

UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION, WINNEBA

NS!MP\$DE! TITIRE A !DA ADI W\$ KOJO ANTWI NE DADDY LUMBA \$D\$

NNWOM NO BI MU MP!NS!MP!NS!NMU



KINGSLEY DANIEL DONKOR

MASTER OF PHILOSOPHY

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UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION, WINNEBA

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**Mpensempensemu dwumadie a efiri Suapɔn ne fa a ehwe Akan-Nzema kasa ho
adesua so de kɔma “School of Graduate Studies”**

**Wei ne ahiadeɛ baako a ebema Suapɔn no ama me
Master of Philosophy
(Ghanaian Languages-Twi)
ɛwɔ University of Education, Winneba.**

OBUBUO, 2022

PAEMUKA

Me, Kingsley Daniel Donkor, pae mu ka no nokor1 mu s1 saa dwumadie yi y1 m'ankasa m'adwuma a obibiara ntwer11 no baabiara. W4n a w4y11 me mmoa no nyinaa, ne nwoma ahodo4 a menyaa mu mmoa nyinaa nso mab4 w4n din ada w4n ase.

Nsaanodin.....

Eda.....

\$HW!SOFOS

W4 Simpa Suap4n (University of Education, Winneba) nhyehyle1 kwan so no, mede ahohoahoa pae mu ka s1 saa nhwehw1mu dwumadie Tiisiisi yi ahylase1 ne n'awiee1 nyinaa m'ani kurutuawisi sa mu a meyl1 mu nsiesie nyinaa, na lnam m'akwankyer1 so na abl duru p4mp4nso4 yi.

PR\$F!SA KWASI ADOMAKO (\$hw1sofo4)

Nsaanodin.....

Eda.....

DINTOS

Meto nwoma yi din ma me maame a 4k4 animuonyam mu--Afia S1twuwaa.

Afei mede ma me mfe mpade1 a 4da m'akoma so--

\$dehyle1ba Afua S11waa, Boatemaa Agyenim

Me mma Onyina Ntow Julian, Yaw Baa-Nuako Gyamfi

ne

Anthoniette Bonful, Akua Konadu-Yiandom Gyamfi.



ASEDA

Mpanin se: ‘!nam dua so na ahoma hunu soro, lna ansa na \$twe b1nante kwael ase ayi aky87ky87 ama 4dasani ate ne nka no, na 1firi \$p1.’ S1 m’adwuma yi adi mu, ama matumi adu me botael ho a, na 1firi nnipa binom mmoa ne w4n nkuranhy1. Onipa y1 adel a 4s1 ayeyie. Mpanin se: W4n a y1ne w4n nwene no, s1 1duru ber1 a y1reb4 abodin a y1nyi w4n akwn. Wei nti medi kan ada Onyankop4n ase, w4 nkwa a \$de domm me, ne nimdel a \$de y1l aduradel w4 m’adwene mu.

De1 w4di h4, mede aseda klse1 no ara blma Pr4flsa Charles Owu-Ewie ne Pr4flsa Kwasi Adomako a 4hw1l dwumadie yi tenetenee me sane hy1l me nkurane. !nam w4n akwankyer1 so na ama adwuma yi adi mu. Afei mede aseda pepeankoma ma awuranom Victor Atta Asiedu ne Appiah Joseph ne d4kota Francisca A. Caesar. Esie ne Kagya nni aseda. Ne korakora no, m’ankasa me hokani, m’asuo ketewa a 4yiri me p1 ber1... \$dehye1ba Naana, \$hema Boatemaa ne me mma, Anthoniette Bonful, Onyina Ntow Julian, Yaw Baa-Nuako Gyamfi ne Akua Konadu-Yiadom Gyamfi, s1 w4gyinaa m’akyi akyigyina-pa b44 me kyid4m.

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ANIM MUABSS!M

Dwumadie yi hw11 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu a 1fa ns1mp4de1 titire a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu. Botae1 titire ne s1 1hw11 ns1mp4de1 a 1da adi w4 annwomtofo4 baanu yi nnwom ahodo4 mu, kasasuo a w4de di dwuma de da ns1mp4 no adi, 1na w4n mu biara nnwomto4 adey1su. Ns1mmuafo4 du na mede m'ani sii w4n so faa anto-nhyehy1e1 kwan so twetwee nk4mm4. Mede 4kasa ne sukyer1 nkyer1kyer1mu a megyinaa ns1mmoano ne ns1mmuafo4 anoms1m a mekyere guu afidie so na 1y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no. Kojo Antwi 4d4 nnwom num ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom num ne emu ns1mmoano ahodo4 na megyinaa so y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no. Dwumadie yi annyina adwenemus1m/ti4ri biara so s1de1 Bruan ne Clarke (2006) de to dwa fa ns1mp4de1 nhwehw1mu ho no. Nhwehw1mu yi ada ns1mp4de1 bi te s1 ahonu ne adwensakyera, akor4kor4 ne mpata, 4d4 a 1som bo anaa 4d4 mmapa, huamm4die, anigyina, abamubuo, b4hy1, adansedie ne ayeyie. Ebinom nso ne akor4kor4 ne nnyegyeso4, osoowa y1 nnaada anaa aho4f1 nkyer1 suban, honam ak4nn4 ne anisop1, mmaa akosua kumaa hyl tokurom, mpam atopabuo, k4te1 ne 1tw1die nnyegyeho ne aware1 mu b4hy1 adi. Afei kasasuo ahodo4 bi te s1 nteamude1, mml, s1-s1ntefo4, s1-nipa, mmrane, ntotohos1m, anihanehane, sabuakwan, kasammraani, amp1-mmuael as1mmisa, ntimu, nnyinah4ma, adwenemu mfonin, nnyegyee1 ne 1nne nsisiso4 a annwomtofo4 no de dii dwuma nso nhwehw1mu yi ada no adi. !b1daa adi s1 Daddy Lumba de kasasuo bi te s1 kasammraani ne sabuakwan dii dwuma yie, na Kojo Antwi nso de kasa fann/ferenkyemm dii dwuma. Bio, dwumadie no ma y1hunuu Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 adey1su sononko a 1da nso ne w4n adey1su a 1y1 p1 a 1kyer1 nimde1 a w4w4 ne kwadare a w4akwadare w4 Akan Kasa mu nkitahodie mu ne nkitahodie kasasu. Afei nsusui1 pa a 1b1ma anom kasadwini b1gyina w4 sukuu ahodo4 mu ne Akan Haelaefo nso krataa yi ada no adi.

SFA A !DI KAN

DWUMADIE YI NNIANIMU

1.0 Nnianimu

Saa dwumadie yi y1 nhwehw1mu a 1fa ns1mp4 anaa ns1ntitire a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu.

Ghana mmabunu ani gye Haelaefo ho yie. Ne saa nti ama Haelaefo ho hua agye 4man yi mu ha baabiara (Oti, 2009). Akrong (2012) kyer1 mu s1 1ny1 Ghana ha nko na haelaefo hua agye na mmom atra asuogya k4 amanaman ahodo4 so mpo. !nam saa haelaefo nnwom yi so ama Ghana nso agye din w4 nnwomto4 ne amammer1 mu w4 wiase aman ahodo4 binom so.

S1 y1hw1 s1de1 annwomtofo4 binom te s1 Akwasi Ampofo Agyei, Nana Kwame Ampadu, Amakye Dede, Awuraa Ama, Kwabena Konadu ne afofor4 binom de ns1mfua ahodo4 saasae w4n haelaefo nnwom, de kasadwini mu kasasuo toto mu nsaasaawa a, anokwa na 1ny1 nwanwa s1 haelaefo agye ntr1ha k4 akyiri. Saa kasahuam ne kasadwini mu kasasuo ahodo4 yi nso da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwom mu. Saa nhwehw1mu yi ay1 mplns1mp1ns1mu afa s1de1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de kasahuam ne kasadwini mu kasasuo y1 agyinasode1 da 4d4 adi w4 w4n d4 nnwom no bi mu.

1.1 Dwumadie yi Nnyinaso4

Nnwom y1 adel a aman, mmusuakuo, nnipakuo, ns4rens4re ne ankor1ankor1 agye atom a w4fa so di dwuma ahodo4 san da w4n asetena mu ns1m ne w4n amammer1 adi. !y1 4kwan baako a nnipa fa so di nkitaho, to nkra, da atirimp4 adi, da atenka adi, kyer1 anigye1 ne awer1ho4 a obi w4 mu anaa 4haw ne amanel a ato obi (Agyekum, 2016). Savage (2008)

kyerl s1 nnwom ka nnipa ho firi tete nti lnni kwan s1 yl toto no ase. Savage k4 so ka s1, w4 gyinaberl biara mu no, nnwom danedane onipa tebea a 4w4 mu; s1 lyl anigye1, awerl ho4, aware1 mu, awo4 mu anaa mpo owuo ne ayiy4 mu. Bio, nnwom de nkanyan ba onipa asetena mu lnam akade1 bi te s1 ntwene ne nnwom nnyegyee1 a mp1n pii ltae akyire gyegye ho ma no yl d1 nti (Vidzreku, 2002). Wei kyerl s1 nnwom bata onipa abra4 ho l firi s1 nnwom kasa fa onipa asetenam amannel nsesae1 anaa 4bra kanko nyinaa ho 'Rites of Passage' (Adams ne Fuller, 2006). Y1b1tumi aka s1 nnwom hyl amammerl ne amannel mu kena, nkanka Abibiman a Ghanaman nso ka ho bi.

Nnwom w4 nne1ma ahodo4 bi a emu aho4den boa nkitahodie dwumadie ma lrekame ayl s1 lsene dawub4 ns1nkae1 dwumadie bi mpo. Nnwom boa twe adwene si nne1ma bi a lrek4 so w4 4man ne onipa abra4 mu a lyl ne de1 lnyl (Adomako-Ampofo ne Asiedu, 2012). Ns1m a lyl den ma onipa s1 4b1ka no, w4tumi gyina nnwom so da no adi.

Taiwo (2008) kyerl s1 annwomtofo4 dodo4 no ara gyina w4n suahunu ne nimde1 a w4w4 w4 amammerl mu ne kasanimde1 a w4w4 so saasae w4n nnwom. Tuner (2009) nso ka s1 nnwomtofo4 de kasadwini mu kasasuo bi te s1 ntotohos1m, s1-s1ntefo4, kasammraani, adwenemu mfonin, nnyinah4ma, nnyegyee1, sabuakwan, anihanehane, mm1 ne de1 lkeka ho saasae w4n haelaefo nnwom mu ma nnwom no mu d1 bunkam adwene so. \$kwan a kasadwumfo4 fa so de ns1mfuas (diction) di dwuma w4 anwens1m mu no, saa kwan no ara so na annwomtofo4 nso fa so di w4n dwuma (Steinbeis ne Koelsch, 2007). Anomns1m dwumadie biara mu s1 ylfa lengwesteks kwan so yl nhwehw1mu a, lboa atiefo4 ma lnyl ns1mfua a annwomtofo4 no de dii dwuma nko na w4hw1 na mmom botae1 nti a w4de saa ns1mfua ahodo4 no dii dwuma nso w4hw1 (Leech ne Short, 1981).

S1de1 annwomtofo4 binom saasae w4n nnwom fa nti lma atiefo4 dodo4 no ara ani gye haelaefo nnwom ho yie, nkanka s1 1k4y1 de1 lfa 4d4 ho de1 a, lnnel na w4nhunu de1 w4ny1 w4n ho.

S1 obi b1te nnwom mu kasasuo ase yie a, gye s1 oni ko no hunu 4dwontoni no adwene nti a 4de saa kasasuo no saee ne nnwom no mu. Saa kwan no tumi da saa dwontoni no adi kyerl atiefo4. Dwumadie yi ahwehw1 mmuae1 afa Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba adeylsu (style) w4 akwan a w4n mu biara fa so de kasa anaa ns1mfua binom saasae w4n nnwom no bi mu de da 4d4 adi (Simpson, 2004). Afei ns1mp4de1 titire ne kasasuo ahodo4 a w4n mu biara da no adi w4 4d4 nnwom no bi mu nso dwumadie yi ada no adi.

1.2 Dwumadie yi Farebae/Shaw no Adida

Abenfo4 ne animdefo4 bebre na w4ay1 nhwehw1mu afa Ghana Haelaefo ahodo4 ho. Abenfo a w4de too w4n ho so y11 nhwehw1mu no mu bi ada no adi s1 haelaefo hy11 ase1 w4 Ghana ha ny1 nn1 na mmom afe 1950 de rek4 1970 mu de1 na agye hua w4 4man yi afanan baabiara. W4kyerl a mp1n pii no na ldi ahim w4 4man yi kwan atemp4n so w4 nkuro ak1se1 mu ne anigyibea ahodo4 (William, 2011).

Animdefo4 ahodo4 binom a w4ay1 nhwehw1mu no mu bi ne Agyekum (2005, 2010, 2011, 2017), Yankah (1984), Birikorang (2012), Serwaa-Nkruma (2016), Amponsem (2018), Agyekum ne abofo4 binom (2020).

Serwaa-Nkruma (2016) ne Amponsem (2018) ay1 nhwehw1mu afa kasasuo a lda adi w4 Daddy Lumba haelaefo nnwom ahodo4 no bi mu. Birikorang (2012) nso ay1 nhwehw1mu afa kasasuo ahodo4 a lda adi w4 Kojo Antwi haelaefo nnwom no bi mu. Me nimde1 mu no, menhunuu s1 w4n mu biara anaa animdefo4 afofor4 biara ay1 ntotoho nhwehw1mu a lfa

s1de1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba gyina ns1mfua binom ne kasasuo ahodo4 bi so saasae w4n nnwom mu de da 4d4 adi. Saa dwumadie yi ay1 nhwehw1mu afa s1de1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nam nimde1 kwan so kekaa ns1mfua binom ne kasasuo ahodo4 bi bom a 1s1 fata de totoo w4n nnwom mu nsaasawa de da 4d4 adi. Afei \$kwan a saa annwomtofo4 akukudam baanu yi mu biara fa so hyehy1 ne ns1m w4 ne d4-nnwom mu nso dwumdie yi b1da no adi.

1.3 Dwumadie yi Botae1

Dwumadie yi botae1 ne s1 mey1 nhwehw1mu afa ns1mp4de1 titire a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Dady Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu. Nhwehw1mu yi agyina botae1 titire mmi1nsa so na ay1 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no:

1. !b1hwehw1 ns1mp4de1 titire a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu.
2. !b1hwehw1 kasasuo ahodo4 a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu.
3. Afei 1b1hwehw1 ns1die ne nsonsonoe1 a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 adey1su mu.

1.4 Dwumadie yi Ho Ns1mmisa

Dwumadie yi b1hw1 s1 ns1mmisa a 1didi so4 yi b1nya anoyie a 1fata:

1. !de1n ns1mp4de1 titire na 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu?
2. Kasasuo ahodo4 b1n na 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu?
3. Ns1die ne nsonsonoel b1n na 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 adey1su mu?

1.5 Dwumadie yi Ho Mfaso4

Nhwehw1mu yi botael ne s1 ahw1 ns1mp4de1 ne kasasuo ahodo4 a 1w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba haelaefo nnwom mu nti dwumadie yi b1boa asuafo4 w4 literakya adesua mu. Dwumadie yi b1boa w4n ama w4ahunu ap1ns1mplns1m kasasuo ahodo4 bi te s1 nnyinah4ma, kasammraani, anihanehane, ntotohos1m, ntimu w4 nnwom mu, w4n dwumadie ne w4n mu biara ntease1 a ahunta ase.

Bio, dwumadie yi b1y1 nhw1sode1 ama afofor4 a w4b1nya 4p1pa s1 w4b1y1 nhwehw1mu daakye w4 Akan Haelaefo ho anaa dwumadie yi ns1so.

!ny1 weinom nko, dwumadie yi b1boa adwomtofo4 a w4refifiri se w4 nnwomto4 mu ne afofor4 a w4b1ba nnwomto4 mu nyinaa yie ama w4ay1 ahw1yie de nnelma atoto nnelma ho, adwene ho ber1 biara a w4p1 s1 w4de kasasuo di dwuma w4 w4n nnwomto4 mu ne ns1mp4 titire a w4p1 s1 w4de di dwuma.

1.6 Beae1 a Dwumadie yi K4pem

Nhwehw1mu yi nnyinaso4 ne s1 mada ns1mp4 anaa ns1ntitre ahodo4 a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu. !no akyi s1de1 w4de kasasuo ne ns1mfua ahodo4 hyehy11 w4n nnwom a 1da 4d4 adi nso mehw1e1. Bio mehw11 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba mu biara adey1su nso.

S1de1 m1tumi aduru me botae1 no ho nti mefaa Kojo Antwi nnwom num 1na Daddy Lumba nso nnwom num. Kojo Antwi nnwom num a mede y11 hwehw1mu no na 1didi so4 yi: 'Kakae, 'Me D4fo Pa', 'Afofant4', 'Densu' 1na 'Dade1 Anoma'. Afei Daddy Lumba nso, ne nnwom num a 1didi so4 yi na mede y11 nhwehw1mu yi: 'Wo Ho Kyer1', 'Ase1 H4', 'Aben w4 Ha', 'Tokurom' ne Bubra.



1.7 Dwumadie yi ho Sint4

Nhwehw1mu dwumadie yi, megyinaa Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi so na meyle1. !siane s1 w4n d4 nnwom d44so nti na 1twa s1 mesa mu yi nnwom no bi. Akwansidel titire baako a mehyiae1 bi ne s1, 1wom s1 w4atwer1 nnwom no mu ns1m pii w4 ntan1te so de1 nanso dodo4 no ara y1 mfomso4 nti na 1twa s1 meb4 tie mu ns1m no yie. Nnwom no bi, nkanka Daddy Lumba nnwom no bi w4 h4 a, wonte emu ns1m no yie enti na 1twa s1 meti mu mpr1 bebree. Nso 1no mpo na emu nna h4 k4pemm me nk4mm4twetwe ber1 mu ansa na merete nnwom no bi mu ns1m no yie.

Bio, 1siane s1 annwomtofo4 baanu yi nte faako nti na 1twa s1 medi Kumase ne Nkran ak4neaba, 1no mpo mannya w4n mu biara ne no antwetwe nk4mm4. Wei nti meb44 apor4 k44 *7DS GHTV* a 1y1 T111vihy1n Sitehy1n w4 Nkran Awoshi. !h4 na w4ahyehy1

dwumadie a ber1 ano ber1 ano w4b4 Kojo Antwi nnwom, a w4ato dwumadie no din s1 'Ahoma Nsia Mmer1'. !h4 nso metwaa kwan ber1e1 ansa na 4panin a 4da ano nyaa ber1 ne adagye maa me ne no twetwee nk4mm4 faa Kojo Antwi nnwom ne lho as1mmisa ahodo4 bi.

Akwansidel baako a mehyiael bio ne s1, ns1mmoano dwumadie hia otie-twer1 (transcription). Otie-twer1 gye ber1 1firi s1 ns1m ahodo4 a mefa firii de1 atwer1fo4 binom aka ne mmuae1 a ns1mmuafo4 de maa me nyinaa medanee ne nyinaa baa Twi Kasa mu. Wei y1 akwansidel a lgye ber1.

1.8 Dwumadie yi Nhyehy1e1/Ntr1mu

Makye1 dwumadie yi mu 4fa ahodo4 nnum. \$fa a 1di kan no hw1 dwumadie yi nnianimu, farebae, botael, ns1mmisa, beael a dwumadie yi k4pem, 4haw a 1w4 ho ne dwumadie yi ho mfaso4. \$fa a 1t4 so mmienu no hw1 nhwehw1mu dwumadie a abenfo4 binom ay1 a 1ne m'adwuma yi to k1s1. May1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu afa ho na mahw1 de adi dwuma w4 me dwumadie yi mu. Afei maka biribi afa Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba ho ne kwan a w4hy11 w4n nnwomto4 ase w4 4fa mmienu yi mu. \$fa a 1t4 so mmi1nsa no, makyer1 kwan ahodo4 a mefaa so dii dwuma no. !ha yi na makyer1 akwan a mede nsrahw1 ne nk4mm4twetwe dii dwuma, baabi a nk4mm4twetwe no k44 so ne nkor4fo4 a mede w4n dii dwuma no. Ne korakora no, 4fa a 1t4 so mmi1nsa yi na makyer1 botael nti a meyii Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom num num de y11 nhwehw1mu yi.

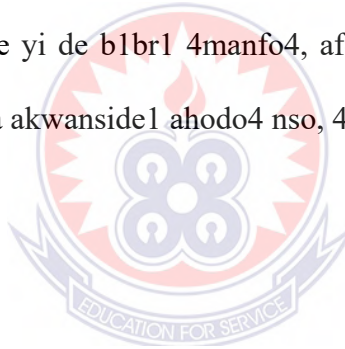
\$fa a 1t4 so nnan yi na nne1ma a 1da adi w4 nhwehw1mu no, mada no adi. Nne1ma bi te s1 ns1ntitire ahodo4 a 1w4 annwomtofo4 baanu yi d4 nnwom ahodo4 mu, kansasuo ahodo4 a

w4de dii dwuma de daa 4d4 adi; afei w4n dwumadie mu ns1so4 anaa nsonsonoel a 1da adi w4 mu.

\$fa a 1t4 so num a 1twa to4 yi, mab4 dwumadie yi nyinaa t4fa de aba awiee1. \$fa yi mu na maboaboa dwumadie yi nyinaa ano w4 n'ap4so n'ap4so na mede m'adwenekyer1 ne me nsusui1 a 1w4 dwumadie yi ho ato dwa.

1.9 \$fa yi Mmoano

Dwumadie yi fa a 1di kan ahw1 ns1ntitire bi te s1 dwumadie no nnyinaso4, 4haw no adida anaa dwumadie no farebae, botae1 titire a 1y1 fadum ma dwumadie yi kank4, ns1mmisa ahodo4 bi a aboa ama dwumadie yi b1tumi aduru ne botae1 ho na awie ply1 nso. Bio, 4fa yi ahw1 mfaso4 a dwumadie yi de b1br1 4manfo4, afei beae1 a dwumadie yi k4pem ne nhwehw1mu yi ho sint4 anaa akwanside1 ahodo4 nso, 4fa yi ada no adi.



\$FA A !T\$ SO MMIENU

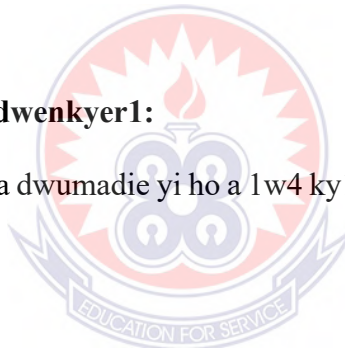
DE! ANIMDIFOS\$ BINOM ATWER! AFA HO

2.0 Nnianimu

Saa 4fa yi rehw1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu ahodo4 a animdefo4 binom ay1 afa kasadwini ho, kasadwinis1m nhyehyle1, nnwomto4 adeylsu, kasasuo ne ahodo4 a epue w4 nnwom mu, ns1mp4de1/ns1ntitire ne ahodo4, nnwom nkyer1ase1 ne ahodo4, haelaefo abak4s1m, Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba mo abak4s1m a 1ne m'adwuma yi to k1s1 a 1b1boa ama dwumadie yi awie ply1:

2.1. Animdefo4 Binom Adwenkyer1:

De1 animdefo4 binom aka afa dwumadie yi ho a 1w4 ky1fa w4 me dwumadie yi mu na 1didi so4 yi:



2.1.1 Kasadwini Nkyer1ase1 ne Ahodo4

Krampah (1991) kyer1 kasadwini mu s1 1y1 ns1m ahodo4 bi a obi ahy1da de n'adwene ahyehyl a 1da n'adwene, ne gyidie, n'ap1de1 ne de1 4dwene w4 ab4de1 ne wiase abrab4 mu adi. Agyekum (2013, 2011) nso kyer1 kasadwini mu s1 1y1 kasa a ylahyl da anwono asaasae a 1da ankor1ankor1 anaa 4man bi abrab4 ne adwenemus1m, suahunu, nnepa, amammer1, nyamesom ne w4n gyidie adi w4 ber1 bi mu.

Agyekum kyer1 mu s1 kasadwini su baako ne s1 ylahyl da de kasa asaasae ama ada nso firi daa daa kasa ne nk4mm4 mu. \$kyer1 a, onipa a 4saesae kasa ma no y1 huam, y1 d1 ma no

te ap4 no, y1fr1 no kasadwumfo4. Wei nti mlka s1 w4n a w4sae anwens1m, nnwom ahodo4 ne ade nyinaa y1 kasadwumfo4.

Azazu ne Geraldo (2013) 1na Agyekum (2013) kyer1 s1 kasadwini gu ahodo4 mmienu a 1nonom ne anomns1m kasadwini ne atwer1 kasadwini.

Nkyer1ase1 ahodo4 a animdefo4 ne atwer1fo4 de ama no nyinaa da no adi s1 kasadwini nnyinaso4 ne abrab4 mu atenka ne adwene mu suahunu a y1nam kasa so anaa atwer1 so da no adi.

!siane s1 dwumadie yi gyina anomns1m kasadwini so enti mas le ber1 ne adagye w4 anomns1m kasadwini ho nko.

2.1.2 Anom Kasadwini Asekyer1

Anom kasadwini s1de1 Agyekum (2013, 2011) kyer1 mu no, y1 4kasa mu adwinne1 a ne fapem y1 kasa. Anomns1m kasadwini y1 kwan a y1fa so de y1n ano da nne1ma bi a ak4 so w4 abrab4 mu adi. Y1nam anomns1m so da y1n gyidie, nnwuma, atenael, atenka, osuahunu ne asetena mu nne1ma ahodo4 adi. Kasadwumfo4 biara gyina ber1sos1m so na 4di n'adwini. !ne s1 anomns1m ne emu nney4e1 nyinaa gyina de1 4manfo4 de abrab4 mu asetena rehwehw1 de ab4 bra w4 saa ber1 no mu ne nne1ma ahodo4 a asisi w4 saa ber1 no mu.

Finnegan (1970) ka s1 anomns1m kasadwini gyina de1 4y1fo4 no y1 anaa ns1m a 4de to dwa w4 ber1 p4tee bi mu. \$k4 so kyer1 s1, s1 anomns1m kasadwini b1nya daakye a, na ne fa k1se1 no gyina onipa a 4de anom kasadwini no di dwuma no so. Agyekum (2013, 2011) ka foa so s1 anomns1m kasadwumfo4 biara gyina nne1ma bi te s1 4kasa, 4kasa nhyehy1e1, 4y1kyer1, 1nne, ns1nkyer1nne, nsae, 4y1fo4, atiefo4 ne kasasuoo ahodo4 so na 4di dwuma. \$kwana

ƆƆƆƆƆƆƆƆ no fa so di dwuma no na 1ma no y1 ahomeka; s1 ebia 4y1fo4 no kasa, n'adey1su, ne y1kyer1, ne nne nnanedanemu ne kwan ahodo4 a 4de kasasuo ahodo4 di dwuma no na 1ma n'adwinne1 no y1 ahomeka ne sononko firi afofor4 ho (Birikorang, 2012).

Agyekum (2011) ka s1 kasadwini biara w4 nkyer1ase1 ahodo4 na emu biara nkyer1ase1 gyina ber1 a dwumadie no k4 so, botae1 a kasadwumfo4 no redi saa adwini no, beae1 a nipa no ne atiefo4 anaa b1hw1ade1fo4 no firi, ne nnipa a w4ahyia h4 ne ade. Ntease1 ne nkyer1ase1 a obi de b1ma dwom p4tee bi no gyina baabi a y1de dwom no redi dwuma ne dwuma kor4 a y1de dwom no redie.

2.1.3 Anom kasadwini ahodo4

Mp1n pii no, Akanfo4 gyina ns1m ahodo4 so na w4de saesae de di adwini ahodo4 ma no y1 fl. Anom kasadwini ahodo4 a Akanfo4 saesae no bi ne ananses1m, 1b1, nsui1, ab4fodwom, nsaguo anaa mpaeyie, ak4mfodwom, asafodwom, adowadwom, bradwom, apae1, anwons1m, abagyegyedwom ne ade. Saa anomslm kasadwini yi mu biara w4 ne su, botae1, nhyehy1e1, ns1ntitire ne kasasuoo ahodo4 a w4de di dwuma. Emu biara w4 n'adey1su anaa s1de1 w4y1 no. Saa anomslm kasadwini ne emu nney11 yi nyinaa gyina de1 4manfo4 de abrab4 mu asetena rehwehw1 (Agyekum, 2011). Akan haelaefo nso y1 anomslm kasadwini a 1w4 nhyehy1e1, botae1 adey1su, ns1ntitire nekasasuo ahodo4 bi te s1 de1 mabob4 din w4 soro h4 yi biara.

2.1.4 Anom Kasadwini Ho Mfaso4

Mfaso4 a y1nya firi kasadwini mu baako ne s1, kasadwini biara w4 abirab4s1m, 1mfa ho s1 ahunta anaas1 ani da h4. Agyekum (2011) kyer1 mu s1 wei y1 4kwan baako a kasadwumfo4

biara fa so hyehy1 ne ns1m. Saa abirab4s1m yi b1tumi ay1 ber1 bi a n'adwene mu y11 no naa w4 nne1ma bi a 4p1 s1 4y1 ho, s1 4nt4 nk4 so ny1 anaas1 4nnyae ngu h4. !b1tumi nso ay1 abirab4s1m a 1da amammer1, asetenam, atetes1m ne ab11fo nsesae1 mu 4da no adi w4 n'adwini mu. Weinom tumi de akyinnye1 ba.

