn abusuaf0 bjkaa wcn ho maa jhc yjj kurow. Jnam so maa wctoo kurow no din Akyease a jkyerj sj Akye dua ase. (Cbeapanyin Akyease, 65)

Eyi ne adwenkyerj a Cbeapanyin yi de too gua fa Akyease kurow no ho. Nkemmc twetwe ahorow abien a akc so wc soro hc yi foa nea ‘Frame semantics’ ticri akyerj mu ama yjate ase no so sj, yjwc abakcsjm a jtae din biara akyi no so.



4.1.2.3 Adasawase

Akyem Adasawase yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako. Me nhwehwjmu no mu no, me nyaa nnipa abijsa totoo wcn ano pjj kurow no din abcse. Nea edidi so yi yj nea wcn mu biara daa no adi. Nipa a cdi kan a me ne no twetwee nkemmc yi yj Owura bi a wadi mfe aduowctwe nsia (86) na ckyerjj n’adwen faa wcn kurow Adasawase ho. Cdaa no adi sj:

‘yjn nananom maa yj tee ase sj, tete no, na sika a yjn nananom di yj sikafuturo. Na yjn nananom wc adwen bi sj, sj wonya sika a, fa bi sie. Eyi nti, wcpjj ckwan bi a wcbjfa so de wcn sika no bi asie afiri akorcnfo ho na afei ahokyere bere mu nso wcanya bi atwitwa wcn ho.

Ade a na wcde wcn sika sie mu ne adcsowa a jyj kukuw kjse bi. Nea wcyj ne sj, wcpj aberewa bi a onyin nti cnkc baabiara na wcde kukuw yi ama no sj cnhwj so. Obiara a cwc kurow mu hc no, sj onya sikafuturo yi bi a, na wate ntama a ctaa fura no fa bi na cde sikafuturo yi agu mu akyekyere de ama aberewa no na cde ato adcsowa no mu. Wcyjj saa maa jkyjree yiye nti sj wcpj sikafuturo yi bi asiesie chene bi ho a, wckc aberewa no hc kc bc no amane sj cnhwj adcsowa no ase sj cbjnya sikafuturo bi ama wcn anaa? Wcde adcsowa ase yi saa ara na wcde yjj din too kurow yi so. Kurow no din ankasa ne Adcsowase na mmere rek anim no na adan ayj Adasawase'. (Owura Adasawase, 86)

Nea jtc so abien no, Cbea bi a wadi mfe aduanan anan (44) na me ne no twetwee nkemmc faa Adasawase kurow no din ho. Nea cno nso de too gua ni:



'mpanyin ka maa yjtee ne sj, jyj cbcmcfo bi na cbaa ahayj wc beae a yjte yi. Na dua kjse bi si hc a yjfrj no Adasawa. Wckyerj sj, beae a na yjn mpanyimfo no wc dedaw no, na nsu ho yj den pa ara yiye, afei nso jhc asaase no nso nnye mma kuayj. Ne saa nti, cbcmcfo no kcpuee saa beae hc na chuu adasawa dua kjse bi a asow na chuu sj nsu nnyj nna wc hc na nnuaba abu so wc hc na afei asaase no nso yj ma kuayj nti no, ckcbc ne nkorofo amane na wcn nso dii n'akyi bjc wcn asese wc Adasawa dua no ase. Wcyjj adwen sj, dua a wcsoj ase no, wcde ne din bjto kurow no so. Eyi so na jnam na wcde Adasawase too wcn kurow no so. (Cbea Adasawase, 44)

Nea akc so yi ma jda adi pefee sj, kurow din biara wc n'abcse sjnea 'Frame semantics' ticri ama ada adi no a jsj sj nhwehwjmufo sua ansa na watumi agyina so de ayj mpjnsjmpjnsjmu biara a wcpj sj wcyj fa din no ho.

4.1.2.4 Kwaeman

Kweaman yj kurow a jka Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no ho. Sjnea jyje a mpanyimfo de din Kwaeman too kurow no so no, me gyinnaa 'Frame Semantics' ticri so na me ne Cbeapayin bi a wcanya mfe aduwctwe anan (84) twetwee ho nkcmmc. Sei na cde too gua:

*"Yjn nananom nkyi firi Akwamu na esiane cko nti na wcyjj sj wcbjpj
beae bi a wcn ho bjtc wcn. Yjn kurow Kwaeman no mmran ne
Botireampa a ase ne sj, jnam biara ti bi wc ha esiane sj na jha yj
kuae tuu no nti. Yjn kannifo abien a na wcdi yjn nananom anim no
de wcn ani kyerjj Akwatia na wcduruu hc no, cbiako yjj adwen sj,
bjjtoa so akc n'anim ahwj sj cbjnya baabi wc wcn anim a jhc nso yj
ma asetena a. Ckc puee kuae berentu bi mu na cyjj adwen sj cbjtena
hc. Cwc hc no, chuu sj afei nipa no bi rebjka ne ho. Ctoo ne nua no
nkra sj cmmra mma wcn ntene efisj, jnnj kuae no adan cman. Eyi
nam so ma bere biara no wcn a wcwc ha yi ka de hyj wcn ho nkuran
sj, jnnj kuae yi adan cman. Nti wcde no kuae yi adan cman saa ara
na wcde too wcn kurow no Kwaeman'. (Cbeapanyin Kwaeman, 84)*

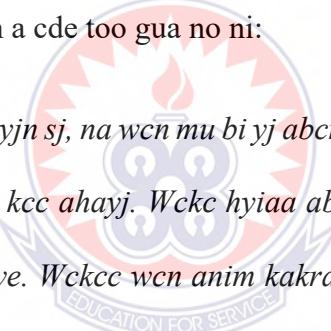
Nea jdaa adi firii me ne Cbeapanyin no nkcmmc twetwe no mu bae ni. Eyi akyi no, me bisaa cbea foro bi nso a wanya mfe aduosia (60) nso adwen faa kurow no abcse ho. Nea

cde too gua no, na nsonsonoe biara nhijda nni cne nea Cbeapanyin no de too gua no mu. Nsakrae kakra a jbaa mu ne sj, nea ctc so abien no antumi ankyerj beae pctee a wcn nkyi fi. Ckae sj, cnim sj wcn fi baabi na jbae na mmom beae pctee no de crentumi nkyerj.

Nea akc so yi ma no da adi sj, kurow biara nni hc a din a jda so no nni sj nti bi a jnam so maa jbae sjnea ‘Frame Semantics’ tici kyerj no..

4.1.2.5 Pramkuma

Pramkuma kurow yi nso ka Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no ho. Me nyaa akwanya ne cpanyin bi a cyj kyeame a wadi mfe aduosia akron (69) na jtwetwee nkcmmc faa Akyem Pramkuma kurow no abcse ho. Ne nsjm a cde too gua no ni:



*Yjn nananom kyerjj yjn sj, na wcn mu bi yj abcmcfo na jbae sj, abcmcfo
abien bi firi wcn mu kcc ahayj. Wckc hyiaa aboa bi a yjfrj no aprawa
na na aboa no so yiye. Wckcc wcn anim kakra no, wcsan huu aprawa
foforo bi a na cno de csua pa ara. Abcmcfo no mu biako faa aprawa a
cso no na cbiako nso faa nea csua no. Nea cfaa aprawa no a csua no
na cbcc n’asese wc beae a yjte seisei yi. Cde aprawa no din too beae
hc frjj hc Aprawa kuma na nimdej rekc anim no nsakrae baa din no bc
mu ma jbjdanee Pramkuma. Eyi so na jnam maa yjn kurow yi nyaa din
Pramkuma’. (Kyeame Pramkuma 69)*

Eyi ne nea jdaa adi wc me ne ckyeame no nkcmmc twetwe no mu. Esiane sj ti koro nkc agyina nti no, me san twe piin cbea panyin bi a wadi mfe aduoson ne no twetwee nkcmmc. Nea ckae no ne Ckyeame no de no kc pj a nsonsonoe biara nni mu. Sjnea

frames semantics ticri kyerj sj din biara a jda kurow biara so no wc sj nti a wcde saa din no maa kurow no nea atc gua yi si so dua pefee.

4.1.2.6 Takroase

Me nhwehwjmu no de me kc puee kurow a jde Takroase. Me nyaa akwanya ne cpanyin bi a wadi kyeame mfe pii twetwee nkcmmc faa sj jyje a wcnyaa din Takorase de too wcn kurow no esiane sj ‘Frame Semantics’ ticri ma yehu sj din biara wc n’abakcsjm a jtaa akyi..

Eyi ne nea cde too gua:


*‘Yjn nananom, esiane cko dodow nti na wcnenam repj beae a
wcbjnya asomdwoe atena ama wcn ho adwo wcn. Wcnam
batatu so de puee beae bi a wcfrj hc Aboabo nanso saa beae yi
anye wcn. Eyi maa wc yjj adwen sj wcbjsan atoa so ahwehwj
baabi foforo a jbjgye wcn. Wcgu wcanante anante so bjpuuee
Takorowa dua bi ase. Sjnea na beae hc te na afei wcsan nso huu
sj nsu bjin wcn no, wcyjj wcn adwen sj wcbjtena hc. Esiane sj
wcbcc wcn asese wc Takorowa dua no ase nti, wcfii ase frjj hc
Takroase dua ase. Eyi so na jnam na jmaa yjn nananom nyaa
din Takroase de too yjn kurow yi’. (Ckyeame Takorase, 82)*

Me ne ckyeame yi nkcmmc twetwe akyi no, me tuu anamcn kcc nipa foforo bi a cyj cbarima a wadi mfe aduosia akron (69) nso hc kctiee nea cno nso nim fa kurow no din ho. Nea cde too gua no, na jne nea ckyeame no adi kan aka no nsonsonoe biara nni mu. Nea na jyj nsonsonoe kakra ne sj, Cpanyin a wadi mfe aduosia akron no tumi kyerjj sj

wcnkyi fi Asante Adanse. Ckyeame no maa me tee ase sj, beae a wcfi bae no de crentumi nka ho asjm.

4.1.2.7 Mmo[so]

Mmocso yj kurow a jwc Apuei Mantam a jka Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no ho. Nkcmmc twetwe yi kcc so wc me ne Mmocsohene atenankonwa no mu biako ntam a cbc Agona abusua. Wanya mfe Aduosia nsia (66). Sei na ckae:

*'Mmocsofo no, kan no na yjte Akyem Sjkyerj. Esiane asomdwoe a na
yjn nananom nni nti wctu firii Akyem sjkyerj kcbcc wcn ho adwaa wc
Akrofoso nanso esiane asomdwoe a na wcnni esiane cko nti wcsan yjj
wcn adwen sj wcbefiri Akurofoso atu anamcm akc Akyem Nkwanta akc
bc wcn ho adwaa. Wctwaa asu kjse Birem na wcduruu asu no agya no
wchuu abo pii na jyjj wcn jj, eyi maa wcyjj adwen sj wcbjtena hc na
wcde abo no ato wcn ho so sj wcte abo so. Eyi akyi na dan yjj Mmocso'.*

(Atenankonwa mmocso, 66)

Cpanyin yi anodisjm a cde too gua ni. Nnipa ahorow a wcwc Mmocso a mede m'ani
kyerjj wcn hc bisaa wcn adwen a wcwc fa Mmocso kurow no din ho no, nea wckae no ne
Cpanyin a cdii kan kasae no de kcc pj. Nsonsonoe a jbaa mu ne beae a wcn mu biara
kyerjj sj wcn nkyi fi nan a jsesa.