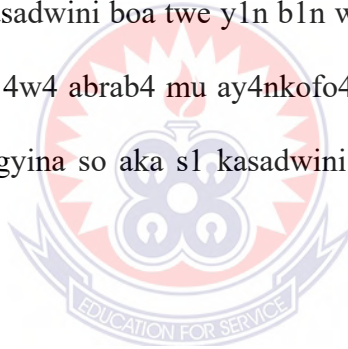
Birikorang (2012) de Encyclopedia Britanica adwene to dwa s1, aman a na anibue nnya nk44 h4 k1se no nam anomslm kasadwini so gye w4n ani nti na w4tae tie anaa w4hw1. Wei maa anomslm kasadwini gyee din w4 saa aman no afanan nyinaa. Birikorang kyer1 s1 1b1y11 aman no aduane a na w4di, w4n ntoma a na w4fura, w4n adan a w4da mu ne 4som a w4som nti 1b1y11 w4n asetena ne w4n abrab4 mu ahiade1 nimp4n k1se.

Yankah (1989) ka s1, kasadwini de nhunumu, nimde1 ne adwenemupie to dwa a 1ma y1te nne1ma bi ase yie. \$toa so ka s1, 1ma y1n atenka w4 nne1ma bi ho na 1yi wiase mu ab4de1 pii su adi. \$se kasadwini ma y1hunu 4man bi anyamesom, w4n gyidie, w4n nnwomto4 ne ntweneka ne w4n abak4s1m. Yankah ka s1, s1 wokenkan ns1m bi fa nnipa ahodo4 a w4wow4 nsase ahodo4 bi ho a, wohunu pefee s1 saa nnipa ahodo4 no nyinaa ka ns1m koro a ne nnyinaso4 firi anomslm kasadwini.

Mfaso4 binom a kasadwini de ba ne s1 kasadwini tumi tu fo. Agyekum (2011) ka s1 kasadwini mu ns1mp4, botae1 anaa ne nhyehy1e1 a lgyina h4 ma adel baako p4tee bi anaa nne1ma pii tumi y1 afutuo ma amansan. Adey1 no mu ns1m bi te s1 anigye1, awer1ho4, amiadie, ne abrab4 mu ns1m a ylkan, y1hw1 anaa y1tie no nnwom mu no y1 adel a lne dodo4 no ara abrab4 y1 p1 anaa nam kwan koro so. Wei nti 1ma kasadwini w4 twaka w4 b1hw1adefo4 ne atiefo4 so nti 1ma w4n afutuo.

Bio, kasadwini ma adwenemute1, ahot4, ahomeka ne anigye1 na l yi y1n firi mp4kyer1 mu. Agyekum (2011) kyer1 s1 saa ber1 a y1rehw1 anaa y1retie anomslm kasadwini bi no, y1n adwene nyinaa kyere k4 dwumadie no so. Wei nti 1tumi ma y1n wer1 firi wiase mu hia, k4danna, ab1ber1s1 ne ateetee. Mayhead (1965) kyer1 s1 kasadwini ma y1n ahomegye1 na l yi y1n firi 4br1 mu, na l ma y1te wiase abras4 ahodo4 ase a lboa ma y1hunu s1de1 y1ne 4bra b1tentam. S1 ebia obi a ahia no tumi tie anaa hw1 kasadwini bi de toto ne de1 ho hunu s1, s1be lny1 4no nko na ade1 ahia no. S1 lba saa a, lma no abras4 mu ahomegye1. Wei nti mlka s1 nnwom a Akan haelaefo ka ho a lka kasadwini ho no boa ma y1n abras4 mu nkuranhy1 ne anidaso4.

Agyekum (2011:7) ka s1 'kasadwini boa twe y1n b1n wiase abras4 ho na lma onipa hunu s1 4ny1 k4nt1nkor4 l firi s1 4w4 abras4 mu ay4nkofo4 ne anuanom a kasadwini ayi w4n ama no'. Wei nti ml tumi agyina so aka s1 kasadwini boa abras4, lna abras4 nso boa kasadwini.



2.2.1 Kasadwinins1m ne ne Nhyehyle1 (Structure)

Agyekum (2013) kyer1 mu s1, kasadwini biara w4 nhyehyle1 a lfa so duru botae1 bi ho. Kasadwini nhyehyle1 y1 4kwan a kasadwumfo4 biara fa so de 4kasa di dwuma. Saa 4kasa yi tumi y1 kasasuo, adwenemu mfoninni a 4de kasa da no adi, lne, ns1mfua, 4kasasini, kasamufa ne kasamu ahodo4 a 4dwumfo4 bi de di dwuma w4 ne dwumadie mu. Bio, obi a wakwadare adwinnie mu no, kwan a 4de ns1mfua b1di dwuma w4 ne dwumadie no ahy1ase1, mfimfini anaa n'awiee1, danedane no no ma n'atief04 anaa ahw1fo4 ani gye.

S1de1 kasadwumfo4 bi de ns1m nkor1nkor1 di dwuma w4 anomslm kasadwini mu no ma mp1n pii no 4da nso firi afofor4 ho.

Agyekum (2013) kyer1 s1 kasadwini nhyehyle1 mu no, 4dwumfo4 no hw1 nno4ma bi te s1 asetenam amammer1, beae1 ne tenabea ansa na wadi ne dwuma. Finnegan (2013) kyer1 s1 kasadwini y1kyer1 mu no, kasadwini ma ho kwan ma 4ylfo4 no de 4no ara adwene y1 biribi de sesa anomslm kasadwini no mu. \$tumi sesa ns1mfua a 4de redi dwuma no ma nsakrae1 ba s1de1 1bly1 a ne d1 ne n'ahomeka nti atiefo4 b1k4 so atie. S1de1 4b1keka ns1m ahodo4 asisi ani ama n'adey1 no awie ply1 no gyina 4dwumfo4 no kasa ne ne nhyehyle1 so, na 1no na 1boa de ns1mp4 a 1w4 dwumadie no mu no pue ma atiefo4 hunu de1 4dwumfo4 no pl s1 4da no adi.

Syal (1994) kyer1 s1, s1 ylrey1 adwinnie bi mu mp1ns1mp1ns1mu a, 1ny1 4kasamu ahodo4 a 1wow4 adwinnie no mu no nko na ylhw1 na mmom ylhw1 s1de1 ns1mfua ne kasasuo ahodo4 di dwuma nso, afei ntease1 a 1yi no adi w4 dwumadie no mu. \$fa a 1t4 so nnan no ada no adi s1de1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de saa nhyehyle1 yi nyinaa dii dwuma.

2.2.2 Nnwomto4 Adey1su (Style of singing)

\$dwontof4 biara w4 kwan a 4fa so y1 n'ade1. Wales (2014) kyer1 adey1su mu s1 1y1 4kwan a obi fa so y1 biribi. S1de1 obi fa so y1 biribi no b1tumi ada nso afiri 4fofor4 de1 ho. Wales kyer1 mu bio s1, s1 ylfa lengwesteks adey1su kwan so a, adey1su a 1di kan ba adwene mu y1 anom kasa anaa atwer1 ho nsusui1.

S1 adey1su b1tumi asesa a na 1gyina bea, ber1 ne as1nkor4 a 4dwumfo4 no gyina so resae ne dwom no. Hough (1969) ka s1, s1 ylreka adey1su ho as1m a, ylntumi nkwati

ns1mfuas1m ne sentase nhyehyle1 a 1w4 kasa no mu (lexical and syntactic resources of a particular language). Mp1n pii no, 4dwontoni bi adeylsu taa gyina atiefo4, ahwlfo4 anaa 4no ankasa atenka anaa tebea bi so na 4de asae dwom no.

Agyekum (2005) nso aka s1 4dwumfo4 biara gyina asetena mu ns1m so ne nnelma a 1ba n'adwene mu na 4de sae ne nnwom. S1 4dwumfo4 bi resae nnwom a, nhwehw1mu kyer1 s1 4dwumfo4 no nipaban ne 4man a 4firi mu w4 nk1nt1nso4 k1se1 w4 n'adwinnie no so (Okpewho, 1992).

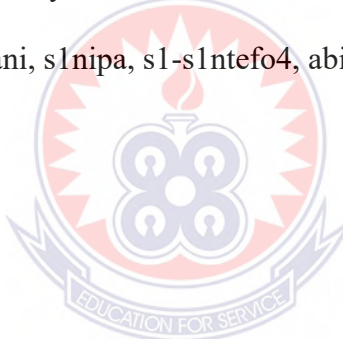
Enti s1 ylka adeylsu a, na ylrepl akyer1 4dwontoni bi nipasu ne n'adeyl a 4nam lengwesteks kwan so da no adi na 1ma n'adeyl da nso firi afofor4 del ho, mpo s1 w4n adel a w4rey1 no yl baako mpo a.

Hough (1969) de adeylsu toto adepamni ho. \$se 1te s1 adwene mu nsusui1 ne kasa a 1ba adepamni a 4p1 s1 4pam adel tiri mu ne n'anom. S1 nsusui1 no ba ne tiri mu a 4hw1 kwan a 4b1fa so apam no, ne s1del 4p1 s1 4pam adel no ma no yl s1del 4p1 a 1b1san ayl afofor4 nso fl a w4n ani b1gye ho yie.

De1 animdefo4 ahodo4 yi aka no t4fab4 mu no kyer1 s1 4dwontoni bi adeylsu gyina ne tirim adwenne, ne boteal ne atiefo4 a w4n nti 4redi saa dwuma no so na 4sae ne ns1m. \$dwontoni no adeylsu w4 nsunsuanso4 k1se w4 atiefo4 so yie. Me nhwehw1mu yi mu no, ne fa bi gyina adeylsu so. Wei nti 4fa a 1t4 so nnan no b1ma yahunu s1del annwomtofo4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba mu biara adeylsu, w4n mu biara de ns1mfua ahodo4 yl n'adel fa; s1del w4ka w4n ns1m ne kwan a w4fa so ka no, botael ahodo4 a 1w4 w4n nnwom no mu ne kasasuo a w4de da w4n atirimp4 ahodo4 a 1fa 4d4 ho adi.

2.3.0 Kasadwini mu Kasasuo ne Ahodo4 a Epue w4 Nnwom mu (Rhetorical Devices)

Kasadwini biara w4 kasasuo ahodo4 a lboa yi tebea ne mfonin ahodo4 adi ma 4manfo4 ani gye kasadwumfo4 bi adwinnie ho. Agyekum (2011) kyerl kasasuo mu s1 1y1 kasadwini mu nne lma ahodo4 bi a kasadwumfo4 bi fa so de 4kasa saesae de as1m p4tee bi to dwa w4 berl a 4rempa as1m no ho ntoma. Saa kasasuo ahodo4 yi boa adwinne1 bi ma 1y1 d1 nso. Agyekum ka s1 kasasuo da ‘sononko firi daadaa kasa mu. Birikorang (2012:24) ka s1 ‘kasasuo na lboa twitwa de1 kasadwumfo4 bi p1 s1 4kyerl ho mfonin w4 adwene mu ne ani-so de twe ntease1 ba.’ Adwinne1 mu kasasuo ahodo4 a kasadwumfo4 taa de y1 adwuma no mu bi na ldidi so4 yi: !nne nhyehyle1, nslmfua ne 4kasamu nhyehyle1, nslmfua nkabom, nslmfua nsaesae1, nnyinah4ma, ntotohos1m, anihanehane, abodin ne mmrane, mm1, sabuakwan kasammraani, s1nipa, s1-s1ntefo4, abirab4s1m, amp1mmuae1-as1mmisa, adwenemu mfonin ne ade.



2.3.1 Nnyinah4ma

Agyekum (2013) kyerl nnyinah4ma mu s1 1y1 biribi a y1de gyina biribi a lne no b4 abira anan mu anaa lne no ns1, na lne no nni twaka biara. S1 lba saa a, dekode1 no fa de1 lregyina n'anan mu no su. Prempeh (2016) nso ka s1, nnyinah4ma y1 kasasuoo bi a y1fa so de nne lma mmienue1 bi a lns1 de baako gyina h4 ma baako de kyerl suban anaa nney11 a 4baako a 4w4 no, y1hu no w4 de1 4ka ho no nso ho. S1 ebia obi b1tumi aka s1 Baa-Nuako y1 4seb4. W4 nhwlso4 wei mu no, de1 y1hunu ne s1, Baa-Nuako y1 onipa lna 4seb4 nso y1 aboa a w4n b4 abira nanso y1de Baa-Nuako agyina h4 ama 4seb4. Enti esu b1n na 4seb4 da no adi; akoko4duro, ani1den, ne ho y1 hu. Nti s1 y1ka s1 Baa-Nuako y1 4seb4 a, na lkyerl s1 4w4 4seb4 su nyinaa bi a 1y1 akoko4duro, ani1den na ne ho nso y1 hu a 4seb4 w4 no bi.

Agyekum (2011:26) ma nhw1so4 s1 *4bra y1 4ko* a, na y1de abrab4 retoto 4ko ho a y1de rekyer1 ahosiesie, ahoboaboa, amanehunu, akukuruhwease1, nsaneyire ne ank4animu, nkonim ne nkoguo ne nne1ma ahodo4 a 1w4 4bra mu nso; anaas1 *X y1 prako* a, na 1kyer1 s1 X kura suban a prako w4 nyinaa bi a ebi ne awododo4, efi, hw1 a 4nhw1 mma ne 4didifo4.

Wiafe-Akenten (2008) ka s1 nnyinah4ma boa 4dwumfo4 ma 4yi adwenemu mfonin bi adi kyer1 atiefo4 anaa ahw1fo4. W4 me dwumadie yi mu no, mehwl1 nnyinah4ma a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu ne kwan a w4fa so de saa kasasuo yi di dwuma de da 4d4 adi w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan mu.

2.3.2 Mfonin Anaa Adwenemu Mfoniny1 (Imagery)

Di Yanni (2002) ka s1 mfoniny1 ne s1 4dwumfo4 bi gyina anituade1 bi so yi n'atenka, ne nsusui1, n'adwene ne n'atirimp4 bi adi kyer1 akenkanfo4, atiefo4 anaa ahw1fo4. \$kyer1 s1 mp1n pii no, 1y1 a kasadwumfo4 gyina kasasuo so na 4de anituade1 mfoninni di dwuma w4 n'adwinne1 no mu.

Agyekum (2013) ka s1 adwumfo4 akode1 k1se a w4gyina so kasa y1 mfoniny1. Agyekum ka s1 mfoniny1 tumi y1 as1mfua mfonin, anaa s1 obi b1ka biribi a 1twa adwene mu mfonin kyer1 atiefo4, ahw1fo4 ne akenkanfo4. Agyekum ka bio s1 kasadwini mu mfoniny1 gyina s1 4dwumfo4 bi de nne1ma bi toto nne1ma fofor4 ho nti 4tumi bob4 nne1ma no din de hw1 w4n su ns1so4 anaa w4n su abirab4 de kyer1kyer1 n'atirimp4 ns1m mu ma afofor4 hu tebea a obi w4 mu. Saa mfoniny1 yi boa ma ntease1 da adi yie ma akenkanfo4 ne atiefo4.

Serwaa-Nkrumah (2016) ka s1 mfoniny1 boa da atanka bi te s1 anigyes1m, awer1hos1m 4d4, 4br1guo ne ade adi. Prempeh (2012) nso ka s1 mfoniny1 y1 ahwehw1 ma atiefo4 ma w4fa so hunu obi tebea anaa atanka a 4w4 mu.

Agyekum (2013) se, mfoniny1 gyina onipa nkatede1 bi te s1 ani, aso, honam, 1hwene ne t1kyer1ma so na 1yi atanka adi. Nkatede1 hia yie w4 nnwom nhwehw1mu dwumadie biara mu na 1no na 1ma nsusui1 ne atanka ahodo4 a 4dwomtofo4 biara fa mfoniny1 so da no adi. \$fa a 1t4 so nnan b1boa ama y1lahunu mfoniny1 ahodo4 a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de y1l adwuma w4 w4n nnwom ahodo4 no mu de da 4d4 adi.

2.3.3 Inne

\$ylkyer1 dwumadie biara mu 1nne di mu akotene yie. Wei na 4ylkyer1fo4; s1 1y1 anwens1m ka mu anaas1 nnwomto4 mu, 4de y1 adwuma. W4 nnwom nsae1 mu 1nne nsesamu hia 4dwomtoni, 1ne s1, s1 4dwomtoni bi b1ma ne nne so anaa 4b1br1 ne nne ase, 4b1ti ne nne mu anaas1 4nti mu, 4b1woro nslm afa so anaas1 4b1yi nslm no baako baako, s1 4b1twe no nyaa anaa nt1nt1m so (Agyekum, 2011). Agyekum ka foa so s1 4dwomtofo4 nslm a 4de saesae ma no sisi so p1p1p1 no gyina 1nne so na 1no na 1ma atiefo4 gye tom ka s1 asomasi dwom de1, 1da mu fua.

Dwumadie yi mu no, mahw1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nne a w4danedane no de da 4d4 adi w4 w4n d4 nnwom a mede ay1 nhwehw1mu yi mu w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan.

2.3.4 Kasammraani

Wardhaugh (1992:237) kyerl kasammraani mu s1 1y1 as1mfua a lgyina h4 ma 4kasa bi a ylabra ani anaa ylde biribi akata so. Agyekum (2011), Allan ne Burrige (1991), 1na Schottman (1993) adwene k4 b1nkor4 mu ka s1 mp1n pii no, y1tae hyia kasammraani w4 ber1 a y1rekasa na ns1mfua a 1w4 mu no y1b4 din we1 a 1ny1 yie nti ylde ns1mfua fofor4 kata so bra as1m kor4 ani. S1 as1m bi ka b1y1 d1, huam ne ak4nn4 nti kasadwumfo4 tae fura ns1m bi ho ntoma. Akanfo4 tae de kasammraani si ns1m bi te s1 owuo, kyima, k1t1muns1m, agyanan, nyins1n, yarenini ne nne1ma bi a 1y1 hu anaa 1y1 tan anan mu. Nhw1so4 bi ne s1, s1 obi p1 s1 4ka nna mu ns1m a, y1b1ka s1 *wafa* no anaa *4ne no ada*.

Wardhaugh (1992) ka s1 kasammraani boa ma y1tumi ka as1m bi a ani y1 nyan ne asefem s1 y1b1ka no pen. Azasu ne Geraldo nso ka s1 kasammraani y1 kasasuoo a 1fura as1m a 1y1 tan ne nne1ma bi ho ntoma. Wei nti m1ka s1 kasammraani y1 ns1mfua nsiananmu ma 4kasa anaa nne1ma bi a ne ka y1 asefem, aniwuo, abofono, ahomete, tan a s1 obi b4 so a, 1ma nnipa tebea y1 basaa na 1ma n'anom to.

Agyekum ka s1 y1hu mmaa nna mu akwaa s1 1y1 kronkron na 1som bo te s1 ahemfie nti s1 worek4 h4 a, wohia anidie ne obuo. Wei nti y1w4 ns1mfua ahodo4 a w4de gyina h4 ma no. Saa ns1mfua yi bi ne Akosua Kuma, Akosua Mansa, \$baa Ahemfie.

De1 4de kasammraani di dwuma no atiefo4 ne akenkanfo4 hu no s1 4y1 obi a wadare kasa mu na n'ano nso ate. Dwumadie yi mu no y1b1hunu s1de1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de kasammraani di dwuma w4 w4n nnwom ahodo4 bi mu de da 4d4 adi w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan.

2.3.5 Ntimu

W4 kasadwini mu, kasadwumfo4 nkwati ntimu w4 n'adwinni1 mu. Okpewho se ntimu ba w4 ber1 a obi reti as1m, nnwom anaa adey1 bi mu de asi ns1ntitire anaa botae1 bi so dua. Ntimu y1 ahy1nsode1 ma atiefo4 w4 4dwumfo4 bi dwumadie ho. Mp1n pii no, 1y1 a ntimu tae pue w4 ayan, nnwom ahodo4 ne ade mu. Kivy (1993), Beasley ne Chuang (2008) ka s1 4dwontoni to dwom titi ns1mfua, 4kasamufa, nsensane1, kasap1n anaa 4fa bi mu w4 nnwom no mu de twe 4manfo4 adwene s1 1h4 hia no yie. Ntimu boa twe atiefo4 adwene si adwene1 bi so ma atiefo4 fa mu aba.

Nhw1so4:

Akwamu Dankyira twea

Akwamu Dankyira twea

Akwamu akotene

Koter1 mahunu amane

Koter1 mahunu amane aberaw (Agyekum 2011:290)

Mahw1 ntimu ahodo4; s1 1y1 ns1mfua ntimu, 4kasamufa ntimu anaa nnyegyee1 ntimu ne ade a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de saee w4n nnwom no bi w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan.



2.3.6 Anihanehane

Agyekum (2011:28-29) kyer1 anihanehane mu s1 1y1 kasasuo a 1kyer1 biribi a obi ho adwiri no, anaa wahy1 da nti 4ka ns1m bi to mu nkyene ma as1m no y1 klse boro slde1 as1m no 1tel a, wob1ka s1 1y1 1tor4 na 1mfua kwan mu koraa. Obi b1tumi aka s1 obi af4n ay1 s1 panel. !wom onipa tumi f4n y1 ketewa del nanso s1 4bly1 s1 panel del, daabi. Annwomtofo4 de anihanehane kasasuo di dwuma w4 w4n nnwom mu de gyegye ho slde1

nnwom no blte ap4. Dwumadie yi fa a lt4 so nnan blma ylahunu slde1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de anihanehane kasasuo to nkyene w4 w4n d4 nnwom a mederey1 nhwehw1mu yi mu ma 1y1 huhuuhu ma atiefo4.

2.3.7 S1-s1ntefo4

S1 obi de nkwa ma adel a lnni nkwa na 4ne no kasa s1 onipa a, Akanfo4 fr1 no s1-s1ntefo4. Agyekum (2011) se, yltumi hyia slnipa sononko bi w4 ber1 a y1rekasa akyer1 biribi a lnte as1m slde1 ltumi te del y1reka no. Wei na 4fr1 no s1-s1ntefo4. Agyekum se yltumi hyia s1-s1ntefo4 yi bi w4 ber1 a y1ne ab4de1 a lnyl nnipa, ahonhom, awufo4, anaa ewiem nsakrae1 bi redi nkutaho. Nhw1so4 bi a menyaa no w4 Kojo Antwi nnwom Sikadam ne Afofant4 mu nie:

- a. *Apater1 e, s1 wohunu s1 aboa \$k4del atu a, kae hunu s1 4no nso nnim asuo dware e*
- b. *Afofant4, blgye me llt1 k4ma 4d4.*

Nhw1so4 yi nyinaa mu no, y1fa no s1 w4n a y1ne w4n rekasa no te as1m a y1reka no nso lnte saa. Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de kasasuo s1-s1ntefo4 di dwuma w4 w4n nnwomto4 mu. Nhwehw1mu yi blyi ne nyinaa adi w4 4fa a lt4 so nnan mu.

2.3.8 Kwatikwan

Kwaticwan y1 sabuakwan anaa lkwan a lnk4 tee nanso onipa fa so k4duru baabi a 4p1 s1 4k4. W4 nnwomto4 mu, lsiane s1 kasa ho nimde1 yi ka Akanfo4 ntete1 ho nti no, annwomtofo4 dodo4 no ara nim nti s1 w4reto dwom a w4fa sabuakwan anaa kwaticwan so de w4n ns1m a adata anaa ne ka y1 den to dwa. Agyekum (2011) se, yltumi gyina kwaticwan

so de k1t1 mu nslm to dwa. Y1b1hw1 kwatikwan a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba fa so de w4n nslm a ne ka y1 kana to dwa w4 w4n d4 nnwom no bi mu.

2.3.9 Abirab4s1m

Agyekum (2011:31) kyer1 abirab4s1m mu s1 1y1 kasasuo a as1m a obi reka ne de1 4de rekyer1 no nnam baabiara koraa. Y1taa hyia abirab4s1m yi bi w4 ber1 a y1redi obi ho flw anaa y1rehuru obi. Obi b1tumi aka akyer1 ne y4nko bi s1 4w4 sika s1 aburo nso na kapr1 mm4 kapr1 so anaa 4regye daama atu ser1 (Serwaa-Nkrumah, 2016).

Kasadwini mu nso kasadwumfo4 taa de abirab4s1m di dwuma yie s1de1 1b1y1 a nnwom no b1y1 atiefo4 d1. Annwomtofo4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de abirab4s1m di dwuma w4 4d4 nnwom a mede reyl nhwhw1mu yi mu. Weinom nyinaa b1pue w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan no mu.



2.3.10 !b1

!b1 y1 kasa mu abohemaa a 1pue dwam hyl1nn w4 4kasa mu. Agyekum (2011:51) kyer1 1b1 mu s1 1y1 kasakyer1mu, kasafrenkyemm anaa kasa adurade1 a y1de kyer1 as1m bi a y1p1 s1 y1ka ase. Agyekum se y1tumi de 1b1 si as1m so dua ma nnipa te ase1 pefee. S1 obi kasa na 4de 1b1 a 1fata toto ne nslm no mu nsaasaawa a, 1hyl1 as1m no ma, ma no y1 huam na 1da adwene a 1w4 as1m no mu no adi ma ntease1 yi ne ho ma atiefo4.

Finnegan (1970) ne Wiafe-Akenten (2008) adwene k4 b1nkor4 mu ka s1 1b1 y1 kasatiawa a y1n nananom ahyehy1 atoto abrab4, atetes1m, osuahunu ne asetas1m ho a 1kura nyansa,

nokor1 ne afutus1m pii a w4afa kwan bi so ab4 no p4 ay1 no ntotohos1m de ama w4n ber1sofo4, nn1mmafo4 ne nkyirimma nso. !siane s1 1b1 y1 ns1ntiawa a y1de si as1m so dua, na 1nnyina bo kor4 so, na ne ntease1 gyina as1mkor4 a y1reka nti kasadwumfo4, nkanka annwomtofo4 taa de di dwuma w4 w4n nnwom mu yie. Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de mm1 di dwuma w4 4d4 nnwom mu yie a ne nyinaa b1da adi w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan mu. \$fa no b1ma ylahunu ber1 a saa annwomtofo4 yi de mm1 ahodo4 no di dwuma.

2.3.11 Abodin ne Mmrane

Abodin y1 mmrane a y1nya ka edin a w4de to y1n ho. Serwaa-Nkruma (2016) se, y1b4 mmrane de hoahoa edin anaa y1de horan edin ma no y1 d1 yie. Serwaa-Nkruma toa so ka s1, obi dibe a anaa gyanabea a obi w4 mu ma w4tumi b4 no mmrane de hoahoa no ma no anidie a 1so. S1 obi nso y1 biribi a 1som bo a, w4taa b4 no mmrane. Nketia (1978, 1974) ka s1 w4taa mmoma 4hene anaa akyer1ma yan ntwene de b4 ahemfo abodin. Nketia maa nhw1so4 yi:

\$hene makye oo,
Makye Okur4nt4.

\$tentam-akuro,

Beremp4n Kaakyire,

\$s1e Asibe,

Makye oo,

Makye Okur4nt4. (Nketia 1974:20)

Ad11dwo: \$yan no Memeneda Dapaa:

✓ \$hene, madwo oo,

Madwo \$k1se1.

\$s1e Asibe Beremp4n,

\$hene, madwo oo,

Madwo Okur4nt4.

\$hene, mereb1ma wo ad11dwo. (Nketia 1974:21)

Weinom yi y1 de1 4kyer1ma de hoahoa 4hene ber1 a 4rekyea no. !ha yi 4de mmrane bi te s1 'Beremp4n kaakyire, \$k1se1, Okur4nt4 na 4de fr11 4hemp4n no. Annwomtofo4 a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nso ka ho bi taa de abodin ne mmrane di dwumsa w4 w4n nnwom ahodo4 mu. Weinom nyinaa b1da adi w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan mu.

2.4.1 Ns1mp4de1/Ns1ntitire (Theme)

Ns1mp4de1 y1 ns1m titire a 1w4 adwinnie bi mu, anaas1 as1m titire bi a dwumadie bi te s1 ahw1gor4, anwenss1m, nnwom ne ade ka fa ho. Mp1n pii no, adel p4tee a 4dwumfo4 no kwa ne dwumadie no fa ho no ne as1mp4. Agyekum (2013) ka s1 ns1ntitire (ns1mp4) gyina h4 ma ns1m a kasadwini bi gyina so de ne ns1m to dwa. !t4 da a, adwinne1 bi mu ns1mp4 tumi hinta akenkanfo4 anaa atiefo4. \$ka s1 1t4 ber1 bi nso a, ns1mp4 a 1w4 4dwumfo4 bi adwinnie mu no so kata a lny1 ne ho adi yie enti 1boa ma obiara kyer1 n'adwene fa s1de1 4hu as1mp4 no fa. S1 1ba saa a, w4n adwene nhyia w4 as1mp4 p4tee no ho, anaa obiara ne s1de1 4hunu as1mp4 titire a 1w4 dwumadie baako bi mu nti 4kyer1 n'adwene.

Gordon ne Kuehner (1999) ka s1 as1ntitire anaa as1mp4 bue atiefo4 ne akenkanfo4 adwene ani ma w4hunu onipa bi suban. Wei nti w4n nso kyer1 as1mp4 mu s1 1y1 nsusui1 as1nka (opinion statement) a 1rekyer1 4dwumfo4 bi ademuhu fa onipa tebea anaa 4nam onipa

nneyi, suban anaa adwenemu mfonin bi so da no adi. Gordon ne Kuehner ka to so s1, s1de1 adwinnie biara tel ma atiefo4 ne akenkanfo4 no, as1mp4 ne akoma a lkuta adwennie biara mu; na s1 lnni mu a, dwumadie kor4 no y1 teaseawuo anaa nkwa nni mu. Agyekum (2013) ka foa so s1, kasaadwini mu ns1mp4 y1 nnyinaso4 fapem a kasadwumfo4 biara gyina so nwene n'adwinnie fa ho. Mp1n pii no, ns1mp4 no na lkanyan 4dwumfo4 bi ma 4hy1 dwumadie bi ase na lno nso so na lma 4hunu s1de1 4de dwumadie no b1k4 awiee1 nso.