4.1.2.8 Anyinam

Me nyaa akwanya ne Abusuapanyi bi a cwc Anyinam na edii nkcmmc faa sjnea jyje a wcde din Anyinam too wcn kurow no na jnyj din biara. Nea edidi so yi na cde too gua:

'Abakcsjm kyerj yjn sj, wc afe aha nwctwe, aduanan nsia mu no, na yjn nananom wc Adanse na wc dii Akyemfo bi akyi bjpuee Bансо. Mpanyin kyerj sj yjn nananom tenaa Bансо hc kyjree kakra. Yjn nananom mu biako a na cde Doku yj cbcmcfo na nakyinkyin akyinkyin mu no, cbjpuee ctare bi ho na cpjj sj ctena hc efiri sj na aduan ne nam wc hc yiye. Eyi nti bere biara cpj aduan ne nam no bi na cde akcma ne mpanyinfo ne ne manfo a aka no. Eyi maa wctoo no din sj Doku a ckcmpj. Doku a ckcmpj de too ne mpanyinfo anim sj jbjjyj ama wcn sj wcbjkc akc tena saa nsu no ho. Mpanyinfo no gye too mu maa wctu kctenaa beae hc na wctoo nsu no din Nyamane a jkyerj sj, wonya amane a nsu no mu na wokcpj sika kctua ka. Mpanyin maa yjtee ase sj, sj nsu no yiri a jha wcn adwen nti wctu baa kubease na kubease hc no nso na nsonson ha wcn adwen yiye nti wcsan tu kctenaa Apcnkyerjaso na jhc no nso esiane ntckwa ne mpanyin asodi a jda wcn so sj atjwfo ma Ckyeman de tia Kwahu ne Asanteman nti, wcpjj sj wctwa nsu abien a jyj Anyinasin ne Birim. Anyinasin yi na sj Birim yiri a esi no ban. Yjn nananom huu sj, sj wctwa saa nsu abien yi kctena n'akyi a obiara a creba wcn so no, jbj yj den ama wcn. Eyi nti yjn nananom twaa nsu abien yi na wchuu Onyina nnua pii na jhc na wckctenae na afei nso jhc ara na na wctuw agyina. Esiane Onyina

*nnua a na jwc hc dodow no nti na wcde too wcn ho sj Onyinam na
nhoma sua rek c anim no na din no sesa bjyjj Anyinam'.*

(Abusuapanyin Anyinam, 65)

Nea ada adi yi nyinaa ma yehu abakcsjm soronko a taa kurow Anyinam akyi. Anyinamfo amfiti prjko pj amfa saa din no anto wcn ho so na mmom wcgyinaa abcde nnejma bi so na wcde nyaa wcn din no. Eyi foa ‘Frame Semantics ticri no so sj, din biara amma kwa na mmom jwc sj nti bi a jbae.

4.1.2.9 Sjgyimase

Akyem Sjgyimase yj kurow a jka Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no ho. Me ne cbeapanyin bi a wadi mfe aduosia abijsa (63) na edii nkcmmc faa kurow yi ho na sei na cde too gua:

*'Yjn nananom maa yjtee ase sj, na jnyj ha yi na na yjte na mmom na yjte
Dadam. Dadam hc no, na eku atwa wcn ho ahyia na afei nso na jhc san
nso yj dcntcrejm. Eyi nti na wcnnya wcn kurow no kyekyebea. Eyi maa
wcyjj adwen sj, wcbjtutu so akc wcn anim na wcatumi akyekyere wcn
kurow no. Wckcc wcn anim no, wchuu odwuma nnua pii a adendjn nti
wcbobcc wcn apata maa odwuma nnua yi maa wcn nwunu. Jnam eyi so
na wcde nnua no din too kurow yi. Kurow yi din ankasa ne Odwumase
na esiane sj na yjn nkyirimma yi yjntumi mmc no yiye no nti na jmaa jdan
bjyjj Sjgyimase'. (Cbeapanyin Sjgyimase, 63)*

Esiane sj, na mepj sj mehu sj nea creka no yj nokware nti no, me bcpiaa nipa foforo totoo n'ano hwjj nea cno nso bjka. Cpanyin a me nyaa no totoo n'ano no kyerj sj cwc mfe aduoson biako (71). Nea Cpanyin yi de too gua no ne nea Cbeapanyin no nso de too gua no kc pj. Nea na jda nso wc mu ne beae a na wcfi no, Cpanyin no de too gua sj wcfi Kyebi na wc bjtenaa Dadam nso Cbeapanyin no de cse nea cnim ne na wcte Dadam na beae pctee a wcfi bjtenaa hc no de na cnnim.

4.1.2.10 {si]m

Me ne Cbeapanyin bi a cbc Dwumana abusua a wanya mfe aduwctwe abien (82) na edii nkitaho faa sj jyje a wcnyaa din Csijm de too wcn kurow no so.

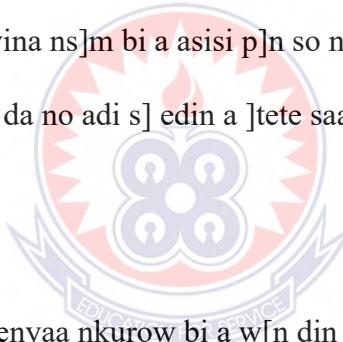
'Asonafo na wcdii kan baa ha. Yjn nkyi firi Dwumaakyi. Jnam cko so na yjde tu firii Asante dwumaakyi. Yjn nananom dii kan bjsojj Kyebi Ahwenease na esiane sj chc no ammoa wcn no nti wcfirii hc baa Kukurantumi na jhc nso wcantumi antenna na wcyjj adwen sj wcbjfirii hc akcbc wcn asese wc akyem tafo. Tafo hene twaa asase bi maa wcn a na yjfrj hc Dadam. Na wcwc abcmcfo wc wcn mu. Cbcmcfi biako gu ahayj adwuma no so na ckcpuee dua bi a awu na nnomaa a yjfrj wcn nsen pii wc so. Ckumm nsen no pii de kce na ckc ka kyerjj ne nkorcfo no sj, dadam ha a yjte yi ckcm na jrekum yjn na sj ybjkc akc tena abjn nsen dua yi a, anka ybjnya nam awe. Wcn mu bi kchwjj beae hc na ampa wchuu sj nsen pii wc dua no so. Eyi maa wctu bjtenaa nea nsen dua no wc na wchuu nso sj nsu nso bjin hc a wcbjnya nsu anom. Wcfirii

*ase frjj sj nsen dua ase na mmere rek anim no na kurow no din no sesa
firii nsen dua ase bjjj Csijm'. (Cbeapanyin Csijm, 82)*

Nea akc so wc soro hc no ma no da adi sj, nea ‘Frame Semantics ticri kyerj sj din biara
wc n’abakcsjm a jtae akyi no yj nokware.

4.1.3 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din a |gyina abak[s]m so

S]de] y]nyinaa y]nim no, edin biara nni h[a]ba kwa. Ansa na nnipa b]to din no, na [w[
nne]ma ahodo[pii a [gyina so. Me nhwehw]mu yi mu no,]b]t[[dwa s], Akyem Abuakwa
nkuro din no bi w[h[a,]gyina ns]m bi a asisi p]n so na]maa adikanfo[no nyaa din maa
saa nkuro no. Nhwehw]mu da no adi s] edin a]tete saa no y] ns]m bi a obi b[so a]kae no
nne]ma pii.



Me dwumadie yi mu no, menyaa nkurow bi a w[n din no gyina abak[s]m so na]maa
w[nyaa din no. Saa edin a]tete saa no bi na]di so[yi

4.1.3.1 Asuom

Me ne Abusua panyin bi a wanya mfe aduosia biako (61) na jtwetwee nkcmmc faa sjnea
jyje a wcnyaa din Asuom.

Sei na cde too gua:

*'Yjn nkyi firi Asantemam mu, na cpanyin a cdii yjn nananom anim
 beae no din de Duafra Asuom. Yjn nananom akwantu mu no, wcn anni
 kan ammjtena Asuom ha, na mmom wcde wcn ani kyerjj pcw bi mu a
 yjfrj no Ampaha a jbjn Krobo Ekyinso kctenaa hc. Duafra Asuom a
 cdii Yjn nananom anim no, na cyj cbcmcfo, nahayj adwuma yj mu no,
 cdueduee mu ara kcpuee kwae Asuom no mu na ctoo n'ani no chuu
 cpanyin tenten fitaa gramo bi sj cgyina n'anim na cpanyin no huu sj
 Duafra Asuom yj cbcmcfo a beae a cwc no nso ahokyere wc hc.
 Cpanyin yi bisaa cbcmcfo no nea crehwehwj wc pcw no mu? Cbcmcf
 no maa no huu sj, yiw cyj cbcmcfo a cte Ampaha na crehwehwj biribi
 kakra na cne ne manfo akc di. Bere a na wcrekasa no, na wcgyna nsu
 bi a yjfrj no Apaam ho na cpanyin no kakyerjj cbcmcfo no sj, cyj Asuo
 Kofi. Na cbcmcfo no nso kakyerjj no sj jne na cbjdan no na afei nso
 cne ne manfo no nyinnaa aba abjtena hc adi wcn dwuma. Cpayin no
 penee so maa wcn na wcbjtenaa Asuom Apaam ho. Eyi maa wcde din
 Asoum Apaam too beae hc na mmere rekc anim no na wcyii Apaam
 no firii hc majkaa Asoum. Eyi so na jnam maa yjnyaa din Asoum de
 maa yjn kurow yi'. (Abusua panyin Asuom 61)*

Eyi ne nsjm a Abusua panyin yi de too gua faa kurow Asoum no ho. Sjnea 'Frame
 Semantics' ticri kyerj no, din biara nni hc a jbaa kwa. Eyi ma no da adi sj, din biara wc
 botae nti a adikanfo no gyinnaa so totoe.

4.1.3.2 Okyinso

Okyinso yj kurow a jhyj Oseawuo ase na wcn nyinaa som Ckyehene nti wcka Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no ho.

Eyi ne nea Okyinso hene kae:

*“Yjn nananom maa yjtee ase sj, yjn nkyi firi Adanse Akorokjre na jnam
ako ne nsjm ahorow pii so na yjde beduruu beae a yjwc seisei. Wc kyerjj
sj, wc dii kan kctenaa kurow bi a na wcfrij hc Ati ,na mmom na Ati hc
no yj obi kurow dada eyi nti na jsj sj wcfiri hc kc wcn anim na jmaa
wcen bjc ase wc beae a wcwc yi. Esiane sj saa bere no na abcfo dwuma
wc hc pa ara no nti, na wcwc abcmcf fo pii wc wcn mu. Cbcmcf fo biako
a wcfrij no Agyedoa kcc n’abcfo dwuma so kc puee nsu Biremu ho na
cnenam nsu no ho no, ckc puee beae bi a chuu sj jhc nsu no rekyin ne
ho pa ara yiye ansa atene akc. Mpo sj ahaban bi te tc nsu no mu a,
ahaban no betwa ne ho pa ara ansa na atene akc. Ckc bcc ne nkorcfo
amnne nea wahu. Wcn nso kchwjj sjnea beae hc rekyin ne ho. Eyi maa
wcbuee wcn ano kaa sj, okyin ampa. Sj wctwa wcn ani hwj wcn nkyi a,
sjnea wcakyin no, na wabehu sjnea nsu yi nso rekyin ne ho no a, na jyj
wcen nwonwa nti wcyjj sj, wcde kyin no bjto wcn ho efiri sj na wcnnya
mfaa din biara ntoo wcn ho so. Eyi maa wcbjfrjj wcn kurow no Okyinso
esiane kyin a wcakyin wc abrabc mu repj atenae ne sjnea nsu a
wcabjtena abjn ho yi nso kyin ne ho ansa na atene a na edi sj wcde saa
din Okyinso yi to wcn ho so. Eyi so na jnam maa yjn nananom de din
Okyinso too yjn kurow yi ”. (Chene Okyinso, 56)*

Nea efirii me ne Okyinso hene nkcmmc twetwe no mu puei ni.

4.1.3.3 Akyem Akrop[n

Me ne Cpanyin bi a wanya mfe adounum asia (56) na jtwetwee nkcmmc faa sjnea jyje a wcn kurow no nyaa din Akropcn. Sei na cde too gua:

*'Asonafo na yjte Akyem Akropon agua kjse no so, na yjn nkyi firi
Adanse Dwumaakyi. Yjn nananom maa yjtee ase sj, yjn hemaa
Dokua tuu anamon bjsojj Banso esiane akwantu nti. Na cne ne mma
abien, Ofori Kumaa ne Ofori Panyin ne ne nua barima Owusu
Akyem Tenten na jwc hc. Na Owusu Akyem Akyem Tenten yj
cbcmmcfo. Sj ckc ahayj pcn a na csan kc Banso. Eduruu bere bi no,
cyjj n'adwen sj cbjbc asese wc beae a ckc ahayj no. Eyi maa kurow
a atwa ne ho ahyia no, sj wckcdi gua na wcduru hc a wcsoj gye wcn
ahome. Eduruu bere bi no, aguadifo a wctaa gye wcn ahome wc hc
no kae sj, sj wctumi gye wcn ahome wc hc de a, jnnej na webjsisi
adan atena hc. Nnipa a na wctwam wc hc no kae sj kurow yi de
bjyj kurow pcn o. Wcde no kurow pcn no ara na kasa nsesamu nti
bjyjj Akropcn na esiane sj jwc Akyem man mu no nti wcde Akyem
kaa ho maa jbjyjj Akyem Akropcn'. (Cpanyin Akropong 56)*

Eyi ne nsjm a Cpanyin yi de too gua a jfoa 'Frame Semantics ticri so sj din biara nni hc a jbaa kwa.