Kennedy (1987), Henderson, Day ne Walter (1994) ka s1 as1mp4 y1 adwenep4 titire a dwumadie bi da no adi na lno na lma dwumadie no di mu y1 kama. !gyina ns1mp4 no so na lma akenkanfo4 ne atiefo4 ani gye ho. Kasadwumfo4 gyina ne ns1mp4 so na 4tasetase ns1m ahodo4 saesae ne nnwom.

Nketia (1963) ka s1 nnwom mu ns1mp4 a ltae pue bi y1 4d4, 4tan, anigye1, awerlho4, gyidie, hwamm4die, nkamfo4 anaa flwdie. Dwumadie a may1 no 4fa a lt4 so nnan no b1boa ama ylahunu ns1mp4 ahodo4 a lda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba d4-nnwom ahodo4 a may1 mu nhwehw1mu no ne kwan a w4n mu biara fa so da ne ns1mp4 ahodo4 no adi.

Boyatzis (1998) ne Roulston (2001) aka s1, sukyer1 kwan so nhwehw1mu a yly1 ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu boa dwimadie bi asekyer1 ne ne nkyer1kyer1mu ber1 a y1reboaboa ns1mp4 titire a lw4 dwumadie no mu. W4ka bio s1, mp1n pii no w4gyina dwumadie no ns1mmisa ahodo4 so ne ns1mmoano a nhwehw1mufo4 no anya so na w4deyl adwuma.

2.4.2 Ns1mp4de1 Mp1ns1mp1ns1mu Ahodo4 (Types of Thematic Analysis)

W4 ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie mu no, y1w4 akwan mmienu a y1fa so y1 nhwehw1mu. Weinom ne Awiee1 Nimde1 kwan (Inductive Thematic Analysis or bottom-top way) ne Mfitiase1 Nimde1 kwan (Deductive Thematic Analysis or top-down way) (Patton, 1990).

Patton kyer1 mu s1 awiee1 nimde1 kwan ne s1 nhwehw1mufo4 no de ns1mp4 titire a wanya no toto ns1mmoano (data collected) a 4de redi dwuma no ho. Wei kyer1 s1 nhwehw1mufo4 no gyina ne ns1mmoano no so na 4yiyi anaa 4paw ns1mp4de1 a 1w4 dwumadie no mu na mmom 1ny1 de1 wasusu ho dada anaa wadwene ho asie w4 ne tiri mu na 4de redi dwuma. Wei mu no, nhwehw1mufo4 no hyl ase1 hwehw1 ns1mp4de1 no w4 ns1mmoano no mu firi fam anaa ahy1ase1 k4pem soro anaa awiee1 ber1 a 4nnyina de1 4nim dada so anaa de1 4de asie ne tiri mu so.

\$kwan a 1t4 so mmienu a Patton ka ho as1m fa ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu ho ne Mfitiase1 anaa Ahy1ase1 Nimde1 kwan (Deductive or top-down way). Wei nso y1 s1 nhwehw1mufo4 no gyina as1mp4 a 4no ara ankasa adwene ho asie dada so na mmom 4nnyina ns1mmoano no so nhw1 ns1mp4 titire a 1wom. M1ka s1 y1bltumi afr1 mfitiase1 nimde1 kwan de1 no s1 soro-fam mp1ns1mp1ns1mu 1firi s1 4gyina ns1mp4 a 4nim dada so na 4y1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu no nti y1se 4firi soro sane fam. Soro-fam mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie mmoa nna nnelma titire a 1w4 dwumadie no mu no adi yie 1firi s1 nhwehw1mufo4 no gyina ne p1 so na 4di dwuma. Wei nti dwumadie yi mu no m1gyina awiee1-nimde1 kwan anaa fam-soro akwankyer1 (Inductive or bottom-top way) so na 1de ay1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu.

2.5.1 Nnwom nkyerlase1 ne Ahodo4

Nnwom y1 adel a lka Akanfo4 abrab4 ho firi lwo4 mu k4pem owuo mu. Enti lny1 nwanwa s1 s1 \$kanni baa fa afuro anaa 4wo a, 4to dwom de gyegye abadoma no agor4. !t4 da na s1 mpanimfo4, abusua anaa nnamfonom hyia a, na w4taa b4 adenkum de gyegye w4n ani (Akrong, 2012). Saa adey1 yi bly11 Ghanafo4 ho ade a atoa mu ablsi nn1 yi nnwom ahodo4 agye nhini w4 4man yi mu.

Saighoe (1977) ka s1, nnwom y1 adwinne1 sononko a w4de lne ahyehy1. Mp1n pii no, w4tumi de ntwene, mfidie ne akade1 fofor4 bi ka ho pia no ma ne d1 y1 sononko. !t4 da nso a akade1 biara nka ho s1 lne a w4de to no nko ara. Mp1n pii no, annwomtofo4 de nslm ahodo4 na lhyehy1 w4n nnwom. Agawu (1990) y11 nhwehw1mu faa tweneka, nnwom, asa ne aylslm a w4ka kyer1 4manfo4. Agawu mp1nslmp1nslmu dwumadie mu na 4de ntwene y11 mfatoho kaa s1 ly1 apiade1 nkael a lma Abibiman mu nnwom y1 d1 na lma ne ntease1 nso di mu.

Amponsem (2012) de T4gbi (2007) nkyerlmu to dwa s1, ansa na w4blgye obi nnwom atom s1 ldi mu no, gye s1 woayl s4hw1 atwa, anaas1 woato nnwom no w4 4y1kyer1 kwan so ma 4de ntwene, donno, mmaa, ntorowa, asa mu anamm4ntuo ne de1 lkeka ho asae nnwom no mu ama ne d1 adi mu ansa na w4agye atom s1 ly1 dwom a ldi mu.

Akanfo4 p1 nnwom pa ara nti w4n abrab4 mu nyinaa no, w4taa to nnwom w4 ayie ase, abadinto4 mu, awaregye1 mu ne afahy1 ahodo4 ase. Akanfo4 nnwom ahodo4 bi te s1 bradwom, mm4fragyegye dwom, agor4 dwom, ak4mfo dwom, asafo dwom, nnwomkor4, adowa-dwom ne de1 lkeka ho na na w4taa to (Agyekum, 2011; Meyerowitz, 1950). Saa nnwom yi w4 apiade1 bi te s1 ntwene, nsankuo, donno, firikiyiwa, dawuro, atumpan,

ntorowa, apentema, petepre anaa petia, adawuraa, mmaa ne nsamub4. W4de saa akadel yi tae w4n nnwom akyi de gyegye ho ma no yl dl.

Akanfo4 nnwom nnanemu ahodo4 a ak4 n'anim yi na ama lnnl mmerl yi ylabl nya haelaefo nnwom a lno nso ablgye ntini w4 4man yi mu yi. W4gyina saa nnwom yi so tu fo, kyekyere werl gye ani ne ade. \$fa yi, mlka Akanfo4 haelaefo nnwom ho abak4s1m kakra ama ylahunu sl lylel a lbael.

2.6.1 Haelaefo Abak4s1m ne ne Nkyerlase1

Abenfo bebree na w4ayl nhwehw1mu afa haelaefo ho a w4n mu bi ne Collins (1994), Yankah (1989), Coplan (1978), Agyekum, Amuah ne Arhin (2020), Osei, Appiah ne Fordjour (2021) Birikorang (2012), Serwaa-Nkrumah (2016), Amponsem (2018), Motenko (2011) ne afofor4 binom nso.

Akrong (2012) se obi ntumi nkyerl berl p4tee a nnwomto4 hy11 ase1 w4 Ghanaman yi mu ha. Na mmom 4gye di sl haelaefo hy11 ase1 Ghana ha afe 1920 mu berl a na Europu atubratumidifo4 w4 4man yi mu (under the influence of European Colonizers). \$benfo4 Collins (2004, 2005) ka sl Abibirem Atoel nnwom nk1nt1nso4 hy11 ase1 firii berl a Europu Aman binom faa Abibifo4 nkoa de w4n k44 w4n man so a wato din sl Trans-Atlantic Black Diasporic Feedback. Collins ka sl saa Abibifo4 a w4k44 nkoasom w4 Abor4fo aman so yi bi hw11 kwan a na abor4fo no fa fo to nnwom enti lnyaa nk1nt1nso4 w4 w4n so maa w4sae nnwom bi te sl adwuma-dwom na w4nam akwan bi te sl Abor4fo adwadifo4 ne radio dawub4 so de baa Abibirem. Motenko (2011) ka foa Collins de1 so sl Abibifo4 a na w4ak4di

Europu aman so nnwom ne w4n a na w4w4 Abibirem aman so nnwom a na w4di no adaneadane k44 so mmer1 bebre na 4gye di s1 saa ber1 no na Haelaefo hy11 ase1.

Nketia (1963) nso gye di s1 haelaefo nnwom hy11 ase1 s1 '*Street music*'. Nketia kyer1 a w4n a na w4sa na w4di dwuma w4 haelaefo nnwom mu no y1 nnipa a na w4firi mmeamnea ahodo4 b1hya mu na na w4di dwuma no. Wei nti s1 y1p1 s1 y1hunu baabi p4tee a haelaefo firi bae1 a lho b1hia adwene toatoa. Sse obiara ntumi mfa abusuakuo anaa kasakuo bi mmata haelaefo ho nka s1 w4n na 1y1 w4n dea. Nketia, Collins ne Motenko adwene k4 b1nkor4 mu ka s1 haelaefo nnwom y1 Ghana amammer1 ne amann4ne nnwom a adi afra. Wei nti na y1w4 haelaefo nnwom a w4to no Ga, Twi anaa Akan, Ewe, Hausa mu, ne mpo Abibirem kasa bi te s1 Yuroba a 1y1 Nigeria kasa baako ne afofor4 bi mu nso.

Motenko (2011) nso ka s1 Abibirem At4e1 aman, Nkanka Ghana Haelaefo a 1y1 ak4nn4 ne 'sononko no hy11 ase1 firii '20th Century' a saa Haelaefo no adey1su adanedane ara ab1si nn1 mmer1 yi 1nam akade1 ne mfidie bi te s1 Ahoma nsia '*guitar*', banjo, asafo fekuo nnwom mfidie '*brass band*' ne ade.

Coplan (1978) ka s1, haelaefo nnwom y1 nnwom a n'akade1 no firi Aburokyire na 1baa Abibiman yi mu ber1 a na Abor4fo di Abibifo4 so.

Collins ne Akrong ka s1 *Adaha* na na 1y1 Ghanafo4 ankasa dwom, na 1firi afe 1880 mu na 1nyaa nk1nt1nso4 anaa tumi w4 haelaefo so. !firi afe 1920 mu, 1gyee hua faa Ghana anaaf04 fam ne amantam ne amansini ak1se1 no bi mu, na 1no na 1didi mu ara a 1nn1 ab11fo mfidie ne akade1 ahodo4 de nsesae1 aba haelaefo mu yi. Wei nti y1b1ka s1 haelaefo de nsakrae1 baa Abibinnwom mu a 1de abor4fodwom ab1wura y1n nnwom mu ama no ak4 tebea fofor4 mu.

Collins (1994) y11 nhwehw1mu faa Ghanafo4 haelaefo nnwom abak4s1m ho kyer11 s1de1 lyl1e1 a edin Haelaefo bae1. Collins kyer1 a, nnwom a na saa ber1 na 1w4 so w4 Ghana no tuu mp4n w4 '19th ne 20th century' mu a w4de fraa nnwom mmi1nsa a 1nonom ne Abibifo4 nnwom, Europu nnwom ne wiase fofor4 a 1y1 Abibifo4 nkael a na w4w4 akwantuo mu nnwom. Oti (2009: 173) nso ka s1 na haelaefo y1 Abibiman amammer1 ne w4n amany4s1m mu ahy1nsode1 baako a nti na Am1rekafo4 ne aman binom nni ho agor4 1nam nwoma-atwer1fo4 bi te s1 Chinua Achebe, Amos Tutuola ne Wole Soyinka a na wagye din w4 ahw1gor4 nwomatwer1 mu na afei 4benfo4 J. H. Nketia a 4y1 Ghanani nti.

Ne nyinaa akyi no, Collins kyer1 s1 4manfo4 tee nnwomtofo4 kuo a na 1y1 Ghanafo4 a w4atu mp4n w4 nwomasua mu na w4w4 w4n biribi die. Saa ber1 no, nnwom bi te s1 *Kpanlogo, Jama, Kolomashi, Gome, Osibisaaba, Ashiko ne Adaha* a na 1y1 4manfo4 dea na na w4to w4 nsanombea ne ah4hogyebeta de gye w4n ani (Graham, 1988; Bender, 1991). Ber1 a 4manfo4 a na sikas1m mu na w4n ho kyere w4n kakra anaa ahia w4n hunuu s1 asikafo4 yi taa gye w4n ani w4 asanombea ne ah4hogyebeta ahodo4 yi no, w4too w4n din haelaefofo4 nti w4de to dwom a na w4taa b4 no s1 haelaefo dwom. !no na 1ma y1b1nyaa haelaefo nnwom no. \$kyer1 a, afe 1942 mu no Ghanani Adolf Doku ne Enyiresini 4dwumay1ni Arthur Harriman tetee annwomtofokuo bi te s1 Tempos ne Ramblers International Dance Band w4 ber1 no mu a na w4di agor4 yie.

Amponsem (2018) dwumadie a 4y1 faa Daddy Lumba nnwom ho kaa birirbi faa Aidoo (2014) adwuma a 4no nso y1 faa Saxophone ho mu na 4da no adi s1, 4benfo4 Coffie (2012) y11 nhwehw1mu a 1fa Ebo Taylor, Stan Plange ne Kwadwo D4nk4 nom nnwom nsael ho. \$kyer11 abak4s1m a na 1fa w4n nnwomtokuo ahodo4 ho ne 4kwan a na w4fa so to haelaefo nnwom ne afe kor4 a na saa akuo no di dwuma.

Coffie, (2012) kyerl a, ekuo a ldi kan no hyll ase1 afe 1950 k4sii afe 1960 mu. Saa berl no annwomtofo4 no de mmlnhyl n hyll nnwomto4 mu a lduru baabi a w4de mmln no twetwe nnwom no nyinaa wie ansa na annwomtofo4 no de w4n ano ato dwom no mu ato. Sse afe 1960 k4pem 1970 mu na nsankuo nso hyll ase1, na afe 1960 reba 1980 mu na w4de haelaefo nnwom frafraa nnwom bi te s1 Afrobeat, Afrorock ne Afrojazz. Annwomtofo4 bi te s1 E. T. Mensah b1maa Ghana haelaefo tuu hua yie. !nam so maa afe 1960 mu rekor4 Ghana manpanin a 4di kan, Ssagyefo D4kota Kwame Nkrumah nam E. T. Mensah a na wagye din w4 haelaefo nnwom mu ne Ghanafo4 Haelaefo so maa Ghana b1gyee din w4 Abibirem ne amann4ne aman binom so.

Sunu-Doe (2011) nso y11 nhwehw1mu fa Burger Haelaefo nnwom a na l w4 Ghana ne Germany mu ho abak4s1m. Sunu-Doe kyerl a, afe 1980 mu na haelaefo hyll ase1 w4 Germany na na 1y1 Ghanafo4 a w4tuu kwan k44 Germanyman mu na w4hyll ase1 saee haelaefo nnwom no.

Akrong (2012) nso y11 nhwehw1mu faa Hip-laefo ho firi afe 1990-2012 hunuu s1 lno nso ab4se1 firi haelaefo mu.

2.6.2 Haelaefo Nnwom Ahodo4

Haelaefo atu mp4n k4 anim kyl n s1de1 na ltel kane no. !nam so ama ylanya haelaefo ahodo4 pii w4 4man yi mu. Haelaefo ahodo4 yi mu baako ne ‘*Gospel*’ Haelaefo. Akrong kyerl mu s1 Gospel haelaefo y1 nnwom a akristofo4 na w4di mu tintimman w4 ne to4 mu. W4de di dwuma w4 ns4redan ne w4n dwumadie ahodo4 mu, s1 1y1 af4reb4, s1 1y1 as4rey1. Annwomtofo4 binom a w4agye din na w4to gospel haelaefo gye sika bi ne Daughters of Glorious Jesus, Tagoe Sister, W4fa Yaw Asomaning, Yaw Sarpong ne Asomafo4, Pr4flsa.

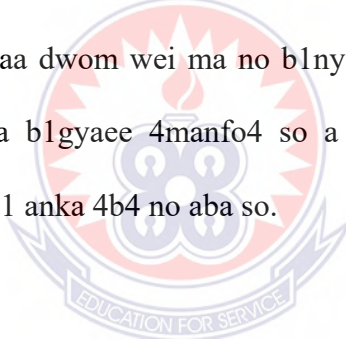
Kofi Abraham, Mark Abraham ne afofor4 binom a w4ka ho. Akrong ka s1, w4to Gospel haelaefo w4 Ghana kasa ahodo4 bebre mu a w4tumi to bi mpo w4 Bor4fo kasa mu (Akrong, 2012:104).

Akrong toa so ka s1, s1 y1yi Gospel haelaefo to nky1n a, haelaefo baako a agye din yie ne Reggae haelaefo. Akrong ka s1, Raggae haelaefo y1 haelaefo nnwom a n'adey1 nyinaa te s1de1 w4reb4 reggae nnwom. \$kyer1 a, reggae nnwom ab4se1 firi Jamaica nti s1de1 w4to no no, sa ara na w4to reggae haelaefo nso. Akrong se, Oheneba Kisi ne Rocky Dawuni di akotene w4 Raggae haelaefo mu yie w4 Ghana ha, na de1 na w4gyina so titirew b4 w4n reggae nnwom y1 4d4 ne ay4nkofa a lda onipa ntam. Akrong, (2012), Coffie, (2012) ne Yamson (2016) adwene k4 b1nkor4mu ka s1 annwomtofo4 bi te s1 Kwabena Kwakye Kabobo ne Jay Du Blay Ambolley nom de kasahare wuraa Raggae haelaefo mu ma ani dane koraa. K. K. Kabobo se s1 y1reka w4n a w4di kan de kasahare wuraa Raggae haelaefo mu a 4di mu a, 4ka akannifo4 ho, kyer1 mu s1 ne ndwom *Nyatse Nyatse-Girl* a 4b44 no afe 1981 mu no 4de kasahare dii dwuma. Wei ma 4manfo4 ani b1gyee Raggae haelaefo ho yie. Annwomtofo4 afofor4 binom a w4n nso b1gyee din w4 Raggae haelaefo mu bi ne Daniel Amponsah, C.K. Man, Eddie Donkor ne Afro Moses (Essandoh, 2003). Kojo Antwi nso a dodo4 no ara fr1 no '*Mr. Music Man*' a merey1 ne d4 nnwom bi mu nhwehw1mu nso ka w4n a w4b4 Raggae haelaefo ho. \$no koraa de1 kane no, na afe biara awiee1 s1 y1redi Buronya a na 4taa b4 nnwom w4 National Theatre a lw4 Nkran.

Burgher haelaefo nso y1 haelaefo no mu baako a Ghanafo4 gye too mu a na w4b4 de gyegye w4n ani (Collins, 1996). Akrong (2012:106-107) kyer1 mu a, Burgher haelaefo ab4se1 firi Germanyman mu. \$se, Ghanafo4 a amany4s1m ne 4man yi mu dwo a na lnnwo firi afe 1970 de k4pem 1980 mu na 4man yi mu y11 den nti w4dii atutena k44 h4 ne afofor4 bi a w4firi

w4n p1 mu tuu kwan k44 h4 na w4hw11 s1de1 na Germanifo4 b4 nnwom na w4n nso sua firii w4n h4. Annwomtofo4 bi a na w4n nso b4 Burgher haelaefo ne George Darko a 4ka akannifo4 no ho, The Lumba Brothers a w4n ne Daddy Lumba ne Nana Acheampong, Nana Tufour ne Charles Amoah nso di akotene w4 Burgher haelaefo mu (Collins, 1994). Germany Humberg na na Ghanafo4 a na w4to Burgher haelaefo dodo4 no ara te a na w4b4 nnwom, na 1h4 na annwomtofo4 George Darko, Lee Duodu a na 4b4 key-board, ne B.B. Dowuona yii w4n burgher haelaefo dwom 'Akoo Te Bor4fo' w4 afe 1983 mu.

De1 4no nso blgyee din w4 Burgher haelaefo nnwomto4 mu yie ne Charles Kwadwo Fosu a dodo4 no ara fr1 no Daddy Lumba a 4tee ne ho firii The Lumba Brothers ho. Afe 1999 mu 4b1b44 dwom a lgyee ntr1ha tuu hua faa Ghanaman ne aman ahodo4 binom so a edin a na 1da so ne 'Aben W4 Ha'. Saa dwom wei ma no b1nyaa abasob4de1 saa afe no mu. Saa abasob4de1 yi de akasakasa blgyaee 4manfo4 so a asekyer1 ne s1 ne dwom no yl adwamans1m dwom a lns1 s1 anka 4b4 no aba so.



2.7.0 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba ho Abak4s1m

Agyekum (2011:8) ka s1, kasadwini biara hia nsael s1de1 1b1y1 a kasadwumfo4 no de nno4ma blsaesae na 4de biribi a anka 1nni h4 aba ama 4manfo4 ani agye ho. \$kyer1 a, 1wom s1 kasadwumfo4 no b4 ne sr1 mu na 4de kasadwini to dwa, nanso 1nkyer1 s1 4b4 ne sr1 mu k1k1 na mmom 4b4 ne sr1 mu ma 1si biribi so. Mp1n pii no, kasadwumfo4 nnwuma ne w4n ara ankasa w4n abrab4 ne w4n man mu ns1m w4 twaka. Wei nti na 1nn1 mmer1 yi mu no kasadwini nhwehw1mufo4 ahunu s1 1ho hia s1 w4b1hwehw1 kasadwumfo4 bi ab4se1 ama y1lahunu w4n nnwuma no mu yie na ylate w4n nnwuma no ase yie nso. !no nti na 1ho hia

s1 m1ka Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba ho as1m kakra na aboa ama ylahunu w4n ab4se1 ne w4n nnwuma mu yie.

2.7.1 Daddy Lumba ho Abak4s1m

Serwaa-Nkrumah (2016) ne Amponsem (2018) nhwehw1mu a w4y1e1 faa Daddy Lumba ho no ma no b1daa adi s1, Daddy Lumba din ankasa a n'awofo4 de too no ne Charles Kwadwo Fosu. Ne papa din de Johnson Kwadwo Fosu 1na ne maame nso din de Comfort Adu-Gyamfi a w4y1 Nsuta adehye kronkron a 1w4 Asante Mamp4n. Na Daddy Lumba Awof4 nyinaa y1 akyer1kyer1fo4 a akyre yi ne papa k4y11 adwuma w4 Methodist Education Unit. Daddy Lumba w4 nua mmaa baanu ka ne ho ma w4y1 baasa. Afe 1994 bosome Ahinime, da a 1t4 so aduonu-nkron na w4woo no w4 Adanse \$boase a 1no nso w4 Asante Mantam mu.

\$hy11 ne sukuu ase w4 Kumase Suame Methodist Elementary Sukuu a 1w4 Asante Mantam kurop4n mu. \$toaa n'adesua so w4 Adu-Gyamfi Secondary School a 1w4 Gyamaase nanso 4k4wicee no Dwabeng Secondary School.

Na Daddy Lumba awof4 nyinaa y1 annwomtofo4 w4 Methodist As4re mu nti 1ny1 nwanwa s1 4no nso nyaa saa nnwomto4 akylde1 no bi. Nhwehw1mu kyer1 s1, ne mm4frase nyinaa na 4taa to nnwom w4 Methodist as4redan mu a na 1tu aw4se nti s1 Methodist as4re reb4 af4de1 na s1 4b1to dwom a, 1boa w4n ma w4nya sika yie.

Daddy Lumba wicee sukuu no, nhwehw1mu kyer1 s1 4wuraa adwadie mu kakra, nanso 4dwomtoni Akwasi Ampofo Agyei maa n'ani baa ne ho so a 4hy11 no nkuran fa n'adom akylde1 a 1y1 nnwomto4 no. Onyankop4n y11 no adom maa 4tuu kwan k44 Germany

Aburokyiman mu na 1h4 na 4k4hyiaa Nana Acheampong a na 4no nso ani gye dwnto4 ho. Afe 1980 mu na w4n baanu ka bom de apaawa a 1di kan a na edin a 1da so y1 ‘*Ylrey1 Aka Akwantuom*’ bae1. Na edin a 1da w4n dwomtokuo no so ne ‘The Lumba Brothers’ (Sunu-Doe, 2013).

Daddy Lumba y1 4dwomtoni kunini a 4de nnwom apaawa aduasa mmi1nsa aba adwaman so. Ne nnwom d1 nti Ghanafo4 taa b4 no adwab4 ahodo4 ase. Lumba Brothers dwomtokuo yi tetee w4n ntam ma 4no nko ara na 4b4 ne nnwom. Ntetemu yi akyi no, Daddy Lumba de nnwom apaawa a 1di kan a 4too din s1 ‘Theresa’ baa dwa so a na nnwom a na 1w4 so bi ne ‘Obi ato me so bo4’. Saa apaawa yi nnwom d1 nti 1maa 4manfo4 gyee Daddy Lumba too mu yie nti na ne nnwom ns4 fam.

N’apaawa ‘Theresa’ akyi no, apaawa fofor4 a 4san de bae1 ne ‘Sika As1m’. Anokwa Theresa apaawa b1maa no gyee din nanso Sika As1m apaawa no de1, adutwam boro so ky1n so ma y1ka s1 ahuo. !rekame ay1 s1 afe biara na 4de nnwom fofor4 ba dwa-man so.

S1de1 na Daddy Lumba te1 nti 4ne nnwomtofo4 akukudam binom te s1 A. B. Crentsil, Felix Owusu, Selina, Yaw Micah, Borax, Sarkodie, Pat Thomas, Okyeame Kwame, Samini, Bradez ne Kwadwo Ampong de nnwom ahodo4 baa dwa so. Nnwom ahodo4 a Daddy Lumba de baa dwa so bi ne: ‘Ohia As1m’, ‘S1s11 Wos1’, ‘\$d4 Fofor4’, ‘Biribi Gyegye Wo’, ne ‘Back for Good’ (Collins, 1994).

W4 afe 1999 mu, Daddy Lumba ne Ofori Amponsah ka bom de apaawa baa dwa so na edin a na 1da so ne ‘Wo Ho Kyer1’. Saa afe no mu nnwom ahodo4 a 4de bae1 bi ne ‘Adepa Hy1 Adepa mu’, ‘Poison’, ‘Ofie Banb4fo4’, ‘\$d4 B1wu De1 Eno Nwu’, ‘Ase1 H4’ ne de1 1keka ho.

Daddy Lumba nso ne Pat Thomas ka bom de nnwom bi te s1 ‘Ahemfo Kyinii1’ ne ‘Give Peace a Chance’ baa dwa so. Afei 4no nko san de dwom fofor4 baa dwa so a na wato din s1 ‘Aben W4 Ha’. \$de saa dwom no nyaa abasob4de1 w4 afe 2008. Saa Apaawa no, na nnwom bi a na 1wow4 so bi ne ‘Doctor Panel’ ne ‘Tokurom’. !nam s1de1 4manfo4 hunu 1mu nslmfa nti n’abasob4de1 no ho baa aslm kakra 1firi s1 na 4manfo4 susu s1 1y1 adwamannnwom.

Daddy Lumba sakraa ne nnwomto4 mu nti 4dane ne t1krlma b1b44 Nyamennwom. Nnwom no bi ne ‘M1som Jesus, ‘Hwan Na \$tene’. !siane s1 ne ne y1 d1 nti 4manfo4 gye too mu t4e1 paa nso. Afe 2015, \$san ne 4dwomtoni Kwadwo Ampong ka Bom de dwom ‘Hossana’ baa ab4ntene so. Amponsem (2018) nhwenhw1mu mu no, 4kyer1 a Daddy Lumba ani gye ne nnwom a wab4 nyinaa nanso de1 n’ani gye ho k1se paa ara ne ‘Anidaso4 w4 H4 Ma Obiara’. Daddy Lumba da so w4 nnwomto4 adwuma mu a 4y1 nhwlsodua ma nn1 nnwomtofo4, w4n a w4reba mu na afei nkyirimma nso.

2.7.2 Kojo Antwi ho Abak4s1m

\$dwomtoni kunini baako a 4no nso agye din na 1nam ne nnwom so ama 4man Ghana nso hua atr1 k4 aman aman so ne Kojo Antwi. Kojo Antwi a dodo4 no ara fr1 no ‘Mr. Music Man’ y1 \$kanni a w4woo no Darkuman a 1w4 Nkran man mu. Edin a n’awofo4 de maa no ne Julius Kojo Antwi. Nhwehw1mu kyer1 s1 ber1 a 4wiece sukuu p1, na 4de ne ho k4d4mm nnwomtokuo bi a na w4fr1 w4n ‘Boomtalents’. !nam n’adwumapa ne ne mm4demm4 nti 4tee ne ho k4tee dwomtokuo fofor4 a na 1no nso din de ‘Classique Handle’. Akyire yi 4sesaa ekuo no din firii ‘Classique Handle’ k44 ‘Classique Vibes’ a 4b1y11 kuo no nnanodani anaa ekuo no kandifo4. Birikorang (2012) ka s1 1siane n’ahokeka ne n’adwuma pa nti Ghanafo4

ne Abibirem At4e1 aman nyinaa gyee ne kuo no too mu. Bio, s1de1 na 4to ne nnwom fa nti Aburokyire aman a Denmark ne Sweden ka ho bi nso gyee no fl so. Wright, (1995) nhwehw1mu kyer1 s1 nnwomto4 akansie bi k44 so w4 Denmark ne Sweden a na Abibirem aman annwomtofo4 bebree ka ho a na 4no nso ka ho bi. \$kyer1 a, ahokeka ne mm4demmm4 a 4daa no adi de1, 1ky1n so. Saa 1986 afe no mu, dwom a 4toe1 bi ne 'All I need is You' a 4de baa Akan kasa mu s1 'Wo nko ara na mehia'. W4ka s1, saa dwom yi b1gyee din k1se w4 4man yi mu 1firi s1 baabiara a wob1fa w4 4man yi mu no, na w4reto saa dwom no. Nnwom ahodo4 bi a 1keka ho na 1didi so4 yi: '*Anokye*' (1989), '*Mr Music Man*' (1992), '*Adinkra Groovy*' (1994), '*To Mother Afrika*' (1995), '*Superman*' (1998), '*Afrafra*' (1999), '*Don't Stop the Music*' (2000), '*Akuaba*' (2000), '*Densu*' (2002), '*Tattoo*' (2006) ne '*Mwaaah*' (2009) '*Me Ne Wo Ara*', '*Say a Little Prayer for the World*', '*Makoma Doctor*', ne '*P4nk4 Ab4 Dam*'.

!firi afe 1989 rekor4 no, 4b1gyee din k1se w4 4man yi mu w4 raggae haelaefo nnwom mu. Birikorang nhwehw1mu kyer1 s1 nnwom biara a 4de b1ba no, na 1di kan w4 dwa so a 1nso t4. \$se, wofa baabiara a, s1 1y1 4man yi t111fihy1n so, Ivory Coast, Togo, Senegal, Burkina Faso, Nigeria ne United Television Network of Africa (UTNA) so a, Kojo Antwi nnwom agye ab4 so. !nam so maa 4nyaa abasob4de1 bebree a 1bi na 1didi so4 yi: 'Best Male Artist' a 1firi Abibirem At4e1-man mu, w4 afe 2003 mu a w4too afahy1 no din s1 'All Africa Music Awards', 'Our Music Award', 'Kora Award', 'West Africa Tourism award' ne de1 1keka ho.

!no akyi, w4y11 akansie bi w4 Juli kuro a 1w4 Abibirem Anafo4 ahenkuro Johannesburg mu afe 1996 mu, na 4no na w4paa no maa no abodin s1 'African Musician'. Birikorang kyer1 a, afe 1993 mu, mpanimfo4 hy11 da too nsa fr11 no s1 4mm1ka nnwomtofo4 akukudam

ahodo4 bi ho na w4nk4y1 4y1kyer1 w4 Abibirem Afahy1p4n bi a na 1rek4 so w4 Delta a 1w4 Holland Aburokyire man mu. \$kyer1 a, ansa na 4b1duru Delta no, 4dii kan faa aman-aman bi so te s1 Denmark, Sweden, Switzerland, Germany ne UK aburokyiman mu k4y11 4y1kyer1 kyer11 Abibifo4 a na w4w4 h4. !wom abor4fo na w4too nsa fr11 no nanso n'akwantuo no k4y11 Abibifo4 dea sene s1 1k4y11 Abor4fo dea mpo.

Anokwa Kojo Antwi y1 nhw1sodua pa ma adwomtofo4 a w4asi so ne afofor4 a afei na w4reba nnwomto4 adwuma mu.

Kojo Antwi saesae ne nnwom fa wiase abrab4 nyinaa ho, de1 1y1 4d4, afutuo, anigye1, nkuranhy1, awer1ho4 ne ohia. Ne d4 nnwom nso de1, 1tu aw4se, nkanka ne dwom a wato din s1 'Kakae'. Anokwa Kojo Antwi agye din w4 Twi raggae haelaefo mu yie. !ny1 Twi nnwom nko na 4to, 4to Raggae a 1w4 Abibifo4 su, 1na 4san to Raggae w4 Bor4fo kasa mu nso.

Kojo Antwi y1 obi a, 1ny1 nnwom nko na 4to na mmom 4twer1 nnwom hyehy1 nnwom nso ka ho. Wei ma 4da adwomtofo4 mu bafua. Kojo Antwi w4 mma baanu a ne yere din de Rocklyn Antwi (Wright, 1995).

2.8 Adwenemus1m/Ti4ri

Mannyina ti4ri biara so na mede y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu w4 me ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie yi mu. Bruan ne Clarke (2006) ada no adi w4 w4n ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie mu s1, y1w4 akwan mmienu a y1fa so y1 sukyer1 nhwehw1mu. \$kwan a 1di kan y1 s1 nhwehw1mufo4 no tumi gyina ti4ri bi te s1 'Discourse Analysis', Grounded Theory Approach' anaa Narrative Analysis' so ay1 nhwehw1mu no.

\$kwan a 1t4 so mmienu ne s1 nhwehw1mufo4 no b1y1 ne nhwehw1mu ber1 a 4nnyina ti4ri biara so. Bruan ne Clarke ka s1 ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie mu no, 4kwan a 1t4 so mmienu no na lboa yie pa ara. !siane s1 ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu de ne ho firi ti4ri biara ho nti lma ns1mmoano dwumadie bi y1 y1 mmr1, f7k77 na emu da h4 fann 1firi s1 ne kwan da t88.

Anindita (2019) ka s1 ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie mu de1 1w4 s1 nhwehw1mufo4 no hunu bisa ne ho na 4gyina so di ne dwuma no bi ne s1: De1n na 4redi ho dwuma? Ad1n nti anaa nea nti a 4redi dwuma no, ber1 b1n na dwumadie no rek4 so 1na kwan b1n so anaa s1n na 4rey1 no? S1 saa ns1mfua ahodo4 yi gu akwan mu a, lboa ma ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie no y1 mmr1, huam na nhwehw1mufo4 no d4 asuk4 w4 ne dwumadie mu ma ntease1 da adi yie.

Ne saa nti me dwumadie yi mu no, s1de1 Bruan ne Clarke ka de too dwa no, mannyina ti4ri biara so na mede y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu w4 me ns1mp4de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu dwumadie yi mu.

2.9 \$fa yi Mmuab4

\$fa yi akyer1 s1de1 animdefo4 ne atwer1fo4 binom aka afa Anom Kasadwini ne ahodo4 ne lho mfaso4, Kasadwini nhyehyle1, nnwomto4 Adey1su, kasadwini mu kasasuo ne ahodo4 a epue w4 nnwom mu, ns1mp4 nkyerlasel ne kasadwini mu kasasuo ahodo4 mp1ns1mp1ns1mu. Bio, Akanfo4 nnwom ahodo4, Akan haelaefo abak4s1m ne ahodo4, 1na afei Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba ho ns1m nso 4fa yi ada no adi pefee.

\$FA A !T\$ SO MMI!NSA

DWUMADIE YI AKWANKYER!

3.0 Nnianimu

Saa 4fa yi kyerl akwan ahodo4 a mefaa so y11 nhwehw1mu no. Mede nk4mm4twetwe na 1y11 nhwehw1mu no. Bio, mede nhwehw1mu yi su, ns1manoyiyifo4/ns1mmuafo4 dodo4, beael a nhwehw1mu yi k44 so, nnipa dodo4 a mede w4n y11 nhwehw1mu yi, del nti a nhwehw1mu yi gyina Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba Haelaefo 4d4 nnwom no bi so ne nnwom dodo4 a mede y11 nhwehw1mu yi.

3.1 Nk4mm4twetwe

Serwaa-Nkrumah (2016) ne Amponsem (2018) gyinaa Walton (1993) nkyerlkyer1mu so kaa s1 nk4mm4twetwe y1 kwan baako a nnipa fa so di nkitaho. W4kyerl a, 1y1 4kasa nhyehyle1 kwan baako a nnipa mmienu anaa del 1boro saa hyia di ano baebae fa ns1nhia bi ho. Serwaa-Nkrumah ne Amponsem k4 so kyerl mu s1, nk4mm4twetwe boa nhwehw1mu dwumadifo4 ma nnelma a 4p1 no 4hunu mu yie.

Na anka Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba a mede w4n nnwom rey1 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no na na w4si m'ani so k1se w4 me nk4mm4twetwefo4 mu nanso dwumadie yi mp4np4nso4 ber1 mu no, na saa adwomtofo4 baanu yi atia w4n nan akyi. Dwumadie yi botael nti, nk4mm4twetwe a mmuae1 no gyina botael p4tee a 1ne ns1mp4del titire a 1da adi ne kasasuo ahodo4 a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba keka bom de dii dwuma da 4d4 adi so na mefael a mene nsiananmufo4 ma Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba dii nkitaho. Afei ns1manoyiyifo4 a mede w4n sii m'ani so nso saa kwan no ara so na megyinaa ns1mmisa ahodo4 no so ne w4n twetwee nk4mm4.

S1de1 madi kan aka no, nhwehw1mu dwumadie yi de me k4puee Nkran Awoshie t111vihy1n asoe1 baako a w4ato din s1 7DS GH TV na 1no na mene 4kwankyer1fo4 no twetwee nk4mm4. \$kwankyer1fo4 no de me maa 4panin baako a 4da dwumadie bi a w4ato din s1 'Ahoma Nsia Mmer1' a w4n dwumadie ne s1 w4b4 haelaefo a mp1n pii ne ber1 ano ber1 ano w4taa b4 Kojo Antwi nnwom paa ne no twetwee nk4mm4 1siane Kojo Antwi ho nna a na ay1 a mannya 4no ankasa nti. !ny1 Nkran Awoshi nko na mek4e1 na mmom Asanteman kurop4n Kumase nso mek44 h4. !h4 nso mek4puee Abusua FM 4dwumay1ni baako a 4taa ne Daddy Lumba di kasobom anaa ne y4nko br1bo4 Kwame Adinkra, na 4no ara nso na 4di dwuma a w4ato din s1 Abusua Nk4mm4 k4twetwee nk4mm4 faa Daddy Lumba haelaefo nnwom ho. Afei Toase Ntoaso4 Sukuu mu nso mek4nyaa 4kyer1kyer1ni onimuonyamfo4 bi a 4tae to Daddy Lumba nnwom w4 'TV' ne 'Radio' so, na 4ne Daddy Lumba di kaso bom twetwee nk4mm4. Nokwas1m s1 saa aboaf04 yi boaa me maa menyaa anoyie a 1fata maa me ns1mmisa ahodo4 no nyinaa.

Afei akakyer1fo4 anaa ns1manoyiyifo4 du (10) a mede m'ani sii w4n so nso meb44 apor4 k44 Kukuom ne G44so a ne nyinaa y1 Asunafo Anaaf04 ne Asunafo Atifi Mansini ahenkuro w4 Ahafo Mantam mu. Mede saa nnipa yi ne nkuro ahodo4 yi dii dwuma 1firi s1 w4ka Akan kasa na 1no nso na Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de to dwom. Bio, ns1manoyiyifo4 no y1 w4n a w4adi mfe1 firi dunw4twe (18) k4pem aduosiaa (60). Mede w4n y1 1 nhwehw1mu no 1firi s1 w4y1 nkor4fo4 a w4p1 haelaefo nnwom, w4te Akan kasa no yie na kasesuo biara nso w4te ase1. Bio, mmarante1 ne mmabaa a w4w4 mu nso y1 nnipa a w4nim 4d4 te 4d4 ase nti w4p1 4d4 nnwom a adwomtofo4, nkanka Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba taa to no yie. Wei nti na mefaa w4n de w4n y1 1 nhwehw1mu no. Akakyer1fo4 du a mede w4n y1 1 nhwehw1mu no, emu nnum y1 mmaa 1na emu nnum nso y1 mmarima. Bio, emu nnum y1

mpanimfo4 a w4n ani afi yie na lba Akan kasa no nso a w4w4 mu nimde1 yie na kasa no adey1 ne emu amammer1 nyinaa nso w4nim de nso. Afei emu nnum a aka no nso y1 mmabunu a s1 lba 4d4 nnwom a, w4awe mu nnwa.

Meb44 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwom a mede y11 nhwehw1mu no kyer11 ns1manoyiyifo4 no ma w4tiee1, na ns1mmisa ahodo4 a lfa dwumadie no ho nso mebisaa w4n ma mekyeree w4n anoyie no guu afidie so. Mede Kojo Antwi haelaefo 4d4 nnwom nnum lna Daddy Lumba haelaefo 4d4 nnwom nnum na lyl1 nhwehw1mu no. Nnwom du ne emu ns1m nyinaa nso met44 no w4 ab1lfo kwan ntan1te so. Ns1mmisa no k4gyinaa ns1ntitire a lda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba haelaefo 4d4 nnwom no mu, kasasuo a w4de sae w4n nnwom no lna w4n mu biara adey1su anaa kwan a w4n mu biara fa so to ne dwom.

3.2 Ns1mmoano Firibea (Data Source)

Dwumadie yi mu no, megyinaa Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba haelaefo 4d4 nnwom du so na lyl1 nhwehw1mu no. Mefaa saa adwomtfo4 yi nnwom lfiri s1 w4y1 adwomtfo4 a w4w4 din w4 Ghanaman yi mu yie, na w4nam kasa nimde1 akwan sononko so yi 4d4 adi, na w4n mu biara adey1 nso y1 sononko. Wei nti meregyina w4n adey1 sononko yi so ayl ntotoho mplns1mp1ns1nmu ahw1 slde1 w4n mu biara nam kasasuo ne adey1su so da 4d4 adi ne ns1mp4 titire a lwow4 w4n d4 nnwom ahodo4 yi mu. Menyaa w4n nnwom du no ne emu ns1m no nyinaa firii ab1lfo ntan1te so.

Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba haelaefo 4d4 nnwom ahodo4 a mefa y11 nhwehw1mu yi na ldidi so4 yi. !nnwom nnum a ldi kan no y1 Kojo Antwi dea, lna enum a ltoa so nso y1 Daddy Lumba dea. Nnwom no na ldidi so4 yi: *Kakae, Dadel Anoma, Me D4fo pa, Afofant4,*

M'akoma D4kota, Densu, Wo ho kyerl, Ase1 H4, Aben W4 Ha, Tokurom Ina Asante Nkae, Buba.

3.3 Ns1mmoano Ns1mmisa Kwan

Annyaany1 nhyehy1e1 ns1mmisa kwan na mefaa so dii dwuma yi. Mey11 wei s1de1 1b1y1 a m1tumi aduru me botae1 no ho na afei ns1mmuafo4 no nso b1firi w4n p1 mu abua ns1m ahodo4 no nyinaa. Saa kwan yi ma w4n a me ne w4n dii nkɔmmɔ no nya nsemmsisa bi a edi kan, nanso 1ma kwan ma metumi bisabisa nsem ahodo4 a esɔre ber1 a me ne w4n rebɔ nkɔmmɔ no. Wei ma metumi ye nsakrae1 ma ene mmuae1 a wɔde ma no hyia. Bio, saa kwan yi boaa me maa menyaa mmuae1 a 1fata firii ns1mmuafo4 h4 ber1 a w4n mu biara kyer1 n'adwene na w4da w4n atenka adi w4 ns1mmisa no ho. Afei nsemmsisa a wɔahyehye no kwan yi so nso ma nhwehwemufɔɔ yi tumi te nsem a efa nsemmsisa no ho ase, na eye adee a eho hia wɔ mmuae1 a ns1mmuafo4 a wɔrebisabisa w4n nsem no de ma mu. Saa kwan yi ma nea w4bisabisa no nsem no te asetena, amammere, ne nneema a atwa yen ho ahyia a epue anaas1 w4de dii dwuma w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4-nnwom no mu ne kasasuo ne ns1mfua a nea mebisabisa w4n nsem no te ase1 w4 ns1mmisa no mu. Bio, nsemmsisa a wɔahyehye no saa kwan yi so ma afofor4 tumi de w4n ho to so efiri se madi kan asɔ nsemmsisa no ahwe, na ema eye mmere se wɔde nsem betoto ho na wɔaye mu nhwehwemu. Nhwehwemufɔɔ bi betumi de nhyehyee ne gyinapen a wɔbedi akyire wɔ nsemmsisa no nyinaa mu asi hɔ. Ne korakora no, anidie ne s1de1 adwuma no ho mmara tel no nti megyee akwanser1 firii ns1manoyiyifo4 yi nky1n ansa na mene w4n retwetwe nk4mm4.

3.4 Nhwehw1mu Dwumadiekwan

Mede akasa ne nkyerekyeremu kwan dii dwuma wɔ nhwehwemu yi mu. Nnwom ahodo4 a meboaboa ano ne dwumadie yi ho ns1mmisa ahodo4 no nyinaa nso menam nk4mm4twetwe

kwan so p11 kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba dwomto4 mu adeylsu, kasasuo ne ns1mp4del titire a lda adi w4 w4n haelaefo 4d4 nnwom a meyi de y11 nhwehw1mu no mu. Mey11 weinom de hwehw11 adwomtofo4 baanu yi mu biara adeylsu w4 w4n nnwomto4 mu ne kwan a w4n mu biara fa so twer1 ne nnwom. S1del dwumadie yi botael tel nti meb44 nnwom ahodo4 a medey11 nhwehw1mu no nyinaa tiee no yie na afei mehw11 ns1mfua, 4kasasini ne 4kasamu ahodo4 a lda kasasuo ne nnyegyee1 ahodo4 adi w4 nnwom no mu. Bio, megyinaa kasasuo nkyer1kyer1mu ahodo4 a animdefo4 ahodo4 aka ho as1m w4 4fa mmienu no so na mep1ns1mp1ns1m ns1mmoano no mu. Nne1ma a lda adi w4 ns1mmoano no mu ne emu mp1ns1mnp1ns1nmu ne nsusui1 nyinaa b1pue w4 4fa a 1t4 so nnan ne nnum no mu.

3.5 Ns1mmoano Mp1ns1mp1ns1mu-Kwan

S1del madi kan akyer1m w4 soro h4 no, megyinaa 4kasa nkyer1kyer1mu kwan so na mede p1ns1mp1ns1mm ns1mmoano no mu. Nneema atitire a lboaa me maa mede hunuu nea nsemfua ne kasasuo bi ase kyere wɔ ns1mmoano no mu y1 The Dictionary of the Asante and Fante Language called Twi, Akan Terminology, English-Akan Linguistic and Media Glossary ne Akan Kasadwini a Christaller ne Agyekum ne afofor4 binom atwer1 no. Saa nwoma yi boaa me maa menyaa ns1mfua ahodo4 ne kasasuo ahodo4 ntease1 w4 dwuma p4tee a kasasuo di w4 adeyl anaa dwumadie p4tee bi mu. Afei nso, nhwehwemufo4 yi nso hwehwε nhwehwemu dwumadie ahodo4 a afa asemp4del nhwehwemu a abenfo4 binom ayl a εfa dwumadie yi ho dada no mu a maka ho asem wɔ 4fa mmienu no mu.

Bio, megyinaa ns1mmuafo4 anodis1m so na mep1ns1mp1ns1m ns1mmoano a meyi firii Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4-nnwom no mu, na mede hwehwε kasa a wɔde dii dwuma

na mahunu nea nnwom mu nsem kyere sedee nsemp4de1 nhwehwemu yi kyere no: kasasuo dwumadie kwan so kasa, ne nsemfua ahodo4 a woka no mpen pii w4 nnwom mu de da 4d4 adi.

3.6 Ns1manoyiyifo4/Ns1mmuaf04 Dodo4

Dwumadie yi botael titire a ltae akyire ne s1 1b1hwewh1 ns1ntitire a lda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4-nnwom mu, kasasuo a w4de di dwuma de da 4d4 adi 1na afei w4n adey1su. Wei nti mede ns1manoyiyifo4 du (10) a w4n mfe1 hy1 ase1 firi du-nw4twe (18) k4pem aduosia (60) na lsii m'ani so y1 l1 nhwehw1mu no. Saa nnipa yi, emu nnum y1 mmaa, 1na emu nnum nso y1 mmarima. Bio, baanum y1 mmabunu, 1na baanum nso y1 mpanimfo4 a w4n mfe1 k4 anim. Botael nti a mefaa w4n a w4n mfe1 k4 anim kaa ho ne s1 w4nim de na w4akwadare Akan kasa no mu a w4awe mu nnwa na w4w4 nimde1 w4 Akan kasasuo ahodo4 ne ne nkyer1ase1 w4 4kasa dwumadie mu. Bio, w4y1 nnipa a w4n ani gye Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwom ho yie. Wei nti na mede w4n kaa mmabunu no ho ama ns1mmisa biara a lfa ns1mp4de1 ho, adey1su ne kasasuo biara w4atumi aboa ayi ano p1p1p1 s1de1 dwumadie yi botael tel.

3.7 Akwansr1

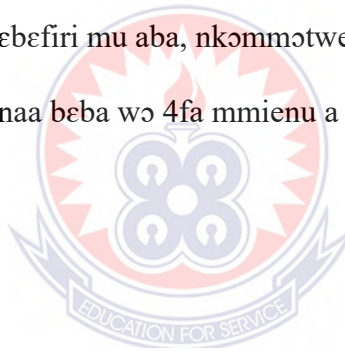
S1de1 nhwehw1mu nhyehyle1 tel no, manfiri pr1ko p1 antu anamm4n ank4 nnipa a mene w4n twetwee nk4mm4 no nky1n ne w4n anni nk4mm4. Mmom mesr1 l1 w4n h4 kwan ansa na me ne w4n redi saa nhwehw1mu yi ho dwuma.

3.8 Muab4

Saa 4fa yi, ada no adi afa kwan a mefaa so y11 nhwehw1mu no. Makyel nk4mm4twetwe ase. Makyel beael ahodo4 a me nk4mm4twetwe de me k4pueel, afei nso nnipa anaa ns1mmuafo4 dodo4 a mede w4n dii dwuma w4 nk4mm4-twetwee mu nso maka ho as1m w4 4fa yi.

Bio, nnwom dodo4 ne nnwom p4tee a mefa firii Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba apaawa so nso mada no adi w4 4fa yi mu. !ny1 1no nko, senti a mede saa adwomtofo4 baanu yi nnwom y11 nhwehw1mu yi, ne ns1mmoano ns1mmisa kwan a mefaa so dii dwuma yi nso 4fa yi ada no adi.

Efiri saa bere yi reba no, nea ebefiri mu aba, nkommotwetwe, awiee ne nsusui1 a wode ama wo nhwehwemu yi ho no nyinaa beba wo 4fa mmienu a edi akyire yi mu.



\$FA A !T\$ SO NNAN

DWUMADIE YI HO MP!NS!MP!NS!NMU

4.0 Nnianimu

\$fa yi botael ne s1 lb1da mp1ns1mp1ns1mu a may1 afa ns1mp4 titire a lda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu. \$d4 nnwom, s1de1 atifi as1m no de to dwa no, y1 adel a nnipa akoma ne w4n ani di akyire yie. Mp1ns1mp1ns1mu yi b1ma ylahu s1 ampa ns1mp4de1 titire no gyina 4d4 nko ara so anaa. Na kasasuo, ns1mfuasuo ne adey1su b1n na annwomtofo4 yi de dii dwuma de daa 4d4 adi? \$fa yi agyina dwumadie yi botael ne nhwehw1mu yi ns1mmisa ahodo4 mmilnsa no so ap1ns1mp1ns1m s1de1 annwomtofo4 yi gyinaa kasasuo so, ns1mfuasuo so ne w4n mu biara adey1su so ada 4d4 adi w4 w4n nnwom no bi mu. Y1b1fa nnwom no mmaako mmaako ap1ns1mp1ns1n mu ahw1 ns1mp4de1 titire a lda adi w4 annwomtofo4 yi d4 nnwom mu, kwan a w4de kasasuo ne ns1mfuasuo dii dwuma daa 4d4 adi. Afei kwan a w4n mu biara fa so to dwom nso 4fa yi ada no adi.

4.1 Ns1mmoano no ho Mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu

Dwom botae titire bi ne se ede nkrasem ahodoɔ bi ma atiefo4, eka abasem bi, ekyerekyere 4ylkyer1 bi mu, eda yen nyamesom adi, na ekora amammerɛ mu atetesem so. Enti, adwumfo4 twere nnwom ma atirimpɔ ahodoɔ ne tebea hodoɔ a esono emu biara. Nnwom tumi da nokwasem ahodoɔ pii te se amammerɛ, amammuiensem, asetena, sikasem, nyamesom, 4d4-ns1m ne dee ekeka ho kyer1 ɔmanfoɔ. Enti, wɔka se aman a ewɔ wiase nyinaa gyina tebea ne atirimpɔ ahodoɔ ahodoɔ so hyehye wɔn ankasa nnwom. Saa nokwasem yi bi k4 so wɔ Ghana man nso mu. Ghana y1 4man a emu nnipa pii firi mmusuakuo ne

kasakuo ahodoɔ mu na wɔka kasa ahodoɔ. Akan Kasa ye kasa titire no mu baako a wɔka wɔ Ghana. Wɔatwerɛ, ahyehye nnwom ahodoɔ pii, a wɔaye wɔ Akan Kasa yi mu. Ná nnwom betumi akura nsentitire ahodoɔ. Enti, adesua yi botae1 titire ne sɛ: ebeye mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu a 1fa nsemp4de1 a ɛda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4-nnwom wɔ Akan kasa mu.

Nea ebeye na matumi aduru me botae1 ho no, mapa ɔɔ-nnwom du (10) firii Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4-nnwom mu. Edefa nnwom no mu nsem a w4anwene no ho no, wɔatwerɛ wɔ Twi kasa mu. Ansa na mɛfiri asee ap1ns1mp1nsem nnwom no mu tɛɛ no, eho hia yie sɛde1 ebeye a wɔbehu emu nsem no enti, mefaa nnwom no mu nsem firii intanet so. Senea ebeye na nhwehwemu no b1di mu nti, megyinaa ns1manoyiyifo4 ns1ntitire so. Awiee1 koraa no, megyinaa nnwom no mu ns1m so na ehwehweɛ ns1ntitire nyinaa, nkrasem, kasa a wɔde di dwuma ne kasasuo ahodoɔ a 1da adi w4 w4n nnwom mu, 1na afei nso w4n adey1su.

Mede Kojo Antwi nnwom num a 1y1 *Kakae, Dadel Anoma, Me D4fo pa, Afofant4 ne Densu;* 1na Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom num a 1y1 *Wo ho kyer1, Ase1 H4, Aben W4 Ha, Tokurom Ina Bubra* a 1ka bom ma no y1 du na ay1 ns1mmoano rey1 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu. Y1b1hw1 w4n nnwom no hyehy1bea. Mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu yi b1ma y1ahu s1de1 annwomtofo4 yi de kasasuo ne ns1mfuasuo totoo nsaasaawa de saee w4n nnwom ma no da 4d4 adi.

Y1b1gyina ns1mmisa no so baako baako ap1ns1mp1ns1m ns1mmoano no de ada ns1mp4de1 p4tee a 1da adi w4 4d4 nnwom du a mayi de rey1 nhwehw1mu yi.

4.2.1 Nhwewh1mu Yi Ho Ns1mmisa a !di Kan: !de1n Ns1mp4de1 Titire na !da Adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba \$d4 Nnwom no Bi Mu?

Saa as1mmisa yi rehwehw1 ns1mp4de1 titire a lda adi w4 annwomtofo4 baanu yi d4-nnwom a mayi rey1 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu yi mu. Menam nk4mm4twetwe a mene 7DS GH TV a 1w4 Nkran Awoshie, Kwame Adinkra a 4w4 Abusua FM a 1w4 Kumase Ahodwo a 4ne Daddy Lumba di kaso bom, Owura bi a dodo4 no ara fr1 no Lumba Sing Alike nso a 4taa b4 Daddy Lumba nnwom w4 TV ne Radio so ne ns1mmoanoyiyifo4 a me ne w4n twetwee nk4mm4 w4 G44so ne Kukuom so na menyaa ns1mp4de1 titire a w4n nnwom du a mefae1 no da no adi.

Bruan ne Clarke (2006) ka no pefee s1, ns1mp4 p1ns1mp1ns1nmu y1 4kwan a y1fa so y1 ns1mmoano bi mu nhwehw1mu hunu ns1ntitire anaa adesua de1 titire a lda adi. W4ka bio nso s1, y1y1 ns1mp4 p1ns1mp1ns1nmu ber1 a y1regyina ns1mmoano ns1mmisa bi so ap1 4manfo4 adwene, w4n nsusuil, w4n nimde1 ne w4n suahunu a w4w4 fa ho. Wei nti meregyina de1 4manfo4 adwene, w4n suahunu, w4n nsusuil ne de1 w4n nimde1 y1 w4n so ap1ns1mp1ns1m ns1mmoano no mu baako baako ap1 ns1mp4 ahodo4 a 1w4 w4n nnwom a mayi rey1 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no. De1 ldi kan no m1gyina as1mmisa a ldi kan no so ap1ns1mp1ns1m Kojo Antwi nnwom nyinaa mu na lno akyi mede Daddy Lumba nnwom atoa so.