4.1.3.4 Akyim Abompe

Me ne Cbeapanyin bi a wadi mfe aduwctwe anan(84) a cfiri Jkocna abusua mu na jtwetwee nkcmmc yi faa Akyem Abompe kurow no din abcse ho. Nea ckae ni:

'Yjn nananom nam batatu so bjtenaa beae bi a yjfrj hc Akurofoso. Na cbcmcfo bi wc wcn mu a netim yj den. Cbcc nasese wc beae a cyj ha no na sj cnya aboa bi kum a na cde aboa no agyanan a wcfrj no bcfuro no ayj abom. Jtc da bi nso a, cde aboa no mogya a wcfrj no ekyim na jyj abom no. Sj n'abusuafo no bi ba ne nkyjn wc natenae hc na wcbehu sj cde ekyim anaa bcfuro no bi ayj abom na sj wcsrj no bi a, sj jyj borcde na wanoa a, cyi sin ma wo a, cse fa bc abom no mu pe, Eyi maa sj wcrekcsra cbcmcfo yi a, nea wcka ne sj, yjrekc abom pe akuraa. Jnam eyi so na afei wcde din Abompe yi too beae a cbcmcfo no abc nasese no'. (Cbeapanyin Abompe, 84)

Eyi ne nsjm a Cbeapanyin yi de too gua bere a me bisaa no Akyem Abompe kurow no din abcse no. Mesan bcpiaa Cpanyin bi wadi mfe adouson anan hc bisaa n'adwen faa Akyem Abompe kurow no din abcse ho. Ne nsjm a cde too gua no ne cbeapanyin no de no na nsonsonoe biara nni mu saa. Nsonsonoe kakra a jbaa mu no ne sj, Cpanyin no kae sj, wcn nkyi fi Asante Adanse.

4.1.3.5 Abaam

Akyem Abaam yj Akyem Abuakwa nkuow no mu biako. Me ne Akyem Abaam kyeame a cyj Asonani a wcn na Akyem Abaam agua kjse no wc wcn fi na edii nkitaho yi. Eyi ne nsjm a cde ckae:

Tete no yjn nananom hyiaa cko bebree. Jnam cko so na yjn nananom firii Asanteman mu bepuee Akyem Abcdcm. Cbea bi a yjfrj no Abena Asantewaa a na cka wcn ho woo ntasa na ctoo wcn din Siaw Panyin, Siaw Manu ne Siaw Mensa. Jbae sj, Siaw Manu wui ma no kaa Siaw Panyin Ne Siaw Mensa. Wcn abien no bjjjj abcmcf fo akjse na wcyj wcn biribiara bcm. Mmere bi durui a ntckwa kjse bi bjtcc anuanom yi ntam a na jyj mogya sjm. Yjn nananom mpanyinfo no yjj adwen sj, wcmma wcn ntena mmcm bio. Mpanyinfo no kyjj wcn ho mu abien, Cfa biako kaa Siaw Mensa hon a cfa biako nso kaa Siaw Panyin ho. Siaw Mensa ne ne mpanyinfo tu kcc kuow bi a yjfrj hc Dctejm a jwc Okyinso kwanso kctenaa hc. Siaw Mensa gu nadwumayj so kcpuee yaawa kjse bi a nsu wc mu a esi nnua akjse abien bi ase, Nnua no ase tew te sjnea yjapra hc. Cyjj n'adwen sj, cbjkc akc ka akyerj ne mpanyinfo a nea cyj cdikuow no din de Abaapem Owusu nan a wcn nso abjhwj. Ckc bcc amanne sj wcmmjhwj no, wcanhu beaeko a yaawa no s inti wcsan kce. Nna bi akyi no, csan kcc ahayj na csan kchuu yaawa no bio, eyi de cbotabotaa nnua a cfaa ho no nyinaa ho de yjj ahyjnsode. Ckcfaa Abaapem

*Owusu ne ne mpanyinfo no bae ma wcbjhwje na wckae sj eyi ne
bosom a jbjbc yjn ho ban afiri yjatamfo ho nti wcbjba abjtena
ho. Wchuu sj nsu bi nso bjn beae hc a sj wcba a wcbjnya nsu
anom. Abaapem Owusu a cyj cyj cdikurow no pae mu kae sj,
'mewc mmaa apem nti sj atamfo no ba ne yjn bjko na mpo
wcbubu bi a me san wc mmaa cha a me ne wcn de bjko'
Abusuafu yi boaboa wcna ho ano tu firii Dctejm kctenaa yaawa
yi ho. Jha yi na Abaapem Owusu pae mu kaa bio sj, 'me wc
mmaa apem nti sj ctamfo no ba ne yjn bjko na wcbubu mmaa
no mu a, me san wc mmaa cha a me ne wcn de bjko na megyledi
nso sj yaawa yi nso bjboa yjn'. Afei wcfirii ase frjj beae hc
abaapem na mmere rekanim no din no sesa bjyjj Abaam'. (*
Ckyeame Abaam, 62)

Eyi ne nsj a Akyem Abaam kyeame de too gua faa Akyem Abaam kurow no din abcse
ho.

4.1.3.6 Kukurantumi

Aduana Abusuapanyin a cwc Kukurantumi a jno nso ka Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no ho
na me ne no twetwee nkemmc yi. Nea Abusuapanyin yi de too gua ni:

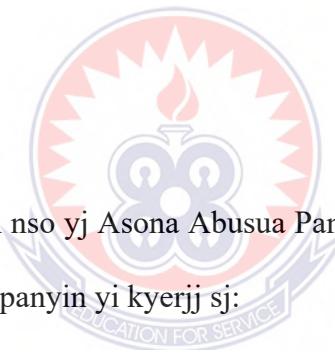
*'Kan no na yjn kurow yi din de Asana a na yjwc cbosom bi a ne din
de Nana Cboc. Yjn nananom dwuma a na wcdi no kjse ne kua. Yjn
bosom Nana Cbo de twjtwjbo bi too kurow no mfinimfini sjnea jbjjy*

a sj akuafø no rekø afum a wcbetumi ase wcn sekan wc so de akc afum hc. Yjn nananom see cbo yi so sekan a na nka nea na wcrehwewhj ahu ne sj, cbo no bjhi nanso amma no saa. Wcn mu bi faa adwen sj wcbjfa twjtwjbo no de akcto wcafuw mu na wcn nko de adi dwuma. Obiara a cyjj nadwen sj cbjkukuru twjtwjbo no ntumi. Jha yin a wcfii ase kae sj, saa cbo yi de sj wo kukuruw a wuntumi. Wcde saa ara na wcn kurow no din dan bjyjj Kukurantumi a jkyer sj, wo kukuruw a worentumi'. (Abusuapanyin Kukuruantumi, 87)

Nsjm a Aduana Abusuapanyin de too gua ni.

4.1.3.7 Osino

Osino Abusuapanyin a csan nso yj Asona Abusua Panyin na cdaa sjnea jyje a wcn kurow no nyaa din Osino. Abusua panyin yi kyerjj sj:



'Yjn mpanyinfo kyerjj yjn sj, yjn nkyi firi Adanse na wcnam akwantu so bjsoj mmeae pii na afei wcbjsoj kurow a yjte mu yi kurow tia. Yjn nananom pjj sj, wcfiri kurow tia hc bjtena kurow no mu nti, wcfirii ase sj redcw na wchuu sj adcw no yj den. Eyi nti wcredcw no nyinaa na wcre su, nso na jsj sj wcdcw ara. Eyi maa no bjyjj asjm a wcka sj, csu dcw. Wcfirii ase de csu dcw yi too beae hc na mmere rekø anim no, din no bc sesae bjyjj Osino'. (Abusuapanyin Osino, 86)

Nsjm a Osino Abusua Panyin a csan nso yj Asona Abusuapanyin de too gua ni. Eyi kyerj sj, jyj nokware sj, din biara wc sj nti bi a jbae senea ‘Frame Semantics ticri kyerj no.

4.1.3.8 Bunso

Akyem Bunso ho abakcsjm yi, me ne Cbeapanyin bi wanya mfe aduosia biako na edii ho nkcmmc. Sei na ckae:

‘Yjn nananom maa yjtee ase sj, Tafofo baa Bunsu sj wcrebjyj ha. Wcuae no wckcc nsu Birim no soro, na wckchuu sj mmarima atenten agramo repuepue afiri nsu no mu reba. Wckc bcc wcn mpanyinfo amane maa wcyii wcn nkorcfo no bi ma wcbae sj wcrebjkye saa mmarima yi. Wctumi kyeree bi na wcn a wcn aka no nso guan kchyjj nsu no bunu no so. Wckcbcc wcn mpanyinfo amane sj woatumi akye bi na dodow no ara aguan akchyj nsu no bunu no so. Eyi so na jnam na wcde din Bunsu too kurow yi’.(Cbeapanyin Bunso, 61)

Eyi nea jdaa adi firii nkcmmc twetwe yi mu.

4.1.3.9 Pano

Pano yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako. Sj jyje a kurow no nyaa din Pano no, Cbeapanyin bi na cde too gua. Sei na ckae:

‘Yjn nananom maa yjtee aase sj, Wcn anfiti prjko ammjtena pano ha. Wcn dii kan bjtenaa kurow bi a na wcfrj hc Dadam. Wchuu sj owu reyj

*adccso wc wcn so, eyi maa wcfaa adwen tu firii saa beae hc de baa
seesei atenae ha. Wcbytenaa ha yi no, wchuu sj beae ha yi agye wcn
nti no wcbjtena ha yi ara na mmom wcmma kwan mma obiara mmjka
wcn ho efiri sj, Ofori Akari Nana ne wcn na jyj wcn na wcde sika tow
mprada. Afei jha yi de wcrentu nkc baabiara bio na mmom wcbjtena
ha apa esf sj beae ha agye wcn. Eyi so na jnam ma wcde din Pano too
kurow yi'. (Cbeapanyin Pano)*

Me ne Cbeapanyin yi nkcmmc twetwe no nea epue firii mu ni.

4.1.3.10 Heman

Akyem Heman kurow no, me ne Cpanyin bi a wadi mfe aduosia num (65) na jtwetwee ho
nkcmmc. Nea ckae ni:



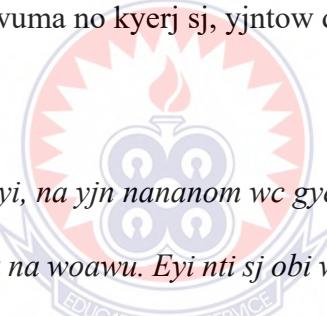
*'Yjn nananom maa yehuu sj, cbcfo bi a ne din de ata Kwasi na cdii
kan bjtenaa ha. Na aduan ne nam abu so ama no nanso esiane sj na
cmmjn kurow biara no nti na ade biako a ehia no kjse ne nkyen. Sj
obi yj n'adwen sj ckc sra cbcfo Ata Kwasi a nea nnipa a jwc hc ka
ara ne sj, fa nkyen kc. Wcde no saa ara na din fa nkyen kc bjdaa
kurow yi so. Yjn nananom maa yjtee ase sj, kurow no yjj kjse no,
chene bi a wcde no dii ade no kae sj, saa din fa nkyen kc no mfata
kurow no nti cpj sj wcfjrj kurow no chene man. Wcfii ase frjj kurow
no chene man na eduu baabi no, wctwaa din no so maa no bjjjj*

Heman. Eyi so na jnam maa kurow yi nyaa din heman na kan no de na anka kurow no de fa nkyen kc'. (Cpanyin Heman,65)

Cpanyin yi anodisjm ni. Ne nsjm yi ma yehu sj, kurow din biara nni hc a jnni sj nti bi a jmaa wcde saa din no too kurow no so.

4.1.3.11 Asiakwa

Akyem Asiakwa yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako a mmepecw ne kuae ne nsuten ahorow atwa ho ahyia. Me ne Asiakwa dehye bi na jtwetwee nkemmc faa sj jyje a wcde din Asiakwa too wcn kurow yi na mmom jnnyj din foforo biara. Dwumadi yi mu adwenmusjm a mede redi dwuma no kyerj sj, yjntow din kwa na mmom biribi nti. Nsjm a cde too gua ni.