4.2.1.1 Kakae

Kakae y1 Kojo Antwi haelaefo 4d4 nnwom no mu baako a nnipa dodo4 no ara nni ho agor4, 1siane s1 w4hunu saa dwom no s1 ly1 d1 yie na 1tu aw4seaa nso. Saa apaawa yi baa dwa

so afe 2002 mu. Edin a lida apaawa no so ne *Densu*. Nnwom nkael a lka Kakae ho bi w4 Densu apaawa so ne Amirika, Mfa Me Nk4 H4, Me De1 Ne Wo, lna \$d4 Ano Wapi. Dwom Kakae mu ns1m nyinaa makukyire no w4 nkokaho:

1. As1mp4 a ldi kan: Ahonu ne Adwensakyera.

Ns1mp4 a Kojo Antwi da no adi bi ne ahonu ne adwensakyera a s1 ad4fo4 de y1 adwuma a lde nkabom ba. Ns1m bi a 4de da ahunu ne adwensakyera adi bi ne:

“De1 4retwa sa no nnim s1, s1 n’akyi akyea
S1 mayl wo b4ne bi a
Ka kyerl me na mlpa wo kylw”

W4 me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, ns1manoyiyifo4 no mu bi kaa s1, “mfomso4 ne ntawantawa tumi ba awarefo4 ne ad4fo4nom ntam nanso s1 4baako hunu ne mfomso4 na 4gye tom na nu ne ho pa kylw a, lma as1m to twa, na 4d4 no ka som y1 for4 bio, na mmom s1 lk4ba s1 w4n baanu no nyinaa sene w4n k4n bawee a, lmma asomdwie mma. Enti ahonu hia w4 awarefo4 ne ad4fo4nom ntam. \$baako mpo kaa s1, s1 ahonu aba a, na ehia s1 adwensakyera nso blidi akuyire s1 lblyl a de1 wafom no nsane nk4y1 de1 4yle1 no bio.”

2. As1mp4 a !t4 so Mmienu: Akor4kor4 ne mpata

Ns1mp4 a lida adi bio ne akor4kor4 ne mpata. W4 me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, 4baako kaa s1

“akor4kor4 hia yie w4 ad4fonom ntam na lboa ma 4d4 s4 yie. Bio, 4baako ahunu ne mfomso4 apa ho kylw no, ehia s1 4p1 biribi a lsom bo yie de y1 mpata ma de1 wafom no

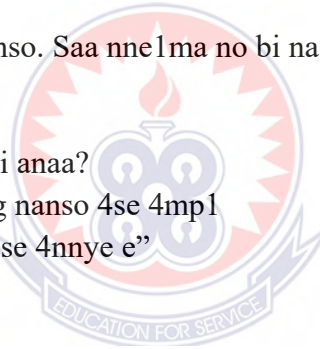
no.” Kojo Antwi de ns1m bi te s1 de1 1didi so4 yi de rekyer1 akor4kor4 ber1 a 4hunuu s1 wafom nti 4rey1 de apata ne d4fo no:

“Mama no flowers nanso 4se 4mp1
Manoa aduane nanso 4se 4nni e
Memfa wo nhy1 m’akyi anaa?
Mama no diamond ring nanso 4se 4mp1
Mama no roses nanso 4se 4nnye e”

3. As1mp4 a !t4 so Mmi1nsa: \$d4 a !som Bo

Me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, ebinom kaa s1 “nn11mafo4 binom nnim 4d4 so mfaso4 nti w4toto w4n d4 ase susu s1 1y1 ade teta bi k1k1. Kojo Antwi daa nne1ma bi adi de kyer11 s1 4nim 4d4 di na 4te 4d4 ase nso. Saa nne1ma no bi na 1didi so4 yi:

“Mama no flowers
Memfa wo nhy1 m’akyi anaa?
Mama no Diamond ring nanso 4se 4mp1
Mama no roses nanso 4se 4nnye e”



4. As1mp4 a !t4 so Nnan: Huamm4die

S1 4d4 sa a 1ma de1 4d4fo bi b1y1 biara ny1 4d4fo fofor4 fl. Me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, 1b1daa adi s1 4d4 to twa a, ade1 a 1y1 fl ny1 fl bio, afei b4hy1 a w4rehy1 w4n d4 ase w4didi1 nyinaa tumi dane butu a b4hy1 no ny1 adwuma. S1 1ba saa a na huamm4die na aba. Saa huamm4die yi tumi ma obi ka n’ano aduro anaas1 obi tumi de ne nkwa twa so. Obi nso se “huamm4die kyer1 s1 4d4 mu nokwardie asa na 4baako adane n’akyi ama 4baako w4 b4hy1 a w4hyehy11 w4n ho w4n ho. S1 1ba saa a, aniwa mu aho4fl sa, na 1ma 4d4 to twa, na 4baako mp1 4baako anim ahw1. Enti baabi a anka w4p11 s1 anka 4d4 no k4duru no, 1nnuru h4.”

Ns1m bi a Kojo Antwi daa no adi de kyerl1 huamm4die w4 4d4 mu bi na 1didi so4 yi:

“!nora na mey1 wo hema,
!nn1 del madane kakae ama wo
\$d4 reb1gya me h4 anaa
Me d4 reb1k4 na mada s1n ni”

4.2.1.2 Dadel Anoma

Dadel Anoma nso Kojo Antwi b44 no afe 1989 mu. !no nso y1 dwom a 1b1gyee din yie. !siane s1 afe afe 1980 ber1 mu rek4 no, Ghanafo4 no ara tuu kwan k44 Alataman mu anaa Ageege na w4n mu dodo4 no ara da w4 h4 nti 1maa 4manfo4 t44 dwom no yie a na w4b4 de kae w4n ad4fo4nom. Edin a 1da saa apaawa yi so ne Mister Music Man. Nnwom ahodo4 bi a 1w4 saa apaawa yi so bi ne Mister Music Man, Dadel Anoma, Asab4ne, Rocklyn ne Atentehuo. Dadel Anoma dwom no mu ns1mp4del na 1didi so4 yi:

5. As1mp4 a !t4 so Nnum: Anigyina

Ns1mp4 a Kojo Antwi da no adi w4 ne dwom Dadel Anoma mu baako ne anigyina. S1del ad4fo4 anaa awarefo4 bltena faako no y1 anigyede klse ma w4n, na s1 1k4ba s1 4baako gya ne d4fo h4 tu kwan k4ky1 akwantuo mu a, nkanka s1 4baako atu kwan k4 amann4ne, 1de anigyina na 1ba. W4 me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, 4baa baako kyerl1 n’adwene s1, “awer1kyekyer1 firi onipa enti s1 ad4fo4 ntam tete 1siane akwantuo nti a, 1de awer1ho4, adwennwen, k4danna ne anigyina blto 4baako a waka asuogya no so”. Nkitahodie mu no, 4fofor4 nso kaa s1, “Mp1n pii 1tae de awaregyae1 blt4 awarefo4 ntam anaas1 ad4fo4 ntam tumi tete 1siane s1 1ny1 nnipa nyinaa na w4tumi hy1 w4n ho so w4 honam ak4nn4 mu, nkanka ber1 a ne d4fo ak4ky1 w4 akwantuo mu.

Ns1m bi a Kojo Antwi da no adi w4 ne dwom mu a 1kyer1 s1 n'ani agyina ne d4fo bi ne:

\$d4 k4e1 aky1 oo!
M'ani agyina wo oo!
Mese wogyaa me h4 e
Adwendwen ne osu nko a'a na eku me oo!
Mafo wo oo!
\$d4 b1ba dab1n nie a!
\$d4 wob4ba dab1n nie a!

6. As1mp4 a !t4 so Nsia: Abamubuo

S1 obi de n'ani to biribi so hw1 anim s1 ne nsa b1ka anaas1 4b1hunu anim na s1 adel no kylre ba a lde abamubuo na lba. S1 wotie ns1m a Kojo Antwi ka w4 ne dwom no mu nsensanel a lt4 so 75 k4pem nsensanel 82 1na 1firi 101 k4pem 103 mu a lda adi pefee s1 n'abam abu:

Obi reba a, mane me oo!
Obi reba a, mane me oo!
Obi reba a, mane me oo!
Eye a, na obi reba a mane me oo!
Na se woremane me a,
Mane me handkerchief oo!
Eno na mede, bepepa m'ansuo oo!
B1pepa m'ansuo aa e!
\$d4 b1ba
\$d4 b1ba
\$d4 b1ba nna ahe nie a?

4.2.1.3 Densu

W4 afe 2002 mu, nnwom apaawa a Kojo Antwi de baa dwa so no, edin a na lda so ne Densu.

Nnwom ahodo4 bi a na lka ho ne Kakae ne afofor4 bi a madi kan aka ho as1m w4 soro h4

no. S1de1 4dwomtofo4 no too ne bo ase hyehy11 emu ns1m no nti 1maa atiefo4 ani gyee saa apaawa no ho paa ara. Densu mu ns1mp4de1 na 1didi so4 yi:

7. As1mp4 a !t4 so Nson: B4hy1

As1mp4 titire baako a saa dwom yi de to dwa ne b4hy1. B4hy1 ne s1 obi b1ka as1m s1 4b1y1 biribi a 1b1si daakye na 4fofor4 ani da so nti 4hw1 anim anaa 4hw1 kwan s1 ne nsa b1ka adekode1 daakye. W4 me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, adwenkyer1fo4 no mu kaa s1, ‘S1 obi hyl wo b4 a, 1ma wo de w’adwene nyinaa si so hw1 anim s1 wo nsa b1ka. S1 1k4ba saa a, 1gyinagyina w’ani so a 1kaa wo nko na wahunu adel no anim’. \$fofor4 nso se, ‘S1 wo d4fo bi tu kwan na w’ani nna na 4fr1 wo s1 4b1ba a, 1de 4d1w ne anigye1 bi b1hyl w’akoma mu a wohw1 kwan s1 4b1ba ab1duru nt1m. !no na Kojo Antwi da no adi w4 nsensane1 96-97, 106, 110 mu 4de reto nkra ak4ma ne d4fo:

Ɔdo yewu akra me se
Ɔbeba abeda me nkyen
\$b1ba ab1ka me ho hyl
!y1 4d4 ne anigye1 a afrafra

\$fofor4 nso se: ‘S1de1 wo d4fo bi b1si aka as1m ne 1nne a 4de b1ka no tumi ma wonya anidaso4 ne awer1hylmu a emu y1 duru na 1gya wo nkrokroanna a w’ani ntumi nka ngu so. S1 1ba saa a w’ani gu so saa ara retw1n s1 wob1te k4k44k4 s1 obi reb4 wo pono mu ama woabie no nt1m. Na s1 1ba saa a wode aho4her1 sononko s4re, susu s1 4noa. Wei ma wo ho pre wo, p1 nt1m hw1 kwan s1 1y1 4no anaa. \$toaa so kaa s1 1ma wotumi yare k4danna, na s1 biribi gye twer1 anaas1 wote dede biara a, na 1y1 wo s1 4no a’. Ns1m bi a 4dwontoni no da no adi w4 nsensane1 114 k4pem 121 w4 anidaso4 ne awer1hylmu a obi nya w4 ne d4fo ns1m a 4ka de hw1 no kwan no bi ne:

Metɛ sɛ ɔbi rebɔ mu a na me yam ahye me o

Ɛye ɔdɔ ne anigyɛɛ a afrafra

M'awerekyekyerɛ bɔfoɔ reba o

Ɔreba abɛku me ho awɔsɛɛ o

Enti ye ntɛm ɔdɔ, pɛ ntɛm bra

Ehyɛn tu gya wo a, tena pɔnkɔ so bra

Pɔnkɔ nni ho a, nante bra

Bɛto wo densu gu me so

4.2.1.4 Me D4fopa

Me d4fopa nso y1 Kojo Antwi nnwom no mu baako a 4b44 no afe 2013 mu. Edin a 1da apaawa yi so ne Akuaba, na nnwom a 1ka ho w4 apaawa yi so bi ne Tom and Jerry, Wo D4 Yi Y1 Nsa, 1ne Bra. Me D4fopa mu ns1ntitire na 1didi so4 yi:

8. Ns1mp4 a !t4 so Nw4twe: Adansedie ne Ayeyie

As1mp4 titire a Kojo Antwi da no adi w4 ne dwom Me D4fopa mu ne adansedie ne ayeyie. Obi nni adanse1 kwa. Ansa na obi b1di ne d4fo ho adanse1 no na 1firi nne1ma pa ne suban pa bi a wahunu afiri ne d4fo no ho. Me nk4mm4twetwe mu no 1b1daa adi s1 obi d4fo bi b1to n'anom tuo aka ns1m a 1ky1n so de adi ne d4fo ho adanse1 no na 1nam biribi a wabie so akyer1 no, bio na 4da nso firi afofor4 ho w4 nney11, suban ne nn1ma ahodo4 bi a 1boro adwene so. Nk4mm4twetwefo4 baako mpo de1 4de 1b1 yi yii m'ano s1: 'Ansa na Yaw Sakyi b1b4 twene ama mpafe asi no no, na 1firi Yaa Kyeiwaa asa f11f1 a 4sa kyer11 no no, 1na

ansa na mmerlnklnsono b1si ne tiri ase no na 1firi de1 asase aka akyer1 no'. Na 1no na 4dwomtofo4 no da no adi w4 ne dwom no mu nsensanel 161 k4pem 170 ne 181 a 4se:

Masɔre anɔpa, me ho mfa me o
Ɔdɔ afe m'ano, manya ahomeka
Sɛ m'aba mu bu a, ɔsere kyer1 me o
Wɔama awɔsee agu me o, manya ahoɔden foforo bi o
Ɔdɔ yɛwu nkɔmmɔ da gya mu
Ɔdɔ yɛwu nkɔmmɔ hyehyehyee
Ɔdɔ yɛwu ei, wo nkɔmmɔ da gya mu
Saa na ɔteɛ, ɔbre ne ho ase o
Ɔmpɛ ne ho asem nso, se na ahwene pa nkasa o

S1 wohw1 sedel 4dwomtoni no di adansel fa a, 4ka duru baabi a, na adane ayeyie a 4ka ns1m de kamfo no s1 '**Metɛ wo so a, masɔre**' enti 1ny1 nwanwa s1 4rehy1 ne dwom no ase no 4de ayeyie ns1m bi te s1: 'Me D4fopa wo dwom na 1reba yi' hy11 ase1. Nkamfo4 ns1m no bi da ne ho adi w4 nsensanel 171-174 1na 181 s1:

Tuntum bron1 e, Obibini mu Obibini ei
Mebɔ wo nsammrane a, gye me so ɛ
Ao, ɔdɔ yɛwu ei
Me D4fopa wo dwom na 1re b4 yi

Weinom nyinaa rekyer1 ayeyie ne nkamfo4 a 4dwomtoni no reda no adi w4 ne dwom no mu de akyer1 s1 ne d4fo no da n'akoma so na 4b1ma amansan ahunu s1 ne d4fo no da nso.

9. Ns1mp4 a !t4 so Nkron: Akor4kor4 ne Nnyegyeso4

Bio, Nk4mm4twetwefo4 no sane daa no adi kyer11 s1, s1 woyi nkamfo, ayeyie ne adansedie no to nky1n a 4dwomtoni no ka akor4kor4-ns1m a 1kyer1 s1 4gyegyɛ ne d4fo no so ma wohunu s1 anokwa ne d4fo no da mu bafua na 4som bo ma no. Saa akor4kor4-ns1m yi da adi w4 nsensanel 183 k4pem 187 mu:

Ɔdomankoma bɔɔ adeɛ no, ɔbɔɔ obiara ne ne deɛ ei
Sɛ manya me dɔfo yi a, mentwetwe n'ase o
Sɛ ɔfiri adwuma reba a, mede amirika na ɛbekɔ ahyia no ei
Na mayɛ no awaawaatuu, ɔdɔ yɛwu aba a, tena ase o
Na mɛhwɛ w'aniwama mu, ɛno na ɛma me awerɛkyekyere ei

4.2.1.5 Afofant4

Kojo Antwi dwom baako a 1tumi ma 4d4fo bi kae ne ns1m di awer1ho4 w4 asetenam ne Afofant4. \$b44 saa dwom yi afe 1998 mu. Edin ankasa a 1da apaawa no so ne Superman, na nnwom ahodo4 a 1w4 saa apaawa yi so bi ne Afofant4, Sikadam, Superman 1na I Love Your Style on it. Afofant4 mu ns1mp4de1 na 1didi so4 yi:

10. As1mp4 a !t4 so Edu: Osoowa y1 nnaadaa anaas1 Aho4f1 Nkyer1 Suban

Osoowa y1 nnaadaa y1 as1mp4 baako a 1da adi w4 saa dwom yi mu. S1de1 mpanimfo4 ka no, 1ny1 de1 a 1hyer1n nyinaa na 1y1 sika k4k44. Bio 1ny1 ade1 a y1de y1n ani hunu nyinaa na 1te saa. W4 me nk4mm4twetwe mu no ns1manoyiyifo4 baako daa no adi s1 afofant4 w4 din ahodo4 bi te s1 gyahene, nkani, akukua, 4s4fɔ 1na tumm-ne-hy1n, na s1de1 aboa no din tel no, saa ara na ne suban tel. \$kyer11 nkani mu s1 afofant4 aho4f1 te s1 mako, flfl1fl1 nanso s1 4ka w'ani a na wo hunu s1 1y1ya. Bio, 4sane kyer11 4s4fɔ 1na tumm-ne-hy1n ase s1 4de n'aho4f1 s4 nipa hw1 dane ne ho hann b4fo4 daadaa nipa nanso ne tirim y1 sum tumm, na s1 wonnim na wodi n'aho4f1 akyi a, 4b1ma adi ay1 wo. \$kyer11 mu s1 saa ara na 4d4 bi tel, 1y1 nnaadaa safo4 no gyina w4n aho4f1 so sum onipa fidie. Saa kyer1mu yi da adi w4 Kojo Antwi dwom no mu nsensanel 213-216, 1na nsensanel 232 mu a 1rekyer1 4daadaafo4:

Afofantɔ e, yie, yie, yie
Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ agyegye me o, yoo, yoo, yoo

Afofantɔ e, yie, yie, yie
Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ agyegye me e, yoo, yoo, yoo
Sɛ yɛkaɛ a yɛmmaa sɛ, ahoɔfɛ nkyerɛ suban o

11. Asɩmp4 a !t4 so Du-baako: Huamm4die

W4 nk4mm4twetwe no mu no, asɩmp4 baako a ɩsane da adi w4 Afofant4 dwom mu ne huamm4die. Nsɩmanoyiyifo4 baako kaa sɩ, 'adeɩ baako a ɩyɩ ya kɩse ne sɩ wode w'akoma bɩd4 obi de wo werɩ bɩhyɩ ne mu adi nse aka ntam ahyɩ wo d4fo b4 na ɩbɩwie aseɩ na wayi w'ase akonnwa ahwan w'ase atwedɩ. Sɩ ɩba saa a na woabo wo abra wo su. Saafo4 no adeɩ biara a wobɩyɩ ama w4n no ɩnyɩ w4n fl nti w4bɩyɩ bonniayɩfo4'. Weinom nyinaa da adi w4 ne dwom no mu no. sɩ yɩhwɩ nsensaneɩ 238 k4pem 246 a ɩreka hwamm4die ne d4fo no adi no, ɩna nsensaneɩ 234 nso rekyerɩ sɩ deɩ 4yɩ maa ne d4fo no ans4 n'ani a enti 4yɩ bonniayɩfo4:

Matɔ nkyene akyɛ o, yede mako na ɛda mase ɛ
Oh, matɔ nkyene akyɛ e, yede mako na ɛda mase o
Akoma, akoma de nnipa beko deɩ yenko e
Wosee me pɩ, wohyɩ me bo sɛ
Wobekura me mu te sɛ kosua mono e
Mm' anni nnaahe, na wobɔ me so 4bo te sɛ adwe e
Eye ampa se, ɔdo bi te se, samina ahuruo ee
Fitaa fitaa hyɛnhyɛn kwa, mframa bo mpo a, na ayera o
Makodi n'ahoɔfɛ akyi, woama nkaseɛ awɔ me o
Woako akɔgya me w4 subunu ani o

4.1.2.6 Wo Ho Kyerl

Saa dwom 'Wo Ho Kyerl' yi y1 Daddy Lumba dwom a 4ne Ofori Amponsa de baa dwaso afe 1999. Edin a 1da apaawa no so ne Wo Ho Kyerl', na nnwom ahodo4 bi a 1ka ho w4 saa apaawa yi so bi ne Ante Ataa, \$d4 mmra Fie, \$d4 Adel Bi, Woda a da, Esi so, Hy1 Meb4 ne Wo Nkoa. Dwom no mu ns1mp4 na 1didi so4 yi:

12. As1mp4 a !t4 so Du-mmien: Honam Ak4nn4 ne Anisop1

S1 y1hw1 1dwom 'Wo Ho Kyerl' a Daddy Lumba b4e1 yi a, y1hunu no s1 1y1 dwom a 1fa nna mu ns1m a as1mp4 p4tee a 4dwomtoni no da no adi kyerl ne ak4nn4. W4 me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, ns1manoyiyifo4 no mu bi kyerl1 mu s1, s1 aw4se gu obi a, na ebia na 1y1 ahude1 bi a obi ahu anaa ahodwiride1 bi a wate, anaas1 ewiem ay1 nyunu aboro so na 1nam so ama aw4 a 1de obi nti ama honam ani nsawa nketenkete agu obi. Weinom na 1ma aw4se gu obi. Bio, s1 aw4 de obi ber1 a awia ab4 a na 1kyerl s1 saa nipa kor4 no yare. Enti s1 aw4se gu obi anaas1 aw4 de obi a, y1mma no adel a 1y1 nwunu te se nsuo anaa nsa nnom na mmom y1ma no adel a emu y1 hye. Wei kyerl s1 nney1e a 4reda no adi ne ns1m ahodo4 a dwom no de to dwa nyinaa kyerl s1 1ny1 yade1 aw4se anaa ahude1 aw4se na kamp1s1 ahodwiri aw4se na agu no, na mmom honam ak4nn4 a ahy1 no so na ama aw4se agu no nti 4repl mpa so agor4 adi de aka ne ho hye.

Ns1m ahodo4 a 1ma y1hunu s1 ak4nn4 na ahy1 no so da adi w4 nsensanel 275 k4pem 285 1na afei nsensanel 291 mu:

Wo ho kyerl 3x
Aw4se nkoa sei de1 agu wo de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?
Wo ho kyerl
Wao wao
Wo ho kyerl

\$d4 wohia biribi anaa?
Aw4se nkoa sei de1 agu wo de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?
Wo ho kyer1
Wao wao
Wo ho kyer1
\$d4 wohia biribi anaa?

S1 y1hw1 dwom no nsensane1 298 k4pem 305 a, saa ns1m a 4dwomtoni no ka nyinaa kyer1 ak4nn4 nhy1so4 na ama aw4se agu no:

Mema no nam papa a, me Nyame anoa a
Ne d1 nti, ne d1 nti 4d4 se
M1we wo mawe wo kas11
'M1we wo'(5x) mawe wo mawe wo kas11' 4x
Maame S11waa, '4noaa na med4 no'2x'
Wade1, 1noaa na meda ho' 2x
Ne d1 nti, 1noaa na meda ho'2x
Wade1, 1noaa na meda ho'2x

4.2.1.7 Tokurom

Saa dwom yi Daddy Lumba de baa dwa so afe 2006 mu a w4taa b4 no adwab4 ne aponto4 ase yie. !y1 dwom a 1nnammafo4 ani gye ho papaapa. Emu ns1mp4 na 1didi so4 yi:

13. As1mp4 a !t4 so Du-mmi1nsa: Mmaa Akosua Kuma a 1y1 Mmarima d1 no hy1

Tokurom

As1mp4 a dwom yi da no adi ne mmaa ahemfie a 1som bo ma mmarima no hy1 tokurom. Na 1siane s1 1som bo nti 1mfa ho ne wo b4bea, wo nipa-ban anaa wo dibea s1 worek4 mmaa ho a gye s1 wode buo ma w4n koto w4n ansa na watumi ak4 mmaa ahemfie h4. Ns1m a 1to as1mp4 no so bi a 1w4 nsensane1 389 k4pem 394 na 1didi so4 yi:

Woy1 DJ o (2x)
Woy1 MC o (2x)
Woy1 hy11fo o
!duru adepa so a na mmaa y1 hy1f
Woy1 driver o Appietus o
Aba s1 1duru adepa so a na mmaa y1 hy1f

Amponsem (2018) kyer1 mu s1 as1mp4 titire a saa dwom no da no adi ne s1, 1s1 s1 y1y1 adwumaden ansa na y1n nsa anka y1n akoma so adel. Amponsem kyer1 mu a, 4de adwumaden toto s1del mansefo4 anaa galamsefo4 k4 asase ase k4p1 sika k4k44 ho, enti 4se s1 4dasani p1 s1 4tu ohia ase a, gye s1 4y1 adwuma den nti 4de dwom no mu nsensanel 402, 403, 406, 407, 410 k4pem 413 taa n'as1m no akyi.

Mek4gye ohia aduro aaa
!w4 \$boase sikakurom
Merekogye ohia eduru aa
(\$buase) Sika kurom
Menyee yie aa memmaa ye oo (memmaa ye oo)
Mentui ee oo (mentui ee oo) Mama! (Se mehye mu aa ni)2x
Menyee yie aa memmaee oo (memmaee oo)
Mentui ee oo (mentuu ye oo) Mama! Se mehye mu aa ni

Nanso me nk4mm4twetwe mu no, ns1manoyiyifo4 no mu bi kaa s1 4dwomtoni no mp1 s1 4wae as1m no anim nti 4de kasanwan ma 4de n'as1m no k4faa sika a y1tu no \$boase a 1w4 asase ase a ak4hy1 tokurom nti s1 worep1 bi a gye s1 wobu nkotodwe kuntunu wo mu. W4kyer1 mu a, mmaa Akosua Kumaa ho as1m na na 4dwomtoni no reka ho as1m. Ns1manoyiyifo4 no p4nee 4dwomtoni no ns1m no bi a 1w4 nsensanel 420 rek4pem 428, 1na nsensanel 442 k4pem 443 ho de b1sii as1mp4 a na w4reka no so dua s1:

Agye wokuntunu wo mu
Na wobu w'anim nkotodwe
Na wonwan wo sisi ne wo pa
Na shaky wo sisi ne wo pa

Na s1 mohwehw1 me a maame
Na s1 moanhu me a
Mehye adukurom bi mu bi mu (ode mu ode mu)
Yiee ode mu (ode mu, ode mu, ode mu)}2x

Ns1m a 1w4 soro h4 yi di adanse1 s1 de1 Daddy Lumba ka w4 ne dwom no mu nyinaa y1 de1 4reka fa mmaa agyapadel a 1som bo nti wob1k4 ho a gye s1 wode anidie ma no bu nkotodwe.

4.2.1.8 Bubra

Saa dwom Bubra yi nso y1 Daddy Lumba haelaefo dwom a 4b44 no afe 2003 mu. Bubra yi ara ne edin a 1da apaawa no so. Saa apaawa yi, nnwom nson (7) na 1w4 so. Inonom ne Bubra, Pony, \$d4 Mfa me Nk4, Saa na !y1, Ataa Nkwan, Adaka Teaa ne Daddy Pay all. Saa nnwom yi mu nsia y1 4d4 ho nnwom nanso Bubra yi na mayi a merep1ns1mp1ns1m mu. Emu ns1ntitire na 1didi so4 yi:

14. As1mp4 a !t4 so Du-Nnan: \$baa ne Barima Nnam Atopabuo

S1 y1hw1 dwom 'Bubra' yi a 1da ha yi a, as1mp4 titire a 1da no adi y1 4baa ne 4barima mpa so agudie mu atopabuo ho as1m na 4de to dwa. \$dwomtoni no akwadare Akan kasa no mu yie nti 4tumi de kasa no di ns1ngor4 a s1 wamfee w'ani anyi w'asom amfa ns1m antoto ns1m ho a, 4blyera w'adwene.

W4 me ne Kwame Adinkra nk4mm4twetwe mu no, 4kyer11 s1, s1 1ba nsanom a, obiara w4 de1 n'ani gye ho s1de1 4dwomtoni no de to dwa no. \$kyer1 a obi p1 Alomo bitters 1na obi nso p1 Gyensen nanso 4no 4dwomtoni no de1 4p1 nsa a wato din s1 Bubra. Nanso

ns1manoyiyifo4 no mu bi nso buaa s1 4dwomtoni no boa pa de nsa ho as1m blfraa anaa blwuraa ne dwom no mu s1de1 4b1twe atiefo4 adwene afriri ns1m p4tee a 4p1 s1 4ka. W4kyer1 mu s1 ns1m bi te s1 'Bu hyia me down down' sei, y1mmu nsa nhyia 'down' na mmom atopa na y1bu hyia w4 'down'. Bio, w4kyer11 w4n adwene s1 y1mmfa tenten, tiatia ne h4 ne h4 nkyer1kyer1 nsa mu de1 obi p1 na mmom nnipa b4bea mu. W4kyer1 s1 nnipa no bi y1 tenten, ebinom y1 tiatia 1na ebinom nso y1 h4 ne h4. Bio, 4baako koraa de1 4ka sii so pen s1 'mmarima no bi w4 h4 a w4n k4te y1 tenten 1na ebinom nso de1 y1 tiatia paa ara 1na y1w4 w4n a w4n k4te y1 h4 ne h4 nti w4nya de1 w4p1 sa a w4hy1 w4n nkurane ma w4bu atopa ama w4n ani agye yie'.

4.2.1.9 Aben W4 Ha

Aben W4 ha nso y1 Daddy Lumba dwom baako a 4b44 no afe 1998. Saa afe no, Ghana Adwontofa kuo b44 no aba so kyer11 s1 ne dwom no 1y1 d1 yie nanso akyinnyel baa ho 1firi s1 na ebinom susu s1 ne dwom no y1 adwamman-dwom a 1ns1 s1 anka w4ma no abasob4de1. Emu ns1mp4 na 1didi so4 yi:

15. As1mp4 a !t4 so Du-num: !mpa mu Agodie Nnyegyeho

As1mp4 p4tee a saa dwom a 1w4 soro h4 yi de to dwa y1 k4te1 ne 1tw1die mu nnyegyeho na 4dwomtoni no reka ho as1m. W4 me nk4mm4twetwe mu no w4n a me ne w4n dii nkitaho no mu bi kaa s1 1ber1 biara ne emu adey1. Y1w4 ber1 a ad4fo4 di d4. Na saa ber1 no duru a mp1n pii no w4nhia s1 obi b1ha w4n adwene 1firi s1 ber1 no mu anigye1 y1 sononko 1no nti na 4dwomtoni no ka w4 ne dwom no mu nsensanel 531 k4pem 540 mu s1:

Mma obiara mmɔ pono mu anadwo yi
Wobɔ mu a, woaha me o
Wobɔ mu' mannye so a
M'ano kuta adeɛ mu
Wobɔ mu na mammue a
Me nsa kuta adeɛ mu
Wobɔ mu na mante a
Asisi m'aso o ei
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama)
Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)

Bio, ns1manoyiyifo4 no sane kyerl1 w4n adwene s1, ber1 a ad4fo4 gu so redi w4n ho no, s1 lduru ber1 bi a ne d1 nti 4baa no tumi gyegye ho ma no yl d1 paa ara a, s1 wote saa nnyegyeel no a, wob1ka s1 ebia 4baa no te yaa nso na ne d1 nko ara. Ns1m a w4 ns1manoyiyifo4 no bi kaa s1 1y1 nnyegyeho no bi na ldidi so4 yi w4 nsensanel 556-557:

Awushi awushi awushi awushi awushi aben (aben wɔ ha)
Awushi awushi awushi awushi awushi aben (aben wɔ ha)

Afei w4san toaa w4n nkyerlkyerlmu no so s1, saa mpa so agodie yi nhia adwumaden biara s1 wob1k4 edwam ak4tot4 nne1ma yl ho biribi ansa na ay1 krado, lno nti na 4dwomtoni no ka w4 nsensanel 560 k4pem 573 s1:

Adeɛ yi yennoa, adeɛ yi yenkye adeɛ no yentoto ah
Adeɛ yi yennoa, yenkye eno a, yentoto ah
ɔdomankoma aduane a
A yɛfrɛ no ɔdɔ yi
Menim ne dɛ nti
Memma ɔdɔ kɔm de no o ah (sh)
Wohia no anɔpa a
(Ama, aben wɔ aha)
Wohia no awiabere a
(Ama, aben wɔ aha)
Wohia no anwummerɛ a

(Ama, aben wɔ aha)
Wohia no anadwo a
(Ama, aben wɔ aha)

4.2.1.10 Ase1 H4

Saa dwom wei nso y1 Daddy Lumba nnwom no mu baako a 1baa dwa so afe 1989 mu. Esiane s1 mmabunu p1 nti w4taa b4 no adwab4 ase. Emu ns1mp4 na 1didi so4 yi:

16. As1mp4 a !t4 so Du-nsia: Aware1 mu B4hy1

As1mp4 a saa dwom yi de to dwa y1 aware1 b4hy1 a ad4fo4 bi ahy1 w4n ho. W4 me ne ns1manoyiyifo4 nk4mm4twetwe mu no, w4kyer11 s1 nn1 mmer1 yi obiara p1 aware1. Na ad4fo binom tumi tena kylre yie w4 mpenatwe mu a 1no bi 1rek4 so w4 saa ad4fo yi a w4rehy1 w4n ho b4 s1 w4b1ware no ntam. W4toaa so kyer11 w4n adwene s1 na 4baa no ani nna s1 4barima no b1y1 ne ho ade1 na kamp1s1 way1 no wedding nti ber1 4barima kaa as1m mfummu wei kyer11 no no, 1maa ne tirim y11 no d1d1d1d1 a 1no nti amma wantumi anna s1de1 1da adi w4 dwom no mu no nsensane1 596 – 607.

!nn1 anadwo yi, 1nn1 anadwo yi
Ne d1 nti mantumi anna o
Mekae mekae mekaekae a
Na me tirim y1 d1d1d1d1d1
!k4 me ho, 1k4 me ho, 1k4 me ho
!k4 me d1d1d1 mu
!k44 me k44 me k4 me ho
Waka as1md1 bi ato me tirim
\$d4 se nn1 y1b1ware
\$d4 se 4b1hy1 me kawa
\$d4 se 4b1y1 me wedding
Obiara nka s1 ayefor4 o dondo

Ns1manoyiyifo4 no toaa so kaa s1 1ny1 aware1 no b4hy1 no nko na 1maa ne tirim y11 no d1d1d1 na mmom s1 4kaa s1 4b1hy1 no kawa ay1 no wedding ama no ‘marriage certificate’ no de1 na ama ne d1 no aboro so s1de1 1da adi w4 dwom no mu no. Mmom s1de1 ns1mkekafo4 w4 h4 no, nnipa b1ka ho as1m nti mma w4nhw1 bonkum anaa nifa na mmom krataa no ase h4 a 1s1 s1 w4tim no, ah4 ara na 4nhw1 ntim so s1de1 1b1y1 a w4b1y1 no ntlm ama w4ak4di w4n d4 w4 fie. S1 w4duru fie nso a w4nni adaagye nti mma obiara mmlha w4n, 1mfa ho ne s1 wodii aware1 no mu tintimman s1de1 1da adi w4 nsensanel 638 k4pem 642 no:

Marriage certificate no nie
Y1ny1 no ntlm na y1nk4 fie
!nn1 anwummer1 yi y1 mene wo day
Obi bom a y1mmue
\$s4fo rebom y1mmue, Malam b1bom y1mmue

4.2.2 Nhwehw1mu yi ho ns1mmisa a 1t4 so mmienu: Kasasuo Ahodo4 B1n na !da adi W4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba \$d4 Nnwom no Bi Mu?

Kasasuo y1 kasadwini ahodo4 mu nno4ma bi a kasadwumfo4 tumi gyina so de ns1m saasae adwinnie bi mu ber1 a 4nwae as1m no ani pefee anaas1 4mpa as1m no ho ntoma, Agyekum (2011:23). Kasasuo y1 sononko firi daadaa kasa ho. Kasasuo tumi y1 1nne a obi de kasa, ns1mfua ne 4kasamu a odwumfo4 bi de hyehy1 n’adwinie, nnyinah4ma, ntotohos1m, anihanehane, abirab4, nsaw4so4, kasakoa, kasammraani, kasanwan, mmlbuo, ampl-mmuael-as1mmisa, s1-nipa, s1-s1ntefo4, ntotohos1m ne ade. Kasadwumfo4, nkanka nnwom saefo4 tumi de saa kasasuo ahodo4 yi sae w4n nnwom ma ne d1 y1 sononko ma no di mu.

Kasasuo ahodo4 a lda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwom ahodo4 a mede ay1 nhwehw1mu yi mu bi ne nteamude1, mm1buo, abirab4s1m, adwene mu mfoninni, nnyegyee1 nsisiso4, ntimu, amp1-mmuae1-as1mmisa, as1nka a ne nnyinaso4 firi abak4s1m ne Twer1kronkron mu, asiananmu, ntotohos1m, 1famamua, 1nne nnyegyee1 ntimu, kasaf1m, kasakoa, nkakuho, ns1ngor4, nnyinah4ma ne s1-nipa.

4.2.2.1 Nteamude1

Nteamu di dwuma yie w4 kasadwini mu. Mp1n pii no kasa adwumfo4 team de twe atiefo4 adwene si dwumadie a w4rey1 no so. Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de nteamu di dwuma w4 w4n nnwom mu s1de1 1b1y1 a atiefo4 b1k4 so atie w4n nnwom no akosi. W4n nnwom no bi a w4de nteamu dii dwuma no bi na 1didi so4 yi w4 1pono a 1w4 fam ha yi so: Me de 'K' agyina h4 ama Kojo Antwi nnwom, na me de 'L' agyina h4 ama Daddy Lumba nnwom w4 1pono no so.

	NNWOM AHODOS	NTEAMU KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Kakae	Mama no flowers nanso 4se 4mp1 ei!! Manoa aduane nanso 4se 4nnie!! Mama no Diamond Ring nanso 4se 4mp1 ei!! Mama no roses nanso 4se 4mp1 e!!
		Dadee anoma eii! Ɔdo, wokoee akye oo!

K	Dadel Anoma	<p>M'ani agyina oo!</p> <p>Mafe oo!</p> <p>Me nsono mu oo!</p> <p>Obi reba a mane me oo!</p> <p>Eye a na obi reba a mane me oo!</p> <p>Mane me handkerchief oo!</p> <p>Eno na mede, bepepa m'ansuo oo!</p>
K	Densu	<p>B1hwie wo d1 nsu gu me so 1!</p> <p>B1t4 wo d1 nsu gu me so 1!</p>
K	Afofant4	<p>Boh boh boh boh ah, woako ak4gya me yayaaya!!</p> <p>Boh boh boh boh, odo yewu agyegye me!!</p>
K	Me D4fopa	<p>Me d4fo pa, wo nnwom na ereba ei!! }3x</p> <p>Oh, odo nni ho a, meda a, enna, oh!</p> <p>Oh, onni ho a, menso daee pa o!</p>
L	Tokurom	<p>Mama! Se mehye mu aa ni, Haaba!</p>

W4 ne dwom Kakae sei, s1 wohw1 ne nslm ‘mama no flowers nanso 4se 4mp1 eii!’ a, wotumi hunu s1 4dwomtoni no afa kwan biara so s1 ne d4fo no b1pae mu aka ne b4ne akyer1 no ama wapa no kylw nanso ankosi aga nti 4de nteamu rekyer1 atiefo4 tebea a 4w4 mu. Saa ara nso na nnwom nnan a 1w4 soro h4 no nso, 4de nteamu dii dwuma s1 1bly1 a atiefo4 blte no ase w4 tebea 4w4 mu.

4.2.2.2 Ab1buo

Mpanimfo4 se: ylnnael a ylnso dael. !ne s1 aslnka mu na y1bu b1. !siane s1 1b1 ma kasa y1 d1 nti kasadwumfo4 tae de di dwuma yie nkanka adwomtofo4 s1de1 1bly1 a w4n nnwom no bly1 huam ay1 d1. Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba da mm1 adi w4 w4n nnwom a mayi reyl nhwehw1mu yi mu. Emu bi na 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	MM!BUO KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Kakae	De1 4retwa sa no nnim s1 s11 n’akyi akyea
K	Afofant4	Me deε, mese mada, se na me nan gu abonten. Matɔ nkyene akye o, yede mako na εda maseε. Woagyegye me konk4n so woakɔ akɔgya me w4 subunu ani o.
K	Me d4fopa	Sε1 na ahwene pa nkasa
L	Wo ho Kyer1	\$seb4 bi se nam pa afono no s1 l na na 4nnya nwee biribiara

!b1 a edi kan w4 lpono no so no kyer1 s1 ne d4fo mfa ne b4ne biara a way1 no nky1 no 1firi s1 ebia 4y11 no b4ne bi a na n'ani nna anaa 4nnim, nti s1 way1 no biribi a ne d4fo no de ahy1 ne tirim a, 4nka na 4mpa no kylw.

Bio, Kojo Antwi ma atiefo4 te ase1 s1, 4no de1 4nim s1 wanya 4d4 kan nti 4yi ne yam ne ne tirim pefee ma no nso s11 na ne d4fo no de1 no y1 nnaadaa a de1 4y1 maa ne d4fo no biara any1 no fl.

Daddy Lumba nso de 1b1 no rekyer1 atiefo4 s1, s1 obi adi d4 ama no afono no a, 1nne1 na oniiko no nnim d4 di.

4.2.2.3 S1-nipa

Wei y1 kasadwini mu ade1 bi a 1ny1 nipa na mmom 1y1 nne1ma, ahonhom ne mmoa a 1yi suban adi s1 nipa. Mp1n pii no, adwomtofo4 a Kojo Antwi di mu akotee tae de saa kasasuo yi di dwuma w4 w4n dwomto4 mu. S1-nipa kasasuo a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi dwom mu bi na 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	S!-NIPA KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Afofant4	<p>Afofantɔ e, yie, yie, yie</p> <p>Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ agyegye me e, yoo, yoo, yoo</p> <p>Aboa ɔkyereben e, aboa ɔkyereben e, yie, yie, yie</p> <p>Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ adaadaa me o, yoo, yoo, yoo</p>

4.2.2.4 S1-S1ntefo4

Agyekum (2011) se, yltumi hyia s1-nipa sononko bi kasa kyerl no te s1de1 4te as1m a y1reka no nanso 4nte. !tumi y1 mmoa, nnua, mfidie, adan asuo ne nnelma ahodo4 pii a lkeka ho. Kojo Antwi de saa kasasuo yi di dwuma w4 ne dwomto4 mu s1de1 1b1ma ne dwom no mu ns1m b1y1 d1.

S1-s1ntefo4 kasasuo a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi nnwom mu bi na 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	S!-S!NTEFOS KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Dade1 Anoma	Dadee anoma eii!, begye me letε koma odo

4.2.2.5 Mmrane

Mmrane nso y1 ade a nnwomtofo4 tae de di dwuma w4n dwomto4 mu. Mmrane y1 ns1m bi a y1ka de hoahoa edin anaa y1de horan onipa. Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de mmrane di dwuma w4 w4n nnwomto4 mu de hoahoa, d1f1d1f1 s1de1 atiefo4 b1hunu oniiko no bo a 4som. S1 1ba no saa a 1ma nnwom no y1 atiefo4 d1 yie. Mmrane ahodo4 a 1pue w4 adwomtofo4 yi dweom mu bi na 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	MMRANE A !DA ADI

K	Me D4fopa	Tuntum bronɛ, Obibini mu Obibini ei Mebɔ wo nsammrane a, gye me so ɛ Ao 4d4 y1wu Me dɔ mu piesie,
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4.2.2.6 Ntotohos1m

W4 kasadwini mu adwumfo4 de ntotohos1m kasasuo di dwuma yie de kyer1 nnipa bi suban anaa nney1e1 a w4da no adi. Kojo Antwi y1 4dwomtoni a wakwadare Akan kasa mu nti mp1n pii no 4de ntotohos1n kasasuo di dwuma a y1hu bi w4 ne dwom Afofant4 mu:

	NNWOM AHODOS	NTOTOHOS!M KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Afofant4	\$d4 te s1 samina ahuro Wobekura me mu te sɛ kosua mono e Mm' anni nnaahe, na wobɔ me so 4bo te sɛ adwe e

4dwomtoni no de ne d4fo no d4 toto samina huro a mmer1 tiawa bi na ayera a worehunu bio. Afei nso kosua y1 adel a 1y1 mmer1 nti s1 wankuta mu yie a 1firi b4, a wei rekyer1 s1 ne d4fo no agyae no ahwe h4 a wankuta ne mu yie na 4mfa no nyl hwee.

4.2.2.7 Anihanehane

Anihanehane a kasadwumfo4 de di dwuma w4 w4n adwinni mu no tumi ma atiefo4 hunu s1 w4de saa kasasuo no reto w4n adwinnie no mu nkyene ama no ay1 huhuuhu, kokuroo ne d1d1d1 w4 atiefo4 asom. \$dwomtoni Kojo Antwi de di dwuma w4 ne dwomto4 mu s1de1 atiefo4 b1hunu de1 4rekyer1 anaa de1 4refa mu. \$da no adi w4 ne nslm a 1didi so4 yi mu:

	NNWOM AHODOS	ANIHANEHANE KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Kakae	Memfa teaspoon nnom Atlantic Ocean ansa na wahu s1 med4 wo
K	Dadel Anoma	Nisuo ayiri me

Saa anihanehane a Kojo Antwi da no adi w4 ne nnwom mu yi, obiara nim s1 4dwomtoni no ntumi mfa ‘teaspoon’ nnom ‘Atlantic Ocean’ da mma no ny1 yie, nanso 4de rekyer1 s1de1 4d4 tumi y1. Bio 1ny1 ade1 a onipa biara asu ama ne nisuo ayiri no da na kamp1s1 afa no, nanso 4de rekyer1 s1de1 n’ani agyina ne d4fo ama no aboro so nti 4refa saa kwan no so ama atiefo4 ahunu tebea a 4d4 mu.

4.2.2.8 Kwatikwan/Sabuakwan

Agyekum se, kwatikwan y1 1kwan bi a 1ny1 kwantemp4n anaa 1y1 sabuakwan a kasadwumfo4 taa fa so de w4n nslm a ne ka y1 den to dwa. Mp1n pii no nslm bi te s1 k1t1muns1m a w4p1 s1 w4de to dwa no w4taa de data anaa w4wan. Adwomtofo4 pii a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba w4 saa kasa yi ho nimde1 a 1da adi w4 w4n nnwom a mede rey1 nhwehw1mu yi mu:

	NNWOM AHODOS	KWATIKWAN KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Densu	<p>B1to wod1 nsu gu me so 1</p> <p>M1d4 asuk4 4d4 nsuo mu</p> <p>M'awer1kyekyer1 b4fo4 reba ab1ku me ho aw4see</p> <p>\$d4y1wu d1 nsuo ayiri me</p>

Saa ns1m yi nyinaa reda k1t1muns1m adi nanso Kojo Antwi nam kwatikwan so na 4de ato dwa a wank4 tee.

4.2.2.9 Kasammraani

Kasammrani nso y1 kasau baako a kasadwumfo4 nkwati ber1 w4redi w4n adwini. Saa kasasuo yi da adi ber1 a y1rekasa na ns1mfua bi a 1w4 mu no y1 ammodin anaa y1ntumi mm4 din sei dwe nti w4ka as1m de bra ani s1de1 kasa no b1y1 ak4nn4. Daddy Lumba taa de kasammraani di dwuma w4 ne dwomto4 mu a ebi da adi w4 nnwom a 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	KASAMMRAANI KASASUO A !DA ADI
L	Wo ho kyer1	<p>M1we wo awe wo kas11</p> <p>W'ade1 1noaa na meda ho</p>
L	Tokurom	<p>De1 adepa ak4hyl</p> <p>Ase1 h4</p>

		Adel a 1d1 \$d1m Adukurom nsuo Ak4hy1 tokurom
--	--	--

Saa ns1m yi nyinaa reka biribi afa 4baa tw1 ho.

4.2.2.10 Amp1-mmuae1 As1mmisa

Wei nso y1 as1m anaa ns1m aho4do4 a kasadwumfo4 taa de di dwuma w4 w4n adwinnie mu a 1nhia anoyie ber1 a biribi kyere w4n adwene anaa w4p1s1 atiefo4 hunu san te ns1m bi a 1ha w4n. \$dwomtoni Kojo Antwi nso de saa kasasuo yi dii dwuma w4 ne nnwom no bi a merey1 mu nhwehw1mu yi, na 1no na 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	AMP!-MMUAE! AS!MMISA KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Kakae	Wo bo afu me anaa? Anaas1 me ho afono wo anaa? \$d4 reb1gya me h4 anaa? Menhy1 w'ano anaa? Menfa wo nhyl m'akyi anaa?

		\$d4 mp1 me bio anaa?
K	Dade1 Anoma	\$d4 b1ba dab1n ni a?

4.2.2.11 Ntimu

Ntimu ba ber1 a 4dwumfo4 bi p1 s1 4si as1ntitire bi a lho hia no so dua ma atiefo4 hy1 no nso. Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de kasasuo a 1y1 ntimu dii dwuma w4 w4n nnwom a mede rey1 nhwehw1mu yin a 1nonom na 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	NTIMU KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Dade1 Anoma	Dadee anoma eii!, begye me letε koma odo 2x Dadee anoma eii! 2x Obi reba mane o 3x Nisuo ayiri me o oo!! 2x !no na mede, b1pepa nisuo o (4d4 b1ba 4d4 b1ba) 2x
K	Densu	M1do asuko 2x \$d4 nsuo mu o Piesie ei m1d4 asuk4 Nsuo refa a nsuo mfa me 4x B1t4 wo d1 nsu gu me so 1 2x !

K	Me d4fopa	Me d4fo pa, wo nnwom na ereba ei!!(3x)
K	Afofant4	Afirmata 4x
L	Wo ho kyer1	<p>Wo ho kyer1 3x</p> <p>Aw4se nkoa sei de1 agu wo de1 4d4</p> <p>wohia biribi anaa?</p> <p>Wo ho kyer1 wao wao wo ho kyer1 2x</p> <p>\$d4 wohia biribi anaa?</p>
L	Tokurom	<p>Enne mmaa mpe hia oo Kwadwo ee</p> <p>(yeegyedwa) } 2x</p> <p>Nea akohye biao, nea adepa akohye biao</p> <p>Nea (akohye)7x bi</p> <p>down) 3x</p> <p>Woye DJ oo) 2x</p> <p>(Woye MC oo,) 2x</p>

L	Bubra	Binom se Gyensen power Binom se Alomo power Bise Aben w4 ha power, oo oo oo Bu, bu, bu, bu, eh Bubra	
L	Aben w4 ha	Manya m'ade dædæ yi (Ama) Me ba resu a mente o (Ama) Awushi awushi awushi awushi awushi aben (aben wɔ ha)	

4.2.2.12 Nnyinah4ma

Wei y1 s1 y1de ade1 baako anaa nipa bi retoto ade fofor4 anaa nipa bi a 4ne no nni twaka bi na mmom w4da del y1de no retoto ho no suban bi adi. Kojo Antwi de kasasuo a 1y1 nnyinah4ma dii dwuma w4 ne nnwom a mede rey1 nhwehw1mu s1de1 1b1y1 a ne ns1m no b1y1 anika. Dwom a 1di so4 yi Kojo Antwi de saa kasasuo yi dii dwuma:

	NNWOM AHODOS	NNYINAH\$MA KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Kakae	1nn1 del madane kakae ama wo

!siane s1 4mp1 no bio nti s1 4hu no a, na n’anim adane aboa huhuuhu bi ama no. bio, s1 4hu no a, na ne yam ahye no.

4.2.2.13 Adwenemu Mfonin

Wei y1 anituade1 anaa kasasuo bi a kasadwumfo4 de di dwuma na w4fa so da adwenemu mfonin bi adi ma atiefo4 hunu obi nsusui1, n’atenka anaa de1 n’adwene y1 no fa biribi ho (Di Yanni, 2002). Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de saa kasasuo yi dii dwuma w4 w4n nnwom mu n a lno na ldidi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	ADWENEMU MFONIN KASASUO A !DA ADI
K	Kakae	Mama no ‘ flowers ’ nanso 4se 4mp1. Mama no ‘ diamond ring ’ nanso 4se 4mp1. !nnora na mey1 wo hemmaa , nn1 de1 madane Kakae ama wo. Mama no ‘ Roses ’ nanso 4se 4mp1.
K	Dadel Anoma	Mane me ‘ handkerchief ’, lno na me de blpepa me nisuo
K	Densu	Mede ahemma blhyl no, mede me ntoma bls1 fam ama no anante so na me d4 nansoaa kyiri aboseaa

L	Wo ho kyerl	<p>Aw4se nkoaa sei de1 agu wo yi de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?</p> <p>Awia ab4 yi a wose aw4 de wo yi de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?</p>
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S1 y1hw1 Kojo Antwi nnwom mmi1nsa a 1w4 soro h4 yi a, \$dwomtoni no retwa mfoninni akyer1 atiefo4 s1 4nam akwan hodo4 so de nno4ma a ne bo4 som bo apata ne d4fo biara nanso wadane n'akyi ama no. Bio, 4dwomtoni no de handkerchief rekyer1 s1 n'ani gyina a agyina ne d4fo no aboro so nti afei de1 adane no su ne awer1hodie. Ne korakora no, Kojo Antwi reda mfoninni bi adi akyer1 atiefo4 s1 4nnsi ne d4fo fam na 4gyegye no so yie.

Daddy Lumba nso nam aw4se ne awia so retwa mfoninni akyer1 atiefo4 s1 de1 ne dof4 no reda no adi w4 ne honam ani no rekyer1 s1, 4hia mpa so agor4 na de1 1rey1 no no atra p4 nti 4hia s1 w4di d4.

4.2.2.14 Nnyegyeel ne !nne Nsisiso4

S1 1ba kasadwini dwumadie a, 1nne di akotee yie w4 nsae mu 1firi s1 4dwumfo4 no nne nnyegyeel a 1b1sisi so4 no ma adwini no y1 sononko na 1gyegye w4 atiefo4 asom a, w4pere s1 w4b1tie emu ns1m no. Adwomtofo4 nnwom nsael mu no, w4tumi y1 ma w4n nne mu nnyegyeel no sisi so ma no y1 ak4nn4. Daddy Lumba de saa kasasuo yi dii dwuma w4 ne dwom a wato din s1 'Ase1 H4' mu, na 1no na 1didi so4 yi:

S1 enyim na 4dzi nk4mm4 ba A

Bawakyi dafidaara A

\$d4 y1 no waawaa, A

Waawaa ma ylnk4da	A
‘!ba no critical s4 ase1 h4	A
!nn1 da yi Borax b1hyl wo b4	A
Marriage certificate no nie	B
Y1ny1 no nt1m na ylnk4 fie	B
!nn1 anwummer1 yi y1 mene wo day’	B

S1 y1hw1 Daddy Lumba dwom a Borax de kasahare dii dwuma w4 mu yi a, 1nne nnyegyeel nsisiso4 no baa nsensanel biara awieel a y1b1ka s1 de1 ldi kan no y1 ‘A A A A’, 1na de1 1t4 so mmienu no y1 ‘A A B B’ nsisiso4.

4.2.3 Nhwew1mu yi Ho As1mmisa a 1t4 so Mmi1nsa: Ns1die ne Nsonsoe1 B1n na 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba Nnwomto4 Adey1su mu?

S1 y1ka adey1su a Wales (1995), akyer1 mu s1, 1y1 y1bea anaa 4kwan a kasadwumfo4 fa so y1 w4n ade1. Kasadwumfo4 biara w4 kwan a 4fa so de ns1m ahodo4 saasae n’adwini ma no tere atiefo4/b1hw1ladefo4 anom. Wales k4 so kyer1 mu s1, mp1n pii no, 1y1 a na adey1su gyina 4dwumfo4 no nipa su ne ne ban so 1na ne y1bea so. Y1b1hw1 s1de1 w4n mu biara ka w4n ns1m w4 nnwomto4 no mu ne kwan a w4n mu biara fa so ka ns1m no \$dwumfo4 bi deylsu nsesae1 gyina as1nkor4/4kasa a 4reka, ber1 a 4redi adwini no, beae1 a 4rey1 no ne nnipakuo anaa atiefo4/b1hw1ladefo4 a 4redi adwini no ama w4n. Nnipa baanu adey1 ntumi ny1 p1p1p1. !ny1 d1n ara a, nsonsoe1 b1ba mu.

Kojo Antwi w4 n’adey1su 1na Daddy Lumba nso w4 n’adey1su. Mp1n pii no 1y1 a saa adwumfo4 yi adey1su yi bi s1 1na 1t4 ber1 bi nso a w4n adey1 b4 abira. Nhwew1mu yi ho

as1mmisa a 1t4 so mmilnsa yi rehw1 ns1die ne nsonsoe1 a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 mu.

4.2.3.1 Ns1die a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba Nnwomto4 mu

W4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 mu no w4n adey1 bi ses1. W4n adey1su a 1ses1 no bi na 1didi so4 yi:

4.2.3.1.1 Kasaf1m

!t4 ber1 bi w4 h4 a, kasadwumfo4 adwuma no ma no ho kwan ma 4tumi fa ns1m ah4hoa anaa ns1m afofor4 a 1firi kasa fofor4 mu b1wurawura anaa b1hy1 kasa ko a 4de redi dwuma no mu ma no y1 atiefo4 d1. Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de kasaf1m yi di dwuma yie a w4de Bor4fo ne Ghana kasa ahodo4 no bi hyehy1 w4n Twi haelaefo nnwom mu ma no y1 d1. Kasaf1m a adwomtofo4 yi de y11 adwuma w4 w4n bi na 1didi so4 yi:

	NNWOM AHODOS	KASAF!M A !DA ADI
K	Kakae	Mama no ' <i>flowers</i> ' Mama no ' <i>Diamond Ring</i> ' Mama no ' <i>roses</i> ' Memfa ' <i>teaspoon</i> ' nk4nu ' <i>Atlantic Ocean</i> ' mu mma wo nhw1
		Dade1 Anoma eii! b1gye me ' <i>letter</i> ' k4ma 4d4

K	Dadel Anoma	Mane me <i>'handkerchief'</i> oo!
K	Densu	<p><i>'Nsuomm4 hya he ni əba</i></p> <p><i>Kyɔm4 mi noko dani dze atsele</i></p> <p><i>Nmene okyikyɔ no ni maka mawɔ</i></p> <p><i>ɔhe ɔdze nma me mawɔ</i></p> <p><i>Hyɔ ɔhe, Hyɔ ɔhe, Hyɔ ɔhe'</i></p>
K	Afofant4	Papa <i>'Doctor'</i> kyere me e
L	Tokurom	<p>Woye <i>'DJ'</i> oo</p> <p>Woye <i>'MC'</i> oo</p> <p>Woye <i>'Chef'</i> oo se eduru adepa so a na mmaa aye <i>'Chef'</i></p> <p>Woye <i>'mate'</i> oo</p> <p>Woye <i>'driver'</i> oo</p> <p>Woye <i>'lawyer'</i> oo</p> <p>Agyese aseɛ ho (<i>'down, down, down'</i>)</p> <p>Na wo <i>'shaky'</i> wo sisi</p>
		<p>Deɪ <i>wofeeli</i> na <i>mefeeli</i> a nka yɪn nyinaa <i>'girl'</i> yɪ one</p> <p>Deɪ <i>'wochecke'</i> na <i>'mechecke'</i> a nka yɪn nyinaa <i>'boy'</i> yɪ one</p>

L	Bubra	<p>De1 <i>'mesoaku'</i> na <i>'wosoaku'</i> a nka y1n nyinaa bo nsa kor4</p> <p>Binom se Gyensen <i>'power'</i></p> <p>Ma menya emu <i>'feelings'</i></p> <p>Te s1 4d4yewu <i>'feeling'</i>, oo oo oo</p> <p><i>'Baby'</i></p>
L	Ase1 H4	<p>\$d4 se 4b1y1 me <i>'wedding'</i></p> <p>1k4 me ho (o <i>'baby'</i></p> <p>De1 4s4fo b1ka biara, <i>'you just say I do'</i></p> <p>S1 <i>'enyim na 4dzi'</i> nk4mm4 ba</p> <p><i>'Bawakyi dafidaara'</i></p> <p><i>'Marriage certificate'</i> no nie</p> <p>!ba no <i>'critical'</i> s4 ase1 h4</p> <p><i>'Africa woman'</i> 4x</p>

S1 y1hw1 kasaf1m ahodo4 a 1w4 adaka yi mu yi a, Kojo Antwi de Bor4fo ne Nkra kasa refra ne Twi Haelaefo nnwom mu no, na Daddy Lumba nso de Bor4fo, Mfante ne Hauza kasa rewurawura ne Twi Haelaefo nnwom mu. Wei kyer1 s1, adey1su mu no, w4n nyinaa flm kasa fofor4 b1wurawura w4n Twi Haelaefo nnwom mu.