'Yjn kurow Asiakwa yi, na yjn nananom wc gyedi bi sj, onipa biara no, jsj sj wonyin kyj ansa na woawu. Eyi nti sj obi wu mpofirim na sj ne mfe nkcc anim a, wcwc amane bi a wcyj de hwehwj mu sj, jyj cno ara ne wu anaa sj, jyj obi na akum no. saa amane no wcfrj no funusoa. Wcde funu no bjtow apa so na wama kuromhcfo no nyinaa atwa fun no ho ahyia wc bere a wcn mu biara kuta aburow dua abien wc wcn nsam. Obiara bjgyina fun no anim aka nsjm yi sj, sj jyj me na mekumm wo a kc bc dua a jbjn wo yi. Sj jnyj saa onipa no na okumm nea wawu no a, fun no twiw kc bjnkum ne nifa so de kyerj aseda na sj jyj cno na ckumm no a fun kc bc dua no anaa mpo nipa no ankasa. Cbarima bi a na ne din de Akwa so na esii. Eyi maa sj obi reba saa beae ha a nea cka ne sj merekc beae

a esii Akwa so no. Wcde no saa ara na kurow yi din bjyjj Asiakwa a jnnj yjn nyinaa nim yi ‘. (Cdehye Asiakwa,65)

Esiane sj suhyjfa yjmmua no nti, me twe pinii nipa foforo bi nso hc bisaa n’adwen wc Asiakwa kurow no din abcse ho na nea ckae ni:

‘Yjn nanaom kyerjj yjn sj, kan no na yjn kurow yi din de Adcsowase a na wcn hene din de Nana Buruku. Nana Buruku huu sj ne manfo no mu akyekyj pii a na wcn mu bi wc Tuobokoro, Agyani, Boate ne Bjtenase. Nana Buruku kakyerjj abusua ahorow yi mu mpanyinfo sj, wcmra mma wcnfa adwen nhwj kwan a wcbjfa so aka wcn nyinaa abcm. Jkc baa no sj, abusua ahorow yi mu mpanyinfo yi nyinaa bjhyiae a na wcretwjn Nana Buruku sj cbjpue na cne wcn afa adwen ahwj ckwan a wcbjfa so aka wcn abom. Wctenaa hc kyjree nanso Nana Buruku ampue amfiri ne dan mu amma. Afei wcfirii ase kasakasae sj, eyi de yjsi ha kwa efisj Nana Buruku ampue amma ne yjn ammahyia. Eyi so na jnam na wcde din yesi ha kwa yi too kurow yi na afei mmere rek anim no jdan bjyjj Asiakwa’. (Cpanyin Asiakwa 55)

Nkyerjmu a Cpanyin yi nso de mae no maa me kcc nipa foforo hc kctiee nea cno nso bjka afa kurow no din ho. Chene atenankonwa no mu biako na me kcc ne hc kcbisaa cno nso adwen a cwc fa kurow Asiakwa din no abcse ho. Cmaa me tee ase sj Asiakwa kurow no wc abakcsjm abijsa. Nea ede too gua no foa nea wcn a medii kan kcc wen hc no kae no so na cde abakcsjm a jtc so abijsa no kaa ho. Sei na atenankonwa no mu biako no de too gua.

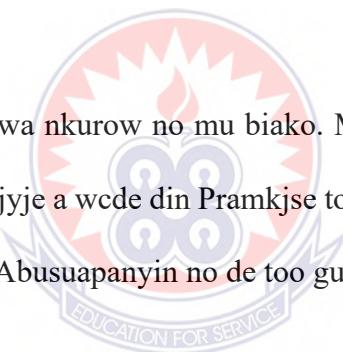
'Yjn nananom maa yjsan tee ase sj, jyj cbmcfo bi na cdii kan baa ha.

*Nea na jte ne sj, na aduan ho yj wcn nna esiane cko ahorow a wcdii
nti. Nnejma a na jsj sj wcde yj afuw nyinaa na wcnni bi. Eyi nti aduan
kakra a na wcwc no saa ntjm. Nnipa a na wctwam wc beae a na wcte
hc no retwam a nea wcka ara ne sj, ckcm bekum wcn efisj wcn aduan
sua. Eyi maa yjn nananom nso kaa sj, jha yi de yj si ha kwa. Jdan bjyjj
Asiakwa mmere rekc anim no'. (Atenankonwa Asiakwa 65)*

Eyi ne abakcsjm soronko a jdaa adi fa Asiakwa kurow no ho.

4.1.3.12 Pramkjse

Pramkjse yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako. Me ne Pramkjseman Abusuapanyin na jtwetwee nkcmmc faa sj jyje a wcde din Pramkjse too wcn kurow no na mmom jnyj din biara. Sein a Pramkjseman Abusuapanyin no de too gua:



*'Yjn nkyi firi Asante Bekwae na jnam cko so na yjde puee beaea a yjwc
seesei. Yjn nananom aduanafo no bae no, wcdii kan bjtenaa nsu bi yjfrj
no Pram ho. Na nsu Pram no wc akyiwade pi inti jkc bae sj nsu no yii ne
ho adi de kyerjj wcn na cka kyerjj wcn sj, cno de cmpj dede, cmpj fi afei
nso yjnnfa ade tuntum nkc nsu no mu. Saa mmara yin a yjn nananom
ntumi nni ne nyinaa so, eyi maa no kcbae sj, jsj sj wctu firi nsu Pram no
ho kc pj beae foforo bi tena. Wcn mu nipa biako a na cyj cbmcfo kcc
ahayj kchuu nsu bi na ckc bcc ne mpanyinfo amane sj: 'nsu bi a wakchu,
nsu no de jyj jj koraa sne nea na wcte ho no nti sj jbjjj a wcntu nkctena*

saa nsu no ho. Cpanyin a na cdi wcn anim no na cde Nana Amma. Cbcmcfi no baa amanebc no, wcmaa afoforo kaa ne ho kchwjj nsu no na wcbjkae sj: 'Nana Amma Cnsua'. Afei wcfirii ase frjj nsu no Nana Amma Cnsua. Yjn nananom tu kctenaa nsu a wcato no din Nana Amma Cnsua no ho. Jbaa sj, saa nsu yin so yii ne ho adi kyerjj wcn na ckae sj: 'me ne Pram kjse no, me so yiyi na me de mjgye mo. Mjma moa di yiye na mama mo ayj kjse pa ara'. Ampa cbuee sika kckcc ano maa wcn na ahcho pii nso bjkaa wcn ho. Kurow no mu nnipa dii yiye kjse kcsii sj, mmere bi bae a wcmaa mmran bi sj, 'one pound no balance' wo ho a atc wo sj Pramkjse akokcnin'. Yjn nananom hwj nea nsu no ayj ama wcn no a, na jboro so ma wcn nti wcde nsu no asjm a ckae sj me ne Pram kjse no too wcn kurow kurow no so. Eyi so na jnam maa kurow yi nyaa din Pramkjse no'. (Abusuapanyin Pramkjse, 67)

Pramkjseman abusua panyin nsjm a cde too gua faa wcn kurow no din ho ni.

4.1.3.13 Akwatia

Me ne Akwatia guantohene na edii nkcmmc faa wcn kurow no din no ho. Sei na ckae:

'Yjn nananom maa yjtee ase sj, yjyj Akwamufo a na yjte Twifo Heman. Esiane cko nti na wcnni asomdwoe. Wcyjj wcn adwen sj, wcbjfi hc akc beae bi a wcn asom bjdwo wcn. Wckyjj wcn ho mu abien. Cfa a edi kan no na cpanyin a cdi wcn anim no ne cpanyin Akotoa na cdii ne dcm no anim kctenaa Nyanoase a jbjn Nsawam. Cfa a wetc so abien no nso

cpanyin akradwo nan a cdi wcn anim. Wcn nso kcbcc wcn asese wc Asrakam a jbjn jnnj Akwatia. Akradwo ne ne dcem san tu firi Asrakam kctenaa Meteam a na jyj jnnj akwatia kurowtia na jhc na kurow no firii ase nyinii. Cpanyin akradwo wu akyi no, na ahemfo asia wc hc ansa na Chemen Kwatia aba. Chemen Kwatia bere so na kurow no nyin yjj kjse pa ara. Esiane sj kurow no nyin yjj kjse wc ne bere so no nti kuromaf no yjj adwen sj wcde Chemen Kwatia din bjtown kurow no so de ahyj no anounyam. Din Kwatia nan a jda kurow no so na mmere rek anim no na jbj yjj akwatia'. (Guantoahene Akwatia, 85)

Eyi ne nea Akwatia guantohene de too gua faa wcn kurow din no abcse ho. Cbeapanyin bi nso mekcc ne nkyjn nso kaa asjm foforoa jfa Akwatia kurow no abakcsjm ho. Wanya mfe adouson awctwe (78). Nea cno nso de too gua ni:

'me nana maa me tee ase sj, cko de wcn fi Twifo Heman na jbjpuee ha.

Cmaa me tee ase sj, anuanom baanu na wctuu anamon baa ha.

Cbiako yjj sj cno de cbjkc n'anim ahwj sj jhc bjyj ama no anaa. Ohuu sj beae a wadu no ye ma asetena na eyi maa no bcc n'asese wc hc.

Nea jyj a ctaa ka ne sj, me ne me nua ntam de jyj kwan tiaa bi. Cde no saa ara na wcde yjj din too kurow no so'. (Cbeapanyin Akwatia, 78)

Eyi ne nsjm a Cbeapanyin yin so de too gua fa Akwatia kurow no ho.

4.1.4 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro no binom din a]gyina nne]ma so

Me dwumadie yi mu no, de]]b]t[[dwa no bi ne s], Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din no bi y] nne]ma ahodo[bi na w[gyinaa so totoe]. Nne]ma ahodo[no bi ne sika, kukuo ne de]]keka ho. Nkuro ahodo[a]didi so[yi y] de]]kura saa su no bi.

4.1.4.1 Adankr[no

Mene Adankrcno hene na edii nkitaho yi. Sei na cde too gua:

*'Yjn nkyi firi Asante Akyem Obogu, yyjyj Asonafo. Yjn
nananom maa yjtee ase sj, abusua no bi kcc Wankyi ne
Takoroase. Tete mmere no, na lccre nni hc, eyi nti na yjn
nananom nantew kc beae biara a wcpj sj wckc. Wckyerj sj na
wcnantew kc Nkran kcpj nkyen, nam ne bibiara a wchia. Afei
nso, sj jba sj wckctcn biribi a na jsj sj wcnantew kc. Wckyerj
sj, cbcmcf0 bi na cdii kan bjtenaa ha. Cbcc mmcden sii dan
biako tenaa mu. Ckae sj, sj nnipa bi retukwan na sj wcante
duru ne dan ne ho a, wcbjtumi agye wcn ahome ansana
wcatoa wcn akwantu no so esiane sj na ayj wuram kwan nko
ara. Ctoaa so kae sj, sj jkc ba sj nnipa bi retu kwan na ne titiriw
wcne mmofra nam na wcka sj wcn aberj a, nea wcn mpanyimfo
ka kyerj wcn ne sj, mia w'ani na sj yedu cdan koro no ho a,
yjbjgye yjn ahome. Eyi nti, sj wcduru dan koro no ho a, wcs0j
na wagye wcn ahome ansa na wcatoa so. Nti na wctaa ka sj,*

*sj yedu dan koro no ho a, wcde dan koro, dan koro na wcde
too beae hc frjj hc Adankrono'. (Chene Adankrono, 75)*

Adankorcnno hene anom asjm ni.

4.1.4.2 Kyebi

Kyebi nso yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako.

Me ne Cpanyin bi a wanya mfe aduoson anan (74) na jtwetwee nkcmmc faa sj jyje a wcde din Kyebi too wcn kurow yi na mmom jnyj din biara. Nea Cpanyin no de too gua ni:

*'Cpanyin Agyaako Tutu na cbcc kurow no ase. Wckyerj sj, jnam ahayj so na
cde bepuee kurow a yjfrj no Pana. Csrjj Panofo sj anka wcmma no beae bi
mmc n'asese nso wcn ampene so na mmom wc kyerjj no sj cntwa nsu bi a jda
hc a wcfrj no Brukutu nkc agya, ctumi tena beae biara a cpj wc asou Brukutu
agya hc. Cpanyin no twaa nsu huu sj, jhc yj ma atenae eyi nti cbcc asese wc
hc tenaa hc na bere biara a cbjpue no na chyj jkyj tuntum (biri). Nnipa a
wcwc hc no too no din 'Cpanyin Jkyj Biri'. Afei wcde saa din no maa beae hc
a na wcfrj hc 'jkyjbiri' na kasa nsesae ama abjdan Kyebi'. (Cpanyin Kyebi,
74)*

Eyi ne nsjm a Cpanyin no de too gua faa kurow Kyebi ho.