4.2.3.1.2 Kasasuo

W4 nnwom ahodo4 a mede y11 nhwehw1mu yi no, Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nyinaa de kasasuo ahodo4 no dii dwuma. Kasasuo ahodo4 bi a w4de dii dwuma no bi na 1didi so4 yi: !b1, nnyinah4ma, ntotohos1m, 1nne nsesae1, s1-nipa, s1-s1ntefo4, ampl-mmuael as1mmisa, anihanehane, kasammraani, kwatikwan ne ade.

4.2.3.2 Nsonsonoe1 a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba Nnwomto4 Adey1 mu

Kojo Antwi w4 kwan a 4fa so to dwom, 1na Daddy Lumba nso w4 kwan a 4fa so to ne dwom. \$fa yi rewh1 s1de1 adwomtofo4 baanu yi mu biara fa so to dwom ma no y1 sononko

4.2.3.2.1 !nne ne \$kasa Nhyehy1e1

Dwomto4 y1 anom kasadwini a 1hia kasa frenkyemm a aba w4 mu. !w4 s1 kasa no di mu na 1y1 kasa a 4man no gye to mu s1 1di mu. Bio, w4 1nne nyehy1e1 mu no, kasadwumfo4 no tumi ma ne nne so anaas1 4br1 ne nne ase, 4b1twe ne kasa no nyaa anaas1 1b1k4 4hare so anaa ntlm ntlm so.

S1 y1hw1 kasa a Kojo Antwi de dii dwuma w4 ne nnwom ahodo4 yi mu a, 4de kasa frenkyemm dii dwuma yie, mpo s1 as1m no ka y1 den a, s1de1 4b1fira no ntoma no ma atiefo4 nnya adwene nta-nta. Bio, Kojo Antwi to dwom a, ne nne k4 nyaa, br11w a emu ns1m no nso da h4 yie a atiefo4 te ns1m no baako baako a w4mmr1 ntl w4n aso ansa na w4ate nnwom no mu ns1m. Afei nso nsonsonoe1 baako a 1da Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba Haelaefo nnwom mu ne s1 Kojo Antwi b4 Raggae Haelaefo 1na Daddy Lumba nso b4 Burgar Haelaefo.

Afei nso s1 y1hw1 Daddy Lumba nnwom ahodo4 a may1 mu nhwehw1mu yi mu yie a, nslmanoyiyifo4 dodo4 no ara me ne w4n twetwee nk4mm4 no kyer1 s1 ne nnwom y1 adwaman nnwom na kasasuo a 4taa de di dwuma paa ara ne

Kasammrani. Afei nso Daddy Lumba to dwom a gye s1 wot1 w'aso yie b4 nnwom no mpr1 pii ansa na wate emu nslm. !ne s1 4mmue n'ano na wate dwom no mu nslm. Bio nso, Daddy Lumba dwomto4 k4 4hare so ky1n Kojo Antwi.

4.3 Muab4

\$fa yi mu na makyer1 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba Akan Haelaefo nnwom, nkanka w4n d4 nnwom ahodo4 a mede y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no. Botael ahodo4 mmilnsa ne nslmmisa mmilnsa a dwumadie yi gyinaa so y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no nso 4fa yi apa ho ntoma. Nslmp4 titire a adwomtofo4 baanu yi ada no adi, kasasuo ahodo4 a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de dii dwuma ne 4kwan a w4n mu biara fa to ne dwom nso 4fa yi ada no adi.

\$FA A !T\$ SO NUM

DWUMADIE YI AWIEE!, MMOANO NE NSUSUI!

5.0 Nnianimu

Saa nhwehw1mu dwumadie yi botae1 ne s1 lhw11 ns1mp4de1 titire a lda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu. \$fa a ltw4 to4 yi b4 dwumadie yi nyinaa mua a 1y1 nk4mm4b4 a 1k44 so w4 nhwehw1mu yi mu, awiee1, mmoano ne, nsusui1 ahodo4 a mede agu akwan mu a 1b1boa afofor4 a w4n nso b1p1 s1 w4b1y1 nhwehw1mu fofor4 ho.

5.1 Mmoano

Nhwehwemu yi botae ne se ebewehwe Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba do nnwom mu nsentitire a lda adi no mu, kasasuo a wode dii adwini ne, sede1 w4n mu biara fa so hyehy1 ne nnwom mu ns1m sane to ne nnwom.

Megyinaa okasa nkyer1kyer1mu kwan so na eyee nhwehwemu yi. Bio, mefaa Kojo Antwi ne, Daddy Lumba do nnwom du, mu nsem titire so na eyee nhwehwemu yi. Mannyina afidie biara so na mmom nsa ne adwenkyer1 so na ehwehwee nnwom no mu nsem no nyinaa mu ne kasa mu okwan a adwomtofo4 no mu biara fa so ye ade1.

Ná Chritaller Nsem asekyere nwoma ne Akan Terminology, English-Akan Linguistic and Media Glossary nwoma mu na mehwehw11 mu p11 nkyerease1 ahodo4 ne kasa a wode di dwuma no mu. Nea eka ho no, y1 adwenkyer1 a ns1mmuafo4 gyinaa nsemmissa a efa nnwom du yi ho nso maelo a efa nea nnwom no mu nsem kyere ho. Bio nso, nsem a eye kasasuo a maboaboa ano nyinaa nso mahyehy1 no pono ahodo4 so. a makyerekyere ne nyinaa mu yie wo nkyerekyeremu no mu.

\$kwan a mefaa so dii dwuma yi, ne dwumadie yi mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu t4fab4 na 1didi so4 yi:

5.1.1 Mmoano a !fa \$kwan a Mefaa so Dii Dwuma no

\$kwan a mefaa so dii dwuma no t4fab4 na 1didi so4 yi:

\$fa a 1di kan no, mekaa nhwehw1mu yi nnyinaso4 ho as1m. Afei de1 nti a mede Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom y11 nhwehw1mu yi, dwumadie yi botae1 ne 1ho as1mmisa nso medaa no adi. Bio, dwumadie yi ho mfaso4, 4haw ne akwanside1 nyinaa a mehyiae1 ne beae1 a dwumadie yi k4pem nso medaa no adi.

\$fa a 1t4 so mmienu no mu na mekyer11 animdefo4 binom adwene a 1fa kasasuo ho, ns1mp4 ho ne anoms1m kasadwini a 1ne me dwumadie yi to k1s1. S1 meyi animdefo4 ahodo4 a w4akyer1 adwene ahodo4 a 1ne me dwumadie yi to k1s1 nti mekenkanee w4n nnwoma to nkyl1n a, mesane mepaa ns1manoyiyifo4 du a w4n mu num y1 mmaa, 1na w4n mu num nso y1 mmarima bisabisaa w4n ns1m p11 w4n adwenkyer1 fa nnwom no mu ns1m ho. Mey11 wei s1 1b1y1 a menya mmuae1 ama dwumadie yi botae1. \$fa yi mu na mekaa Abibirem haelaefo ho as1m. Bio, mekaa Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba ho as1m de kyer1 w4n ahy1ase1 ne w4n haelaefo nnwomto4 ho as1m a dwumadie ayl mu nhwehw1mu.

\$fa a 1t4 so mmilnsa na mekyer11 dwumadie yi akwankyer1, nk4mm4twetwee a 1k44 so, ns1mmoano firibea, nhwehw1mu yi nhyehyle1 kwan, ns1mmuafo4 dodo4 a mede w4n dii dwuma ne ns1mmoano ns1mmisa kwan.

Ns1mmuafo4 du na mede m'ani sii w4n so y11 nhwehw1mu yi w4 Nkran, Kumase, G44so ne Kukuom a saa nkuro yi nyinaa wow4 Nkran, Asante ne Ahafo amantam mu.

\$fa mmi1nsa yi mu na mekyer11 s1 mekyeree ns1manoyiyifo4 no nk4mm4twetwe no guu afidie so na 1no 1kyi meb4 tiee1 s4nee so guu krataa so.

Anto-nhyehy1e1 as1mmisa anaa nk4mm4twetwe na megyinaa so dii dwuma yi. Menam sukyer1 anaa 4kasa nkyer1kyer1mu kwan so na mey11 nhwehw1mu no.

Kojo Antwi 4d4 nnwom num a 1y1 “*Kakae, Dade1 Anoma, Me d4fopa, Afofant4, Densu*”, ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom num a 1y1 “*Wo ho kyer1, Ase1 h4, Aben w4 ha, Tokurom, Bubra*” a 1keka bom ma no y1 4d4 nnwom du na mede y11 nhwehw1mu yi.

Nnwom no mu ns1m no ne ns1mmoano titire a megyinaa so de y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no hw11 ns1mp4 titire ahodo4, kasasuo a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba de dii dwuma de da 4d4 adi, ne s1de1 w4n mu biara fa s hyehye sane to ne nnwom anaas1 s1de1 w4n biara adey1su nso tel.

\$fa a 1t4 so nnan na mey11 asuk4d4 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu. Megyinaa dwumadie yi botae1 ne 1ho ns1mmisa mmi1nsa a 1nonom ne ns1mp4de1 titire a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu, kasasuo ahodo4 a 1da adi ne s1de1 w4n mu biara adey1su tel so na mede y11 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu yi.

Bio, 4fa yi na nhwehw1mu yi mu mmuae1 ahodo4 a menyae1 ne ns1ntitire biara a 1boa yii dwumadie yi botae1 adi nso, maboa ano de bi agu twer1-pono so, 1na 1no akyi mede nkyer1kyer1mu fek4fek4 nso akyer1kyer1 mu.

5.2 Awiee1: De1 mede too dwa no mmoano

5.2.1 Mmoano a !fa Dwumadie yi ho Mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu.

W4 dwumadie yi mu mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu a afa ns1mp4de1 a 1w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu na 1didi so4 yi:

Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba w4 ns1mp4 titire ahodo4 a 1w4 w4m nnwom no mu, na 1da adi a 1nonom ne:

- Nnipa binom tu fom w4n d4fo na s1 n'ani ba ne ho so w4 ne mfomso4 ho a, w4kyer1 ahonu ne adwensakyera,
- Akor4kor4 a ad4fo4 bi da no adi kyer1 w4n d4fo nti s1 1k4ba s1 w4fom w4n d4fo a, w4tumi y1 biribi de pata w4n.
- Ad4fo binom tumi kyer1 4d4 a 1som bo anaa 4d4 mmapa kyer1 w4n d4fo.
- Nipa binom tumi di w4n ad4fo huamm4die,
- *Afei anigyina, abamubuo, b4hyl, adansedie ne ayeyie, akor4kor4 ne nnyegyeso4, 4kra a way1 no krado de reb4 af4de1, osoowa y1 nnaada anaa aho4f1 nkyer1 suban, honam ak4nn4 ne anisop1, mmaa akosua kumaa hyl tokurom, mpam atopabuo, mpa mu agodie nnyegyeho ne aware1 mu b4hyl nso y1 ns1mp4de1 a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4-nnwom mu. Weinom nyinaa y1 ns1ntitire a 1b1daa adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom a may1 mu mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no mu.*

Saa ns1mp4de1 ahodo4 yi a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4-nnwom mu yi, annwomtofo4 yi nam ns1mfuasuo ne kasasuo ahodo4 binom so na w4de daa saa ns1ntitire yi adi, saa kasasuo ahodo4 yi nso s1de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no da no adi yi bi na 1didi so4 yi:

- ❖ Botael a 1t4 so mmienu ne s1 1b1hwewh1 kasasuo ahodo4 a 1da adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi mu. Mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no ada no adi pefee s1 adwomtofo4 baanu yi de kasasuo ahodo4 bi te s1:
- ❖ *Nteamude1, mml, s1-s1ntefo4, s1-nipa, mmrane, ntotohos1m, anihanehane, sabuakwan, kasammraani, ampl-mmuael as1mmisa, ntimu, nnyinah4ma,*

adwenemu mfonin, nnyegyee1 ne Inne nsisiso4 dii dwuma w4 w4n d4 nnwom ahodo4 a mefa y11 mu nhwehw1mu no mu. Kasasuo ahodo4 yi boa yii ns1mp4de1 titire no adi. Na saa kasasuo ahodo4 yi boa twe atiefo4 adwene si nnwom no ns1ntitire so yie.

De1 enti a wode kasasuo di dwuma wɔ w4n d4-nnwom mu ns1m ne s1:

- ❖ !y1 okwan a ekyerɛ nipasu anaas1 ekyerɛ ankorankoro biara nimde1 w4 4kasa mu.
- ❖ Bio, 1kyer1 4kwan a wɔfa so ye ade1 se nea adey1 no twe ne ho firi nea wɔtaa ye no daa daa ho.
- ❖ !na, 1sane kyer1 4kwan a wɔfa so ye adeɛ se tebea anaa abusuabo a eɗa nkrasɛm ne okwan a w4fa so to nkra ntam.

Afei Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 mu nso ns1die ne nsonsonoel a 1da adi w4 mu a 1kyer1 w4n adey1su mu s1de1 mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu no da no adi na 1didi so4 yi: Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 mu adey1su a 1s1 no bi ne s1:

- W4n nnwomto4 mu no, annwomtofo4 baanu yi nyinaa flmm kasa fofor4 te s1 Bor4fo, Nkran ne Hausa b1wuraa Akan Haelaefo nnwom a mey11 mu nhwehw1mu no mu.
- Bio, annwomtofo4 baanu yi nyinaa de kasasuo dii dwuma na 1boa maa w4n nnwom no mu d1 ky1n so.
- **Adwuma (Carrer) ne Discography:** Kojo Antwi aye nnam wɔ nnwom adwuma mu firi 1980 mfe1 no mu na wayi album ahodo4 pii adi a 1no nti ama wɔato no din "**Mr. Music Man.**" Saa ara nso na Daddy Lumba nso, wayɛ adwuma a eɗɔso wɔ mfe1 pii mu, na wayɛ nnwom beboro 30 a oɗe ne din ahyɛ mu. Adwumfo4 baanu yi nyinaa

ab4 w4n ho mm4den w4 nnwomto4 mu kese na wɔb4 w4n din wɔ Ghana ne akyirikyiri aman ahodo4 so.

- Ne korakora no, Kojo Antwi ne daddy Lumba nyinaa de nnwom mu nsem dii dwuma se ɔkwan a wɔfa kasasuo ne nslmfua binom so ka asem, to nkrasem ne afotuo de da w4n atirimp4 anaa aslntitire adi kyerl atiefo4.

S1 Iba Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 adey1su nsonsonoe1 nso a,

Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nyinaa ye Ghana nnwontofa a wɔagyɛ din a w4nim wɔn wɔ wɔn dɔ nnwom ho, nanso nsonsonoe1 soronko wɔ wɔn nnwom ne ɔkwan a wɔfa so ye no mu nso nsonsonoe1 da ntam. Nsonsonoe1 a lɔda adi w4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 mu bi a 4fa nnan no daa no adi bi ne:

- ❖ **Nnwomto4 Adey1su-kwan:** W4nim Kojo Antwi se 4b4 raggae haelaefo nanso ɔde haelaefo, reggae, ne soul nnwom afrafra soronko. Mpen pii no, ne nnwom no y1 nnwom a eye de, ne nsem a 1firi akomam na eba. Nanso 4kwan fofor4 so no, Daddy Lumba nnwom no ye Burgar Haelaefo ne heplaefo titiriw, a nea eɔda nso ne nnwom a ekyere adwene, nnyigyel a ahooɔden wom, ne nnwinnade a eye hye.
- ❖ **Bio, !nne a W4de b4 Nnwom:** Wɔnim Kojo Antwi wɔ ne nne a eye mmere a lɔda fam b4k44 na eye ɔkra, a ɔde da nkatede1 adi na ema anaa lɔyi ɔdɔ tebea adi wɔ ne dɔ nnwom mu. !ne s1, Kojo Antwi nnwomto4 mu no, ne nne k4 nyaa, berl1 a nnwom no mu nslm da h4 fann a atiefo4 nt1 w4n aso mmr1 ansa na w4ate emu nslm no. Nanso Daddy Lumba de1, ɔbɔ nnwom a eye nnam na ahooɔden wom kese1, na ɔtaa de kasahare (rap) ahodo4 a eye de ka ne nnwom ho. Afei Daddy Lumba nnwomto4 mu no, ne nne k4 nt1m-nt1m kylne Kojo Antwi na 4mmue n'anom yie enti s1 want1 w'aso yie a wonte emu nslm no yie

❖ **Nnwom mu Nsem:** Annwomtofo4 baanu yi nyinaa di mu wɔ ɔdɔ nnwom twere mu, nanso esono sedel wɔn mu biara fa so twerl nnwom mu nsem. Kojo Antwi nnwom taa hwehwɛ ɔdɔ mu nkatedel ne nneema a ɛda 4d4 a emu y1 den adi kɔ akyiri, na etwe adwene si nsentitire te sɛ 4d4 kann, anigyina, ne akoma a abubu w4 4d4 yaw mu so. Kojo Antwi de kasa frenkyemm a lho tel dii dwuma, na s1del 4b1fura ns1m bi ho ntoma no ma ne nnwom y1 anika na 1mma atiefo4 adwene ny1 w4n nta-nta w4 nnwom no mu ns1m ho, Nanso, Daddy Lumba ɔdɔ nnwom no taa yɛ del emu yɛ hare na ɛyɛ agor4 kɛsɛ, na emu nsem da adwaman-dɔ, ani-so-anigye1 ne ak4nn4 b4ne adi. Daddy Lumba nnwom a may1 mu nhwehw1mu no, 1siane s1 ne ns1m dodo4 no ara y1 adwaman ns1m nti 4taa de kasammraani ne kasanwan di dwuma.

❖ **Amammerɛ mu Nkɛntenso4:** W4nim Kojo Antwi sɛ 4tumi de nnwom ahodo4 frafra na ɔde amammerɛ mu nneema ahodo4 ka ne nnwom ho. Wei ama wanya akyidifo4 ahodo4 wɔ Ghana ne aburokyire aman ahodo4 nyinaa so. Daddy Lumba deɛ, w4bu no kɛsɛ wɔ ne mmoa a ɔde ama wɔ haelaefo ne heplaeɛ nnwom ahodo4 mu, a anya nkɛntenso4 kɛsɛ wɔ Ghana nnwom a agye din so.

Sɛ yɛka ne nyinaa bom a, ber1 a Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba nyinaa yɛ nnwomtofo4 a wɔwɔ nimdeɛ a w4nim wɔn wɔ wɔn dɔ nnwom ho no, esono wɔn nnwom kwan, wɔn nne, nnwom a wɔka, ne amammerɛ mu nkɛntenso.

5.3 Nsusui1

Mesusu s1 nnwomto4 akansie sononko k4 so w4 y1n sukoo ahodo4 mu s1del “ADOM TV” ahyehy1 bi a wato din s1 “NSONOMA” no. Wei b1boa ahy1 mmabunu a w4w4 4p1pa s1 w4de w4n ho hyl Akan Haelaefo nnwomto4 mu no nkurane.

Bio, mesusu s1 akyer1kyer1fo4 a w4kyer1 adel w4 sukuu ahy1ase1 mu hy1 Akan Literekye adekyer1 mu kena na ama asuafo4 anya Akan kasadwini ahodo4 mu kasasuo a w4de di dwuma mu nimde1, na amma w4ammr1 ber1 a w4b1sua adel aduru suap4n mu no.

Mesusu s1 afofor4 b1tumi ay1 ntotoho mp1ns1mp1ns1nmu afa kasammrani a Daddy Lumba ne Amakye Dede de di dwuma w4 w4n nnwom ahodo4 no bi mune nsonsoanso4 1be ba atiefo4 so.

Bio, mesusu s1 radio ne t111fihy1n dwumadie ahodo4 a w4de Akan Haelaefo nnwom aka ho no, tumi tr1 w4n akwaban mu kyer1kyer1 Akan Haelaefo nnwom no mu yie ma atiefo4 ne 4manfo4 hunu nne1ma pa a 1w4 Akan Haelaefo mu.

Ne korakora no, mesusu s1 Akan Haelaefo y1 adesuade1 no mu baako w4 y1n sukuu nwomasua mu na aboa ama asuafo4 anya nimde1 mapa w4 y1n nnwom mu.

Mew4 awer1hy1mu s1 me dwumadie yi, ne me nsusui1 ahodo4 yi b1b4 kwan ama Ghana aban ne 4manfo4 anya mu nkuranhy1 atu anamm4n a 1b1boa ab4 y1n amammer1 a y1n Akan Haelaefo nso ka ho bi ho ban amma anyera nkyirimma.

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NKEKAHO 1

1. Y1fr1 wo s1n?
2. Wadi mfe1 s1n?
3. W'ani gye haelaefo nnwom ho yie paa ara?
4. Annwomtofo4 Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba, w4n mu hwan na wop1 ne nnwom paa ara?
5. Ad1n nti?
6. S1 wotie Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom no bi a, ns1mp4 p4tee b1n na w4nya firi mu?
7. Kasasuo b1n na w4n mu biara tae de di dwuma w4 d4 nnwom mu?
8. S1 wotie Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba 4d4 nnwom a, nsonsonoel anaa baakoy1 b1n na lda w4n nnwomto4 adey1su mu?
9. W''ani gyee w4n nnwom ho fe1 b1y1 s1n ni?
10. S1 wode w4n nnwom toto ab11fo nnwomto4 ho, nsonsonoel b1n na lda adi?

NKEKAHO 2

Kojo Antwi nnwom nnum a mede y11 nhwehw1mu no na ldididi so4 yi:

1 Kakae

De1 4retwa sa no a nnim s1 s11 n'akyi akyea

S1 may1 wo b4ne bi a

Ka kyer1 me na m1pa wo kylw

Mama no flowers nanso 4se 4mp1 ei!!

S1 may1 wo b4ne bi a

5

Ka kyer1 me na m1pa wo kylw

Wo bo afu me anaa?

Anaas1 me ho afono wo anaa?

\$d4 reb1gya me h4 anaa?

Me d4 reb1k4 na mada s1n ni.

10

Manoa aduane nanso 4se 4nnie!!

Menhy1 w'ano anaa?

Memfa wo nhy1 m'akyi anaa?

Mama no Diamond Ring nanso 4se 4mp1 ee!!

S1 as1m bi s1 as1m b4ne bi na maka

15

Ka kyer1 me na m1pa wo kylw

!nnora na meyl wo hema

!nn1 de1 madane kakae ama wo (kekekae ama wo)

\$d4 mp1 me bio anaa?

2x

Me d4 b1k4 na mada s1n ni (Uuh wob1k4 oo)

20

De1 4retwa sa no a nnim s1 s11 n'akyi akyea

S1 may1 wo b4ne bi a

Ka kyer1 me na m1pa wo kylw

Mama no roses nanso 4se 4nnye e!!

S1 may1 wo b4ne bi a

25

Ka kyer1 me na m1pa wo kylw

Wo bo afu me anaa?

Anaas1 me ho afono wo anaa?

\$d4 e

\$d4 reb1gya me h4 anaa?

30

Me d4 reb1k4 na mada s1n ni.

Mada s1n ni mada s1n ni?

\$d4 reb1gya me h4 anaa?

Me d4 reb1k4 na mada s1n ni

\$d4 womp1 me bio anaa?

35

Ka kyer1 me 1

\$d4 reb1k4 na mada s1n ni?

Ah ah ah ah

Memfa teaspoon nkonu Atlantic Ocean mu ansa na woahu s1

Med4 wo o, med4 wo o, med4 wo o

40

\$d4 b1k4 na mada s1n ni?

Mada s1n ni mada s1n ni?

\$d4 b1k4 na mada s1n ni?





2 Dade1 Anoma

Dadee anoma eii!, begye me lɛtɛ kɔma ɔɔɔ

Dadee anoma eii! 45

Dadee anoma eii!, begye me lɛtɛ kɔ ma ɔɔɔ

Dadee anoma eii!

Ɔɔɔ, wokɔɛɛ akyɛ oo!

M'ani agyina wo oo!

Mese wogyaa me hɔ yi 50

Adwendwen ne osu nko ara na ɛku me o

Mafe wo oo!

Ɔɔɔ bɛba dabɛn nie a?

Ɔɔɔ wobɛba dabɛn nie a?

Mesu me ho oo! 55

Nisuo ayiri me a

Mesu me ho oo!

Obi reba a mane me oo!

Obi reba a mane me oo!

Obi reba a mane me oo! 60

Ɛyɛ a na obi reba a mane me oo!

Na sɛ woremane me a mane me handkerchief oo!!

Ɛno na mede, bɛpɛpa me nisuo o

Bɛpɛpa me nisuo a, ee!

Ɔɔɔ meretwɛn wo oo! 65



Emma wo werɛ mfi me oo!

Mesɛ Nyame sɛ, ɔnhwɛ wo so yie

Ɔmfa wo mmɛduru fie dwodwoo

Ayee, mafe wo o

Ɔdo bɛba dabɛn nie a?

70

Ɔdo wobɛba dabɛn nie a?

Mesu me ho oo!

Nisuo ayiri me a

Mesu me ho oo!

Obi reba a, mane me oo!

75

Obi reba a, mane me oo!

Obi reba a, mane me oo!

Eye a, na obi reba a mane me oo!

Na sɛ woremane me a,

Mane me handkerchief oo!

80

Eno na mede, bɛpepa me nisuo oo!

Obi reba a mane me oo!

Obi reba a mane me oo oo oo!

Obi reba a twerl me

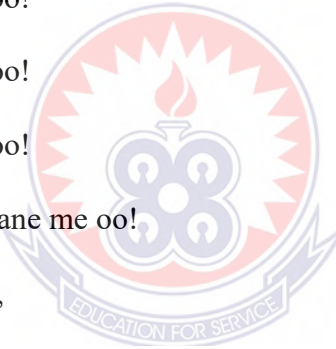
!y1 a obi reba twerl me o oo

85

Obi reba mane me o, nisuo ayiri me o oo!!

Nisuo ayiri me o oo!! 2x

Na s1 woremane me a,



Mane me handkerchief oo!!

!no na mede, b1pepa nisuo o (4d4 b1ba 4d4 b1ba) 2x

90

Dadel anoma ee

B1gye me l1t1 oo, k4se 4d4 ma me o

Mesu me ho o, nisuo ayiri me o, mesu me ho o!!

\$d4 b1ba dab1n ni a?

\$d4 wob1ba dab1n ni a?

95



3 Densu

Ɔdɔ yɛwu akra me se

Ɔbeba abɛda me nkyaɛn

Memfa no nto mpa pampa so

Mpapa bebɔ awɔ me dɔ e

Mede ahenemma behyɛ no o

100

Mede me ntoma beɛɛ fɔm

Ama no anante so aba o

Na me dɔ nansowaa kyiri mmɔsea	
Ɔdɔ nansowaa kyiri mmɔsea	
Me dɔ wiase akra me sɛ	105
Ɖɛɛba abɛka me ho hye o	
Memfa no nto Onyina dua ase	
Onyina bɛbu abɔ me dɔ yi	
Mete sɛ ɔbi rebɔ mu a na me yam ahye me o	
Eye ɔdɔ ne anigyee a afrafra (yiyee)	110
M'awerekyekyerɛ bɔfoɔ rebɔ o	
Ɖreba abɛku me ho awɔsea o	
Enti ye ntɛm ɔdɔ, pɛ ntɛm bra	
Ehyen tu gya wo a, tena pɔnkɔ so bra	
Pɔnkɔ nni ho a, nante bra	115
Bɛto wo d1 nsu gu me so 1!	
M1dɔ asukɔ	
M1dɔ asukɔ 4d4 nsuo mu o	
Me piesie yi e	
M1dɔ asukɔ, asukɔ, (m1d4 asuk4)	120
M1dɔ asukɔ 4d4 nsuo mu eee	
Nsuomm4 hya he ni ɔba	
Kyɔm4 mi noko dani dze atsele	
Nmene okyikyɛ no ni maka mawɔ	
Ɖhe ɔdze nma me mawɔ	125



Hyɔ ɔhe, Hyɔ ɔhe, Hyɔ ɔhe

Yentem, ɔdo pe ntem bra

Ehyen tu gya wo a, tena keteke mu bra, keteke nni h4 a tena car mu bra

Beto wo d1 nsu gu me so

Pe ntem ɔdo yentem bra

130

Afunuponko koraa ɔdo tena so bra

Afe koraa fa nante bra

Beto wo d1 nsu gu me so 1!

Ɔdo yewu akra me se

Ɔbeba abeda me nkyen

135

Memfa no nto mpa pampa so

Mpapa bebu awo me d4 e

Meto Kingsize bed ama no o

Na mede me koko aye summui 1 e

Enne yenna ma obi ada bi o

140

Ɔdo yewu d1 nsu ayiri me, ayiri me o

Nsuo refa a, nsuo mfa me (4x)

Enti y1 nt1m, 4d4 p1 nt1m bra

!hy1n tu gya wo a, tena keteke mu bra

Keteke nni h4 a, tena car mu bra

145

B1t4 wo d1 nsu gu me so 1 2x !