4.1.4.3 Tamf[e]

Akyem Abuakwa nkuow a me de dii dwuma no biako ne Tamfce. Me nyaa akwanya ne Tamfce hene na jtwetwee nkcmmc. Nea cka faa wcn kuow no ho ni:

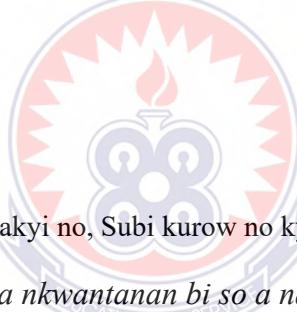
*Tamfcefo nkyi fi Asanteman mu na jnam ntawantawa bi a esii
anuanom abien bi ntam a na cbiako yj chene. Nea cnyj chene no yjj
adwen sj cbefiri hc akc beae foforo. Mmea bi nso na wcne wcn wc hc
dii n'akyi. Wcn akwantu no de wcn bepuee nsu bi a na jsj sj wctwa ho.
Wcne mmea no nyinaa twaa nsu no maa mmea no tam fofce. Wckcc
wcn anim ara yiye kchuu sj jhc baabiara mmoa wcn eyi nti jsj sj
wcsan wcn akyi ba betwa nsu a jnam so maa wcn mmea tam fofce hc.
Wcre san wcn akyi no wckae sj: mom ma yjnsan nkc beae a yjretwa
nsu no mmea no tam fofce no. Wcbcc wcn asese wc hc na wc too beae
hc Tamfce'. (Chene Tamfce, 64)*

Eyi ne nsjm a Tamfce hene de too gua bere a mebisaa no sjnea jyje a kuow no nyaa din Tamfce no.

4.1.4.4 Kade

Kade kuow no ka Akyem Abuakwa nkuow a mede dii dwuma no ho. Frames semantics kyerj sj din biara wc abakcsjm a jtae akyi eyi nti mepje sj mehu sjnea jyje nti a Kadefo de din Kade too wcn kuow no. Me ne cbea panyin bi na jtwetwee nkcmc faa wcn kuow no din ho na sein a cde too gua:

'Mente me ho ase bi baa mmarima atafo bi ntam. cbiako yjj n'adwen sj cbjfir ne nua no nkyjn ckc pj beae foforo atena. Eyi nti cfirii hc kce sjnea csusui no. Mmere bi akyi no, csan yjj adwen sj cbjkc ne nkyi akc tow ahyj ne nua no so agye nsase no nyinaa. Nea ckaa kurow no mu no woo ba barima bi a na cyj bafan. Mmere a wchuu sj wcn atamfo pj sj wcbjtow hyj wcn so no, wc maa bafan no kctenaa dua kjse bi a bonku kjse bi da ase na wcde ahoma sum wcn atamfo no firi. Bafan no huu sj atamfo no reba wcn so, ctwee ahoma no maa wcn nyinaa guu bonku no mu. N'agya bae no cka kyerjj ne sj, jkaa dj anka wcto hyjj yjn so. Eyi so na wcde nyaa din Kade no'. (Cbeapanyi Kade, 56)



4.1.4.5 Subi

Abakcsjm a jtae Subi kurow no akyi no, Subi kurow no kyeame na cde mae. Nea ckae ni:

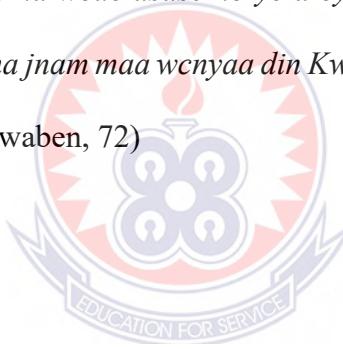
'Cko de Subifo bjtenaa nkwantanan bi so a nan nnipa pii na etwam hc. Esiane nnuan ahorow pii a na wcde sensjn kwan ho ma ahcho a wcretwam nya bi di nti nan nipa a wcfra saa nkwantanan no so no de di nkcmmc sj, saa nnipa yi de 'wcn su bi mmaa da' Ahcho yi firii ase frjj wcn 'su bi'. Eyi so na jnam maa wcde nyaa din Subi yi'. (Ckyeame Subi,

76)

4.1.4.6 Kwaben

Kwabeng kurow no, abakcsjm a jtae akyi na edidi so yi.

'Mmea abien guan firii akono wc Asanteman mu a na jba hyj obiako akyi. Na mmarima bi nso ka wcn ho. Mmea no mu kumaa a cwc wcn mu no antumi ne wcn antoa so ank. Nea jba ne agua hyj n'akyi no nso kumm ne ba no na cde agua no kce efisj na crentumi mfa wcn abien no nyinaa nkc. Wcwuraa kuae berentu bi mu. Mmarima no mu biako a cyj cbcmcfy yjj sj cbjkc akc hwehwj sj cbjnya baabi pa bi ama wcatena a, ckc puee beae bi a jhc asase no yj pa ara na afei nso bere (kckcc). Wctenaa hc na wcde asase no ye a eye ne cbjnya baabi pa bi ama wcatena a, ckc puee beae bi a jhc asase no yj pa ara na afei nso bere (kckcc). Wctenaa hc na wcde asase no ye a eye ne asase no ahosu no too beae hc. Eyi so na jnam maa wcnyaa din Kwaeben de too wcn kurow no'. (Cbeapanyin Kwaben, 72)



4.1.4.7 Kurofufu

Kurofufu abakcsjm a jtae akyi sjnea Frames Semantics kyerj no na edidi so yi:

'Kan no, na yjn nananom te Gyimaakyi na esiane sj wcyj Akyemfo nti wcyjj adwen sj wcbjsan akc Ckyeman mu. Wc tuu anamcn kcc cbea Panyin Dokua nkyjn sj cmma wcn baabi ntina. Beae a cbea panyin Dokua kyerjj wcn no nyinaa annye wcn. Akyiri yi cbea panyin Dokua ka kyerjj wcn sj, asase no na jda hc no, wcn nkc na wcn nkc hwehwj beae a jbj boa wcn. Wcn nantew kchuu beae bi a jhc asase no yj fufuw

na wctenaa hc. Afei wcfrijj hc kurow fufuw. Akyiri yi na jdan yjj Akurofufu'. (Cpanyin Akurofufu, 64)

4.1.4.8 Ankaase

Ankaase kurow no abakcsjm sjnea cpanyin a me ne no twetwee nkcmc no de too gua ni:

'Kan no na Ankaase kurow no de Gyadam. Atamfo bi bjto hyjj wcn so mmere bi a atwam. Eyi maa wcn mu bi tu firii Gyadam kctenaa beae foforo. Wcn a wckaa akyiri no na wcfrj wcn nkae ase. Mmere rekc anim no nkae ase bjudan yjj Ankaase'. (Cpanyin Ankaase, 59)

Eyi ne nsjm epue firii me ne Cpanyin no nkcmmc twetwe no mu ni. Me san twe piin cbea panyin bi a wadi mfe aduosianum ne no twetwee nkcmmc faa sj nti a wcde Ankaase too wcn kurow no. Nea cde too gua no na jne cpanyin no asjm no nsonsonoe biara nni mu. Na jne cpanyin no de no kc pj. Ticri a mede dii dwuma no kyerj sj, din biara akyi wc abakcsjm. Jnam biribi so nti na wcde din ma.

4.1.4.9 D[me

Dcme yj kurow a jka Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no ho. Sjnea me dwumadi no te no, me pjj sj mehu ne anti a wcde din Dcme maa wcn kurow hwj sj nea frames semantics ka no ebe si so dua a, nea epue firii me ne cbeapanyin bi a wadi mfe aduosia ason mu na edidi so yi:

*'Mmarima ntafo abien bi a wcfiri Asanteman mu na wcde wcn ani kyerjj
beae ha. Ata biako kctenaa Bjgorc na cbiako nso nam wuram saa ara de de
bjpuee beae a wcfrj no Dcme ha. Bere biara nea cwc Dcme ha yi kcsra ne nua
no a cwc Bjgorc no nanso Bjgorcni no de cmma mmjsra nea cwc seesei yjfrj
ha Dcme no. Ne nkyerjmu ne sj, fiti Bjgorc reba beae a wcfrj no Dcme no
ware pa ara eyi nti crentumi mma. Ne nua no ka kyerjj no sj, 'sj wo dc me a
bra'. Eyi so na jnam maa wcde din Dcme too beae ha'.*

(Cbeapanyin Dcme, 67)

4.1.4.10 Dwenase

Dwenase kurow abakcsjm a jtae akyi sjnea Frames Semantics kyerj no ni:

*'Kan no na Dwenasefo te Kyiriyawa. Wcfiri hc tu bjtenaa Broni kurom
na wchuu sj saa beae yi nyinaa ammoa wcn eyi maa wcyjj sj, wcbjsan
atu akc beae foforo. Wctu bjtenaa Dadaso. Dadaso hc no nso wchuu sj,
mmoa akjse no rekum wcn mu bi. Mpanyinfo a wcwc wcn mu no fii ase
pjy beae foforo na wckc puee Cdwen dua kjse bi ase a jhc da ffffff na
wctu bjtenaa hc na wcde dua no din too wcn ho so.*

Eyi nti na wcfrj wcn ho Cdwen ase na mmere rekc anim no na wcyjj no
Dwenase'.

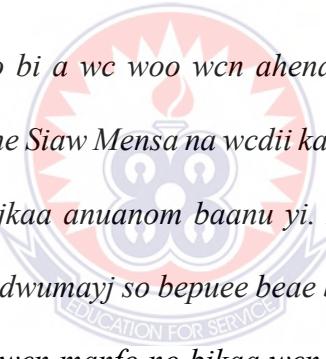
4.1.4.11 Ab[d|m

Abcdcm yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako.

Me ne Cpanyin bi a wanya mfe aduonum anan (54) na jtwetwee nkcmmc faa sj jyje a wcde din Abcdcm too wcn kurow yi na mmom jnyj din biara. Nea Cpanyin no de too gua ni:

'Akyem Abcdcmfo nkyi fi Adanse na esiane cko nti, wcbepuee Akyem

Takyiman


bjtenaa hc. Abcmefo bi a wc woo wcn ahenasa a wcn din de Siaw Panyin, Siaw Manu ne Siaw Mensa na wcdii kan bepuee beae ha. Siaw Manu no wui ma jbjkaa anuanom baanu yi. Adwuma a na wcyj ne ahayj. Wcnam wcn adwumayj so bepuee beae bi a wchuu sj, jhc yj ma asetena nti wckcfaa wcn manfo no bjkaa wcn ho. Wchuu sj, sj nsu tc a, ahwene akjse bi pue firi asase no mu te sj nea sika kckcc tumi pue no ara. Wchuu sj ahwene a epue fi asase no mu no bi so so yiye. Bio, wcsan nso huu sj, ahwene no bepue no, na tokuro deda mu dada a wofa ara pj a, wobjumi de asiesie wo ho. Saa ahwene akjse yi yj ahwene a yjfrj no abcdcm. Wctenaa saa beae hc kyjree yiye na wchuu sj wc ne beae a nsu wc no mu twe eyi nti, wc yjj adwen sj wcbj twe abjn beae a nsu wc hc. Eyi maa wctu kctenaa nsu Biremu ho na wcde ahwene no din too wcn atenae hc. Na wcfrijj atenae hc Ahwene

*abcdcm na mmere rek anim no na nsakrae baa din no bc mu na jbj
yjj Abcdcm'. (Cpanyin Abcdcm, 54)*

Eyi ne nea epue firii me ne Cpanyin yi nkemmc twetwe a jfa Akyem Abcdcm kurow no din ho.

Me ne Aberante bi a wanya mfe aduasa num nso dii nkitaho faa Abcdcm kurow din no abcse ho. Nea jbjtcc gua no maa me huu sj, Abcdcm kurow din no abcse nyinaa gyina Ahwene Abcdcm so, na mmom nsakrae kakra a jbaa mu ne sj, Cpanyin a cdi kan a me ne twetwee nkemmc no de too gua sj, Akyem Abcdcmfo nkyi firi Akyem Takyiman na Aberante no nso kyerjj sj, wcn nkyi fi Asante Adanse.



4.1.4.12 Asikam

Asikam yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako. Asikam kurontihene na ckyerjj sjnea jyje a wcde din Asikam too wcn kurow no. Nea cde too gua ni:

*'Yjn nkyi firi Asante Mampen na yjn nananom nam akwantu so na wcde
bjpuee ha. Asase yi a yjte so yin a jyj Panofo asase a na wcde ama
cbarima bi a ne din de Tetteh sj cnhwj asase no so. Eyi maa nea crehwj
asase no de ne din too beae ha nti na yjfrj ha Tetteh kurom. Yjn nananom
kchuu Panofo mpanyinfo sj wcmma baabi ntena. Panofo mpanyinfo kyerjj
wcn sj wcnkc Tetteh kurom nkc soj hc. Jbaa sj, wckctenaa Tetteh kurom
hc no, Cpanyin Tetteh wui. Owu yi akyi na saa bere no ckyehen Manfo
kae sj, saa asase no yj Akyemfo de eyi nti wcnyi din Tetteh no mfiri so na
wcmma no din soforo. Wchwj kurom hc nso a na sika kckcc nyj nna. Mpo*

*sj wo prapra mmcnen so a wotumi nya sika. Eyi maa wcyjj adwen sj wcde
sika no bjtow kurow no so. Wcfirii ase frjj kurow no Sikamu. Sikamu na
wcde too kurow yin a mmere rekc anim no na jdan yjj Asikam'.*

(Kurontihene Asikam, 87)

Nea epuee firii yjn kcmmc twetwe no mu ni.

Dwumadi yi ama no ada adi pefee sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din binom wc hc a jyj
nnejma ahorow bi a nnipa a wcdii kan kcc beae hc no gyinaa so de totoo nkurow no din.

Frames Semantics ticri a Charles J. Fillmore yj kcfabae no kyerj sj, asjmfua biara ne
titiriw no ne din pa wc abakcsjm bi a jtae akyi. Eyi nti sj ckasafo bi bjte asjmfua bi ase
yiye de adi nkitaho mapa wc ne nsjnkae mu a, na jsj sj onya abakcsjm a jtae saa asjmfua
no akyi.

Abakcsjm ahorow a ada adi fa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din binom ho no asi nea Frames
Semantics ticri kyerjkyerj no so dua

4.1.5 Akyem Abuakwa nkuro din a]gyina nsu so

Ne] y]nim ne s], tete no, na nnipa biara a [b]kyekyere kuro no gyina nne]ma ahorow pii
so ansa na w[atena bea bi. Ne]]di mu akotene pa ara ne nsu. Nsu y] ade a nnipa anaa
ab[de biara a nkwa wc mu ntumi nkwaiti.

Me nhwehw]mu yi da no adi s], w[n a w[totoo Akyem Abuakwa nkurow fa dodow no ara gyinnaa nsu ahorow a]deda nkurow no so no. Nea]didi so yi y] nkurow a]w[saa su no bi.

4.1.5.1 Boadua

Boadua nso yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako. Me ne Akyem Boadua hene na jtwetwee nkcmmc yi. Eyi ne nea cde too gua:

“Yjn nkyi fi Asante Banka na mmom yjbjbcc yjn ho adwaa wc Akwatiafo asase so. Ynnananom kyerj sj, esiane Akyemfo ne Asantefo ntawantawa no nti, bere biara sj cko bi ba a, na woato ahyj wcn so. Eyi nti wcdwenn ho sj, sj wcampj baabi amfa wcn mmofra ne wcn mmea no bi anfi hc ankcbc adwaa wc hc a, ebetumi aba sj, wcn ase bjhyew. Bjyj 1870s no mu na wcbaa Akwatia. Akwatiafo bisaa yjn nnanom abusua a wcbs na wckae sj wcyj aduanafu na Akwatiafo nso yj abradefo. Akwatiafo yi gyee yjn nnanom na wcmmaa wen baabi tenae. Beae a wcde maa wcn tenae no na jbjn nsu bi a wcfrj no Boaduam. Eyi maa wcde nsu no din too beae hc frjj hc Boaduam na mmere rek anim no, wcyii mu no firii hc ma jbjyjj Boadua”. (Chene Boadua, 64)

Eyi ne nsjm a Akyem Buadua hene de too gua faa wcn kurow no ho.

4.1.5.2 Abenaso

Kyidom hene a cwc Akyim Abenaso na me ne no twetwee nkcmmc yi. Nea ckae na edidi so yi:

“Yjn nananom a wcdii kan bae no bjtenaa nsu bi a jda yjn kurow no ase a wcfrj no Abena na na yjn nananom wc Abena no akyi a na wcfrj hc Yobo. Saa bere no, beae a na wcte no, sj nsu tc a, na epue firi asase no mu ba. Mpo na nsu tumi pue firi wcn dan mu. Wcn nana biako a na wcfrj no Oklu a na cyj cbcmcfo gu abcfo dwuma so kc huu sj Abena no soro hc no kyen sen beae a wcte no. Eyi maa cbjbcc ne mpanyinfo amane sj wcahu sj nsu Abena no soro hc no Kyen pa ara nti sj anka jjbjyj a wcnkc tena hc mmom. Na cpanyin bi a ne din de Nana Akyerem ayj kokoofuw kjse bi wc saa beae hc. Wctuu nnipa bi kchuu no de too n’anim na cpanyin no nso kae sj, sj beae a ne kokoofuw no wc no atenae bjboa wcn a, wcntwa ne kokoo no ngu na wcnkc tena hc. Eyi maa wc firii beae a na nsu no rehaw wcn no kcc Abena soro hc kctewnaa hc. Afei wcfii ase frjj hc Abena soro na nimdej rek anim yi na ama nsesae aba din no bc mu na adan abjj Abenaso”. Eyi so na jnam maa yjn kurow yi nyaa din Abenaso yi. (Kyidcmhene Abenaso, 54)

Nsjm a kyidcmhene a cwc Abenaso de too gua ni. Nea akc so wc nhwehwjmu yi mu no nyinaa foa ‘Frame Semantics ticri so sj, asjmfua biara sj jyj nnipa din anaa sj kurow din no wc sjnti a wcde saa din no mae.

Nsutam

Nsutam yj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no mu biako. Sjnea merehwehwj ahu abakcsjm ahorow a jtae nkurow ahorow a jwc Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no akyi sjnea Frame

Semantics kyerj sj din biara wc sj nti bi a din no baea no, me ne cbea panyin bi twetwee ho nkcmc. Nea ckae ni:

'Nsutamfo tenaa mmea pii na ammoa wcn, wc dii kan kctenaa Konkoroma abj ase, wcsan nso tu kcc Ntcmjm na wcsan tu firii hc bjtenaa nsu Birim, Supcn, Boso ne nsu ahorow bi ntam. Baabiara a wcbjjj sj wcbj dcw afuw biara no gye sj wctwa nsu ansa. Eyi nti na wcfrjj wcn ho nsu ntamfo a abjjj jnnj Nsutam yi'. (Cbeapanyin Nsutam, 82)

Eyi ne nsjm a cbea panyin yi de too gua faa Nsutam kurow no ho. Cbea panyin yi nsjm yi asi so dua ama yjahu sj, jyj nokware sj din biara amma kwa sjnea Frames Semantics kyerj no.

Sjnea Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din binom wc hc a jyj nnejma ahorow bi a nnipa a wcdii kan kcc beae hc no gyinaa so de totoo nkurow no din no, saa ara nso na nkurow no bi nso wc hc a wcgynaa nsu ahorow bi a jdeda hc so de maa nkurow no din.

Abakesjm ahorow a ada adi fa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din binom a egyna nsu so no asi nea Frames Semantics tieri kyerjkyerj no so dua sj din biara nni hc a jbaa kwa.

4.2 M[f]l[gyi nhye]je a]da adi w[Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no bi din mu

Nhwehwjmu yi da no adi sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no binom faa mcfclcgyi nhye]je ahorow bi so na jma wcnyaa din no. Nea epuee firii nhwehwjmu yi mu ma no tc

gua sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi yj asjnnua anaa asjnhin mmeako mmeako a sj wokyekyj mu a, jbsje din ahorow no nkyerjase. Afei jbjtcc gua sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi yj asjnnua ne mmataho. Jsan bjtcc gua wc nhwehwjmu yi mu sj, nkurow din no bi yj nsjmfua ahorow na akeka abom na wcakyerjw abom sj biako. Nsjmfua nkabom a epuei wc Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi mu yj din ne din, din ne adeyj, adeyj ne din, adeyj ne adeyj, din ne din nkyerjkyerjmu, adeyj ne din nkyerjkyerjmu ne din ne din nsiakyibea. Nhwehwjmu yi ma yjsua hu sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, jyj nsjmfua abien na akeka abobom a wckyerjw tew ntam nanso wcgyina hc sj nsjmfua nkabom. Nea jtc so bio a yjhu no wc Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi mu ne sj, jyj nsjmfua a jboro abien na wakeka abom ayj no din. Nea jtwa tow koraa no, jpuee wc nhwehwjmu yi mu sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi yj nsjmfua a wcafjm afiri kasa ahorow mu de anya din ama nkurow no bi, din no bi yj nkakuho na ebi nso yj nsjmfua nteso. Cfa a jtc so yi, yjde bjhwj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi su wc mcfclegyi nhyehyje kwan so.

4.2.1 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a]y] As]nnua / As]nhin biako

Nhwehwjmu yi ma no tc gua sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi yj asjnnua anaa asjnhini biako a wokyekyj mu a jnyj yiye. Nea yehu ne sj, nkurow a jtete saa dodow no ara yj din a obi pj sj cbjkyekyj nsjmfua no mu a,jbsje nkyerjase a din ahorow no gyina hc ma. Crystal (2008) kyerj sj asjnhin no ne asjnnua no ankasa a jgyina ne ho so bere a wobjete mccfem ahorow no nyinnaa afiri ne ho no. Csan nso kyerj sj, bere biara a obi bjpj sj, cbjkyj asjnhin

bi mu no, jrentumi nyj yie efiri sj, jma asjm no mu ntease yeraw. Nhwjso a edi hc yi yj nhwjso a ytreka ho asjm no bi.

Nhwjso 21 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj asjnnua biako

Nsjmfua ahodoc

Nkyekyimu

Nkurow din

pabi

*pa – bi

Pabi

onuku

*onu-ku

Onuku

kusi

*ku-si

Kusi

pano

*pa-no

Pano

kuae

*kwa-e

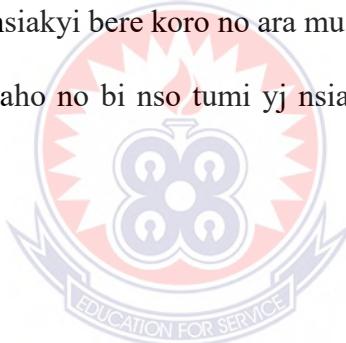
Kuae

Nhwjso ahorow a ada adi yi ma yjhu sj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, sj wokyekyj mu a ntease biara nni mu esiane sj jyj asjnnua mmeako mmeako. Paradam Fanhyen Mcfclegyi ticri kyerj sj, nsjmfua nni hc a, mccfim anaa mmataho nni mfasoc. Sj yjhwj nhwjso ahorow a jtcc gua yi a, nea yjhu ne sj, edin ahorow no nyinaa wokyekyjm a jnyj yie na mpo jsje edin no ntease. Wei foa ticri yi so sj, nsjmfua biara ne ne mmataho wc ayenkofa, jno nti na ama ybjtumi asi agyina sj saa edin ahorow yi yj asjnnhini a mmataho biara nni ho.

4.2.2 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a]y] asjnnua ne mmataho

Nhwehwjmu yi da no adi sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, nsjmfua no wc asjnnua ne mmataho ahorow. Sjnea Lieber (2009:37) de to gua sj, sj wohwehwj nsjmfua a jwowc kasa bi mu a, wobjhu sj nsjmfua ahorow no te sj ahwenne a jsesa ahoma so. Asjnnua no ne asjmfua no ankasa a etuni gyina ne ho so bere a mmataho foforo biara nni ho. Mmataho no nso yj kasa mu nkyekyjmu fa bi a jntumi nnyina ne ho so gye sj yjde bata foforo ho ansa. Jwom sj, mmataho ahorow yi ntumi nnyina wcn ho so mma ntease pctee biara de, nanso bere biara no, jwc ntease bi a, jboa di dwuma soronko wc asjmfua ko a yjde no bata no ho no ntease mu. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no mu no, yehu sj, nkurow din no bi tumi nya nsianim ne nsiakyi bere koro no ara mu. Bio, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, jkuta mmataho no bi nso tumi yj nsianim nko ara anaa nsiakyi nko ara.

Nhwjso ni:



Nhwjso 22 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a jyj asjnnua ne mmataho

Nsjmfua	+	Mmataho	Kurow din
bcdcm	+	a-	Abcdcm
kuku	+	a- , -so	Akukuso
bom	+	a- , -pe	Abompe
kooko	+	a-	Akooko
sika	+	a- , -m	Asikam
tunkum	+	n-	Ntunkum
bese	+	a- , -m	Abesem
sika	+	a- , -su	Asikasu
kuku	+	-a	Kukua
ankaa	+	-se	Ankaase
mmoc	+	-so	Mmocso
fie	+	a- , -sa	afiesa

Sj yjhwj nshwjso ahorow a jwc soro ha yi a, yjhu sj, wcnymaa nkurow no din no wc mmere a wcde mmataho, sj jyj nsianimu anaa nsiakyire bataa nsjmfua ahorow bi ho na jmaa wcnymaa edin ahorow no. Nej jda adi wc ha ne sj, nsjmfua ahorow a wcde mmataho bataa

ho no nyinaa yj edin nsjm, na bere a wcde mmataho bataa ho no, ansesa nsjmfaa no ankcs nsjmfaakuw foforo mu. Paradam Fanhyen Mcfclcgyi ticri kyerj aycnkofa a jda asjnnua bi ne ne mccfim a jbatabata ho no ntam. Wei foa saa ticri yi so pjpjjpj.