B1hwie wo d1 nsu gu me so 1 !



B1t4 wo d1 nsu gu me so 1 !

B1hwie wo d1 nsu gu me so

B1t4 wo densu gu me so 1!

150

B1hwie wo d1 nsu gu me so 1!

B1t4 wo d1 nsu gu gu me so 1!

B1hwie wo d1 nsu gu me so 1!

B1t4 wo d1 nsu gu gu me so 1!

B1hwie wo d1 nsu gu me so 1!

155

4. Me D4fo pa

Me d4fo pa, wo nnwom na ereba ei!!(3x)

Mas4re an4pa, me ho mfa me o

3do afe m'ano, manya ahomeka

S4 m'aba mu bu a, 4sere kyerl me o

W4ama aw4see agu me o,

160

Manya ah44den foforo bi o

3do y4wu nk4mm4 da gya mu

3do y4wu nk4mm4 hyehyehye

3do y4wu ei, wo nk4mm4 da gya mu

Saa na 4te4, 4bre ne ho ase o

165

3mpe ne ho asem nso,

S4l na ahwene pa nkasa o

Tuntum broni e, Obibini mu Obibini ei	
Mebo wo nsammrane a, gye me so e	
Ao, odo yewu ei	170
Me d4fopa wo nwom na 4reb4 ei 2x	
O, odo nni ho a, meda a, enna, oh!	
O, onni ho a, menso daee pa o!	
O, onni ho a, nisuo bokiti ma	
Odo yewu ei, fa wo nsa beto me kon mu a	175
Ka asem deede bi kyere me ei ma me ho nsepe me o	
Me do mu piesie, wodi 4d4 ma 4d4 ye fe	
Mete wo so a, masore	
Ao, odo yewu	
Odomankoma bo adee no,	180
Sbo obiara ne ne dee ei	
Se manya me dofo yi a,	
Mentwetwe n'ase o	
Se ofiri adwuma reba a,	
Mede amirika na ebeko ahyia no ei	185
Na maye no awaawaatuu, odo yewu aba a, tenase	
Na mshwe w'aniwa mma, eno na ema me awerskyekyere ei	
Mehu wo a, na me ho at4 me ei	
Ao, odo yewu ei	
Odo yewu ei, me na merefrefre wo ei	190



O, ɔɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna, o	
O, ɔnni hɔ a, menso dae1 pa	
O, ɔnni hɔ a, nisuo ankore ma	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna, aa	
Wonni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna	195
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna, ha ha ha	
Ɖnni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna, ha ha ha	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa	
Ɖnni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa, ha ha ha	200
Ɖnni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa, ha ha ha	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna, yea	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna, yea yea	
Ɖnni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna (meda a, ɛnna)	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa (ɔɔɔ nni hɔ a)	205
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa (yea yea)	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna (meda a, ɛnna)	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna (meda a, ɛnna)	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa (anisuo nkoaa)	
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, anisuo nkoaa	210
Ɖɔɔ nni hɔ a, meda a, ɛnna	

5. Afofantɔ

Afirmata 4x

Afofantɔ e, yie, yie, yie	
Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ agyegyɛ me o, yoo, yoo, yoo	
Afofantɔ e, yie, yie, yie	215
Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ agyegyɛ me e, yoo, yoo, yoo	
Aboa ɔkyereben e, aboa ɔkyereben e, yie, yie, yie	
Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ adaadaa me o, yoo, yoo, yoo	
Aboa ɔkyereben e, yie, yie, yie	
Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ adaadaa me o, yoo, yoo, yoo	220
Afofantɔ e, yie, yie, yie	
Ɔde n'ahoɔfɛ agyegyɛ me o, yoo, yoo, yoo	
Afofantɔ e, yie, yie, yie	
Agya e, agya e, maame e, yoo yoo yoo	
Me dee, mese mada, sɛ na me nan gu abonten	225
Mese manya ɔɔ pa, sɛ na makɔfa afofantɔ e	
Ɔhuri sisi sisi, ɔhuri sisi sisi nhyeren so e	
Wadane aboa nanka, woakyekyere kahyire ato me so e	
Ɔde pɔ bi too me tirim sɛ ɔɔ me nkoaa, sɛ na ne dɔ ɛrebo dɔnkɔmie e	
Metɔ no aboɔden, sɛ1 na ne dɔ ye fofoofo e	230
Mede me were hyɛ ne mu, nanso wayi me baako ahye me nsa e	

Se yekae a, yemmoa se, ahoofe nkyere suban o
O o o, afofanto e, woagyegye me konk4n so
Woako akogya me w4 subunu ani o
O o o, Papa Doctor, kyere me e 235
\$d4 se 4ne wo ngoro bio a, abura yi a na wonom o
Afirmata 3x
Mato nkyene akye o, yede mako na eda mase e
O, mato nkyene akye e, yede mako na eda mase o
Akoma, akoma de nnipa beko de1 yenko e 240
Wosee me p1, wohye1 me bo se
Wobekura me mu te se kosua mono e
Mm' anni nnaahe, na wob3 me so 4bo te se adwe e
Eye ampa se, odo bi te se, samina ahuruo ee
Fitaa fitaa hyenhyen kwa, mframa bo mpo a, na ayera o 245
Makodi n'ahoofe akyi, woama nkasee awo me o
Afofanto e, yie yie yie,
\$de n'aho4f1 agyegye me o yoo yoo, yoo
Afofanto e, yie yie yie,
\$de n'aho4f1 agyegye me o yoo yoo, yoo 250
Aboa okyereben e, aboa okyereben e, yie, yie,
Ode n'ahoofe adaadaa me o, yoo, yoo, yoo
Aboa okyereben e, yie, yie, yie
Agya e agya e maame e yoo yoo yoo

O o o, afofanta e, woagyegye me konk4n so	255
Woako akogya me w4 subunu ani o	
O o o, Papa Doctor, kyere me e	
\$d4 se 4ne wo ngoro bio a, aduro b1n a na wonom o	
Oh boh boh boh, ah woako akogya me yayaaya	
Boh boh boh boh, odo yewu agyegye me!!	260
Woagyegye me, agyegye me, agyegye me akoku me	
Boh boh boh boh ah, woako ak4gya me yayaaya!!	
Boh boh boh boh, odo yewu agyegye me!!	
Woagyegye me, agyegye me, agyegye me akoku me	
Boh boh boh boh, ah, woako ak4gya me yayaaya	265
Boh boh boh boh, odo yewu agyegye me,	
Woagyegye me, agyegye me, akoku me	
Afirmata 2x	
Kosua mono na madane ade1 o	
Afirmata	270
\$d4 wote s1 samina ahuro	
Afirmata	
Ayee me na m'asem ni o,	
Afirmata 4x	

Daddy Lumba nnwom nnum a mede y11 nhwehw1mu no na 1didi so4 yi:

6. **Wo Ho Kyer1**

Wo ho kyer1 3x 275

Aw4se nkoaa sei de1 agu wo de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?

Wo ho kyer1

Wao wao

Wo ho kyer1

\$d4 wohia biribi anaa? 280

Aw4se nkoaa sei de1 agu wo de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?

Wo ho kyer1

Wao wao

Wo ho kyer1

\$d4 wohia biribi anaa? 285

Awia ab4 yi a wose aw4 de wo yi de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?

Wo ho kyer1

Wao wao

Wo ho kyer1

\$d4 wohia biribi anaa? 290

!hy1 wo ho nkoaa Mama e ka kyer1 me 1 memma 1k4m nne wo da o

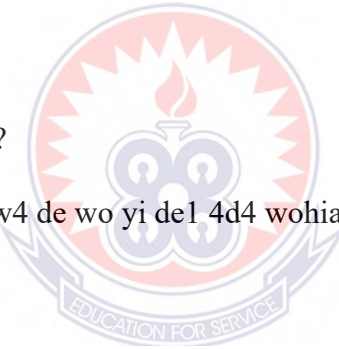
Wo ho kyer1

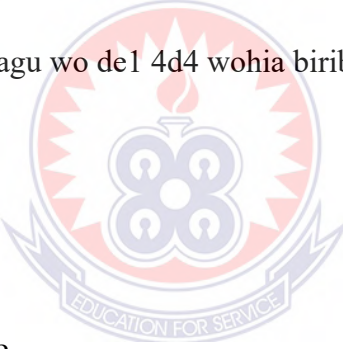
Wao wao

Wo ho kyer1

\$d4 wohia biribi anaa? 295

Mema no nsuo a, 4d4 se 4mp1 o



Mema no mmor4sa a, med4 se 4mp1 o	
Mema no nam papa a, me Nyame anoa a	
Ne d1 nti, ne d1 nti 4d4 se	
M1we wo mawe wo kas11	300
'M1we wo'5x mawe wo mawe wo kas11' 4x	
Maame S11waa, '4noaa na med4 no'2x'	
<i>Wade1</i> , 1noaa na meda ho' 2x	
<i>Ne d1 nti</i> , 1noaa na meda ho'2x	
<i>Wade1</i> , 1noaa na meda ho'2x	305
	
Aw4se nkoa sei de1 agu wo de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?	
Wo ho kyer1	
Wao wao	
Wo ho kyer1	
\$d4 wohia biribi anaa?	310
Aw4se nkoa sei de1 agu wo de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?	
Wo ho kyer1	
Wao wao	
Wo ho kyer1	
\$d4 wohia biribi anaa?	315
Awia ab4 yi a wose aw4 de wo yi de1 4d4 wohia biribi anaa?	
Wo ho kyer1	
Wao wao	

Wo ho kyer1	
\$d4 wohia biribi anaa?	320
!hy1 wo ho nkoa Mama e ka kyer1 me 1 memma 1k4m nne wo da o	
Wo ho kyer1	
Wao wao	
Wo ho kyer1	
\$d4 wohia biribi anaa?	325
Mema no nsuo a, 4d4 se 4mp1 o	
Mema no mmor4sa a, med4 se 4mp1 o	
Mema no nam papa a, me Nyame anoa a	
Ne d1 nti, ne d1 nti 4d4 se	
M1we wo mawe wo kas11	330
'M1we wo'5x mawe wo mawe wo kas11' 4x	
Maame S11waa, '4noaa na med4 no'2x'	
<i>Madel</i> , 1noaa na meda ho' 2x	
<i>Ne d1 nti</i> , 1noaa na meda ho'2x	
<i>Madel</i> , 1noaa na meda ho'2x	335
\$seb4 bi se nam pa afono no a	
S11 na na 4nnya nwee biribiara	
!nam papapaa ne1 Nyame anoa a	
Ne d1 nti, ne d1 nti 4d4 se m1we wo mawe wo kas11	
M1we wo mawe wo kas11	340
'M1we wo'5x mawe wo mawe wo kas11' 4x	



7. Tokurom

Enne mmaa mpe hia oo Kwadwo ee (yεεgye εdwa)

(De1 akɔhye biara)2×

Enne mmaa mpe hia oo Kwadwo ee (yεεgye εdwa)

Nea akɔhye biao, nea adepa akɔhye biao

345

Nea (akɔhye)7× bi

Nea akɔhye bi

Nea adepa akɔhye bi

Nea (akɔhye)7× bi

Nea akɔhyɛ	350
Nea adepa akɔhyɛ bi	
Nea adepa akɔhyɛ	
Monhwɛ nea adepa akɔhyɛ	
Akɔkyɛ tokurom, nea akɔhyɛ	
Akɔhyɛ tokurom, nea akɔhyɛ	355
(Akɔhyɛ)3× tokurom Mama}2×	
Se mo (hwehwɛ me aa) 2×	
Maame na sɛ monhu me hyɛ adukurom *bi	
Mu (ɔdɛ mu ɔdɛ mu) yieɛ ɔdɛ mu! (Ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu)	
Nti sɛ mo, sɛ mo (hwehwɛ me aa) maame sɛ mo (mo anhu me aa)	360
Mehyɛ adukurom bi mu (ɔdɛ mu ɔdɛ mu) yieɛ ɔdɛ mu	
(ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu)	
Akɔhyɛ oo, nea akɔhyɛɛ (tokurom)	
Nea akɔhyɛ (tokurom) nea akɔhyɛɛ	
(Akɔhyɛ, akɔhyɛ, akɔhyɛ tokrom Mama)	365
Monhwɛ nea adepa akɔhyɛ	
Akɔhyɛ (tokurom)	
Nea akɔhyɛ, akɔhyɛ (tokurom)	
Nea akɔhyɛ (akɔhyɛ, akɔhyɛ, akɔhyɛ tokurom Mama)	
Eeh Se mo (hwehwɛ me aa)2×	370

Maame na se monhu me hye adukurom bi mu	
Bi mu (ode mu ode mu) yiee ode mu! (Ode mu, ode mu, ode mu)	
Nti se mo, se mo aa (hwehwe me aa) maame se mo anhu me aa	
Mehye adukurom bi mu bi mu (ode mu ode mu)	
Yiee ode mu (ode mu, ode mu, ode mu)	375
Oma me nka, meka	
Aa me nka, meka	
Anofom a adwobree oo Nana	
Wei dee meka, meka	
Oma me nka, meka	380
Anofom adwobree oo Nana	
Nana Adam ee,	
Deeben eduaba nkoa na wo nkoa wodiie oo Nana	
Aa efiri tete oo ee na Odomankoma	
Wate atese bi agu mmарima yi so aa	385
Wope oo wompe oo chop money ee pay kenkrann	
Adam ee ii aa	
Deeben eduaba oo na wo nkoa wodiie oo Nana ee	
Aa efiri tete tete Odomankoma	
Wate amanee bi agu mmарima yi so aa	390
Wope oo wompe oo	
Anopa biara pay kenkrann	

(Woyɛ DJ oo) woyɛ DJ oo	
(Woyɛ MC oo, woyɛ MC oo)	
(Woyɛ Chef oo) sɛ ɛduru adepa so a na mmaa ayɛ Chef	395
(Woyɛ mate oo) woyɛ mate oo	
(Woyɛ driver oo) woyɛ driver oo	
(Woyɛ lawyer oo) sɛ ɛduru adepa so a na mmaa ayɛ Chef	
Nea (akɔhyɛ)7× bi	
Nea akɔhyɛ bi	400
Nea adepa akɔhyɛ bi	
Nea (akɔhyɛ)7× bi	
Nea akɔhyɛ	
Nea adepa akɔhyɛ bi	
(Nea adepa akɔhyɛ)	405
Merekɔpɛ ohia ɛduro aa (\$buase)	
Ɛwɔ \$buase (\$buase)	
Ɔdɔ adɔ me oo ɛɛ	
(Ɔdɔ yewu adɔ me bi aa)	
Merekɔgyɛ ohia ɛduru aa	410
(\$buase) Sika kurom	
Ɔdɔ yewu adɔ me bi aa	
(Ɔdɔ yewu adɔ me bi aa)	
Menyɛɛ yie aa memmaa ye oo (memmaa ye oo)	
Mentuie oo (mentuie oo) Mama! (Sɛ mehyɛ mu aa ni)2×	415



Menyɛɛ yie aa memmaɛɛ oo (memmaɛɛ oo)	
Mentuiɛ oo (mentuu yɛ oo)	
Mama! Sɛ mehyɛ mu aa ni	
Sɛ na enna fɔm!	
Agyesɛ asaase ase (down, down)	420
Agyesɛ aseɛ hɔ (down, down, down)	
Agyesɛ tokurom, Maama!	
Tokurom}2×	
Aah aah aah aah	
Agye wakuntunu kuntunu wo mu (Mama),	425
Na wabu anim nkotodwe (Mama)	
Na wonwan wo sisi (ne wo pa)	
Na wo shaky wo sisi (ne wo pa)	
Agye wakuntunu kuntunu wommu (Aah Aah),	
na wabu anim nkotodwe (Aah aah aah)	430
Na wonwan wo sisi (ne wo pa)	
Na wo shaky wosisi (ne wo pa)	
Haaba!	
{Nti menya bi a enyɛ	
Ɔdɔ wopɛ me a enyɛ}4×	435
Nea (akɔhyɛ)7× bi	
(Tokurom)	
Nea akɔhyɛ bi	

(Akɔhyɛ)3× Tokuroom Mama

Nea (akɔhyɛ)7× bi

440

(Tokuroom)

(Akɔhyɛ)3× Tokuroom Mama

{Eeh sɛ mo (hwehwɛ me aa)2×

Maame na sɛ monhu (mo anhu me aa) me hyɛ adukuro bi mu

Bi mu (ɔdɛ mu ɔdɛ mu) yiee ɔdɛ mu! (Ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu)

445

Nti sɛ mo, sɛ mo aa (hwehwɛ me aa) maame sɛ mo (mo anhu me aa) Mehyɛ adukurom

bi mu bi mu (ɔdɛ mu ɔdɛ mu)

Yiee ɔdɛ mu (ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu) 2×

Nea (akɔhyɛ)7× bi

(Tokuroom)

450

Nea akɔhyɛ bi

(Akɔhyɛ)3× Tokuroom Mama

Nea (akɔhyɛ)7× bi

(Tokuroom)

(Akɔhyɛ)3× Tokuroom Mama

455

{(Hwehwɛ me aa)

(Mo anhu me aa)

(Ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu)

(Ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu, ɔdɛ mu)}2×





8. **Bubra**

De1 wo p1 na obiaa p1 a nka y1n nyinaa fura ntoma kor4 455

De1 wofeeli na mefeeli a nka y1n nyinaa girl y1 one

De1 wo p1 na obiaa p1 a nka y1n nyinaa fura ntoma kor4

De1 wochecke na mechecke a nka y1n nyinaa boy y1 one

Ebinom p1 no tenten tenten paa

Ebinom p1 no tiatia tiatia paa

Binom p1 no h4 ne h4 ne h4 ne h4 ne h4

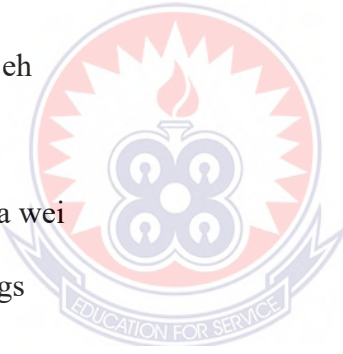
2x

460

De1 wo p1 na obiaa p1 a nka y1n nyinaa nom nsu kor4 o

De1 mesoaku na wosoaku a nka y1n nyinaa bo nsa kor4

De1 wo p1 na mep1 nka y1n nyinaa nom nsu kor4 o		
De1 mesoaku na wosoaku a nka y1n nyinaa bo nsa kor4		465
Binom se Gyensen power	}	2x
Binom se Alomo power		
Bise Aben w4 ha power, oh oh oh oh oh		
Fa hyia me down down, down, down, down		
Bubra		470
Fa hyia me fa hyia me down down		
Bubra		
Bu, bu, bu, bu, bu, bu eh	}	2x
Bubra		
Dabiala menom saa nsa wei		475
Ma menya emu feelings	}	2x
Te s1 4d4yewu feeling, o o o o o		
Gyae ma me, gyae ma me	}	2x
Ma memoro me nsa oo oo		
Gyae ma me, gyae ma memmoro o memmoro		
Baby		480
Gyae ma me, gyae ma me		
Na Intwa me foto oo oo oo		
Gyae ma me, gyae ma me		
Na woanya atu wo ba fo oo oo		485



Binom se Gyensen power

Binom se Alomo power

Bise Aben w4 ha power, oo oo oo

}
} 2x
}

Fa hyia me down down, down, down, down

Bubra

490

Fa hyia me fa hyia me down down

Bubra

Bu, bu, bu, bu, eh

Bubra

}
} 2x
}

Dabiaa menom saa nsa wei

495

Ma menya emu feelings

Te s1 4d4yewu feeling, oo oo oo

}
} 2x
}

Gyae ma me, gyae ma me

Ma memoro me nsa oo oo oo

Gyae ma me, gyae ma memmoro o memmoro

Baby

Gyae ma me, gyae ma me

Gyae ma me, gyae ma memmoro o memmoro

}
} 2x
}

500

Na woanya atu wo ba fo oo oo oo

9. **Aben W4 Ha**

Manya m'ade dɛɛɛɛ yi (Ama) 505

Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)

Manya m'ade dɛɛɛɛ yi ah (Ama)

Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)

Manya m'ade dɛɛɛɛ yi (Ama)

Me ba resu a mente o Nana (Ama) 510

Uh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)

Eh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)

Manya m'ade dɛɛɛɛ yi (Ama)

Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)

Manya m'ade dɛɛɛɛ yi (Ama) 515

Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)



Manya m'ade deede yi (Ama)

Me ba resu a mente o Nana (Ama)

Uh odo Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)

Oh odo Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)

520

Oh odo Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)

Eh Naa Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)

Odo abo n'ani akyere me

Mate biribi ara ase

Wasere kakra akyere me

525

Dada, woama manane

Adee asa yi a awo aba

Adee no de ne ho aba o agya ei

Mmm odo Ama (oh)

Eh Naa Ama

530

Mma obiara mmɔ pono mu anadwo yi

Wobo mu a, woaha me o

Wobo mu' mannye so a

M'ano kuta adee mu

Wobo mu na mammue a

535

Me nsa kuta adee mu

Wobo mu na mante a

Asisi m'aso o ei



Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama)	
Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)	540
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama) ah	
Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)	
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama)	
Me ba resu a mente o Nana (Ama)	
Uh ɔdɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	545
Oh Nana Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Manya m'adeɛ dɛɛde yi (Ama)	
Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)	
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama)	550
Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)	
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama)	
Me ba resu a mente o Nana (Ama)	
Uh ɔdɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Oh Naa Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	555
Awushi awushi awushi awushi awushi aben (aben wɔ ha)	
Awushi awushi awushi awushi awushi aben (aben wɔ ha)	
(Aben wɔ ha, aben wɔ ha)	
(Aben wɔ ha, aben wɔ ha)	

Adeɛ yi yɛnnoa, adeɛ yi yɛnkye adeɛ no yɛntoto ah 560

Adeɛ yi yɛnnoa, yɛnkye ɛno a, yɛntoto ah

Ɔdomankoma aduane a

A yɛfre no ɔdo yi

Menim ne de nti

Memma ɔdo kɔm de no o ah (sh) 565

Wohia no anɔpa a

(Ama, aben wɔ aha)

Wohia no awiabere a

(Ama, aben wɔ aha)

Wohia no anwummere a

(Ama, aben wɔ aha)

Wohia no anadwo a

(Ama, aben wɔ aha)



570

Manya m'ade deede yi (Ama)

Me ba resu a mente o (Ama) 575

Manya m'ade deede yi ah (Ama)

Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)

Manya m'ade deede yi (Ama)

Me ba resu a mente o Nana (Ama)	
Uh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	580
Uh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama)	
Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)	
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi ah (Ama)	
Me ba resu a mente o (Ama)	585
Manya m'ade dɛɛde yi (Ama)	
Me ba resu a mente o Nana (Ama)	
Oh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Oh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Eh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh) oh ɔɔ Ama (hey)	590
Oh Naa Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey) ooh Naa Ama (hey)	
Oh Naa Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Oh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Oh ɔɔ Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	
Oh Naa Ama (oh, oh, oh, oh, oh hey)	595

10. Ase1 H4

!nn1 anadwo yi, 1nn1 anadwo yi

Ne d1 nti mantumi anna o

Mekae mekae mekaekae a

Na me tirim y1 d11d1d11d1

!k4 me ho, 1k4 me ho, 1k4 me ho

600

!k4 me d11d1 mu

!k44 me k44 me k4 me ho

Waka as1md1 bi ato me tirim

\$d4 se nn1 y1b1ware

\$d4 se 4b1hy1 me kawa

\$d4 se 4b1y1 me wedding

Obiara nka s1 ayefor4 o dondoo

!nn1 anadwo yi, 1nn1 anadwo yi

Ne d1 nti mantumi anna o

Mekae mekae mekaekae a

Na me tirim y1 d11d1d11d1

!k4 me ho, (mho) 1k4 me ho (mho) 1k4 me ho (o baby)

!k4 me d11d1 mu (mho)

!k44 me k44 me k4 me ho

Waka as1md1 bi ato me tirim

} 2x 605

} 2x 615

\$d4 se 1nn1 del 4b1ware

\$d4 se menhy1 no kawa

\$d4 se y1mm1y1 no wedding

Obiara nka s1 ayefor4 o dondoo

\$d4 se 1nn1 del 4b1ware

620

\$d4 se menhy1 no kawa

\$d4 se meny1 no wedding

Obiara nka s1 ayefor4 o dondoo

De1 4s4fo b1ka biara, you just say I do

You just say I do 2x (I do)

You just say I do

2x

625

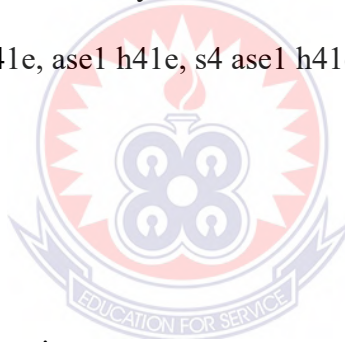
S1 enyim na 4dzi nk4mm4 ba

Bawakyi dafidaara

\$d4 y1 no waawaa, waawaa ma y1nk4da

S4 ase1 h41e, ase1 h41e, ase1 h41e, s4 ase1 h41e

630



Marriage certificate no nie

!ba no critical s4 ase1 h4

!nn1 da yi Borax b1hyl wo b4

Me d4 krataa yi na 1da h4 yi

Ase1 h4nom a 1h4 2x

635

Ase1 h4nom a 4d4 fatim so,

Nhw1 nky1nky1n

Marriage certificate no nie

Y1ny1 no nt1m na y1nk4 fie	
!nn1 anwummer1 yi y1 mene wo day	640
Obi bom a y1mmue	
\$s4fo rebom y1mmue, Malam b1bom y1mmue	
Fa wo d4 no br1 me, fa wo d4 no hyia me	
Ase1 no 1y1 a bu hyia me	
S4 ase1 h4e, ase1 h4e, ase1 h4e, s4 ase1 h4e 2x	645
Africa woman 4x	
Marriage certificate no nie	
Y1ny1 no nt1m na y1nk4 fie	
!nn1 anwummer1 yi y1 mene wo day	
Obi bom a y1mmue	650
\$s4fo b1bom y1mmue, Malam b1bom y1mmue	
Fa wo d4 no br1 me, fa wo d4 no hyia me	
Ase1 no 1y1 a bu hyia me	
S4 ase1 h4e, ase1 h4e, ase1 h41e, s4 ase1 h4e 2x	
Ase1 h4 oo (ase1 h41e) nky1nky1n w4 nky1nky1,	700
Ase1 h41e (nky1nky1n) ase1 h41e	
!h4nom a (s4 ase1 h41e) 1h4nom a (ase1 h41e) 1h4nom a 1h4nom a	
Ase1 h4 oo, s4 ase1 h41e	
Nky1nky1n h4 o, s4 ase1 h41e	
Ase1 h4 oo, ase1 h41e	750
Nky1n, nky1n (ase1 h41e), nky1n, nky1nky1n wae	

S4 ase1 h41e

S4 ase1 h41e, ase1 h41e, s4 ase1 h41e 2x



NKEKAHO 3

MPENESOD AKWANSERE KRATAA (CONSENT FORM)

Me din de Kingsley Daniel Donkor, na meye osuani a mefiri Nwomasua Sukuupɔn, Winneba, Kasa Nwomasua Adesuabea.

Mereye nhwehwemu bi a efa NSEMPɔDEE A EDA ADI Wɔ KOJO ANTWI NE DADDY LUMBA DɔDɔ NNWOM NO BI MU MP!NS!MP!NS!NMU. Mede dee ebefiri mu aba biara no betwere me thesis na manya M. PHIL abodin krataa CERTIFICATE.

Woka nnipa du a mebisabisa won nsem a mapaw won se womfa won ho nhye adesua yi mu no ho.

Se ese se wopene so se wode wo ho behye mu a, dwumadie yi fa nsemmisa a wode ano ka a efa nsemmisa bi te se:

1. Deen Nsenpodee Titire na eɔa adi wɔ Kojo Antwi ne Daddy Lumba dɔ nnwom mu?
2. Deen kasasuo na saa adwumfo4 yi de di dwuma?
3. Nsonsonoe ne nsodie ben na ewɔ okwan a wɔfa so to nnwom no mu?

MFASOS ANAA ASIANE A EWɔ DWUMADIE YI MU.

Mfaso4 biara nni ho a wonim se ewɔ so tee se wode wo ho behye nhwehwemu yi mu, nanso, nsem a meboaboa ano wɔ nhwehwemu yi mu no betumi aboa daakye nhwehwemufoɔ ne nnwontofoɔ nkumaa a wɔreba nnwomtoɔ nnwuma mu a wɔbema atu mpon no so.

Bio nso, asiane biara nni ho a wonim se ewo dwumadie yi mu gye wo bere.

AHINTAS!M HO NS!M (Confidentiality)

Mebɔ mmɔden biara se mehwe ahunu se nsem biara a megye afiri wo ho no beye kokoamsem koraa. Mede nkrataa anaa eletrɔnik data biara a ewo nsem a ekyere se obi nhunu obi asem besie wo eletrɔnik mfidie a wode password abo ho ban so. Se mewie adesua no a, mesee nsem a ekyere se obi ye onipa no nyinaa.

Wobetumi aka se woremfa wo ho nhye mu koraa anaase wobefiri dwumadie yi mu bere biara a asotwe biara nni ho. Emfa ho gyinae a woasi se wode wo ho behye nhwehwemu yi mu anaase woremfa wo ho nhye mu no, nea enye anaase asotwe biara remma.

ATUHOAMA APAM

Wakenkan atifi ho nkrataa a ekyerekyere mfasoo, asiane, ne akwan a ofa so ye nhwehwemu no mu na wakyerekyere mu akyere me. Manya ho kwan se menya nsemmissa biara a efa nhwehwemu yi ho mmuaee ma m'ani agye. Mefiri me pe mu pene so se mede me ho behye dwumadie yi mu.