4.2.3 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a [y] din ne din

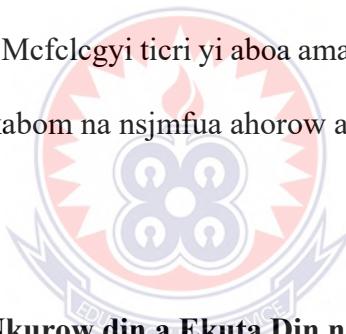
Akyem Abukwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, jyj nsjmfaa nkabom abien a ne nyinaa yj din nsjmfaa. Din Ahorow a mede yjj nhwehwjmu yi bi wc saa su yi. Nhwehwjmu yi ma no da adi sj, din ahorow a jkeka bom ma yjnya nkurow din yi tumi yj din pa, din hunu anaa din nsiananmu. Nhwjso ahorow a edidi so yi si so dua.

Nhwjso 23 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj din ne din

Din I + Din II	Nsjmfua Nkabom	Kurow din
twum + owusu	twumwusu	Twumwusu
takyi + cman	takyiman	Takyiman
chene + cman	cheneman	Heman
labi + kuro	labikuro	Labikuromu
nkwankwaa + kuro	kwankwaakuro	Nkwankwaakuromu
sakyi + kuro	sakyikurom	Sakyikuromu
nkwanta + anan	nkwantanan	Nkwantanan

asu + ofori	asuofori	Asuofori
adu + kuro	adukurom	adukuromu
asare + kwao	asarekwao	asarekwao
ckai + kuro	ckaikuro	ckaikuromu

Nhwjso a jwc soro ha yi nyinaa yj nsjmfua nkabom a ekura din nsjmfua abien, na ne nyinaa nso yj nea ykyerjw bom. Sj jyj din nsjmfua abien na sj din no mu biako yj din pa a, bere biara no din pa no na edi kan. Nhwehwjmu ma no da adi sj, nnipa ne nkurow no bi wc hc a, nnipa din a jbatabata ho no yj nnipa a wckyekyeree nkurow ahorow no na wcde wcn din totoo so. Paradam Fanhyen Mcfclcggi ticri yi aboa ama yjahu sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow ahorow no bi yj nsjmfua nkabom na nsjmfua ahorow abien no yj edin nsjmfua.



4.2.4 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a Ekuta Din ne Adey]

Nhwehwjmu yi ma yehu sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, nsjmfua ahorow a jka bom no yj din ne adeyj asjm sjnea jda adi wc nhweso a jtc so aduonu anan yi mu no.

Nhwjso 24 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a jyj din ne adeyj

Din + adeyj	nsjmfua nkabom	kurow din
--------------------	-----------------------	------------------

tam + fc + e	tamfce	Tamfce
--------------	--------	--------

dcm + pem	dcmpem	Dcmpem
-----------	--------	--------

adej + mmra	adejmmra	Adejmmra
-------------	----------	----------

Nhwehwjmu yi ma jda adi sj, din asjm a jwc asjmfua yi mu no ba ansa na adeyj asjm no atoa so. Paradam Fanhyen Mcfclcgyi ticri kyerj sj, nsjmfua nni hc a, mmataho anaa mccfim nni mfaso. Sj yjhwj nhwjso ahorow yi a, yjhu sj, edin ahorow no nyinaa yj nsjmfua abien na akeka abobcm na nsjmfua no yj edin ne adeyj.



4.2.5 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a [y] Adey] ne Din

Nhwehwjmu yi ma yehu sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, nsjmfua a jkabom ma yjnya nkurow no din no yj din asjm ne adeyj asjm. Nhwehwjmu yi ma no da adi sj, adeyj asjm a jbabta din asjm ho ma yjnya nkurow din no tumi yj adeyj asjm a jwc mprenpren mu anaa sj ayjasie kabea mu.

Nhwjso 25 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj adeyj ne din

<u>Adeyj + Edin</u>	<u>nsjmfaa nkabom</u>	<u>Kurow din</u>
Bc + mmaa	bcmmaa	Bcmmaa
Sjn + kube + ase	sjnkubease	Sjnkubease
Nya – akoma	nyakoma	Nyakoma
Kukuru + ntumi	kukruantumi	Kukruantumi

Nhwehwjmu yi de to gua ma yjhu wc nhwjso ahorow yi mu sj, bere biara no, sj yjnya kurow din a jyj nsjmfaa nkabom na din asjm na jdi kan ma adeyj asjm atoa so a, mpjn pii no, adeyj asjm a jwc kurow din a jte saa mu no taa wc mprenpren anaa sj ayjasie kabea mu.



4.2.6 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a jyj Din ne Din nkyerjkyerjmu

Nhwehwjmu yi de to gua sj, Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din ahorow no bi wc hc a, jyj asjmfaa nkabom a jyj din ne din nkyerjkyerjmu. Din nkyerjkyerjmu no kyerjkyerj din a jbata ne ho no mu. Nhwjso a edi so yi da nkurow a jtesaa no adi.

Nhwjso 26 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a jyj din ne din nkyerjkyerjmu

<u>Din + din nkyerjkyerjmu</u>	<u>Nsjmfaa Nkabom</u>	<u>Kurow din</u>
--------------------------------	-----------------------	------------------

Kurow + pcn	kurowpcn	Akuropcn
Pram + kuma	pramkuma	Pramkuma
Pram + kjse	pramkjse	Pramkjse
Nana + pa	nanapa	Nanapa
a+ kuro + fufu	akurofufu	Akurofufu
asu + bcne	asubcne	Asubcne
jkyj + biri	jkyjbiri	Kyjbi

Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj din ne din nkyerjkyerjmu a yjsan kyerjw bom no da no adi sj, din nkyerjkyerjmu no di din asjm no akyi pjj. Jyj nokware sjnea Appah (2013) kyerj no, nsjmfua nkabom a ekuta din nkyerjkyerjmu ne din asjm no nna adi wc Akan mu. Sj wode din nkyerjkyerjmu no bjdi din asjm no anim ma no bjjy din nkyerjkyerjmu ne din asjm a, worennya nhwjso biara wc Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no mu.

4.2.7 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a [y] Adey] ne edin nkyerjkyerjmu

Nhwehw]mu da no adi s], Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no binom din w[h[a, ns]mfua a akeka bom no y] adey] ne edin nkyerjkyerjmu. Nkurow a w[w[saa su no nnc[so w[me nhwehw]mu no mu. Nkurow a]tete saa no na]didi so yi.

Nhwjso 27. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj adeyj ne din nkyerjkyerjmu

Adeyj + edin nkyerjkyerjmu **Nsjmfua nkabom** **Nkurow din**

kaa + dj

kaadj

Kade

Abom + pe

abompe

Abompe

4.2.8 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jy] din ne din nsiakyibea

Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a, ekura din ne din nsiakyibea. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din ahorow a mede yjj me nhwehwjmu no mu dodow no ara yj nsjmfua nkabom a jwc saa su yi.

Cpon 4. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj Edin ne edin nsiakyibea

Din ne din nsiakyibea

Onyina

Abjkwaa

Subiri

Mmoc

Tweapea

Asou

Akenkaa

Bunu

Nsiakyibea

-mu

ase

-jsō

-jsō

-ase

-emu

-ase

-jsō

Kurow din

Anyinam

Abjkwaase

Subiriso

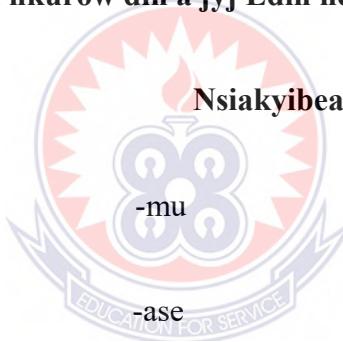
Mmocso

Tweapease

Asoum

Akenkaase

Bunso



Ban	-jsø	bansø
Jko	-jsø	Jkoso
Odum	-ase	odumase
Ahwenej	-ase	ahwenejase
akwadu	-emu	akwadum

Nhwjsø ahorow yi da Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a ekura din ne din nsiakyibea adi na saa din ahorow yi yj nsjmfua a yjkyerjw bom. Saa din ahorow yi yj abcde ahorow a yjde nsiakyibea abatabata ho de kyerj abcde no fa a kurow no da, sj yjyj abcde no anim, emu, akyi ne ade. S]de] Stump (2001) kyer] mu w[paradam fanhy]n m[f[l[gyi ti[ri mu no, bere biara no]s] s] mmataho m[[fim no ne as]nnua anaa as]nhini nya ay[nkofa na ama y]atumi aka w[n ab[mu. S] yjhw] nhw]so ahorow yi a, y]hu s], mmataho ahorow no nyinnae ne as]nnhini anaa as]nnua no nyinnae w[ay[nkofa. Wei nti na yetumi kaa w[n b[[mu no. Wei ma]foa ti[ri yi mu ns]m no so p]p]]p].

4.2.9 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow Din a |y| ns]mfuaf]m

Nhwehwjmu yi ma no da adi sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi wc hc a nsjmfua a jwowcm no nnyj Akan kasa nsjmfua na mmom efiri kasa ahorow bi te sj Borcfo ne kasa ahorow bi mu. Nhwjsø a edidi so yi da no adi.

Cpon 5 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj nsjmfuafjm

<u>Nsjmfua</u>	<u>Kasa a efiri mu</u>	<u>Kurow din</u>
Fenandepo	Frjnkyl	Fenandopo
Teacher	Borcfo	tikya Mante
Police	Borcfo	Dua police
Lafia	Hausa	Lafia
Njjfio	Nkran	Neefio

4.2.10 Nkurow din a jyj nsjmfua a jboro abien nsjmfua nkabomu

Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj nsjmfua nkabom a ekura nsjmfua a jboro abien nso yjkyerjw bom. O'Grady nom (2000) ne Dimmendaal (2000) nom kyerj mu sj, mcfclcgyi nnyinaso ne sj jbhwj nsjmfuayj ne sjnea wcsi hyehyj nsjmfua mu. Sj yjde adwekyerj a nhwehwjmufo yi de ato gua yi toto sjnea Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no binom nhyehyje te a, wohu sj, nkurow din no mu no, yjtumi nya nsjmfua a jboro abien na ne nhyehyje mu no, yjkyerjw bom.

Nhwjso 29 Nkurow din a jyj nsjmfua a jboro abien

Adevj+dinnsiananmu+ nsiakyibea Nsjmfua nkabom nkurow din

Bc + me + so	bcmeso	Bcmso
Aka + wo + ani	akawani	Akawani

Nsu + apem + so	nsuapemso	Nsuapemso
Agyei + kurow + emu	Agyeikurom	Agyeikurom
Asare + cman + kjse	Asaremankjse	Asamankjse
Jdan + koro + no	jdankorono	adankorcno
Sika + ne + asjm	sikaneasjm	Sikaneasjm
Mmofra + mfa + adwen	mmofranfadwen	Mmofranfadwen
Akwan+ srj + emu	akwasrjmu	akwansrj

Nhwehwjmu a jtc so (29) yi da no adi ma ma yjhu sj, yjtumi nya nsjmfua a jboro abien a, etumi ka bom sj nsjmfua nkabom. Nhwehwjmu yi kc so da no adi sj, yjnya nsjmfua nkabom a, nsjmfua a jwc mu no firi abijsa rekca, saa nsjmfua nkabom no mu nsjm no tumi gyina ne ho so sj ckasamuwa anaa mpo ckasamu ankasa. Nhwjso, ‘mmofra mfa adwen’ (mmoframfadwen), ‘jdan koro no’ (adankorono), ‘aka wo ani’ (akawani) ne nea jkeka ho.

4.2.11 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a |y| nkakuho

Mcfclegyi nhyehyje no bi wc hc a, yjtumi nya asjnnua abien a yjatiw mu ama abjyj asjmfua biako. Nkakuho ne sj, yjretiw asjnnua bi mu aboro biako na jwc sj jyj asjnnua koro no ara.

Nhwjso 30 Akyem Abuakwa nkurow a jyj nkakuho

<u>Asjmfua</u>	<u>nkakuho</u>	<u>nkurow din</u>
Pim	pimpim	Pimpimso
Mire	Miremire	Miremire

4.2.12 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow Din a [y] Ns]mfua nkabom a y] tew ntam

Nhwjso 31. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din a jyj Ns]mfua Nkabom a yjtew ntam

<u>Ns]mfua Nkabom</u>	<u>Kurow din</u>
Anum + apapam	Anum Apapam
Wirenkyiren + Amanfrom	Wirekyiren Amanfrom
Apadwa + cmenako	Apadwa Cmenako
Yaw + tanc	Yaw Tanc
Kwao + Baa	Kwao Baa
Kwasi + Kcmfo	Kwasi Kcmfo

Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din ahorow a ada adi wc soro hc yi nyinaa yj ns]mfua nkabom a yjnkyerjw mmcnu.

4.2.13 Akyem Abuakwa Nkurow din a [y] ns]mfua nteso

S]de] madi kan ab[so no, ns]mfua nteso y] m[f[l[gyi akwan a y]faso nya ns]mfua foforo no mu baako. }y] ber] a ns]mfua bi akeka abom ama y]anya nsa]mfua fofor[na ns]mfua

no fa bi anaa ns]mfua no bi afiri mu. Me nhwehw]mu yi mu no,]b]t[[gua s], Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no binom din no wc hc a, ns]mfua a]keka bom no bi firi mu ber] a y]nya as]mfua foforo. Nhw]so ahorow a]w[ha yi y] nkurow a]w[saa su yi bi.

Nhwjso 32 Nsjmfua Nteso

<u>Asjmfua no nkyekyjmu</u>	<u>asjmfua</u>	<u>asjmfua nteso</u>
Wo + dc + me + a + bra	dcmeabra	Dcme
Abaa + apem + emu	abaapemu	abaam



4.3 {fa yi muab[

Cfa a jtc so anan wc dwumadi yi mu no kasa fa mpjnsjmpjnsjmu a jfa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi ho. Mehwjj Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no binom abcse ne ne mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow a jda adi wc nkurow din no bi mu. Nhwehwjmu no ama no ada adi sj, kurow din biara ntease no boro ne traa yj mu. Bio, ama yjahu sj, mpanyinfo no nimdej a wcwc wc Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no ho no kc anim pa ara nanso eyi nte saa wc wcn a wcn mfe nkcc anim (mmabunu) no de ho. Eyi nti, jsj sj nkurow din no abcse ho adesua no, jsj sj yjhyj mu kena. Bio, mpjnsjmpjnsjmu no ma no da adi sj, mcfclcgyi nhyehyje mu no, Akyem Abuakwa nkurow din no bi tumi yj asjnhini anaa asjnnua biako, asjnnua ne mmataho, din ne din, din ne adeyj, din ne din nkyerjkyerjmu, adeyj ne din nkyerjkyerjmu, din ne din nsiakyibea, nsjmfuafjm, nkakuho ne asjmfua nteso. Cfa a jtc so anum a edi hc yi mu no, yjbjhwj nhwehwjmu yi muabc, adwenkyerj ne adwuma no awiei.



5.0 Nnianim

Cfa a jtc so anum wc dwumadi yi mu no yj dwumadi no tcfabc. Cfa yi mu na mede dwumadi yi nyinaa bjba awiei. Nea jdaa adi wc nhwehwjmu yi mu ne nea dwumadi yi aboa ama ada adi nyinaa no, mede bjto gua wc tcfabc yi mu. Cfa yi awiei no, mede m'adwenkyerj ahorow a mewc fa dwumadi yi ho nyinaa bjto gua.

5.1 Awieī

Dwumadi yi yj nhwehwjmu dwumadi a egyna Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi so. Dwumadi yi ada abakesjm ahorow a jtaa Akyem Abuakwa nkuow ahorow no din akyi na asan nso ayj mpjnsjmpjnsjmu afa Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no ho wc mcfclcgyi kwan so. Ada adi ama yjahu sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no nni hc kjkj na mmom jwc sj nti bi a yjde saa din ahorow yi totoo nkuow no so. Afei nso dwumadi yi atwe adwen asi mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow a jda adi wc Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no ho.

5.2 Nhwehw]mu no nyinaa t[fab]

Dwumadi yi yj nhwehwjmu a jdaa Akyem Abuakwa nkuow ahorow no din no binom abcse adi. Dwumadi yi ama yjahu sj Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no mu biara wc adwen a jtaa din no akyi. Ada adi ama yjahu sj nkuow din ahorow no wc sjnti a saa din no deda nkuow ahorow no so na afei nso ama yjahu sj nkuow din no boro ne traa yj sjnea ada adi wc ‘Frame Semantics’ a Fillmore (1982 & 1985) yj kcfabae no. Nhwehwjmu yi asan ada mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow a jda adi wc Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din mu no bi adi. Dwumadi yi agyina Paradam Fanhyjn Mcfclcgyi ticri nkyerjkyerjmu so ahwj mcfclcgyi nhyehyje ahorow a jda adi wc Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no bi mu no.

Nhwehwjmu yi ama atc gua sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no mu dodow no ara yj nsjmfua ahorow a akeka abom abjyj din biako. Nkuow din no mu fa bi yj nea jyj asjnhini biako na emu bi nso yj din a jyj nea ckyekyeree kuow no din na ebi nso gyina abakcsjm bi so. Nhwehwjmu yi ama no ada adi sj, nkuow din no bi yj nsjmfua a akeka abom na nea

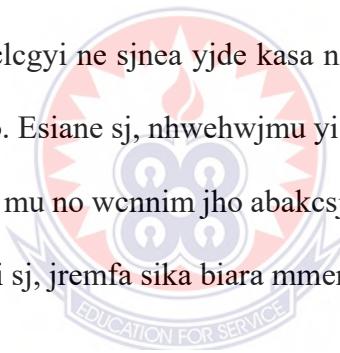
aka no nso yj asjnnua ne mmataho. Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din a jyj asjnnua ne mmataho no, jtc gua wc nhwehwjmu yi mu sj, asjnnua no tumi yj adeyj asjm aanya din mmataho a jnam so abjyj din asjmfua. Mmataho no bi nso tumi yj nsianim anaa nsiakyi. Nkuow din a jyj nsjmfua nkabom no, nhwehwjmu yi ma no da adi sj, yjtumi nya nkuow din no bi a jyj nsjmfua nkabom a yjkyerjw bc mu ma no yj biako ne nea yjtew ntam.

Nhwehwjmu yi ma no sane da adi sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no fa dodow no ara na jyj nsjmfua nkabom a yjkyerjw bc mu. Nkuow din a jyj nsjmfua nkabom a yjkyerjw bc mu no tumi yj din ne din, din ne din nkyerjkyerjmu, adeyj ne din, din ne adeyj, din ne din nsiakyibea. Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din a jyj nsjmfua nkabom no bi nso tumi yj nsjmfua a jboro abien te sj din ne adeyj ne din nsiakyibea. Nea jda adi ne sj, wc nsjmfua ahorow yi mu no, din ahorow no tumi yj din pa, din nsiananmu anaa din hunu. Sj yjnya kuow din a din nsiananmu wc mu a, nhwehwjmu yi ma no da adi sj, bere biara no, saa din nsiananmu no yj nnipa ho din nsiananmu.

Din nkyerjkyerjmu a jda adi wc Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din mu a jyj nsjmfua nkabom a yjkyerjw bc mu no pii no ara kyerj kuow no kjseyj anaa mudi. Mpjn pii no, din nsiakyibea no mu nnyegyei ahorow no bi yera bere a jbjbata din asjmfua no ho Bio, nkuow din no bi wc hc a, jwc nsjmfua abien a yjnkjyterjw mmom. Nkuow din a jtete saa no, wotumi de din no mu biako gyina hc ma kuow no. Dwumadi yi ma jda adi sj, Akyem Abuakwa nkuow din no mu bi wc hc a, jyj nsjmfuafjm a yjafa afiri kasa foforo bi mu. Saa din ahorow yi bi firi Borcfo kasa mu, ebi nso firi French kasa mu na dodow no ara nso firi Abibirem ha yi ara na mmom jnyj Akan kasa. Eyi si esiane kasa mu ntjmpj nti akasafo no bi twa selabolo ahorow a jwowc nkuow din no bi mu ma jyj tiawa.

5.3 Adwenkyer]

Nhwehwjmu ahorow pii na akc so wc Akan kasa no mu a aboa ama kasasua nkorabata no mu pii mu ada hc yiye. Dwumadi ahorow yi bi akc so wc kasasua no fa bi te sj, pragmatise, sjmantese, sentase, mcfclcgyi, fcnclygi ne sjnea yjde kasa no di dwuma (socio–linguistics) yiye na mmom sj jba no nkurow din ho a, mpjn pii no jyj a adwen taa twe si fcnclygi, mcfclcgyi, sentase ne nea aka no so na mmom sj yjrehwehwj abakcsjm anaa sjnti a nkurow ahorow no nyaa din ahorow no de totoo wcn ho so no de a, mpjn pii no jyj a yjnfra nttaa nni dwuma. Esiane ne saa nti no, meretwe adwen asi so sj, nhwehwjmufo reboa atwe adwen asi sentase, sjmantese, fcnclygi ne sjnea yjde kasa no di dwuma so a, yjntwe adwen nsi nkurow din abcse no nso so. Esiane sj, nhwehwjmu yi ama no ada adi sj, nnipa pii wc hc a wcn nkurow ahorow a wcfi mu no wcnnim jho abakcsjm anaa kurow no abcse. Wcn mu bi nso mpj asua efisj wcgye di sj, jremfa sika biara mmerj wcn.



Mesrj cmanfo ne wcn a wcbenya kwan akenkan nhoma yi bi nyinaa sj, yjmmoa na nhwehwjmu dwumadi ahorow nwie mudi wc cman yi mu. Nea jdaa adi wc me nhwehwjmu yi mu ne sj, esiane sj jnnj nnipa bcnefo adccso no nti, yjnhu nnipa pa ne nnipa bcne mu nsonsonoe. Eyi nti wokc mmeae bi sj worekcpj nsjm abjyj wo nhwehwjmu a, mpjn pii no, jyj a, nnipa ahorow no nni atenka pa biara sj wcbjyi wcn yam de nsjm bi ato gua. Jba no saa a, jma nhwehwjmu dwumadi no yj den. Nea mesrj ne sj, cmanfo bjte ase na yjanya ahofama ama nhwehwjmu dwumadi ahorow no na aboa ama cman yi nso akc nkan. Afei nso, mjsrj sj, ybjkyerjkyerj yjn mmofra a wcreba yi yjn nkurow ahorow no ho abakcsjm

afiri mfiase sukuu ahorow no mu ama wcn asua no wc wcn mmofrase na abakcsjm ahorow no anyera sj yjn mpanyimfo no nni hc a.

Nea etwa to ne sj, ehia sj afoforo nso yj nhwehwjmu fa Akyem Abuakwa nkurow a aka no abcse ho ne Akyem afanu a aka no a jyj Kotoku ne Bosome nkurow abcse ho.



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NKEKAHO

a. Akyem Abuakwa nkurow no binom din a mede dii dwuma ne nea mamfa anni dwuma

Adiemmra	Asunafo	Apinamang
Akoratifi	Asarekwao	Akwansrem
Apesika	Ahwenease	Akanteng

Asoufori	Abakoase	Anweam
Abaam	Abenaso	Adasawase
Afranse	Akwatia	Asamankese
Adankrono	Apadwa Omenako	Akakom
Adadejntam	Afiesa	Ahwenease
Asikam	Asiakwa	Adukrom
Apaam	Ahomam	Agyeikrom
Asaman Tamfoe	Ankaase	Afosu
Amenam	Abompe	Atobriso
Amanfrom	Akawani	Akenkaase
Abomosu	Akwabouso	Akurofufu
Abekwaase	Anyinam	Awenare
Akukuso	Akropong	Awaham
Banso	Bomaa	Bomso
Bunso	Bososo	Begoro
Boadua	Bebome	Bediase
Abodom	Birika	Danso
Dokyi	Dompim	Dome



Dua Police	Dwenase	Enyiresi
Ekoso	Fremponso	Fenandopo
Gyamase	Gyampomani	Heman
Kukubi	Koradaaso	Kakoase
Kobriso	Kwasi Manya	Kwasikomfo
Kyekyewere	Kyebi Apapam	Kukurantumi
Krobo	Kwabeng	Kade
Larbikrom	Mmofranfadwen	Miremire
Mpaasem	Mampong	Mmaase
Mpaem	Mmoseaso	Mmouso
Monsej	Nanapa	Nkurakan
New Abirem	Nsutam	Nsuapemso
New Tafo	Nkronso	Nsuoapemso
Nyakoma	Nkwankwaakurom	Obretema
Onuku	Otuater	Obodanase
Okaikrom	Osenase	Odumase
Old Tafo	Obouho	Osiem
Osino	Old Abirem	Otumi



Okyinso	Pramkese	Pamen
Pimpimso	Pano	Potroase
Potroase	Papramantan	Pabi
Patase	Subi	Sekyere
Subriso	Senkubease	Saaman
Sowatey	Segyimase	Sikaneasem
Topreman	Topreman	Topreman
Takroase	Topease	Teacher
Mante		
Tweapease	Twumwusu	Takyiman
Wawase	Wirenkyiren	Wenkyi
Yayaso	Yaw Tano	

